

BASIC 2017 STATISTICS

Economic Research and Regional
Cooperation Department

Development Economics and Indicators Division



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DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	LAND		POPULATION				
	Total Surface Area	Total	Average Annual Growth Rate	Density	Total Fertility Rate	Age Dependency Ratio	Gini Index
	(¹ 000 km ²)	(million)	(%)	(persons per km ² of total surface area)	(births per woman)	(Number of persons aged <15 and ≥ 65 to Number of persons aged 15–64 years, %)	(%)
		2016	2011–2016	2016	2015	2015	2014
Afghanistan	652.86	29.20	2.0	45	4.7	87	...
Armenia	29.74	3.00	-0.2	101	1.5	41	31.5
Azerbaijan	86.60	9.76	1.2	113	2.3	38	...
Bangladesh	147.63	159.89	1.3	1,083	2.1	52	32.1 ²
Bhutan	38.39	0.77	1.6	20	2.0	47	38.8 ⁴
Brunei Darussalam	5.77	0.42	1.5	73	1.9	38	...
Cambodia	181.04	15.25	1.3	84	2.6	56	30.8 ⁴
China, People's Republic of	9,600.00	1,382.71	0.5	144	1.6	37	42.2 ⁴
Cook Islands	0.24	0.02	0.2	82	2.2 ⁸	66	...
Fiji	18.27	0.87	0.4	48	2.5	53	...
Georgia	69.70	3.72	...	53	1.8	46	40.1
Hong Kong, China	1.11	7.34	0.7	6,644	1.2	37	...
India	3,287.26	1,299.00	1.3	395	2.4	52	35.2 ³
Indonesia	1,910.93	258.71	1.3	135	2.4	49	39.5 ⁵
Kazakhstan	2,724.90	17.80	1.5	7	2.6	50	26.3 ⁵
Kiribati	0.81	0.11	1.3	138	3.7	63	...
Korea, Republic of	100.28	51.25	0.5	511	1.3	37	...
Kyrgyz Republic	199.95	6.02	1.9	30	3.1	55	26.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	236.80	6.59	1.4	28	2.9	63	37.9 ⁴
Malaysia	330.80	31.66	1.7	96	1.9	45	46.3 ¹
Maldives	0.30	0.48	3.5	1,609	2.1	47	38.4 ¹
Marshall Islands	0.18	0.05	0.4	301	3.1 ⁸	65	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	0.70	0.10	-0.0	146	3.2	62	42.5 ⁵
Mongolia	1,564.12	3.09	2.1	2	2.6	48	32.0
Myanmar	676.59	52.91	...	78	2.2	49	...
Nauru	0.02	0.01	1.8	524	2.8 ⁸	65	...
Nepal	147.18	28.33	1.4	192	2.2	62	32.8 ²
Pakistan	796.10	195.40	2.0	245	3.6	65	30.7 ⁵
Palau	0.46	0.02	-0.5	38	1.7 ⁸	65	...
Papua New Guinea	462.84	8.48	3.1	18	3.7	67	43.9 ¹
Philippines	300.00	103.24	1.9	344	2.9	58	43.0 ⁴
Samoa	2.84	0.19	0.7	69	4.0	74	...
Singapore	0.72	5.61	1.6	7,799	1.2	37	...
Solomon Islands	28.90	0.64	2.3	22	3.9	75	...
Sri Lanka	65.61	21.20	1.0	323	2.1	51	39.2 ⁴
Taipei, China	36.20	23.51	0.3	649	1.2	35	33.7 ⁷
Tajikistan	141.38	8.65	2.3	61	3.5	61	30.8
Thailand	513.12	67.46	0.4	131	1.5	39	37.9 ⁵
Timor-Leste	14.87	1.21	2.1	81	5.6	92	...
Tonga	0.75	0.10	0.0	138	3.7	74	38.1 ¹
Turkmenistan	488.10	5.44	1.3	11	2.3	48	...
Tuvalu	0.03	0.01	0.6	364	3.0 ⁸	66	41.1 ²
Uzbekistan	447.40	31.81	1.6	71	2.4	50	...
Vanuatu	12.19	0.28	2.4	23	3.3	69	37.2 ²
Viet Nam	330.97	92.70	1.1	280	2.0	43	37.6

* Refers to estimates/preliminary figures. † Differs from standard definition; or refers to only part of the country.
1 – 2009 2 – 2010 3 – 2011 4 – 2012 5 – 2013 6 – 2014 7 – 2015 8 – 2016 ... denotes data not available from 2009 – denotes value equal to zero 0 or 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed n.a. denotes not applicable

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization; Inter-Parliamentary Union; International Energy Agency; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund; International Telecommunication Union; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; Secretariat of the Pacific Community; United Nations Children's Fund; United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics; United Nations Environment Programme; United Nations Human Settlements Programme; United Nations Industrial Development Organization; United Nations Population Division; United Nations Population Fund; United Nations Statistics Division; United States Census Bureau; World Bank; World Health Organization); ADB. 2017. *Asian Development Outlook 2017*. Manila; ADB. 2016. *Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (Latest Available Year)																
	(1.1.1)				(1.2.1)	(2.1.1)	(2.2.1)	(2.2.2)		(3.1.1)	(3.1.2)	(3.2.1)	(3.2.1)	(3.2.2)	(3.3.1)	(3.3.2)	(3.3.3)
	Proportion of Population below \$1.90 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) a day		Proportion of Employed Population below \$1.90 Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) a day		Proportion of Population Living below the National Poverty Line	Prevalence of Undernourishment	Prevalence of Stunting among Children under 5 Years of Age	Prevalence of Malnutrition (Wasting) among Children under 5 Years of Age	Prevalence of Malnutrition (Overweight) among Children under 5 Years of Age	Maternal Mortality Ratio	Proportion of Births Attended by Skilled Health Personnel	Under-5 Mortality Rate	Infant Mortality Rate	Neonatal Mortality Rate	Number of New HIV Infections	Tuberculosis Incidence	Incidence of Malaria
	2014		2012		(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(per 100,000 live births)	(%)	(per 1,000 live births)	(per 1,000 live births)	(per 1,000 live births)	(per 1,000 uninfected population)	(per 100,000 population)	(per 1,000 population)
	Headcount	Total	Female	Male	2015	2014–2016	2013	2013	2013	2015	2014	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	39.1 ⁶	26.8	40.9	9.5	5.4	396	45.2	91	66	36	0.03	189	15.7
Armenia	2.3	2.2 ⁵	2.0 ⁵	2.3 ⁵	29.8	5.8	20.8 ²	4.2 ²	16.8 ²	25	99.5 ²	14	13	7	0.14	41	-
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	4.9	<5.0	18.0	3.1	13.0	25	97.2 ³	32	28	18	0.12	69	0.0
Bangladesh	18.5 ²	73.5 ²	76.1 ²	72.3 ²	31.5 ²	16.4	36.1 ⁶	14.3 ⁶	1.4 ⁶	176	42.1	38	31	23	0.01	225	68.7
Bhutan	2.2 ⁴	4.5	4.6	4.4	12.0 ⁴	...	33.6 ²	5.9 ²	7.6 ²	148	74.6 ⁴	33	27	18	...	155	0.1
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	...	<5.0	19.7 ¹	2.9 ¹	8.3 ¹	23	99.7 ⁵	10	9	4	...	58	...
Cambodia	2.2 ⁴	33.6 ³	33.3 ³	33.9 ³	14.0 ⁶	14.2	32.4 ⁶	9.6 ⁶	2.0 ⁶	161	89.0	29	25	15	0.05	380	10.6
China, People's Republic of	1.9 ⁵	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7 ⁴	9.3	9.4 ²	2.3 ²	6.6 ²	27	99.9	11	9	6	...	67	0.0
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0 ¹	8	7	4	...	8	...
Fiji	...	...	...	...	28.1 ⁵	<5.0	...	...	...	30	99.6 ⁵	22	19	10	...	51	...
Georgia	9.8	3.9 ⁵	3.7 ⁵	4.0 ⁵	20.1	7.4	11.3 ¹	1.6 ¹	19.9 ¹	36	99.9	12	11	7	0.28	99	0.0
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	71	...
India	21.2 ³	17.9	19.7	17.4	21.9 ³	15.2	38.7 ⁶	15.1 ⁶	...	174	...	48	38	28	...	217	23.7
Indonesia	8.3	10.4 ⁵	10.5 ⁵	10.3 ⁵	10.9 ⁸	7.6	36.4	13.5	11.5	126	87.4 ⁵	27	23	14	0.29	395	41.8
Kazakhstan	0.0 ⁵	1.3 ⁵	0.7 ⁵	1.8 ⁵	2.7	<5.0	8.0 ⁷	3.1 ⁷	9.3 ⁷	12	99.9 ³	14	13	7	0.21	89	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	<5.0	...	...	...	90	79.8 ¹	56	44	24	...	551	...
Korea, Republic of	...	...	...	...	16.3 ⁶	<5.0	...	1.2 ²	7.3 ²	11	...	3	3	2	...	80	0.2
Kyrgyz Republic	1.3	4.3	1.7	6.2	32.1	6.0	12.9 ⁶	2.8 ⁶	7.0 ⁶	76	98.4	21	19	12	0.16	144	0.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	16.7 ⁴	59.4	59.3	59.6	23.2 ⁴	18.5	43.8 ³	6.4 ³	2.0 ³	197	41.5 ⁴	67	51	30	...	182	29.8
Malaysia	0.3 ¹	3.5 ¹	3.8 ¹	3.3 ¹	0.6 ⁶	<5.0	17.7 ⁷	8.0 ⁷	7.1 ⁷	40	99.0	7	6	4	0.17	89	3.2
Maldives	7.3 ¹	6.6 ²	7.2 ²	6.1 ²	15.0 ¹	5.2	20.3 ¹	10.2 ¹	6.5 ¹	68	95.5 ⁴	9	7	5	...	53	...
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90.1 ³	36	30	17	...	344	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	17.4 ⁵	...	...	...	41.2 ⁵	...	...	...	...	100	100.0 ¹	35	29	19	...	124	...
Mongolia	0.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	21.6 ⁶	20.5	10.8	1.0	10.5	44	98.9	22	19	11	0.02	428	...
Myanmar	...	...	...	...	25.6 ²	14.2	35.1 ¹	7.9 ¹	2.6 ¹	178	70.6 ²	50	40	26	0.24	365	45.0
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	29	23	...	113	...
Nepal	15.0 ²	12.5 ²	12.8 ²	12.3 ²	25.2 ²	7.8	37.4 ⁶	11.3 ⁶	2.1 ⁶	258	55.6	36	29	22	0.05	156	1.2
Pakistan	6.1 ⁵	8.6 ²	9.9 ²	8.3 ²	29.5 ⁵	22.0	45.0 ⁴	10.5 ⁴	4.8 ⁴	178	52.1 ⁵	81	66	46	0.09	270	12.8
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	16	14	9	...	76	...
Papua New Guinea	39.3 ¹	37.3 ²	36.9 ²	37.7 ²	39.9 ¹	...	49.5 ²	14.3 ²	13.8 ²	215	...	57	45	25	0.36	432	185.1
Philippines	13.1 ⁴	10.8	8.8	12.0	21.6	13.5	30.3	7.9	5.0	114	72.8 ⁵	28	22	13	0.06	322	0.4
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	<5.0	...	...	...	51	82.5	18	15	10	...	11	...
Singapore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	3	2	1	...	44	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	12.7 ⁵	11.3	...	...	...	114	...	28	24	12	...	89	75.4
Sri Lanka	1.9 ⁴	4.2 ⁵	4.0 ⁵	4.4 ⁵	6.7 ⁴	22.0	14.7 ⁴	21.4 ⁴	0.6 ⁴	30	...	10	8	5	0.03	65	0.0
Taipei, China	...	3.1 ²	3.2 ²	3.0 ²	1.5	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	4	2 ⁶	...	...	...
Tajikistan	19.5	3.7 ¹	3.6 ¹	3.9 ¹	32.0	33.2	26.8 ⁴	9.9 ⁴	6.6 ⁴	32	87.4 ⁴	45	39	21	0.19	87	0.0
Thailand	0.0 ⁵	0.1	0.1	0.1	10.5 ⁶	7.4	16.3 ⁴	6.7 ⁴	10.9 ⁴	20	99.6 ⁴	12	11	7	0.11	172	6.5
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	41.8 ⁶	26.9	50.2	11.0	1.5	215	29.3 ²	53	45	22	...	498	89.7
Tonga	1.1 ¹	...	...	...	22.1	...	8.1 ⁴	5.2 ⁴	17.3 ⁴	124	97.9 ⁴	17	14	7	...	15	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	<5.0	...	...	...	42	...	51	44	23	...	70	-
Tuvalu	2.7 ²	...	...	...	26.3 ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	23	18	...	232	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	12.8	<5.0	...	...	...	36	...	39	34	20	0.01	79	0.0
Vanuatu	15.4 ²	12.7 ²	6.4	28.5	4.4	4.6	78	89.4 ⁵	28	23	12	...	63	31.3
Viet Nam	3.1	4.5	4.7	4.4	7.0	11.0	24.9 ⁶	6.8 ⁶	3.5 ⁶	54	93.8	22	17	11	0.16	137	0.9

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DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (Latest Available Year)																
	(3.4.1) Mortality Rate Attributed to Cardiovascular Disease, Cancer, Diabetes, or Chronic Respiratory Disease	(3.6.1) Death Rate due to Road Traffic Injuries	(3.7.1) Proportion of Women of Reproductive Age (Aged 15–49 years) Who Have their Need for Family Planning Satisfied with Modern Methods	(3.7.2) Adolescent Birthrate (Aged 15–19 Years) per 1,000 Women in that Age Group	(3.9.1) Mortality Rate Attributed to Household and Ambient Air Pollution	(3.9.2) Mortality Rate Attributed to Unsafe Water, Unsafe Sanitation, and Lack of Hygiene	(4.2.2) Participation Rate in Organized Learning (one year before the official primary entry age)			(4.c.1) Proportion of Teachers Who Have Received at Least the Minimum Organized Teacher Training				(5.5.1) Proportion of Seats Held by Women in National Parliaments	(6.1.1) Proportion of Population Using Improved Drinking Water Sources		
	(%)	(per 100,000 population)	(%)	(%)	(per 100,000 population)	(per 100,000 population)	(%)			(%)				(%)	(%)		
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2012	2015			2015				2016	2015		
							Total	Female	Male	Preprimary	Primary	Lower Secondary	Upper Secondary		Total	Urban	Rural
Afghanistan	30.5	15.5	...	51.9 ³	114.8	34.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	55.3	78.2	47.0	
Armenia	29.7	18.3	39.2 ²	22.7	93.2	1.1	...	...	...	80.0	...	...	10	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Azerbaijan	23.3	10.0	...	47.2	47.0	2.1	27.6	28.0	27.3	91.2	99.3	...	17	87.0	94.7	77.8	
Bangladesh	17.5	13.6	72.5 ⁶	113.0	68.6	6.0	59.9 ³	59.6 ³	60.3 ³	...	47.6	59.6 ⁵	56.2 ⁵	20	86.9	86.5	87.0
Bhutan	20.5	15.1	84.6 ²	28.4 ⁴	58.9	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Brunei Darussalam	16.8	8.1	...	...	0.2	0.1	99.6	99.1	100.0	58.9	82.3	92.2	90.1	9	...	...	...
Cambodia	17.7	17.4	56.4 ⁶	57.0	71.4	5.6	42.7	43.9	41.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	20	75.5	100.0	69.1
China, People's Republic of	19.4	18.8	...	6.2 ³	161.1	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	95.5	97.5	93.0
Cook Islands	...	24.2	...	56.0 ³	12.8	...	93.4	100.0	87.2	83.9	100.0	...	...	13 ⁶	99.9	99.9	99.9
Fiji	30.8	5.8	...	...	95.1	3.0	...	...	...	...	100.0 ⁴	100.0 ⁴	100.0 ⁴	16	95.7	99.5	91.2
Georgia	21.6	11.8	52.8 ²	41.5	204.9	0.2	...	...	...	...	94.6 ¹	94.6 ¹	94.8 ¹	16	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	2.7	...	...	99.2 ³	98.3 ³	100.0 ³	...	96.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	26.2	16.6	...	28.1	133.7	27.4	...	...	...	...	77.2 ⁶	...	...	12	94.1	97.1	92.6
Indonesia	23.1	15.3	78.8 ⁷	48.0 ²	85.0	3.6	99.3 ⁶	98.7 ⁶	100.0 ⁶	...	...	...	...	20	87.4	94.2	79.5
Kazakhstan	33.9	24.2	79.6 ³	36.4	90.0	1.2	90.7 ⁸	94.6 ⁸	87.1 ⁸	100.0 ⁸	100.0 ⁸	...	...	27	92.9	99.4	85.6
Kiribati	...	2.9	35.8 ¹	49.0 ²	73.4	15.9	...	...	...	...	...	86.7 ⁶	...	7	66.9	87.3	50.6
Korea, Republic of	9.3	12.0	...	1.7	23.2	0.2	98.8 ⁵	98.8 ⁵	98.8 ⁵	...	...	...	...	17	97.6 ⁴	99.7 ⁴	87.9 ⁴
Kyrgyz Republic	28.5	22.0	62.1	42.1	87.1	1.8	67.4 ⁶	68.6 ⁶	66.2 ⁶	46.2 ³	72.0 ⁴	...	...	19	90.0	96.7	86.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	24.2	14.3	61.3	94.0 ²	108.3	13.9	52.2	52.9	51.5	91.5	98.4	99.5	99.0	28	75.7	85.6	69.4
Malaysia	19.6	24.0	...	12.7 ⁴	21.6	0.4	98.4	99.3	97.7	99.6	99.9	...	...	10	98.2	100.0	93.0
Maldives	15.9	3.5	42.7 ¹	13.7 ⁴	15.3	0.6	...	...	...	73.2 ⁶	86.1 ⁶	92.8 ⁶	...	6	98.6	99.5	97.9
Marshall Islands	...	5.7	...	85.0 ³	40.9	7.6	64.9	69.5	60.6	...	...	...	...	9	94.6	93.5	97.6
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	1.9	...	32.6 ²	58.8	9.7	76.4	72.9	79.7	...	...	...	...	-	89.0	94.8	87.4
Mongolia	32.0	21.0	68.3 ⁵	26.7 ⁶	132.4	3.1	71.0 ⁴	71.2 ⁴	70.8 ⁴	93.6 ⁴	100.0 ⁶	...	...	17	64.4	66.4	59.2
Myanmar	24.3	20.3	...	22.0	128.2	10.4	22.9 ⁶	23.4 ⁶	22.5 ⁶	48.4 ⁶	99.5 ⁶	93.2 ⁶	95.2 ⁶	10	80.6	92.7	74.4
Nauru	...	19.9	...	105.3 ³	3.2	...	71.2 ⁶	82.3 ⁶	61.6 ⁶	...	...	...	...	11	96.5	96.5	n.a.
Nepal	21.6	17.0	56.0 ³	71.0	103.2	12.9	83.7 ⁸	82.5 ⁸	84.8 ⁸	88.4 ⁸	97.0 ⁸	89.2 ⁸	91.6 ⁸	30	91.6	90.9	91.8
Pakistan	20.5	14.2	47.0 ⁵	44.0 ³	87.2	20.7	93.8	87.2	100.0	...	82.5	61.2	...	21	91.4	93.9	89.9
Palau	...	4.8	...	27.0 ²	23.1	4.8	90.8 ⁶	81.1 ⁶	100.0 ⁶	...	33.7 ⁸	59.3 ⁸	...	13	95.3 ³	97.0 ³	86.0 ³
Papua New Guinea	26.4	16.8	...	...	46.3	12.4	...	...	...	...	100.0 ⁴	100.0 ⁴	100.0 ⁴	3	40.0	88.0	32.8
Philippines	27.9	10.5	51.5 ⁵	57.0 ⁴	88.7	5.1	42.2 ¹	43.0 ¹	41.4 ¹	...	100.0 ⁵	...	...	30	91.8	93.7	90.3
Samoa	...	15.8	39.4 ⁶	39.2 ³	35.9	3.7	30.5	31.0	30.1	100.0 ⁴	...	...	100.0 ⁶	10	99.0	97.5	99.3
Singapore	10.5	3.6	...	2.7	20.7	0.1	...	...	...	...	94.3 ¹	91.6 ¹	91.7 ¹	24	100.0	100.0	n.a.
Solomon Islands	24.1	19.2	...	...	54.3	10.4	...	...	...	59.5 ⁶	59.2	80.3	63.0	2	80.8	93.2	77.2
Sri Lanka	17.6	17.4	...	...	125.4	3.3	...	...	...	...	80.2 ⁵	72.1 ⁵	...	6	95.6	98.5	95.0
Taipei, China	...	...	...	4.4 ⁷	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	28.8	18.8	50.8	54.0 ³	92.0	7.5	14.9 ⁸	14.0 ⁸	15.7 ⁸	100.0 ⁸	100.0 ⁸	...	...	19	73.8	93.1	66.7
Thailand	16.2	36.2	89.2	60.0 ⁴	64.0	1.9	91.9	85.3	98.1	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	97.8	97.6	98.0
Timor-Leste	23.7	16.6	38.3 ²	...	91.6	10.3	73.2	77.4	69.2	...	...	...	...	39	71.9	95.2	60.5
Tonga	...	7.6	47.9	30.0 ³	27.6	4.8	...	...	...	100.0 ⁴	97.1 ⁶	...	...	4	99.6	99.7	99.6
Turkmenistan	40.8	17.4	...	...	70.9	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	20.3	...	...	52.9	...	96.9	100.0	94.0	74.6 ⁶	...	...	...	7	97.7	98.3	97.0
Uzbekistan	31.0	11.2	...	29.5 ²	76.5	2.4	31.1 ⁸	31.1 ⁸	31.2 ⁸	100.0 ³	100.0 ³	...	...	16	87.3 ⁴	98.5 ⁴	80.9 ⁴
Vanuatu	...	16.6	...	60.7 ⁵	78.0 ³	54.5	...	...	...	46.0 ⁸	...	66.7 ⁵	...	-	94.5	98.9	92.9
Viet Nam	17.4	24.5	59.7 ⁶	36.0	83.2	2.0	94.7 ⁵	...	...	98.7	99.6	99.6	...	27	97.6	99.1	96.9

* Refers to estimates/preliminary figures. † Differs from standard definition; or refers to only part of the country.

1 – 2009 2 – 2010 3 – 2011 4 – 2012 5 – 2013 6 – 2014 7 – 2015 8 – 2016

... denotes data not available from 2009 - denotes value equal to zero 0 or 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed n.a. denotes not applicable

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization; Inter-Parliamentary Union; International Energy Agency; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund; International Telecommunication Union; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; Secretariat of the Pacific Community; United Nations Children's Fund; United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics; United Nations Environment Programme; United Nations Human Settlements Programme; United Nations Industrial Development Organization; United Nations Population Division; United Nations Population Fund; United Nations Statistics Division; United States Census Bureau; World Bank; World Health Organization); ADB. 2017. *Asian Development Outlook 2017*. Manila; ADB. 2016. *Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (Latest Available Year)																				
	(6.2.1) Proportion of Population Using Improved Sanitation Facilities			(7.1.1) Proportion of Population with Access to Electricity	(7.2.1) Renewal Energy Share in the Total Final Energy Consumption	(8.2.1) Annual Growth Rate of Real GDP per Employed Person	(8.5.2) Unemployment Rate			(8.6.1) Proportion of Youth (Aged 15–24 Years) Not in Education, Employment, or Training			(8.10.1) Number of Commercial Bank Branches and ATMs		(8.10.2) Proportion of Adults (15 Years and Older) with an Account at a Bank or Other Financial Institution or with a Mobile-Money-Service Provider	(9.4.1) CO ₂ Emissions		(9.a.1) Total Official Flows for Infrastructure	(9.c.1) Proportion of Population Covered by Mobile Network		
	2015			(%)	(%)	(%)	2015			2015			(per 100,000 adults) 2015	(%)	2014		(constant 2014 \$ million)	2015			
	Total	Urban	Rural	2014	2014	2015	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Commercial Bank Branches	ATMs	2014	Million Metric Tons	Per Unit of GDP (PPP)	2015	2G	3G	LTE/WiMAX
	Afghanistan	31.9	45.1	27.0	89.5	16.7	...	8.2 ³	16.5 ³	6.4 ³	2.3	1.0	12.2	553	89.2	40.0
Armenia	89.5	96.2	78.2	100.0	7.7	-0.4	18.5	19.5	17.6	35.6	34.8	36.4	22.2	57.5	21.8	5.2	0.2	403	100.0	99.9	46.5
Azerbaijan	89.3	91.6	86.6	100.0	2.1	1.4	5.0	5.9	4.1	9.6 ²	12.4 ²	7.0 ²	10.5	35.7	30.7	30.8	0.2	357	100.0	97.3	50.0
Bangladesh	60.6	57.7	62.1	62.4	37.5	3.7	4.3 ⁵	7.2 ⁵	3.0 ⁵	32.0 ⁵	42.1 ⁵	21.1 ⁵	8.4	6.8	34.5	62.3	0.1	1,160	99.4	71.0	65.0
Bhutan	50.4	77.9	33.1	100.0	86.7	...	2.5	3.2	1.8	...	...	...	15.4	26.8	38.9	...	...	57	98.0	80.0	40.0
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	100.0	0.0	...	1.7 ³	2.4 ³	1.3 ³	17.2 ⁶	19.3 ⁶	15.4 ⁶	20.3	77.1	...	6.7	0.2	...	97.0	91.0	80.0
Cambodia	42.4	88.1	30.5	56.1	68.0	5.5	0.2 ⁶	0.2 ⁶	0.2 ⁶	12.7 ⁴	15.2 ⁴	10.3 ⁴	6.1	13.3	15.3	6.1	0.1	216	99.0	70.0	30.0
China, People's Republic of	76.5	86.6	63.7	100.0	17.1	6.7	3.1 ⁶	...	...	...	...	...	8.4	76.4	83.6	9,087.0	0.5	2,574	99.5	95.0	85.0
Cook Islands	97.6	97.6	97.6	...	...	...	8.2 ³	8.1 ³	8.2 ³	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...
Fiji	91.1	93.4	88.4	100.0	37.6	...	9.0 ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	12.3	45.9	...	...	...	9	88.0	68.4	17.0
Georgia	86.3	95.2	75.9	100.0	31.9	4.3	12.0	10.2	13.5	...	...	...	31.9	69.6	47.5	7.7	0.2	482	99.0	99.0	82.0
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	100.0	1.8	1.6	3.4 ⁸	3.0 ⁸	3.7 ⁸	6.6	6.7	6.4	22.3	49.8	97.1	47.9	0.1	...	100.0	99.0	99.0
India	39.6	62.6	28.5	79.2	36.5	4.2	4.9 ⁶	7.7 ⁶	4.1 ⁶	27.2 ²	53.9 ²	3.5 ²	13.5	19.7	58.6	2,019.7	0.3	5,283	93.5 ⁵	74.0	...
Indonesia	60.8	72.3	47.5	97.0	38.1	3.3	6.2	6.4	6.1	24.8	31.4	18.5	17.8	53.3	45.3	436.5	0.2	5,511	95.0	60.0	5.0
Kazakhstan	97.5	97.0	98.1	100.0	1.4	1.0	5.0	5.7	4.3	9.5 ⁸	...	...	3.0	71.1	59.0	223.7	0.6	655	96.6	72.7	65.5
Kiribati	39.7	51.2	30.6	48.1	2.9	...	30.6 ²	34.1 ²	27.6 ²	...	...	...	5.7 ⁵	14.3 ⁵	...	...	...	26	70.0	63.0	54.0
Korea, Republic of	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.8	1.5	3.7 ⁸	3.6 ⁸	3.8 ⁸	18.8 ³	20.2 ³	17.4 ³	16.9	278.7	95.7	567.8	0.3	...	99.9	99.0	99.0
Kyrgyz Republic	93.3	89.1	95.6	99.8	28.3	2.1	7.6	9.0	6.5	21.4	29.5	13.6	8.3	30.2	20.9	8.4	0.5	155	97.8	59.0	1.6
Lao People's Democratic Republic	70.9	94.5	56.0	78.1	90.3	...	...	...	...	5.1 ²	5.9 ²	4.3 ²	2.9	23.2	31.2 ³	...	...	155	98.0	65.0	5.0
Malaysia	96.0	96.1	95.9	100.0	4.8	2.3	3.1	3.4	2.9	1.2	1.6	0.9	10.7	51.1	84.1	220.5	0.3	72	96.0	92.0	71.0
Maldives	97.9	97.5	98.3	100.0	0.9	...	11.7 ²	13.8 ²	10.4 ²	56.4 ²	77.4 ²	32.9 ²	12.1	28.0	...	...	...	6	100.0 ⁵	100.0	58.0
Marshall Islands	76.9	84.5	56.2	90.0	0.2	...	4.7 ³	4.5 ³	4.9 ³	...	...	...	20.6	5.9	...	...	...	267	...	...	...
Micronesia, Federated States of	57.1	85.1	49.0	71.7	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.7 ⁶	14.7 ⁶	...	...	...	12	80.0	15.0	0.0
Mongolia	59.7	66.4	42.6	85.6	4.0	...	7.5	6.7	8.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	70.4	72.7	93.7	18.2	0.6	198	99.0	95.0	90.0
Myanmar	79.6	84.3	77.1	52.0	68.5	6.8	...	...	...	18.6	25.2	11.2	3.3	1.9	27.0	19.6	0.1	157	95.0	79.3	0.0
Nauru	65.6	65.6	n.a.	99.2	0.0	...	23.0 ³	25.5 ³	21.4 ³	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	98.0	98.0	...
Nepal	45.8	56.0	43.5	84.9	84.4	...	3.0 ⁶	3.4 ⁶	2.6 ⁶	9.2 ⁵	12.6 ⁵	6.2 ⁵	8.9	9.0	41.1	5.9	0.1	323	82.0	20.4 ¹	0.0
Pakistan	63.5	83.1	51.1	97.5	47.2	1.2	5.9	9.0	5.0	...	...	...	10.0	8.8	10.4	137.4	0.2	2,002	86.0	46.0	16.0
Palau	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.1	...	...	...	5	98.0	88.0	...
Papua New Guinea	18.9	56.4	13.3	20.3	50.0	...	2.6 ³	1.4 ³	3.7 ³	...	...	...	2.8	7.9	...	...	...	253	89.0	...	35.0
Philippines	73.9	77.9	70.8	89.1	28.7	4.0	6.3	5.8	6.6	22.7	28.6	17.1	8.8	25.3	37.1	95.7	0.1	795	99.0 ⁶	78.0 ⁶	39.0
Samoa	91.5	93.3	91.1	97.9	42.1	...	8.7 ⁶	10.3 ⁶	7.8 ⁶	41.1 ⁴	38.8 ⁴	43.3 ⁴	21.5	41.3	...	...	...	27	97.0	86.0	0.0
Singapore	100.0	100.0	n.a.	100.0	0.6	1.2	2.8 ⁶	3.0 ⁶	2.7 ⁶	11.4 ⁶	16.4 ⁶	7.4 ⁶	9.3	60.0	96.5	45.3	0.1	...	100.0	100.0	100.0
Solomon Islands	29.8	81.4	15.0	35.1	63.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	11.6	...	...	...	37	91.0	11.5	...
Sri Lanka	95.1	88.1	96.7	92.2	57.6	6.3	4.7	7.6	3.0	27.7 ⁶	37.3 ⁶	17.5 ⁶	18.6	17.2	85.4	16.7	0.1	620	99.0	83.0	35.0
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	3.9 ⁸	3.6 ⁸	4.2 ⁸	...	...	...	...	...	249.7	0.3	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	95.0	93.8	95.5	100.0	40.7	2.6	11.5 ¹	10.5 ¹	12.3 ¹	...	...	...	6.5 ⁵	10.4 ⁵	16.0	4.7	0.2	214	...	...	...
Thailand	93.0	89.9	96.1	100.0	23.6	2.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	13.8 ⁶	18.5 ⁶	9.2 ⁶	12.6	113.5	82.3	243.5	0.2	168	97.0	97.0	21.0
Timor-Leste	40.6	69.0	26.8	45.4	19.0	...	3.1 ²	4.8 ²	2.8 ²	...	...	...	5.0	6.7	...	...	...	69	96.0	96.0	...
Tonga	91.0	97.6	89.0	95.3	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.8	28.3	...	...	...	27	92.0	70.0	0.0
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	100.0	0.0	7.9	4.0 ²	2.3 ²	5.3 ²	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	67.0	0.9	14	...	...	...
Tuvalu	83.3 ⁵	86.3 ⁵	80.2 ⁵	98.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.9	6.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	37.2	10.5	45.2	97.9	0.6	586	98.0	32.0	10.0
Vanuatu	57.9	65.1	55.4	34.5	32.4	...	5.5 ¹	6.2 ¹	4.9 ¹	...	...	...	21.4	39.9	...	...	...	34	93.0	51.0	18.0
Viet Nam	78.0	94.4	69.7	99.2	36.2	4.8	2.1	2.0	2.3	9.3 ⁵	11.8 ⁵	7.1 ⁵	3.8	24.0	39.5	143.3	0.3	3,220	94.0	...	...

* Refers to estimates/preliminary figures. † Differs from standard definition; or refers to only part of the country.

1–2009 2–2010 3–2011 4–2012 5–2013 6–2014 7–2015 8–2016 ... denotes data not available from 2009 – denotes value equal to zero 0 or 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed n.a. denotes not applicable

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization; Inter-Parliamentary Union; International Energy Agency; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund; International Telecommunication Union; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; Secretariat of the Pacific Community; United Nations Children's Fund; United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics; United Nations Environment Programme; United Nations Human Settlements Programme; United Nations Industrial Development Organization; United Nations Population Division; United Nations Population Fund; United Nations Statistics Division; United States Census Bureau; World Bank; World Health Organization); ADB. 2017. *Asian Development Outlook 2017*. Manila; ADB. 2016. *Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (Latest Available Year)														
	(10.1.1)		(11.1.1)	(11.6.2)	(12.2.1)		(12.2.2)		(14.5.1)	(15.1.1)	(16.9.1)	(17.3.2)	(17.4.1)	(17.6.2)	(17.8.1)
	Growth Rates of Household Expenditure or Income per Capita among the Bottom 40% of the Population	Growth Rates of Household Expenditure or Income per Capita	Proportion of Urban Population Living in Slums	Average Annual Mean of Particulate Matter of 2.5 Microns in Diameter or Smaller (PM _{2.5}) Concentration Levels in Urban Areas (µg/m ³)	Material Footprint		Domestic Material Consumption		Coverage of Protected Areas in Relation to Marine Areas	Area as a Proportion of Total Land Area	Proportion of Children under 5 Years of Age Whose Births Have Been Registered with a Civil Authority	Volume of Remittances in US Dollars as a Proportion of Total GDP	Service as a Percentage of Exports of Goods and Services	Fixed Broadband Subscriptions	Proportion of Individuals Using the Internet
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)					(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(per 100 inhabitants)	(%)
			2014	2014	Million Metric Tons	Per Capita	Million Metric Tons	Per Capita	2016	2015	2013	2015	2015	2015	2015
Afghanistan	...	...	62.7	63.4	63.0	2.0	94.3	2.9	...	2.1	37.4 ³	1.6	1.6	0.3	8.3
Armenia	0.7 (2009–2014)	1.6 (2009–2014)	14.4	25.0	14.3 ²	4.8 ²	16.0 ²	5.4 ²	...	11.8	99.6 ²	14.2	9.6	9.6	58.2
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	26.3	40.7 ²	4.5 ²	63.2 ²	6.9 ²	...	13.8	...	2.4	3.0	19.8	77.0
Bangladesh	1.7 (2005–2010)	1.4 (2005–2010)	55.1	88.8	306.3	1.9	346.8	2.2	33.3	11.0	37.0	7.9	3.6	3.1	14.4
Bhutan	6.5 (2007–2012)	6.5 (2007–2012)	...	39.0	9.2	11.9	7.6	9.8	...	72.3	99.9 ²	1.0	17.5	3.6	39.8
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	5.4	6.6 ²	16.5 ²	5.0 ²	12.4 ²	–	72.1	...	...	...	8.0	71.2
Cambodia	6.5 (2008–2012)	3.9 (2008–2012)	55.1	25.0	74.5	4.8	132.6	8.5	–	53.6	73.3 ⁶	2.2	1.1	0.5	19.0
China, People's Republic of	8.9 (2008–2012)	8.2 (2008–2012)	25.2	59.5	29,188.9	20.8	34,267.4	24.4	3.5	22.1	...	0.4	1.6	19.8	50.3
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2 ²	7.9 ²	–	64.0	...	...	...	13.1 ⁵	51.0
Fiji	...	...	...	6.0	5.7	6.4	6.9	7.7	5.9	55.7	...	5.7	2.1	1.4	46.3
Georgia	4.6 (2009–2014)	4.0 (2009–2014)	...	23.0	29.7 ²	6.8 ²	21.5 ²	4.9 ²	...	40.6	99.6	10.4	8.2	14.7	47.6
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	847.0 ²	120.1 ²	54.6 ²	7.7 ²	–	...	...	0.1	...	32.1	84.9
India	3.2 (2004–2011)	3.7 (2004–2011)	24.0	65.7	5,783.2	4.5	6,766.5	5.3	4.2	23.8	71.9 ⁶	3.3	3.1	1.3	26.0
Indonesia	3.8 (2011–2014)	3.4 (2011–2014)	21.8	17.8	1,606.2	6.3	2,141.0	8.4	12.8	53.0	68.5	1.1	8.2	1.1	22.0
Kazakhstan	6.7 (2008–2013)	5.6 (2008–2013)	...	21.1	292.8 ²	18.4 ²	434.8 ²	27.3 ²	...	1.2	99.7 ³	0.1	1.6	13.7	70.8
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5 ²	5.0 ²	36.4	15.0	93.5 ¹	10.0	...	0.1	13.0
Korea, Republic of	...	...	...	27.8	1,311.6	26.4	872.3	17.5	7.1	63.7	...	0.5	...	40.2	89.6
Kyrgyz Republic	0.4 (2009–2014)	-1.1 (2009–2014)	...	15.4	37.8 ²	7.1 ²	35.2 ²	6.6 ²	...	3.3	97.7 ⁶	25.7	5.0	3.7	30.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1.5 (2007–2012)	2.2 (2007–2012)	31.4	33.5	44.4	6.3	70.0	10.0	...	81.3	74.8 ⁴	0.8	6.6	0.5	18.2
Malaysia	...	...	...	16.6	632.7	20.6	409.1	13.3	–	67.6	...	0.6	3.5	10.0	71.1
Maldives	...	...	...	...	6.6	18.4	4.2	11.6	–	3.3	92.5 ¹	0.1	2.2	6.5	54.5
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2 ²	2.9 ²	–	70.2	...	15.0	...	1.9	19.3
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	6.0	...	...	0.4 ²	3.5 ²	–	91.9	...	7.6	...	3.1	31.5
Mongolia	8.0 (2010–2014)	7.1 (2010–2014)	42.7	32.1	46.0	15.7	100.0	34.2	...	8.1	99.3	2.2	1.6	7.1	21.4
Myanmar	...	...	41.0	56.6	116.8	2.2	226.4	4.2	–	44.2	72.4 ²	0.6	0.4	0.1	21.8
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4 ²	45.0 ²	...	0.0	...	...	...	9.5 ²	54.0 ³
Nepal	7.5 (2003–2010)	4.1 (2003–2010)	54.3	74.3	71.2	2.5	105.4	3.7	...	25.4	58.1 ⁶	31.8	7.9	1.1	17.6
Pakistan	2.8 (2007–2013)	2.5 (2007–2013)	45.5	67.7	577.2	3.1	813.7	4.3	–	1.9	33.6	7.1	11.2	1.0	18.0
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1 ²	6.1 ²	12.5	87.6	...	0.8	...	5.8	...
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	12.0	28.8	3.8	86.7	11.4	–	72.5	...	0.1 ⁶	0.9	0.2	7.9
Philippines	1.7 (2006–2012)	1.2 (2006–2012)	38.3	27.1	488.8	4.8	481.3	4.7	47.1	27.0	90.2 ²	10.2	7.0	4.8	40.7
Samoa	...	...	...	...	1.7 ²	9.1 ²	1.1 ²	6.2 ²	–	60.4	58.6 ⁶	17.2	9.4	1.1	25.4
Singapore	...	...	...	17.0	426.5	75.9	219.0	39.0	–	23.4	...	...	...	26.4	82.1
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	5.0	...	...	0.5 ²	1.0 ²	–	78.1	...	1.6	1.6	0.2	10.0
Sri Lanka	2.2 (2006–2012)	1.7 (2006–2012)	...	28.5	71.9	3.3	105.4	4.9	–	33.0	...	8.5	17.0	2.9	30.0
Taipei, China	...	...	...	...	210.3 ²	...	140.1 ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.3	78.0
Tajikistan	...	...	...	50.7	13.6 ²	1.8 ²	19.0 ²	2.5 ²	...	3.0	88.4 ⁴	28.8	5.6	0.1	19.0
Thailand	4.9 (2008–2013)	3.5 (2008–2013)	25.0	27.3	750.6	11.1	600.9	8.9	...	32.1	99.4 ⁴	1.5	0.5	9.2	39.3
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	15.0	...	...	8.0 ²	7.4 ²	7.7	46.1	55.2 ²	4.3	...	0.1	13.4
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8 ²	7.4 ²	–	12.5	93.4 ⁴	27.0	20.2	2.3	45.0
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	26.2	66.7 ²	13.2 ²	59.3 ²	11.8 ²	...	8.8	...	0.0	...	0.1	15.0
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0 ²	2.3 ²	...	33.3	...	12.4	...	10.1	42.7
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	38.3	172.7 ²	6.2 ²	245.0 ²	8.8 ²	...	7.3	...	4.7	...	6.0	42.8
Vanuatu	...	...	...	7.0	2.2 ²	9.1 ²	1.4 ²	6.1 ²	–	36.1	43.4	3.2	1.2	1.6	22.4
Viet Nam	4.5 (2010–2014)	2.0 (2010–2014)	27.2	27.6	832.3	8.9	965.9	10.3	7.7	47.6	96.1 ⁶	6.8	1.6	8.1	52.7

* Refers to estimates/preliminary figures. † Differs from standard definition; or refers to only part of the country.

1 – 2009 2 – 2010 3 – 2011 4 – 2012 5 – 2013 6 – 2014 7 – 2015 8 – 2016

... denotes data not available from 2009 – denotes value equal to zero 0 or 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed n.a. denotes not applicable

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization; Inter-Parliamentary Union; International Energy Agency; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund; International Telecommunication Union; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; Secretariat of the Pacific Community; United Nations Children's Fund; United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics; United Nations Environment Programme; United Nations Human Settlements Programme; United Nations Industrial Development Organization; United Nations Population Division; United Nations Population Fund; United Nations Statistics Division; United States Census Bureau; World Bank; World Health Organization); ADB. 2017. *Asian Development Outlook 2017*. Manila; ADB. 2016. *Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS							PRICES	MONEY	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS				RESERVES	EXTERNAL DEBT		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE		
	Per Capita Gross National Income (GNI), Atlas Method	Annual Real Growth Rates (%)					Gross Domestic Investment	Inflation Rate	Annual Change in Money Supply	Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports	Growth Rate of Merchandise Imports	Trade Balance	Current Account Balance	Gross International Reserves	Total Outstanding		Revenues	Expenditures	Fiscal Balance
		Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	Valued Added												(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)			
	(\$)		2016					2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016			2016	2016	
		2015	2015	2016	Agriculture	Industry	Services												
Afghanistan	610	0.8	2.0	2.0	3.1	1.4	19.4 ⁷	4.5	7.5	3.0	1.5	-38.6	4.4	7,500	1,380	6.9	29.3	27.7	1.6
Armenia	3,880	3.0	0.2	-5.8	-0.9	4.0	20.8 ⁷	-1.4	17.5	14.0	-1.0	-8.8	-2.6	2,200	4,316	36.8	22.8	28.2	-5.4
Azerbaijan	6,560	1.1	-3.8	2.6	-7.1	-0.7	28.7 ⁷	12.4	-4.9	-15.8	-12.7	11.8	-2.1	7,142	6,894	10.9	29.2	29.6	-0.4
Bangladesh	1,190	6.6	7.1	2.8	11.1	6.2	29.7	5.9	16.3	8.9	5.5	-2.8	1.7	30,168	23,901	12.5	9.9	13.0	-3.1
Bhutan	2,380	6.1	6.4	4.0	7.3	7.1	52.9 ⁷	3.3	18.6	-15.0	2.4	-25.5	-29.4	1,119	1,855	100.4	31.2	34.2	-3.0
Brunei Darussalam	38,010	-0.4	-2.5	-3.6	-2.9	-1.6	34.6	-0.7	1.5	-20.4	-17.0	19.3	11.0	3,329	...	...	14.7	35.7	-21.0
Cambodia	1,070	7.0	7.0	1.8	10.5	6.7	21.1 ⁷	3.0	17.9	9.2	6.1	-16.9	-10.1	6,731	5,648	33.9	17.6	17.8	-0.3
China, People's Republic of	7,900	6.9	6.7	3.3	6.1	7.8	44.7	2.0	11.3	-7.2	-4.6	4.3	1.9	3,097,845	1,416,200	13.1	21.4	25.2	-3.8
Cook Islands	...	4.8	5.5	5.5	-24.0	8.8	...	-0.1	-2.7	-0.1	-4.6	-26.4	20.3	...	73	...	38.8	35.1	3.7
Fiji	4,830	3.6	2.0	6.3 ⁷	2.2 ⁷	3.6 ⁷	16.3 ⁷	3.9	6.3	-1.5	0.7	-20.5	3.4	915	593	13.8	28.2	29.7	-1.5
Georgia	4,120	2.9	2.7	-0.0	5.5	2.5	32.6	2.1	20.2	-3.6	25.9	-44.6	-13.1	2,756	11,983	78.3	28.5	33.0	-4.5
Hong Kong, China	41,000	2.4	1.9	-3.2	1.5	2.3	21.9	2.4	7.7	0.2	-0.9	-5.5	4.5	386,241	1,300,314	434.2	22.5	18.7	3.7
India	1,590	7.9	7.1	4.4	5.8	7.9	29.8	4.7	8.4	1.1	-5.8	-4.6	-1.0	364,109	485,614	23.3	21.3	27.9	-3.5
Indonesia	3,440	4.9	5.0	3.3	3.9	5.6	34.3	3.5	10.0	-3.1	-4.5	1.7	-1.8	116,362	310,730	35.1	12.5	15.0	-2.5
Kazakhstan	11,390	1.2	1.0	5.5	0.6	0.8	27.9 ⁷	14.6	15.7	-20.0	-17.6	7.1	-6.1	29,530	153,697	76.9	20.4	22.0	-1.6
Kiribati	3,390	3.5	1.8	...	-1.4 ⁶	0.4 ⁶	...	0.7	...	-9.3	12.3	-60.1	-7.0	...	36	9.4	135.9	147.7	-11.8
Korea, Republic of	27,450	2.6	2.7	-2.8	2.9	2.5	28.5 ⁷	1.0	7.1	-5.7	-7.0	8.7	7.1	371,102	396,058	28.5	18.9	21.3	-2.4
Kyrgyz Republic	1,170	3.9	3.8	3.0	5.9	3.0	27.7	0.4	14.6	5.1	-3.7	-26.3	-10.0	1,969	6,670	95.5	28.5	33.1	-4.6
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1,740	6.7	6.8	2.5	8.0	9.0	...	1.6	11.0	6.5	5.8	-30.0	-18.0	814	6,495	55.0	18.5	24.4	-5.9
Malaysia	10,570	5.0	4.2	-5.1	4.3	5.6	26.1	2.1	3.0	-5.8	-4.4	8.2	2.0	94,525	194,272	60.6	17.3	20.4	-3.1
Maldives	6,950	2.8	3.4	7.2	9.7	-1.1	...	0.5	0.1	-14.8	6.5	-48.2	-17.7	467	696	24.5	31.3	38.6	-7.4
Marshall Islands	4,770	0.6	1.5	-0.2 ⁷	-1.6 ⁷	2.3 ⁷	16.2 ⁷	-1.3	...	-13.0 ⁷	-11.3 ⁷	-31.5 ⁷	16.0	...	90	35.6	...	...	-2.0
Micronesia, Federated States of	3,560	3.7	3.0	6.2 ⁷	-7.5 ⁷	2.7 ⁷	9.2 ⁶	-0.3	-3.8	4.4 ⁷	7.8 ⁷	-40.6 ⁷	6.0	...	81	21.8	64.4	53.4	11.0
Mongolia	3,870	2.4	1.0	4.8	-1.2	1.7	29.5	1.1	10.4	7.8	-10.7	11.9	-4.0	1,300	21,590	188.4	24.5	39.9	-3.1
Myanmar	1,160	7.3	6.4	3.4 ⁷	8.7 ⁷	9.1 ⁷	34.9 ⁷	6.5	24.2	2.0	12.0	-10.4	-7.0	4,436	9,600	15.4	17.2	21.8	-4.6
Nauru	11,850	2.8	7.2	5.2 ⁷	-17.1 ⁷	11.6 ⁷	...	7.2	...	-12.8 ⁶	59.1 ⁶	-23.2 ⁶	-8.2 ⁶	...	...	...	106.3 ⁶	106.2 ⁶	0.0 ⁶
Nepal	730	2.3	0.8	1.3	-6.3	2.7	34.0	9.9	19.5	-28.8	-7.1	-30.3	6.2	9,737	3,391	16.2	24.5	23.1	1.4
Pakistan	1,440	4.0	4.7	-0.2	6.8	5.7	13.6	2.9	13.7	-8.8	-2.3	-6.5	-1.2	18,143	64,609	23.8	15.0	19.6	-4.6
Palau	12,180	11.6	2.2	-4.6 ⁷	26.4 ⁷	10.7 ⁷	22.5 ⁷	-1.3	2.6 ⁷	-15.3 ⁷	-11.5 ⁷	-49.4 ⁷	-12.0	...	64	24.8	40.5 ⁷	34.5 ⁷	5.9 ⁷
Papua New Guinea	2,240 ⁶	12.0	2.0	3.1	1.0	6.2	...	7.0	3.8	-6.4	10.2	32.3	9.4	2,219	1,150 ⁶	6.9 ⁶	25.9	30.0	-4.1
Philippines	3,550	5.9	6.8	-1.3	8.0	7.5	23.6	1.8	12.7	0.6	16.6	-24.3	0.2	80,692	77,474	21.7	15.2	17.6	-2.4
Samoa	3,930	1.6	6.6	6.5	6.1	6.7	...	0.1	7.1	33.2	-4.4	-34.4	-6.6	178	462	60.8	34.2	34.5	-0.4
Singapore	52,090	1.9	2.0	-1.4	2.8	1.0	25.3	-0.5	8.0	-4.7	-6.0	27.9	19.0	246,575	1,778,228	616.8	16.7	17.4	1.3
Solomon Islands	1,920	2.9	3.2	7.1 ⁶	-13.2 ⁶	3.6 ⁶	17.6	1.1	15.0 ⁷	-7.5 ⁷	-4.7 ⁷	-1.7 ⁷	-7.3	527 ⁷	88	7.8	46.2 ⁶	44.2 ⁶	2.0 ⁶
Sri Lanka	3,800	4.8	4.4	-4.2	6.7	4.2	30.1 ⁷	4.0	18.4	0.1	-0.6	-10.2	-2.1	6,019	44,797	56.3	14.0	19.7	-5.6
Taipei, China	...	0.7	1.5	-6.9	1.9	1.3	20.9	1.4	3.6	-7.3	-8.0	13.1	13.4	434,204	158,954	...	11.1	11.4	-0.3
Tajikistan	1,280	6.0	6.9	5.2	16.0	-0.3	23.9 ⁶	6.1	27.9	0.9	-11.8	-29.6	-4.8	745	2,183	20.1	32.1	33.8	-1.7
Thailand	5,720	2.9	3.2	0.6	2.0	4.7	22.0	0.2	4.2	0.0	-4.7	8.8	11.4	171,853	131,427	33.8	16.8	19.1	-2.7
Timor-Leste	2,290	3.5	5.4	-2.5 ⁶	15.8 ⁶	-0.9 ⁵	30.7	-1.4	2.6	11.1	-14.4	-35.6	-49.9	...	46	1.7	85.3	120.5	-35.2
Tonga	4,280	3.7	3.1	3.1 ⁶	1.3 ⁶	1.6 ⁶	22.8 ⁶	2.0	12.6	-8.9	0.3	-50.6	-3.2	159	195	42.8	27.3	30.4	-3.1
Turkmenistan	7,380	6.5	6.2	12.0	1.2	11.0	47.2 ⁷	6.0	7.2	-15.4	-16.7	2.7	-18.5	32,400 ⁶	8,354	21.1	15.1	15.9	-0.8
Tuvalu	6,230	2.6	3.0	...	...	...	...	2.0	...	1.3	14.0	-40.9	5.6	...	18	28.5	160.3	126.0	34.3
Uzbekistan	2,160	8.0	7.8	6.6	6.6	10.7	28.1 ⁷	8.4	14.9	-3.6	-1.2	-2.9	0.1	24,650	10,521	15.6	32.9	33.9	-1.0
Vanuatu	3,170 ⁶	-1.0	3.8	4.2 ⁶	3.2 ⁶	2.4 ⁶	26.6 ⁶	0.9	8.6 ⁶	-13.5 ⁷	23.7 ⁷	-34.7 ⁷	-13.8	268 ⁷	149 ⁶	18.2 ⁶	28.2	38.8	-10.6
Viet Nam	1,990	6.7	6.2	1.4	7.6	7.0	26.9	2.7	18.0	8.5	4.6	7.0	3.3	41,000	45,243 ⁵	29.0 ⁵	23.1	27.5	-4.4

* Refers to estimates/preliminary figures. † Differs from standard definition; or refers to only part of the country.

1 – 2009 2 – 2010 3 – 2011 4 – 2012 5 – 2013 6 – 2014 7 – 2015 8 – 2016

... denotes data not available from 2009 – denotes value equal to zero 0 or 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed n.a. denotes not applicable

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization; Inter-Parliamentary Union; International Energy Agency; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund; International Telecommunication Union; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; Secretariat of the Pacific Community; United Nations Children's Fund; United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics; United Nations Environment Programme; United Nations Human Settlements Programme; United Nations Industrial Development Organization; United Nations Population Division; United Nations Population Fund; United Nations Statistics Division; United States Census Bureau; World Bank; World Health Organization); ADB. 2017. *Asian Development Outlook 2017*. Manila; ADB. 2016. *Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016*. Manila; economy sources; staff estimates.