

The Economist/YouGov Poll



Sample 1500 US Adult citizens
 Conducted March 24 - 26, 2019
 Margin of Error ±2.8%

1. Would you say things in this country today are...

Generally headed in the right direction	35%
Off on the wrong track	52%
Not sure	13%

2. Do you consider the countries listed below to be a friend or an enemy of the United States?

	Ally	Friendly	Unfriendly	Enemy	Not sure
Canada	51%	31%	6%	1%	11%
China	4%	20%	37%	18%	21%
France	37%	36%	10%	2%	15%
Germany	32%	33%	13%	3%	19%
Iran	2%	7%	30%	44%	18%
Israel	39%	25%	9%	6%	20%
Japan	37%	35%	6%	3%	19%
North Korea	2%	7%	23%	51%	16%
South Korea	35%	31%	8%	8%	17%
Mexico	16%	39%	21%	4%	19%
New Zealand	32%	42%	5%	1%	20%
Russia	2%	12%	35%	34%	17%
United Kingdom	53%	28%	5%	2%	13%

3. Do you think the following statements are true or not true?

	Definitely true	Probably true	Probably not true	Definitely not true
Russia hacked the email of Democrats in order to increase the chance that Donald Trump would win the Presidential election.	26%	29%	25%	21%
Millions of illegal votes were cast in the election.	16%	32%	27%	25%

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	Definitely true	Probably true	Probably not true	Definitely not true
Russia tampered with vote tallies in order to get Donald Trump elected President.	15%	26%	31%	28%
Russia created and spread fake news stories to help Donald Trump win the election.	31%	25%	25%	19%

4. How closely have you been following news about Special Counsel Robert Mueller’s investigation on Russian interference in the 2016 presidential election?

Very closely	32%
Somewhat closely	32%
Not very closely	22%
Not following at all	15%

5. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Robert Mueller is handling his job as special counsel?

Approve strongly	28%
Approve somewhat	20%
Disapprove somewhat	12%
Disapprove strongly	13%
Not sure	27%

6. How much have you heard in the news recently about Special Counsel Robert Mueller submitting his report on Russian interference in the 2016 presidential election?

Heard a lot	41%
Heard a little	40%
Heard nothing at all	19%

7. Do you think the full contents of the Mueller report on Russian interference in the 2016 presidential election should or should not be released to the public?

Should be released to the public	66%
Should not be released to the public	13%
Not sure	21%

8. Do you think the Mueller investigation of President Trump is a witch hunt or a legitimate investigation?

Legitimate investigation	46%
Witch hunt	35%
Not sure	18%

9. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Ivanka Trump	21%	19%	15%	31%	14%
Jared Kushner	11%	17%	12%	33%	27%

10. How serious of a problem do you think it is that Jared Kushner and Ivanka Trump used a personal e-mail address to conduct government business?

Very serious	34%
Somewhat serious	29%
Not very serious	13%
Not serious at all	8%
Not sure	17%

11. Do you think that it was legal or illegal for Jared Kushner and Ivanka Trump to use personal e-mail for government business?

Legal	16%
Illegal	47%
Not sure	37%

12. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the messenger app WhatsApp?

Very favorable	9%
Somewhat favorable	14%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%
Very unfavorable	9%
Don't know	57%

13. Have you ever used WhatsApp?

Yes	24%
No	71%

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Not sure 5%

14. How much have you heard about the news that Jared Kushner used his personal WhatsApp account to conduct government business?

A lot 14%
 A little 34%
 Nothing at all 53%

15. How serious of a problem do you think it is that Jared Kushner used his personal WhatsApp account to conduct government business?

Very serious 36%
 Somewhat serious 22%
 Not very serious 10%
 Not serious at all 6%
 Not sure 25%

16. Do you think that it should be legal or illegal for Jared Kushner to use his personal WhatsApp account to conduct government business?

Legal 11%
 Illegal 52%
 Not sure 37%

17. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of Hillary Clinton?

Very favorable 15%
 Somewhat favorable 25%
 Somewhat unfavorable 13%
 Very unfavorable 38%
 Don't know 9%

18. How serious of a problem do you think it is that Hillary Clinton used a personal e-mail address to conduct government business while working as Secretary of State?

Very serious 41%
 Somewhat serious 33%
 Not very serious 10%
 Not serious at all 5%
 Not sure 11%

19. Do you think that it was legal or illegal for Hillary Clinton to use personal e-mail for government business?

Legal	12%
Illegal	59%
Not sure	28%

20. How often do you support or oppose President Trump's policies?

Always support President Trump's policies	11%
Support President Trump's policies most of the time, but oppose a few	24%
50/50 - Support or oppose President Trump's policies about half of the time	12%
Oppose President Trump's policies most of the time, but support a few	22%
Always oppose President Trump's policies	22%
Not sure	9%

21. How likely do you think it is that...

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not very likely	Not likely at all	Not sure
Donald Trump will not win reelection in 2020	24%	23%	19%	18%	16%
Donald Trump will not run for reelection in 2020	12%	13%	18%	46%	11%
Donald Trump will leave office before the next presidential election	7%	12%	23%	44%	13%

22. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Stacey Abrams	15%	15%	8%	19%	44%
Joe Biden	25%	23%	16%	23%	14%
Cory Booker	13%	19%	10%	23%	35%
Pete Buttigieg	11%	12%	7%	8%	62%
Julian Castro	8%	16%	10%	15%	51%
John Delaney	4%	10%	7%	8%	72%
Tulsi Gabbard	6%	12%	12%	12%	58%
Kirsten Gillibrand	7%	19%	12%	21%	40%

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	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Kamala Harris	16%	17%	10%	25%	32%
John Hickenlooper	5%	14%	10%	12%	60%
Larry Hogan	4%	8%	8%	8%	73%
Jay Inslee	5%	11%	6%	8%	70%
John Kasich	8%	18%	16%	16%	41%
Amy Klobuchar	8%	16%	12%	15%	49%
Beto O'Rourke	13%	19%	12%	24%	32%
Bernie Sanders	20%	22%	14%	30%	13%
Howard Schultz	4%	11%	12%	15%	57%
Elizabeth Warren	16%	20%	10%	30%	24%
William Weld	4%	9%	9%	8%	70%
Andrew Yang	5%	10%	8%	11%	66%

23. Who do you like more, Kamala Harris or Elizabeth Warren?

Kamala Harris	18%
Elizabeth Warren	18%
About the same	19%
Neither one	45%

24. Will you vote in the Democratic or Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state in 2020?

Democratic primary/caucus	35%
Republican primary/caucus	31%
Neither one	15%
Not sure	19%

25. How many of the Democratic candidates for President are you considering while deciding for whom you will vote in your state's Democratic Presidential primary/caucus, or have you already made up your mind and know who you are going to vote for?

Asked of those who will vote in a Democratic Presidential primary/caucus in 2020

Considering all of them	16%
Considering most of them	29%
Considering just a few of them	40%
Have already decided who to vote for	8%
Prefer not to say	7%

26. When do you think you will decide who you will vote for in your state’s Democratic Presidential primary or caucus?

Asked of those who will vote in a Democratic Presidential primary/caucus in 2020

A few days before voting	14%
By January 2020	23%
Sometime this fall	18%
Sometime before summer is over	7%
Have already decided	8%
Not sure	22%
Prefer not to say	8%

27. If the election for president were held today with Donald Trump as the Republican running against a Democratic Party candidate, who would you vote for?

The Democratic Party candidate	41%
Donald Trump	36%
It depends	12%
I would not vote	12%

28. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the Electoral College?

Very favorable	24%
Somewhat favorable	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	18%
Very unfavorable	23%
Don’t know	20%

29. When it comes to U.S. presidential elections which would you prefer?

Amend the Constitution so the candidate who receives the most total votes nationwide wins the election	43%
Keep the current system where the candidate who wins the most votes in the Electoral College wins the election	36%
Not sure	21%

30. The National Popular Vote Interstate Compact is an agreement between states that awards the Electoral College votes of member states to the winner of the national popular vote in U.S. presidential elections. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the National Popular Vote Interstate Compact?

Very favorable	14%
Somewhat favorable	17%
Somewhat unfavorable	11%
Very unfavorable	21%

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Don't know 38%

31. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of John McCain?

Very favorable 20%
 Somewhat favorable 32%
 Somewhat unfavorable 19%
 Very unfavorable 13%
 Not sure 16%

32. Do you consider John McCain to be a hero or not?

Hero 54%
 Not a hero 21%
 Not sure 26%

33. Do you approve or disapprove of John McCain's vote against the Republican healthcare plan to repeal and replace the Affordable Care Act – "Obamacare" in 2017?

Approve 42%
 Disapprove 36%
 Not sure 22%

34. How much have you heard in the news recently about Donald Trump's comments about former U.S. Senator John McCain?

Heard a lot 43%
 Heard a little 38%
 Heard nothing at all 20%

35. Do you think Donald Trump's recent comments about former U.S. Senator John McCain were...

Appropriate criticisms of the late Senator 21%
 Inappropriate attacks on the memory the late Senator 56%
 Not sure 24%

36. From what you know about it now, do you support or oppose the tax reform plan passed by Congress and signed into law by President Trump last year?

Strongly support 18%

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Somewhat support	18%
Somewhat oppose	11%
Strongly oppose	29%
No opinion	24%

37. When you file your taxes, do you itemize deductions or do you take the standard deduction?

Itemize deductions	25%
Standard deduction	45%
Not sure	16%
Prefer not to say	15%

38. Have you already filed your taxes for this year, or not yet?

Yes, I have already filed	51%
No, I am still waiting	31%
Prefer not to say	18%

39. [Are/were] you expecting to get a tax refund this year or [are/were] you expecting to have to pay?

Tax refund	51%
Have to pay more	19%
Prefer not to say	30%

40. Do you think you paid more or less tax under the new tax law than you would have paid under the old law?

Asked of those who have already filed their tax returns

Paid more	22%
Paid about the same	36%
Paid less	25%
Not sure	17%

41. Was your refund bigger or smaller than you had expected?

Asked of those who have already filed taxes and were expecting a refund

Refund was bigger than expected	21%
Refund was about what I expected	41%
Refund was smaller than expected	26%
I actually had to pay more	5%
Prefer not to say	6%

42. Do you think you will pay more or less under the new tax law than you would have had to pay under the old law?

Asked of those who have not yet filed their tax returns

Pay more	27%
Pay about the same	28%
Pay less	19%
Not sure	27%

43. How important are the following issues to you?

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not very Important	Unimportant
The economy	68%	25%	4%	2%
Immigration	53%	31%	11%	5%
The environment	51%	28%	14%	7%
Terrorism	59%	27%	10%	4%
Gay rights	26%	24%	23%	28%
Education	57%	31%	8%	4%
Health care	71%	22%	5%	2%
Social security	66%	26%	6%	3%
The budget deficit	47%	37%	12%	4%
The war in Afghanistan	28%	42%	21%	9%
Taxes	51%	36%	10%	3%
Medicare	63%	27%	7%	3%
Abortion	45%	28%	15%	12%
Foreign policy	41%	42%	12%	5%
Gun control	52%	24%	11%	12%
International trade and globalization	32%	47%	16%	5%
Use of military force	41%	41%	14%	4%

44. Which of these is the most important issue for you?

The economy	14%
Immigration	16%
The environment	11%
Terrorism	5%
Gay rights	2%
Education	6%
Health care	17%
Social security	11%
The budget deficit	2%
The war in Afghanistan	0%

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Taxes	1%
Medicare	4%
Abortion	5%
Foreign policy	1%
Gun control	5%

45. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Donald Trump	27%	16%	8%	43%	6%
Mike Pence	24%	16%	12%	33%	15%
Nancy Pelosi	18%	20%	12%	35%	15%
Chuck Schumer	12%	22%	11%	30%	26%
Kevin McCarthy	6%	13%	13%	18%	50%
Mitch McConnell	6%	20%	16%	32%	26%

46. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
The Democratic Party	18%	25%	14%	34%	10%
The Republican Party	14%	23%	18%	35%	10%

47. Is the Democratic Party...

Too liberal	42%
About right	27%
Not liberal enough	13%
Not sure	19%

48. Is the Republican Party...

Too conservative	38%
About right	24%
Not conservative enough	20%
Not sure	19%

49. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

Strongly approve	24%
Somewhat approve	19%
Somewhat disapprove	10%
Strongly disapprove	39%
Not sure	8%

50. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	No opinion
Abortion	21%	16%	9%	34%	20%
Budget deficit	15%	19%	15%	35%	16%
Civil rights	20%	19%	9%	36%	16%
Economy	29%	20%	12%	27%	12%
Education	17%	22%	11%	32%	18%
Environment	18%	19%	9%	39%	15%
Foreign policy	23%	18%	11%	35%	13%
Gay rights	15%	16%	9%	34%	26%
Gun control	21%	19%	9%	36%	14%
Health care	18%	22%	10%	38%	12%
Immigration	31%	12%	8%	39%	10%
Medicare	17%	20%	10%	33%	20%
Social security	17%	19%	11%	33%	20%
Taxes	23%	20%	11%	33%	13%
Terrorism	29%	17%	11%	29%	15%
Veterans	25%	17%	12%	29%	16%
Women's rights	21%	15%	9%	37%	18%

51. Which of these words would you use to describe Donald Trump, and which of these words would you definitely not use to describe Donald Trump? (Please check all that apply.)

	Positive	Negative	No Opinion
Honest	19%	41%	40%
Intelligent	30%	34%	36%
Religious	10%	36%	54%
Inspiring	17%	36%	46%
Patriotic	33%	26%	41%
Strong	34%	25%	41%
Bold	43%	15%	42%

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	Positive	Negative	No Opinion
Experienced	15%	37%	48%
Sincere	21%	38%	41%
Partisan	20%	15%	65%
Effective	29%	30%	41%
Exciting	16%	25%	59%
Steady	18%	31%	52%
Hypocritical	43%	15%	42%
Arrogant	62%	9%	29%

52. Would you say Donald Trump is...

Very liberal	4%
Liberal	3%
Moderate	16%
Conservative	32%
Very conservative	19%
Not sure	27%

53. Do you think Donald Trump...

Says what he believes	49%
Says what he thinks people want to hear	37%
Not sure	15%

54. How much do you think Donald Trump cares about the needs and problems of people like you?

A lot	23%
Some	17%
Not much	12%
Doesn't care at all	42%
Not sure	7%

55. Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?

Like a lot	16%
Like somewhat	16%
Neither like nor dislike	12%
Dislike somewhat	8%

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Dislike a lot	41%
Not sure	7%

56. Would you say Donald Trump is a strong or a weak leader?

Very strong	29%
Somewhat strong	22%
Somewhat weak	14%
Very weak	35%

57. Do you think Donald Trump is honest and trustworthy, or not?

Honest and trustworthy	31%
Not honest and trustworthy	52%
Not sure	17%

58. Do you think Donald Trump has the temperament to be the President?

Yes	35%
No	52%
Not sure	13%

59. How likely do you think it is that Donald Trump will get us into a war?

Very likely	18%
Fairly likely	27%
Fairly unlikely	22%
Very unlikely	17%
Not sure	18%

60. Do you think the way Donald Trump uses Twitter is appropriate or inappropriate for the President of the United States?

Appropriate	27%
Inappropriate	58%
Not sure	16%

61. Are you optimistic or pessimistic about the next few years with Donald Trump as President?

Optimistic	38%
Pessimistic	45%
Not sure	17%

62. Do you want Donald Trump to run for re-election in 2020?

Yes	36%
No	50%
Not sure	14%

63. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

Strongly approve	5%
Somewhat approve	10%
Neither approve nor disapprove	15%
Somewhat disapprove	24%
Strongly disapprove	32%
Not sure	13%

64. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Democrats in Congress	15%	24%	14%	34%	13%
Republicans in Congress	8%	20%	25%	34%	12%

65. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Nancy Pelosi is handling her job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

Strongly approve	19%
Somewhat approve	20%
Somewhat disapprove	10%
Strongly disapprove	33%
Not sure	18%

66. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve	13%
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Somewhat approve	22%
Somewhat disapprove	10%
Strongly disapprove	28%
Not sure	26%

67. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Kevin McCarthy is handling his job as the Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

Strongly approve	6%
Somewhat approve	18%
Somewhat disapprove	15%
Strongly disapprove	17%
Not sure	43%

68. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve	6%
Somewhat approve	21%
Somewhat disapprove	14%
Strongly disapprove	31%
Not sure	28%

69. Do you think the current Congress has accomplished more or less than Congress usually does at this point in its two-year term?

More than usual	7%
About the same	24%
Less than usual	42%
Not sure	27%

70. Do you think the current Congress has accomplished more or less than Congress usually does at this point in its two-year term?

A lot more than usual	3%
Somewhat more than usual	4%
About the same	24%
Somewhat less than usual	17%
A lot less than usual	26%
Not sure	27%

71. Who is more to blame for Congress achieving less than usual?

Asked if respondent says Congress accomplished less than usual

Democrats in Congress	34%
Republicans in Congress	34%
Both equally	28%
Neither	2%
Not sure	2%

72. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

Getting better	29%
About the same	28%
Getting worse	28%
Not sure	14%

73. Do you think the stock market will be higher or lower 12 months from now?

Higher	22%
About the same	28%
Lower	23%
Not sure	27%

74. Would you say that you and your family are...

Better off financially than you were a year ago	24%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	42%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	24%
Not sure	10%

75. Is the place where you live owned or rented?

Owned by you or your family	63%
Rented from someone else	34%
Other	3%

76. Do you have a mortgage?

Asked of those who own the place where they live

Yes	45%
No	55%

77. Six months from now do you think there will be...

More jobs	30%
The same amount of jobs	32%
Fewer jobs	19%
Not sure	19%

78. How worried are you about losing your job?

Very worried	9%
Somewhat worried	27%
Not very worried	64%

79. If you lost your job, how hard would it be for you to find a new job that paid as much as you are making now?

Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut.	28%
Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much.	34%
Not very hard	26%
Not sure	12%

80. How happy would you say you are with your current job?

Very happy	23%
Happy	33%
Neither happy nor unhappy	31%
Unhappy	7%
Very unhappy	5%

81. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ...

Most of the time	45%
Some of the time	26%
Only now and then	13%
Hardly at all	9%
Don't know	8%

82. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Liberal	28%
Moderate	29%

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Conservative	32%
Not sure	11%

83. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal	11%
Liberal	17%
Moderate	29%
Conservative	20%
Very conservative	12%
Not sure	11%

84. Are you registered to vote?

Registered	70%
Not registered	30%

85. Did you vote in the November 2018 general election?

Asked of registered voters

Yes, I voted on Election Day in-person at the polls	38%
Respondent voted - method not asked	5%
Yes, I voted early in-person	16%
Yes, I voted by mail/absentee	19%
I will vote later today	0%
I did not vote	22%

86. Which candidate did you vote for in the 2018 midterm election for the U.S. House of Representatives in the congressional district where you live?

The Democratic Party candidate	50%
The Republican Party candidate	45%
Someone else	1%
Don't remember	3%
I did not vote in that race	1%

87. If Donald Trump runs for re-election in 2020, would that make you more or less likely to vote the Republican Congressional candidate in the district where you live, or would it have no effect on how you vote?

Asked of registered voters

More likely to vote for the Republican Congressional candidate	27%
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Less likely to vote for the Republican Congressional candidate	24%
Have no effect on your vote choice	43%
Not sure	6%

88. Did you vote in the 2016 Presidential primary or caucus in your state?

Asked of registered voters

Yes, I voted the Democratic Presidential primary or caucus	37%
Yes, I voted the Republican Presidential primary or caucus	38%
No, I did not vote in either the Republican or Democratic Presidential primary or caucus ..	20%
I don't remember	5%

89. Which candidate did you vote for in the 2016 Democratic Presidential primary or caucus in your state?

Asked of registered voters who voted in their state's 2016 Democratic Presidential primary or caucus

Hillary Clinton	61%
Martin O'Malley	2%
Bernie Sanders	35%
Someone else	3%

90. Which candidate did you vote for in the 2016 Republican Presidential primary or caucus in your state?

Asked of registered voters who voted in their state's 2016 Republican Presidential primary or caucus

Donald Trump	58%
Someone else	42%

91. Did you vote in the election on Tuesday, November 8, 2016?

Asked of registered voters

Yes	62%
No	38%

92. Who did you vote for in the election for President?

Hillary Clinton	29%
Donald Trump	28%
Gary Johnson	1%
Jill Stein	1%
Evan McMullin	0%
Other	1%
Did not vote for President	39%

93. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Democrat	30%
Republican	27%
Independent	30%
Other	4%
Not sure	9%

94. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Strong Democrat	21%
Not very strong Democrat	9%
Lean Democrat	9%
Independent	16%
Lean Republican	10%
Not very strong Republican	10%
Strong Republican	16%
Not sure	7%

95. Are you... ?

Male	48%
Female	52%

96. Respondent age by category

Under 30	22%
30-44	24%
45-64	34%
65+	21%

97. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

White	69%
Black	13%
Hispanic	12%
Other	7%

98. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

HS or less	38%
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Some college	32%
College grad	18%
Postgrad	11%

99. What is your marital status?

Married	48%
Separated	2%
Divorced	9%
Widowed	7%
Never married	30%
Domestic / civil partnership	5%

100. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

Yes	25%
No	75%

101. Calculated from respondent's state of residence

Northeast	19%
Midwest	21%
South	37%
West	23%

102. Which of the following best describes the place where you live?

A large city	20%
A suburb near a large city	33%
A small city or town	29%
A rural area	18%

103. Overall, how would you rate your city or town as a place to live?

Excellent	14%
Very good	32%
Good	36%
Only fair	13%
Poor	4%

104. Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

Full-time employed	39%
Part-time employed	10%
Self-employed	0%
Unemployed or temporarily on layoff	11%
Retired	23%
Permanently disabled	8%
Homemaker	8%
Other	1%

105. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?

Under \$50K	43%
\$50-100K	27%
\$100K or more	16%
Prefer not to say	14%

106. We'd like to know whether you or someone in your immediate family is currently serving or has ever served in the U.S. military. Immediate family is defined as your parents, siblings, spouse, and children. Please check all boxes that apply.

Military Household - I am	2%
Military Household - Family	8%
Military Household - I served previously	13%
Military Household - Family served previously	41%
Military Household - None	43%

107. Are you or is someone in your household a member of a labor union?

Yes, I am	8%
Yes, household member is	9%
No	84%

108. How important is religion in your life?

Very important	36%
Somewhat important	27%
Not too important	14%
Not at all important	23%

109. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

More than once a week	8%
Once a week	18%
Once or twice a month	8%
A few times a year	13%
Seldom	20%
Never	29%
Don't know	4%

110. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

Yes	31%
No	69%

111. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

Several times a day	26%
Once a day	16%
A few times a week	12%
Once a week	4%
A few times a month	5%
Seldom	13%
Never	20%
Don't know	5%

112. What is your present religion, if any?

Protestant	32%
Roman Catholic	18%
Mormon	2%
Eastern or Greek Orthodox	1%
Jewish	3%
Muslim	2%
Buddhist	0%
Hindu	1%
Atheist	6%
Agnostic	7%
Nothing in particular	22%
Something else	7%

Sponsorship	<i>The Economist</i>
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	March 24 - 26, 2019
Target population	US Adult Population
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, and region) was selected from the 2014 American Community Study. Voter registration was imputed from the November 2014 Current Population Survey Registration and Voting Supplement.
Weighting	The sample was weighted based on gender, age, race, education, and 2016 Presidential vote (or non-vote). The weights range from 0.397 to 3.71, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.501.
Number of respondents	1500 1249 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	± 2.8% (adjusted for weighting) ± 2.8% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	40 questions not reported.