Message in light of the Competitiveness Council – 29 May 2017

Dear Ministers,

Dear MEP Therese Comodini Cachia,

Dear Members of the European Parliament,

The members of the Copyright for Creativity (C4C) initiative and the undersigned supporting non-member stakeholders represent publishers, journalists, libraries, scientific and research institutions, consumers, digital rights groups, technology businesses, educational institutions and creator representatives.

The Council and European Parliament must put the copyright reform back on the right track.

The European Commission's proposal on copyright in the Digital Single Market failed to meet the expectations of European citizens and businesses. Instead of supporting Europeans in the digital economy, it is backward looking. We need European lawmakers to oppose the most damaging aspects of the proposal, but also to embrace a more ambitious agenda for positive reform.

The lawfulness of everyday activities depends on being able to count on a clear legal framework allowing companies to do business across the EU, individuals to access and use cultural goods, researchers to collaborate across borders using the latest technologies, and creators to be remunerated and contribute to Europe's rich cultural heritage. This clear legal framework implies that the limitation of intermediaries' liability must be upheld in EU law. In particular:

- ARTICLE 13 (USER UPLOADS): DO NOT IMPOSE PRIVATE CENSORSHIP UPON EU CITIZENS

The provision on the so-called 'value gap' is designed to provoke such legal uncertainty that online services will have no other option than to monitor, filter and block EU citizens' communications if they want to have any chance of staying in business. The Commission's proposal misrepresents some European Court rulings and seeks to impose contradictory obligations on Member States. This is simply bad regulation. Article 13 should be removed from the copyright negotiations and dealt with in appropriate contexts. We strenuously oppose such ill thought through experimentation with intermediary liability, which will hinder innovation and competition and will reduce the opportunities available to all European businesses and citizens.

- ARTICLE 11 (PRESS PUBLISHERS' RIGHT): DO NOT CREATE NEW COPYRIGHTS

More and more voices have joined the protest by academics and a variety of stakeholders (including some news publishers¹) against this provision. The Council cannot remain deaf to these voices and must **remove any creation of additional rights such as the press publishers' right**. The consequences would be bad for the EU's credibility and the competitiveness of EU businesses in the digital arena – especially SMEs.

¹ See notably, the following statements by press publishers here and here.

- ARTICLES 3-9: PUT EUROPE ON THE MAP BY ENABLING INNOVATION, RESEARCH & EDUCATION

if Europe wants to be a leader in the area of research but also of innovation by businesses of all sizes, then it must adopt a fully-fledged exception for text and data mining which applies to any person that has legal access to content, and can be used for any purpose. It must also ensure that the proposed exceptions for education and the preservation and provision of (online) access to knowledge and cultural heritage apply broadly and uniformly across the EU, without being overridden by contractual terms or technological protection measures.

The signatories to this open letter are committed to Europe's Digital Single Market. We ask you now, as codrafters of EU law, to deliver a reform that is fit for purpose in the digital environment and that upholds and strengthens fundamental principles such as the rights of citizens to freedom of communication and access to knowledge.



LIST OF SIGNATORIES

- C4C (Copyright for Creativity) – International
- adigital (Spanish
 Association of the Digital Economy) Spain
- AEEPP (Spanish
 Association of Publishers of Periodical
 Publications) Spain
- AIIP (Association of Internet Service Providers in Italy) – Italy
- Allied for Startups
 (European startups associations) Europe
- ANSO (Association of Digital Publishers) – Italy
- 7. <u>ApTI</u> (Digital rights organisation) Romania
- Article 19 (NGO defending freedom of expression and information) International
- ASIC (Association of Internet Community Services) – France
- Asociación Española de <u>Startups</u> (Spanish startups association) – Spain
- Bitkom (German Federal Association for Information Technology)

 Germany
- Bits of Freedom (Digital rights organisation) –
 Netherlands
- Brand24 (Social media monitoring) Poland
- 14. CCIA (Computer and Communications Industry Association) International
- Center for Democracy & <u>Technology</u> (Digital rights organisation) – International
- Centrum Cyfrowe (Digital rights organisation) –
 Poland

- 17. COMMUNIA (International association on the public domain) – International
- 18. <u>Creative Commons</u> International
- 19. <u>Creative Commons</u> Austria – Austria
- 20. <u>DIGITALEUROPE</u> (Digital technology industry in Europe) Europe
- 21. <u>DINL</u> (Dutch Digital Infrastructure Association) Netherlands
- 22. EBLIDA (European Bureau of Library, Information, and Documentation Associations) Europe
- 23. <u>eco</u> (German Internet Industry Association) – Germany
- 24. <u>EDIMA</u> (European Digital Media Association) Europe
- 25. <u>EDRi</u> (European Digital Rights) Europe
- 26. EFF (Electronic Frontier Foundation) International
- 27. ENCES (European
 Network for Copyright in
 Support of Education and
 Science) Europe
- 28. Epicenter.works (Digital rights NGO, fighting for privacy and information freedom in the Internet)

 Austria
- 29. <u>EuroISPA</u> (European Internet Services Providers Association) Europe
- 30. FiCom (Finnish Federation for Communications and Teleinformatics) Finland
- 31. FNM (Forum New MediaE-Learning association)Austria

- 32. <u>Freischreiber</u> (Association for the advancement of freelance journalism) Austria
- 33. <u>German Startups</u> <u>Association</u> – Germany
- 34. GetStarted by Bitkom (Start-up association) Germany
- 35. IFLA (International Federation of Library Associations and Institutions) International
- 36. IGEL (Initiative Against An Ancillary Copyright) Germany
- 37. <u>Initiative Netzfreiheit</u> (Initiative for the promotion of Internet freedom) Europe
- 38. <u>ISPA Austria</u> (Association of Internet Service Providers in Austria) Austria
- 39. Istituto Italiano per la
 Privacy e la valorizzazione
 dei dati (Italian Institute
 for Privacy and the
 Valorization of Data) –
 Italy
- 40. IVDM (German Media Monitoring Association) – Germany
- 41. <u>Kennisland</u> (Think thank)– Netherlands
- 42. KRIBIBI (Association of Critical Librarians in Austria) Austria
- 43. <u>LACA</u> (The Libraries and Archives Copyright Alliance) Europe
- 44. <u>LIBER</u> (Association of European Research Libraries) – Europe
- 45. Mind the Bridge
 (entrepreneurship
 education for startups,
 enterprises and
 investors) International

- 46. Modern Poland
 Foundation (NGO
 focused on digital rights,
 including open
 educational resources,
 and free digitalization
 technologies) Poland
- 47. Mozilla International
- 48. MRU (Institute of Digital Technologies of the Mykolas Romeris University) Lithuania
- 49. <u>NEMO</u> (Network of European Museum Organisations) Europe
- 50. Open Rights Group (Digital rights organisation) – United Kingdom
- 51. OpenMedia (Save the link campaign) International

- 52. <u>Public Libraries 2020</u>
 (Association of library organisations) Europe
- Roma Startup (Italian startups association) Italy
- 54. <u>SA&S</u> (Association of Flemish organisations in the domains of culture, heritage, education and science) Belgium
- 55. <u>SEPE</u> (Federation of Hellenic Information Technology & Communications) Greece
- 56. <u>Startup Poland</u> (Polish startups association) Poland
- 57. <u>TECH IN France</u>
 (Association representing France's digital industry)

 France

- 58. <u>Technology Ireland</u>
 (Association representing Ireland's ICT, Digital and Software Technology Sector) Ireland
- 59. <u>VAT</u> (Austrian Association of Alternative Telecom Operators) Austria
- 60. <u>VIBE</u> (Austrian Association of Internet Users) – Austria
- VoB (Dutch association of public libraries) –
 Netherlands
- 62. <u>Wikimedia</u> International
- 63. <u>Xnet</u> (Digital rights organisation) Spain
- 64. ZIPSEE (Association of Importers and Producers of Electrical and Electronic Equipment) Poland