How the Survey was Conducted

Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll of 944 National Adults

This survey of 944 adults was conducted May 31st through June 4th, 2019 by The Marist Poll sponsored in partnership with NPR and PBS NewsHour. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the contiguous United States were contacted on landline or mobile numbers and interviewed in English by telephone using live interviewers. Mobile telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation from Survey Sampling International. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. Mobile phones are treated as individual devices. After validation of age, personal ownership, and non-business-use of the mobile phone, interviews are typically conducted with the person answering the phone. To increase coverage, this mobile sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of landline phone numbers from Survey Sampling International. Within each landline household, a single respondent is selected through a random selection process to increase the representativeness of traditionally undercovered survey populations. Assistance was provided by Luce Research for data collection. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2017 American Community Survey 1-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within ±4.5 percentage points. There are 783 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ±5.0 percentage points. There are 339 Democrats and Democratic leaning independents. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ±7.6 percentage points. Tables include results for subgroups with a minimum sample size of 100 unweighted completed interviews as to only display crosstabs with an acceptable sampling error. It should be noted that although you may not see results listed for a certain group, it does not mean interviews were not completed with those individuals. It simply means the sample size is too small to report. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for crosstabulations.

Nature of the Sample

				Democrats and
		National Adults	National Registered Voters	Democratic leaning independents
		Column %	Column %	Column %
National Adults		100%		
			1000/	
National Registered Voters		83%	100%	
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	32%	72%
	Republican	n/a	29%	n/a
	Independent	n/a	38%	28%
	-			
	Other	n/a	2%	n/a
Democrats and Democratic				
eaning independents	Progressive	n/a	n/a	45%
	Moderate	n/a	n/a	50%
	Just Democrat/Democratic leaning			
	independent	n/a	n/a	5%
	-			
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	n/a	13%	29%
	Democrat women	n/a	19%	43%
	Republican men	n/a	13%	n/a
	· ·			
	Republican women	n/a	16%	n/a
	Independent men	n/a	21%	12%
	Independent women	n/a	17%	16%
	-			
	Other party men and women	n/a	2%	n/a
Gender	Men	49%	48%	41%
	Women	51%	52%	59%
Nao	Under 45	46%	40%	43%
Age				
	45 or older	54%	60%	57%
Age	18 to 29	21%	17%	18%
		25%	23%	25%
	30 to 44			
	45 to 59	25%	28%	26%
	60 or older	28%	32%	32%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-38)	38%	32%	32%
Generation				
	Gen X (39-54)	23%	23%	23%
	Baby Boomers (55-73)	25%	28%	29%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 73)	14%	16%	15%
	` '			
Race/Ethnicity	White	61%	66%	55%
	African American	11%	12%	18%
	Latino	15%	13%	17%
	Other	12%	9%	9%
Region	Northeast	18%	17%	24%
	Midwest	21%	20%	17%
	South	38%	39%	36%
	West	23%	23%	23%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	43%	40%	44%
	\$50,000 or more	57%	60%	56%
Education	Not college graduate	59%	55%	52%
	College graduate	41%	45%	48%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	33%	35%	26%
	White - College Graduate	29%	31%	31%
	_			
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	26%	21%	28%
	Non-White - College Graduate	12%	13%	16%
Education Base Conde	_			
Education - Race - Gender	Men - White - Not College Graduate	16%	17%	9%
	Men - White - College Graduate	11%	12%	10%
	Men - Non-White - Not College Graduate	14%	12%	15%
	3			
	Man - Non-White College Creducts	5%	6%	5%
	Men - Non-White - College Graduate	J 70	070	370
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	17%	18%	17%
	Women - White - College Graduate	17%	19%	21%
	Women - Non-White - Not College			
	Graduate	12%	9%	12%
	Graduate	12 /0	370	12 /0
	Manage No. 18014 C. II	70/	70/	4.401
	Women - Non-White - College Graduate	7%	7%	11%
White Evangelical Christians		21%	23%	11%
Area Description	Big city	26%	24%	30%
area Description				
	Small city	19%	21%	17%
	Suburban	20%	19%	17%
	Small town	17%	16%	17%
	Rural	18%	20%	18%
Small city/Suburban Men		17%	18%	12%
Other area Men		30%	29%	28%
Small city/Suburban Women		21%	23%	23%
		31%	31%	38%
Other area Women				
Other area Women Interview Type	Landline	44%	49%	49%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 31st through June 4th, 2019, n=944 MOE +/- 4.5 percentage points.

National Registered Voters: n=783 MOE +/- 5.0 percentage points. National Democrats and democratic leaning independents: n=339 MOE +/- 7.6 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

National Adults Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president? Approve Vol: Unsure Disapprove Row % Row % Row % National Adults 41% 49% 10% National Registered Voters 43% 49% 8% Party Identification^ Democrat 85% 10% 5% Republican 88% 8% 4% Independent 35% 54% 11% Democrats and Democratic leaning Progressive 9% 90% 1% independents Moderate 10% 84% 5% Party ID and Gender Democrat men Democrat women 92% 3% 6% Republican men 89% 10% 1% Republican women 87% 6% 7% Independent men 45% 45% 10% Independent women 23% 64% 13% 2016 Trump Supporters 90% 5% 5% Northeast Region 33% 60% 7% Midwest 46% 40% 14% South 45% 44% 10% West 35% 55% 10% Household Income Less than \$50,000 38% 49% 13% \$50,000 or more 44% 47% 9% Education Not college graduate 42% 48% 10% College graduate 38% 53% 8% Race/Ethnicity White 47% 45% 8% Non-white 14% 31% 55% Race and Education White - Not College Graduate 49% 43% 8% White - College Graduate 43% 50% 7% Gender - Race - Education Men - White - Not College Graduate 59% 34% 6% Men - White - College Graduate 44% 49% 7% Women - White - Not College 39% 50% 10% Graduate Women - White - College Graduate 43% 51% 6% Under 45 Age 36% 50% 14% 45 or older 7% 45% 48% Gen Z/Millennials (18-38) Generation 40% 47% 13% Gen X (39-54) 36% 52% 12% Baby Boomers (55-73) 44% 50% 6% Silent-Greatest (Over 73) 49% 44% 7% Gender Men 48% 40% 12% Women 35% 56% 9% White Evangelical Christians 65% 26% 9% Area Description Big city 33% 57% 10% Small city 50% 40% 10% Suburban 39% 57% 4% Small town 44% 45% 11% Rural 41% 48% 11% Small city/Suburban Men 53% 42% 5%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 31st through June 4th, 2019, n=944 MOE +/- 4.5 percentage points.

37%

55%

Small city/Suburban Women

[^]National Registered Voters: n=783 MOE +/- 5.0 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Sample size too small to report.

TRUDP105TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

National Adults

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president?

•	Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
•	Row %	Row %	Row %
June 2019	41%	49%	10%
May 2019	41%	53%	6%
March 2019	42%	51%	8%
February 18th, 2019	39%	55%	6%
February 14th, 2019	43%	51%	6%
January 2019	39%	53%	8%
December 2018	42%	49%	9%
November 2018	41%	51%	8%
October 26th, 2018	39%	53%	8%
October 3rd, 2018	41%	53%	5%
September 26th, 2018	42%	49%	9%
September 13th, 2018	39%	52%	9%
July 2018	39%	51%	10%
April 2018	38%	54%	8%
March 23, 2018	40%	51%	9%
March 8, 2018	42%	50%	8%
February 23, 2018	38%	54%	9%
February 9, 2018	38%	54%	7%
January 2018	37%	53%	10%
December 2017	37%	56%	7%
November 21, 2017	39%	55%	6%
November 14, 2017	39%	53%	7%
October 2017	37%	55%	8%
September 29, 2017	37%	54%	9%
September 15, 2017	39%	50%	12%
August 17, 2017	35%	51%	14%
August 16, 2017	35%	55%	9%
June 2017	37%	51%	12%
April 2017	39%	48%	13%
March 2017	37%	51%	12%
February 2017	39%	50%	11%

Marist Poll National Adults

National Adults

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]

	•				<i>y</i> 11 11 <i>y</i>	
		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		28%	13%	13%	36%	10%
National Registered Voters		29%	14%	12%	38%	8%
Party Identification^	Democrat	4%	6%	15%	69%	5%
	Republican	67%	22%	3%	5%	4%
	Independent	20%	15%	15%	39%	11%
Democrats and Democratic leaning independents	Progressive	5%	4%	17%	73%	1%
	Moderate	1%	9%	17%	67%	5%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	*	*	*	*	*
	Democrat women	1%	5%	14%	78%	3%
	Republican men	66%	23%	5%	5%	1%
	Republican women	67%	20%	1%	5%	7%
	Independent men	26%	19%	15%	30%	10%
	Independent women	14%	9%	15%	49%	13%
2016 Trump Supporters		65%	25%	3%	2%	5%
Region	Northeast	26%	8%	14%	45%	7%
	Midwest	25%	21%	7%	33%	14%
	South	32%	14%	11%	34%	10%
	West	25%	10%	19%	36%	10%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	25%	13%	14%	35%	13%
	\$50,000 or more	31%	14%	12%	35%	9%
Education	Not college graduate	29%	13%	14%	34%	10%
	College graduate	25%	14%	11%	42%	8%
Race/Ethnicity	White	32%	14%	10%	35%	8%
	Non-white	20%	11%	16%	39%	14%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	35%	14%	12%	31%	8%
	White - College Graduate	28%	15%	8%	42%	7%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	41%	18%	12%	22%	6%
	Men - White - College Graduate	29%	14%	8%	41%	7%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	30%	10%	12%	38%	10%
	Women - White - College Graduate	27%	16%	8%	43%	6%
Age	Under 45	20%	16%	18%	32%	14%
	45 or older	34%	11%	8%	40%	7%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-38)	22%	18%	18%	29%	13%
	Gen X (39-54)	26%	10%	12%	41%	12%
	Baby Boomers (55-73)	32%	12%	8%	42%	6%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 73)	38%	11%	8%	36%	7%
Gender	Men	33%	15%	14%	27%	12%
	Women	23%	12%	11%	45%	9%
White Evangelical Christians		47%	17%	6%	20%	9%
Area Description	Big city	22%	11%	14%	44%	10%
	Small city	34%	16%	15%	26%	10%
	Suburban	24%	15%	21%	36%	4%
	Small town	27%	16%	5%	41%	11%
	Rural	33%	8%	10%	38%	11%
Small city/Suburban Men		33%	21%	19%	23%	5%
Small city/Suburban Women		26%	11%	17%	37%	8%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 31st through June 4th, 2019, n=944 MOE +/- 4.5 percentage points.

[^]National Registered Voters: n=783 MOE +/- 5.0 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Sample size too small to report.

National Adults

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]

-	Strongly		Strongly			
	Approve	Approve	Disapprove	Disapprove	Unsure	
_	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	
June 2019	28%	13%	13%	36%	10%	
May 2019	26%	15%	15%	38%	6%	
March 2019	26%	16%	11%	40%	8%	
February 18th, 2019	24%	10%	9%	46%	6%	
February 14th, 2019	29%	14%	13%	38%	6%	
January 2019	24%	14%	9%	45%	8%	
December 2018	24%	17%	13%	37%	9%	
November 2018	28%	13%	13%	38%	8%	
October 26th, 2018	24%	15%	14%	39%	8%	
October 3rd, 2018	27%	14%	12%	41%	5%	
September 26th, 2018	26%	16%	12%	37%	9%	
September 13th, 2018	24%	14%	11%	42%	9%	
July 2018	25%	14%	10%	41%	10%	
April 2018	22%	16%	15%	40%	8%	
March 23, 2018	22%	17%	13%	38%	9%	
March 8, 2018	24%	18%	13%	37%	8%	
February 23, 2018	21%	16%	14%	40%	9%	
February 9, 2018	24%	14%	11%	44%	7%	
January 2018	23%	14%	14%	39%	10%	
December 2017	20%	17%	11%	45%	7%	
November 21, 2017	20%	19%	17%	38%	6%	
November 14, 2017	21%	18%	13%	40%	7%	
October 2017	19%	18%	12%	43%	8%	
September 29, 2017	18%	19%	13%	41%	9%	
September 15, 2017	22%	17%	12%	37%	12%	
August 17, 2017	20%	15%	12%	39%	14%	
August 16, 2017	20%	16%	13%	42%	9%	
June 2017	20%	17%	11%	40%	12%	

Marist Poll National Adults

National Registered Voters

Thinking about the 2020 election, do you definitely plan to vote for Donald Trump for re-election as president or do you definitely plan to vote against him?

		Definitely vote for President Trump	Definitely vote against him	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Voters		36%	51%	13%
Party Identification^	Democrat	4%	90%	6%
	Republican	86%	5%	9%
	Independent	24%	55%	21%
Democrats and Democratic leaning	Progressive	3%	92%	5%
independents	Moderate	3%	90%	7%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	*	*	*
	Democrat women	2%	95%	3%
	Republican men	86%	4%	10%
	Republican women	85%	7%	8%
	Independent men	31%	46%	23%
	Independent women	16%	66%	18%
2016 Trump Supporters		82%	5%	13%
Region	Northeast	29%	57%	14%
	Midwest	41%	46%	13%
	South	38%	47%	15%
	West	33%	57%	10%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	32%	55%	14%
	\$50,000 or more	40%	47%	13%
Education	Not college graduate	37%	50%	13%
	College graduate	35%	55%	11%
Race/Ethnicity	White	41%	45%	14%
	Non-white	26%	62%	12%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	44%	43%	13%
	White - College Graduate	37%	50%	14%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	54%	35%	11%
	Men - White - College Graduate	38%	43%	19%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate	34%	50%	16%
	Women - White - College Graduate	36%	54%	10%
Age	Under 45	28%	56%	16%
	45 or older	41%	48%	11%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-38)	*	*	*
	Gen X (39-54)	37%	47%	16%
	Baby Boomers (55-73)	36%	54%	10%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 73)	45%	42%	13%
Gender	Men	41%	42%	17%
	Women	31%	59%	10%
White Evangelical Christians		59%	25%	15%
Area Description	Big city	29%	61%	10%
	Small city	42%	44%	14%
	Suburban	35%	50%	15%
	Small town	36%	52%	11%
	Rural	39%	52%	9%
Small city/Suburban Men		44%	37%	20%
Small city/Suburban Women		35%	55%	11%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Registered Voters. Interviews conducted May 31st through June 4th, 2019, n=783 MOE +/- 5.0 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Sample size too small to report.

National Registered Voters

Thinking about the 2020 (2012) election, do you definitely plan to vote for Donald Trump (Barack Obama) for re-election as president or do you definitely plan to vote against him?

	Definitely vote for President Trump (Obama)	Definitely vote against him	Unsure	
	Row %	Row %	Row %	_
June 2019	36%	51%	13%	
May 2019	33%	54%	12%	
March 2019	35%	54%	11%	
January 2019	30%	57%	13%	
November 2011	38%	48%	14%	
September 2011	36%	49%	15%	
August 2011	40%	40%	20%	
June 2011	36%	43%	21%	
April 2011	37%	44%	18%	
November 2010	36%	48%	16%	

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

National Adults

Which comes closest to your view about what Congress should do with the findings of the Mueller report:

		Start impeachment proceedings against President Trump Row %	Continue the investigation into potential wrongdoing	Publicly reprimand the president, that is, censure the president Row %	Take no further action and end the investigation Row %	Vol: Unsure
National Adults		22%	25%	5%	39%	9%
National Registered Voters		21%	24%	5%	42%	7%
Party Identification^	Democrat	36%	37%	6%	15%	6%
	Republican	3%	9%	0%	82%	6%
	Independent	23%	27%	7%	35%	8%
Democrats and Democratic leaning	Progressive	39%	41%	7%	10%	3%
independents	Moderate	39%	34%	7%	15%	5%
Party ID and Gender	Democrat men	*	*	*	*	*
	Democrat women	39%	37%	3%	13%	8%
	Republican men	5%	4%	0%	86%	5%
	Republican women	1%	14%	0%	79%	7%
	Independent men	21%	25%	5%	41%	8%
	Independent women	25%	29%	10%	28%	7%
2016 Trump Supporters		3%	10%	1%	82%	4%
Region	Northeast	26%	32%	3%	33%	6%
	Midwest	16%	27%	4%	47%	6%
	South	18%	22%	7%	41%	11%
	West	28%	23%	4%	34%	12%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	26%	23%	5%	34%	12%
	\$50,000 or more	19%	26%	5%	44%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	24%	23%	5%	37%	10%
	College graduate	20%	28%	4%	41%	6%
Race/Ethnicity	White	17%	23%	4%	49%	7%
	Non-white	29%	29%	6%	23%	14%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	20%	21%	3%	48%	8%
	White - College Graduate	14%	26%	6%	48%	5%
Gender - Race - Education	Men - White - Not College Graduate	17%	20%	3%	55%	5%
	Men - White - College Graduate	7%	27%	5%	55%	7%
	Women - White - Not College Graduate Women - White - College Graduate	23%	22%	2%	42%	11%
	Women white Conege Graduate	19%	25%	7%	44%	5%
Age	Under 45	24%	28%	5%	31%	12%
	45 or older	19%	23%	4%	46%	7%
Generation	Gen Z/Millennials (18-38)	21%	28%	6%	32%	13%
	Gen X (39-54)	26%	24%	3%	41%	6%
	Baby Boomers (55-73)	22%	22%	6%	43%	7%
	Silent-Greatest (Over 73)	15%	23%	3%	49%	11%
Gender	Men	18%	23%	5%	45%	9%
	Women	25%	27%	4%	34%	10%
White Evangelical Christians		11%	16%	3%	62%	8%
Area Description	Big city	27%	24%	4%	34%	11%
	Small city	13%	23%	6%	48%	10%
	Suburban	17%	35%	9%	34%	6%
	Small town	21%	26%	2%	44%	7%
	Rural	30%	20%	3%	39%	8%
Small city/Suburban Men		11%	24%	9%	50%	5%
Small city/Suburban Women		18%	33%	6%	33%	9%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted May 31st through June 4th, 2019, n=944 MOE +/- 4.5 percentage points.

[^]National Registered Voters: n=783 MOE +/- 5.0 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Sample size too small to report.

MRFAIR1TRND. Marist Poll National Trend

		National Adults						
	Which comes	Which comes closest to your view about what Congress should do with the findings of the Mueller report:						
	Start impeachment proceedings against President Trump	proceedings against Continue the investigation president, that is, censure action and end the						
	Row %	Row %			Row %			
June 2019	22%	25%	5%	39%	9%			
May 2019	16%	33%	5%	42%	5%			

Marist Poll National Adults

Democrats and Democratic leaning independents

Have you made up your mind which Democratic candidate you will support for president or have you not made up your mind yet?

		Made up mind	Not made up mind yet	Vol: Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
Democrats and Democratic leaning is	ndependents	14%	84%	1%
Democrats and Democratic leaning	Progressive	13%	85%	2%
independents	Moderate	16%	83%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	16%	84%	0%
	\$50,000 or more	15%	83%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	18%	81%	1%
	College graduate	11%	87%	2%
Race/Ethnicity	White	11%	87%	2%
	Non-white	19%	81%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	12%	86%	3%
	White - College Graduate	10%	87%	2%
Age	Under 45	*	*	*
	45 or older	15%	84%	1%
Gender	Men	23%	76%	1%
	Women	8%	90%	2%
Area Description	Big city	*	*	*
	Small city/Suburban	14%	86%	0%
	Small town/Rural	13%	84%	2%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning independents. Interviews conducted May 31st through June 4th, 2019, n=339 MOE +/- 7.6 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

^{*}Sample size too small to report.

Small town/Rural

Democrats and Democratic leaning independents

Which is more important to you:

56%

•

		A Democratic nominee for president who shares your position on most issues	A Democratic nominee for president who has the best chance of beating Donald Trump Row %	Vol: Unsure Row %
Democrats and Democratic leaning in	dependents	47%	46%	7%
Democrats and Democratic leaning	Progressive	43%	50%	7%
independents	Moderate	50%	44%	6%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	56%	39%	5%
	\$50,000 or more	39%	53%	8%
Education	Not college graduate	56%	38%	6%
	College graduate	34%	58%	7%
Race/Ethnicity	White	43%	50%	6%
	Non-white	53%	40%	7%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	52%	42%	6%
	White - College Graduate	36%	58%	6%
Age	Under 45	*	*	*
	45 or older	40%	54%	6%
Gender	Men	57%	40%	3%
	Women	40%	51%	9%
Area Description	Big city	*	*	*
	Small city/Suburban	49%	42%	9%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Democrats and Democratic leaning independents. Interviews conducted May 31st through June 4th, 2019, n=339 MOE +/- 7.6 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

39%

^{*}Sample size too small to report.