

Community Preventive Services Task Force All Active Recommendations October 2021*

| Adolescent Health | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------|
| Person-to-Person Interventions to Improve Caregivers' Parenting Skills | Recommended (sufficient) | October 2007 |
| <u>Asthma</u> | | |
| School-based Self-Management Interventions for Children and Adolescents with Asthma | Recommended (strong) | August 2019 |
| Home-Based Multi-Trigger, Multicomponent Environmental Inter- | ventions | |
| Children and Adolescents with Asthma | Recommended (strong) | June 2008 |
| <u>Cancer</u> | | |
| Increasing Cancer Screening, Client-Oriented Interventions | | |
| Interventions Engaging Community Health Workers | | |
| Breast Cancer | Recommended (strong) | April 2019 |
| <u>Cervical Cancer</u> | Recommended (strong) | April 2019 |
| <u>Colorectal Cancer</u> | Recommended (strong) | April 2019 |
| Multicomponent Interventions | | |
| Breast Cancer | Recommended (strong) | August 2016 |
| <u>Cervical Cancer</u> | Recommended (strong) | August 2016 |
| <u>Colorectal Cancer</u> | Recommended (strong) | August 2016 |
| Client Reminders | | |
| Breast Cancer | Recommended (strong) | July 2010 |
| <u>Cervical Cancer</u> | Recommended (strong) | July 2010 |
| <u>Colorectal Cancer</u> | Recommended (strong) | July 2010 |
| One-on-One Education | | |
| Breast Cancer | Recommended (strong) | March 2010 |
| <u>Cervical Cancer</u> | Recommended (strong) | March 2010 |
| <u>Colorectal Cancer</u> | Recommended (sufficient) | March 2010 |

^{*}Table does not include inactive or archived reviews.



| Reducing Structural Barriers | | |
|---|--------------------------|---------------|
| Breast Cancer | Recommended (strong) | March 2010 |
| <u>Colorectal Cancer</u> | Recommended (strong) | March 2010 |
| Group Education for Clients | | |
| Breast Cancer | Recommended (sufficient) | October 2009 |
| Reducing Client Out-of-Pocket Costs | | |
| Breast Cancer | Recommended (sufficient) | October 2009 |
| Small Media Targeting Clients | | |
| Breast Cancer | Recommended (strong) | December 2005 |
| Cervical Cancer | Recommended (strong) | December 2005 |
| Colorectal Cancer | Recommended (strong) | December 2005 |
| Increasing Cancer Screening, Provider-Oriented Interventions | | |
| Provider Assessment and Feedback | | |
| Breast Cancer | Recommended (sufficient) | October 2009 |
| <u>Cervical Cancer</u> | Recommended (sufficient) | October 2009 |
| <u>Colorectal Cancer</u> | Recommended (sufficient) | October 2009 |
| Provider Reminder and Recall Systems | | |
| Breast Cancer | Recommended (strong) | February 2006 |
| <u>Cervical Cancer</u> | Recommended (strong) | February 2006 |
| Colorectal Cancer | Recommended (strong) | February 2006 |
| Preventing Skin Cancer | | |
| Interventions in Outdoor Recreational and Tourism Settings | Recommended (strong) | April 2014 |
| Interventions in Outdoor Occupational Settings | Recommended (strong) | August 2013 |
| Child Care Center-Based Interventions | Recommended (sufficient) | May 2013 |
| Primary and Middle School-Based Interventions | Recommended (strong) | August 2012 |
| Multicomponent Community-Wide Interventions | Recommended (sufficient) | April 2012 |
| <u>Cardiovascular Disease</u> | | |
| Team-Based Care to Improve Blood Pressure Control † | Recommended (strong) | December 2020 |
| <u>Tailored Pharmacy-based Interventions to Improve Medication</u> <u>Adherence</u> | Recommended (strong) | April 2019 |



| Mobile Health (mHealth) Interventions for Treatment Adherence among Newly Diagnosed Patients | Recommended (sufficient) | December 2017 |
|--|------------------------------|------------------|
| Interactive Digital Interventions for Blood Pressure Self- Management | Recommended (sufficient) | August 2017 |
| Self-Measured Blood Pressure Monitoring Interventions for Impro | oved Blood Pressure Control | |
| When Used Alone | Recommended (sufficient) | June 2015 |
| When Combined with Additional Support | Recommended (strong) | June 2015 |
| Interventions Engaging Community Health Workers | Recommended (strong) | March 2015 |
| Clinical Decision-Support Systems (CDSS) | Recommended (sufficient) | April 2013 |
| Reducing Out-of-Pocket Costs for Cardiovascular Disease Preventive Services for Patients with High Blood Pressure and High Cholesterol | Recommended (strong) | November 2012 |
| <u>Diabetes</u> | | |
| Mobile Phone Applications Used Within Healthcare Systems for Type 2 Diabetes Self-Management | Recommended (sufficient) | August 2017 |
| <u>Diabetes Management: Interventions Engaging Community</u> <u>Health Workers</u> | Recommended (strong) | April 2017 |
| Team-Based Care for Patients with Type 2 Diabetes | Recommended (strong) | December 2016 |
| Intensive Lifestyle Interventions for Patients with Type 2 <u>Diabetes</u> | Recommended (sufficient) | October 2016 |
| <u>Diabetes Prevention: Interventions Engaging Community Health</u> <u>Workers for Diabetes Prevention</u> | Recommended (sufficient) | August 2016 |
| Combined Diet and Physical Activity Promotion Programs to Prevent Type 2 Diabetes Among People at Increased Risk | Recommended (strong) | July 2014 |
| Excessive Alcohol Use | | |
| Electronic Screening and Brief Interventions (e-SBI) | Recommended (strong) | August 2012 |
| Privatization of Retail Alcohol Sales | Recommended Against (strong) | April 2011 |
| Dram Shop Liability | Recommended (strong) | March 2010 |
| Maintaining Limits on Hours of Sale | Recommended (sufficient) | February 2009 |
| Maintaining Limits on Days of Sale | Recommended (strong) | June 2008 |
| Increasing Alcohol Taxes | Recommended (strong) | June 2007 |



| Regulation of Alcohol Outlet Density | Recommended (sufficient) | February 2007 |
|--|--------------------------|---------------|
| Enhanced Enforcement of Laws Prohibiting Sales to Minors | Recommended (sufficient) | February 2006 |
| Health Communication and Health Information Tech | nnology | |
| Health Information Technology: Text Messaging Interventions for Medication Adherence Among Patients with Chronic Diseases | Recommended (sufficient) | August 2017 |
| Health Information Technology: Comprehensive Telehealth to Deliver Dietary Interventions to Patients with Chronic Diseases | Recommended (strong) | August 2017 |
| Health Communication and Social Marketing: Campaigns That Include Mass Media and Health-Related Product Distribution | Recommended (strong) | December 2010 |
| <u>Health Equity</u> | | |
| Education Programs and Policies | | |
| Center-Based Early Childhood Education | Recommended (strong) | March 2015 |
| School-Based Health Centers | Recommended (sufficient) | March 2015 |
| High School Completion Programs | Recommended (strong) | December 2013 |
| Out-of-School-Time Academic Programs | | |
| General | Recommended (sufficient) | December 2013 |
| Math-Focused | Recommended (sufficient) | December 2013 |
| Reading-Focused | Recommended (strong) | December 2013 |
| Full Day Kindergarten Programs | Recommended (strong) | December 2011 |
| Housing | | |
| Tenant-Based Housing Voucher Programs | Recommended (sufficient) | July 2020 |
| Permanent Supportive Housing with Housing First (Housing First Programs) | Recommended (strong) | August 2019 |
| Tenant-Based Rental Assistance Programs | Recommended (sufficient) | February 2001 |
| HIV/AIDS, STIs and Teen Pregnancy | | |
| Group-Based Comprehensive Risk Reduction Interventions for | Recommended (sufficient) | June 2009 |
| <u>Adolescents</u> | Recommended (sumclent) | Julie 2009 |
| Youth Development Behavioral Interventions to Reduce Sexual Risk Behaviors in Adolescents | | |
| Coordinated with – Community Service | Recommended (sufficient) | October 2007 |
| HIV Prevention | | |
| Partner Services Interventions to Increase HIV Testing† | Recommended (sufficient) | July 2021 |



| Clinical Decision Support System to Increase HIV Screening | Recommended (strong) | April 2020 |
|---|--------------------------|---------------|
| Interventions to Reduce Sexual Risk Behaviors or Increase Protective Behaviors to Prevent Acquisition of HIV in Men Who Have Sex with Men | | |
| Community-Level Interventions | Recommended (sufficient) | June 2005 |
| Group-Level Interventions | Recommended (strong) | June 2005 |
| Individual-Level Interventions | Recommended (strong) | June 2005 |
| Interventions to Identify HIV-Positive People Through Partner Not | ification | |
| By Provider Referral | Recommended (sufficient) | February 2005 |
| <u>Mental Health</u> | | |
| Targeted School-Based Cognitive Behavioral Therapy Programs to Reduce Depression and Anxiety Symptoms | Recommended (strong) | April 2019 |
| Universal School-Based Cognitive Behavioral Therapy Programs to Reduce Depression and Anxiety Symptoms | Recommended (strong) | April 2019 |
| Mental Health Benefits Legislation | Recommended (sufficient) | August 2012 |
| Collaborative Care for the Management of Depressive Disorders | Recommended (strong) | June 2010 |
| Interventions to Reduce Depression Among Older Adults | | |
| Clinic-Based Depression Care Management | Recommended (sufficient) | February 2008 |
| Home-Based Depression Care Management | Recommended (strong) | February 2008 |
| Motor Vehicle Injury | | |
| Use of Motorcycle Helmets | | |
| Universal Helmet Laws | Recommended (strong) | August 2013 |
| Reducing Alcohol-Impaired Driving | | |
| Publicized Sobriety Checkpoint Programs | Recommended (strong) | August 2012 |
| Ignition Interlocks | Recommended (strong) | April 2006 |
| Multicomponent Interventions with Community Mobilization | Recommended (strong) | June 2005 |
| School-Based Programs | | |
| Instructional Programs | Recommended (sufficient) | October 2003 |
| Mass Media Campaigns | Recommended (strong) | June 2002 |
| 0.08% Blood Alcohol Concentration (BAC) Laws | Recommended (strong) | August 2000 |
| Maintaining Current Minimum Legal Drinking Age (MLDA) Laws | Recommended (strong) | August 2000 |



| Lower BAC Laws for Young or Inexperienced Drivers | Recommended (sufficient) | June 2000 |
|---|--------------------------|---------------|
| Use of Safety Belts | | |
| Enhanced Enforcement Programs | Recommended (strong) | October 2000 |
| Laws Mandating Use | Recommended (strong) | October 2000 |
| Primary (vs. Secondary) Enforcement Laws | Recommended (strong) | October 2000 |
| Use of Child Safety Seats | | |
| Community-Wide Information and Enhanced Enforcement Campaigns | Recommended (sufficient) | June 1998 |
| <u>Distribution and Education Programs</u> | Recommended (strong) | June 1998 |
| Incentive and Education Programs | Recommended (sufficient) | June 1998 |
| Laws Mandating Use | Recommended (strong) | June 1998 |
| <u>Nutrition</u> | | |
| Gardening Interventions to Increase Fruit and Vegetable Consumption Among Children | Recommended (sufficient) | December 2017 |
| <u>Obesity</u> | | |
| Digital Health and Telephone Interventions to Increase Healthy Eating and Physical Activity among Students at Institutions of Higher Education† | Recommended (sufficient) | July 2021 |
| Worksite Digital Health Interventions to Increase Healthy Eating and Physical Activity† | Recommended (sufficient) | March 2021 |
| Community-based Digital Health and Telephone Interventions to Increase Healthy Eating and Physical Activity† | Recommended (sufficient) | December 2020 |
| Digital Health Interventions for Adolescents with Overweight or Obesity | Recommended (sufficient) | August 2019 |
| Meal or Fruit and Vegetable Snack Interventions Combined with Physical Activity Interventions in Schools | Recommended (sufficient) | April 2018 |
| Meal and Fruit and Vegetable Snack Interventions to Increase Healthier Foods and Beverages Provided by Schools | Recommended (sufficient) | December 2016 |
| Multicomponent Interventions to Increase Availability of Healthier Foods and Beverages in Schools | Recommended (sufficient) | December 2016 |
| Behavioral Interventions that Aim to Reduce Recreational Sedentary Screen Time Among Children | Recommended (strong) | August 2014 |



| Technology-Supported Multicomponent Coaching or Counseling Interventions | | |
|--|--------------------------|---------------|
| To Maintain Weight Loss | Recommended (sufficient) | June 2009 |
| To Reduce Weight | Recommended (sufficient) | June 2009 |
| Worksite Programs | Recommended (strong) | February 2007 |
| Oral Health | | |
| Dental Caries (Cavities): Community Water Fluoridation | Recommended (strong) | April 2013 |
| Dental Caries (Cavities): School-Based Dental Sealant Delivery Programs | Recommended (strong) | April 2013 |
| Preparedness and Response | | |
| School Dismissals to Reduce Transmission of Pandemic Influenza | Recommended (sufficient) | August 2012 |
| Physical Activity | | |
| Physical Activity: Park, Trail, and Greenway Infrastructure Interventions† | Recommended (sufficient) | July 2021 |
| Classroom-based Physically Active Lesson Interventions | Recommended (sufficient) | March 2021 |
| Physical Activity: Classroom-based Physical Activity Break Interventions | Recommended (sufficient) | March 2021 |
| Digital Health Interventions for Adults 55 years and Older | Recommended (sufficient) | April 2019 |
| Interventions to Increase Active Travel to School | Recommended (sufficient) | August 2018 |
| Interventions Including Activity Monitors for Adults with Overweight or Obesity | Recommended (sufficient) | August 2017 |
| Built Environment Approaches Combining Transportation System Interventions with Land Use and Environmental Design | Recommended (sufficient) | December 2016 |
| Family-Based Interventions | Recommended (sufficient) | October 2016 |
| Enhanced School-Based Physical Education | Recommended (strong) | December 2013 |
| Point-of-Decision Prompts to Encourage Use of Stairs | Recommended (strong) | June 2005 |
| Creating or Improving Places for Physical Activity | Recommended (strong) | May 2001 |
| Community-Wide Campaigns | Recommended (strong) | February 2001 |
| Individually Adapted Health Behavior Change Programs | Recommended (strong) | February 2001 |
| Social Support Interventions in Community Settings | Recommended (strong) | February 2001 |



| Pregnancy Health | | |
|--|--------------------------|----------------|
| Exercise Programs to Prevent Gestational Hypertension | Recommended (sufficient) | February 2019 |
| <u>Lifestyle Interventions to Reduce the Risk of Gestational</u> <u>Diabetes</u> | Recommended (strong) | December 2017 |
| Community-Wide Campaigns to Promote the Use of Folic Acid Supplements | Recommended (sufficient) | June 2004 |
| <u>Tobacco Use</u> | | |
| Mobile Phone Text Messaging Cessation Interventions | Recommended (strong) | July 2020 |
| Internet-based Interventions to Increase Cessation | Recommended (sufficient) | December 2019 |
| Comprehensive Tobacco Control Programs | Recommended (strong) | August 2014 |
| Mass-Reach Health Communication Interventions | Recommended (strong) | April 2013 |
| Interventions to Increase the Unit Price for Tobacco Products | Recommended (strong) | November 2012 |
| Smoke-Free Policies | Recommended (strong) | November 2012 |
| Quitline Interventions | Recommended (strong) | August 2012 |
| Reducing Out-of-Pocket Costs for Evidence-Based Cessation <u>Treatments</u> | Recommended (strong) | August 2012 |
| Mobile Phone-Based Cessation Interventions | Recommended (sufficient) | December 2011 |
| Incentives and Competitions to Increase Smoking Cessation Among Workers When Combined With Additional Interventions | Recommended (strong) | June 2005 |
| Restricting Minors' Access to Tobacco Products | | |
| Community Mobilization with Additional Interventions to Restrict Minors' Access to Tobacco Products | Recommended (sufficient) | June 2001 |
| <u>Vaccination</u> | | |
| Enhancing Access to Vaccination Services | | |
| Home Visits to Increase Vaccination Rates | Recommended (strong) | February 2016 |
| Requirements for Child Care, School, and College Attendance | Recommended (strong) | February 2016 |
| Client or Family Incentive Rewards | Recommended (sufficient) | May 2015 |
| Client Reminder and Recall Systems | Recommended (strong) | May 2015 |
| Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants & Children (WIC) Settings | Recommended (strong) | March 2015 |
| Reducing Client Out-of-Pocket Costs | Recommended (strong) | September 2014 |



| Vaccination Programs in Schools and Organized Child Care Centers | Recommended (strong) | June 2009 |
|--|--------------------------|---------------|
| Increasing Community Demand for Vaccinations | | |
| Community-Based Interventions Implemented in Combination | Recommended (strong) | October 2014 |
| Provider- or System-Based Interventions | | |
| Provider Assessment and Feedback | Recommended (strong) | March 2015 |
| Provider Reminders | Recommended (strong) | March 2015 |
| Standing Orders | Recommended (strong) | March 2015 |
| Health Care System-Based Interventions Implemented in Combination | Recommended (strong) | October 2014 |
| Immunization Information Systems | Recommended (strong) | July 2010 |
| <u>Violence Prevention</u> | | |
| Violence: Primary Prevention Interventions to Reduce Perpetration of Intimate Partner Violence and Sexual Violence Among Youth | Recommended (sufficient) | April 2018 |
| Reducing Psychological Harm from Traumatic Events Among Children and Adolescents | | |
| Group Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy (CBT) | Recommended (strong) | June 2006 |
| Individual Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy (CBT) | Recommended (strong) | June 2006 |
| School-Based Programs to Reduce Violence | Recommended (strong) | June 2005 |
| Policies Facilitating the Transfer of Juveniles to Adult Justice Systems | Recommended Against | April 2003 |
| Therapeutic Foster Care | | |
| For Chronically Delinquent Juveniles | Recommended (sufficient) | June 2002 |
| Early Childhood Home Visitation | | |
| To Prevent Child Maltreatment | Recommended (strong) | February 2002 |
| <u>Worksite Health</u> | | |
| Seasonal Influenza Vaccinations Using Interventions with On-Site, Free, Actively Promoted Vaccinations | | |
| Healthcare Workers | Recommended (strong) | June 2008 |
| Non-Healthcare Workers | Recommended (sufficient) | June 2008 |
| Assessment of Health Risks with Feedback (AHRF) to Change Employees' Health | | |



| AHRF Plus Health Education with or without Other | Recommended (strong) | February 2007 |
|--|----------------------|---------------|
| Interventions | | |

[†] The CPSTF Finding and Rationale Statement will be posted as soon as it is finalized and cleared.