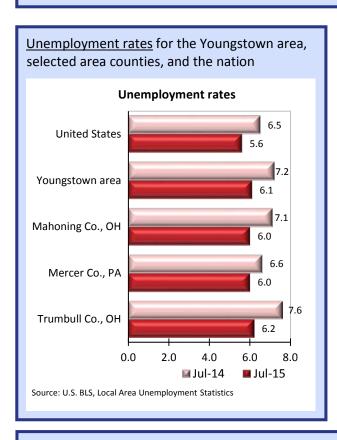
Youngstown Area Economic Summary

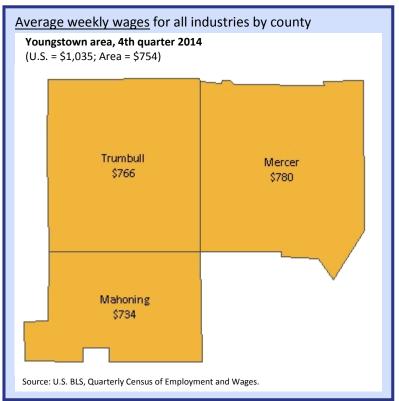


Updated September 01, 2015

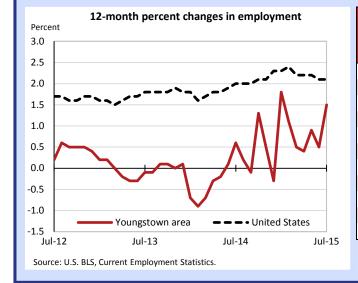
www.bls.gov

This summary presents a sampling of economic information for the area; supplemental data are provided for regions and the nation. Subjects include **unemployment**, **employment**, **wages**, **prices**, **spending**, and **benefits**. All data are not seasonally adjusted and some may be subject to revision. Area definitions may differ by subject. For more area summaries and geographic definitions, see www.bls.gov/regions/economic-summaries.htm.





Over-the-year changes in employment on nonfarm payrolls and employment by major industry sector



Youngstown area employment (numbers in thousands) Jul. 2015	Jul. 2015	Change from Jul. 2014 to Jul. 2015	
		Number	Percent
Total nonfarm	227.4	3.4	1.5
Mining, logging, and construction	10.8	0.3	2.9
Manufacturing	31.5	1.6	5.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	48.1	1.2	2.6
Information	1.9	0.0	0.0
Financial activities	7.4	-0.1	-1.3
Professional and business services	23.3	-1.4	-5.7
Education and health services	41.1	-0.6	-1.4
Leisure and hospitality	25.9	1.1	4.4
Other services	9.4	0.1	1.1
Government	28.0	1.2	4.5

Source: U.S. BLS, Current Employment Statistics.

Over-the-year change in the prices paid by urban consumers for selected categories 12-month percent change in CPI-U, July 2015 4.0 1.6 2.0 0.2 0.0 -2.0 -0.5 -4.0 -6.0 -8.0 -10.0 -12.0 -14.0 -16.0 -15.6 -18.0

Average annual spending and percent distribution for selected categories

Food

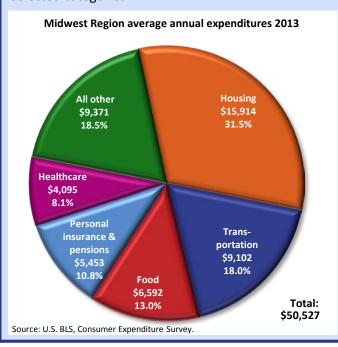
Energy

■ U.S. city average

All Items

Source: U.S. BLS, Consumer Price Index.

■ Midwest region



Over-the-year changes in the selling prices received by producers for selected industries nationwide 12-month percent changes in PPI Percent 6.0 2.0 0.0 -2.0 -4.0 -6.0 -8.0 - • General freight trucking -10.0 Hospitals Primary metal mfg -12.0 Jul-12 Jul-14 Jul-15

Source: U.S. BLS, Producer Price Index.

Occupation	Youngstown area	United States
Total, all occupations	\$18.39	\$22.71
General and operations managers	45.10	56.35
Accountants and auditors	28.67	35.42
Registered nurses	26.94	33.55
Correctional officers and jailers	21.30	21.59
Construction laborers	18.53	17.19
Machinists	17.21	19.97
Customer service representatives	15.31	16.29
Retail salespersons	10.94	12.38
Packers and packagers, hand	10.65	11.08
Telemarketers	10.17	12.41
Cashiers	9.22	9.93
Cooks, fast food	8.93	9.15

Employer costs per hour worked for wages and selected employee benefits by geographic division

Private industry, March 2015	East North Central (1)	United States
Total compensation	\$29.46	\$31.65
Wages and salaries	20.26	21.94
Total benefits	9.20	9.71
Paid leave	2.00	2.18
Vacation	1.08	1.14
Supplemental pay	0.90	1.12
Insurance	2.69	2.58
Retirement and savings	1.21	1.31
Legally required benefits	2.40	2.51

(1) East North Central includes IL, IN, MI, OH, and WI. Source: U.S. BLS, Employer Costs for Employee Compensation.

Over-the-year changes in wages and salaries 12-month percent changes in ECI Percent 3.0

