## Initial Center for Working-Class Studies online survey pegs Obama approval rating in high 80s despite pessimism about economy and uneasiness about the future

President Barack Obama received a resounding round of applause in the initial online public opinion survey conducted by the Center for Working-Class Studies (CWCS) at Youngstown State University. According to the survey, Fifty-three percent (52.6\%) of the 891 respondents strongly approve and thirty-five percent (35\%) approve of the President's job performance during his first 100 days in office. Mirroring their approval of the President's job performance, seventy-three percent (73\%) said they believe the country is moving in the right direction.

That figure stands in stark contrast to the ninety-two percent (92\%) who believe the national economy is bad or very bad and shows no signs of recovering quickly. When asked how long they expected the current recession to last, thirty-five percent (35\%) said one year, and twenty-six percent (26\%) said the downturn would continue for two years. Only nine percent (9\%) said they believed the economy would recover in the next six months.

Working-class respondents-defined as those between the ages of thirty (30) and sixty (60) with annual incomes of $\$ 10,000$ to $\$ 50,000$ who lack college degrees-also gave the President an eighty-seven percent (87\%) approval rating, although a slightly smaller number; forty-six percent (46\%) strongly approve of his performance. Seventy-four percent (74\%) of this group believes the country is moving in the right direction.

Those positive numbers contrast with the ninety-four percent (94\%) of working-class respondents who said the economy is bad or very bad. And this group is even more pessimistic about the prospects for a speedy recovery. More than seventy-eight percent (78\%) said they believe the recession will last one year or more, with more than forty-six percent (46\%) saying it will last for two years or longer. Only six percent (6\%) say they see light at the end of the economic tunnel this year.

The dichotomy between respondents' views of the


President's performance and their concerns about the economy are underscored by their uncertainty about whether the administration's stimulus plan will be effective. While forty-two percent (42\%) said they are confident the stimulus proposals will work, forty-four percent (44\%) said they are only somewhat confident, and fourteen percent (14\%) said they are not confident at all.

Working-class respondents were slightly more optimistic, with forty-eight percent (48\%) expressing confidence in the President's plan, thirty-eight percent (38\%) saying they were somewhat confident, and thirteen percent (13\%) saying they were not confident at all that the stimulus package would turn the economy around. Dr. John Russo, CWCS co-director, said he believes the contrast between the respondents' optimism about the president and their pessimism about the state of the economy and its future can be explained by a number of factors:
"First of all, the President is clearly in a honeymoon period. The people who voted for himand that includes eighty-five percent ( $85 \%$ ) of the respondents who revealed their choice when asked-are confident he can lead the nation out of the economic morass he inherited," Dr. Russo said. "And to a lesser extent they, like all
 voters, are loath to admit that they may have made a mistake last November, so they are willing to give him the benefit of the doubt for the foreseeable future."
"At the same time, they cannot ignore the economic conditions that surround them. Chrysler's filed bankruptcy, and GM is about to do so. The value of existing homes continues to erode, jobs are hard to find, gas prices are rising, the stock market's falling, and despite all the talk about stimulus the economy appears to be stuck in neutral at best," Dr. Russo said. "So while people remain hopeful that the President's plan will work, they're also very worried about the future."

That uncertainty about the future is underscored by the responses offered when people were asked whether or not they believe their children will enjoy a higher standard of living in the years ahead. Among all respondents, thirty-five percent (35\%) believed their children's standard of living would be somewhat or much better than theirs while forty-one percent (41\%) believed it would be somewhat or much worse and twenty-four percent (24\%) believed it would be the same.

Members of the working class hold a somewhat brighter view. Forty-eight percent (48\%) believe their children will do better, forty-two percent (42\%) believe they will do worse and seven percent (7\%) believe their children's standard of living will be about the same as theirs.

In any case, these results are consistent with those derived from a wide range of surveys that clearly show a growing erosion in one of the core American beliefs: that things would always be better for future generations. Whether President Obama can reverse this troubling trend will be one of the primary benchmarks for success that his administration must meet over the next three and one-half years.

Following is a synopsis of other key results:

## President Obama

- $85 \%$ approve of his handling of foreign policy. $11 \%$ disapprove.
- $82 \%$ approve of his handling of the economy. $15 \%$ disapprove.
- $81 \%$ approve of his handling of the situation in Iraq. 13\% disapprove.
- $60 \%$ approve of his plans to deploy additional troops in Afghanistan with only $19 \%$ strongly approving the strategy. 31\% disapprove.
- $78 \%$ trust him to deal with the country's economic crisis.
- $43 \%$ believe big business and Wall Street have too much influence over the Obama Administration.


## Congress

- $58 \%$ approve of Congress' performance, but only $4 \%$ strongly approve. 33\% disapprove.
- Only 6\% trust Congress to deal with the economic crisis.
- $93 \%$ believe big business and Wall Street have too much influence over Congressional Republicans. 78\% believe the same about Congressional Democrats.


## Issues

When asked to name the three most important issues facing the nation today respondents chose the following:

- The economy 73\%
- Health care 67\%
- Jobs $47 \%$
- $89 \%$ approve of President Obama's plan to roll back the Bush tax cuts for the wealthy.
- $48 \%$ approve of the banking bailout, with only $4 \%$ strongly approving. $45 \%$ disapprove.
- $75 \%$ approve of the auto industry bailout. $21 \%$ disapprove.
- $76 \%$ believe the federal government should spend money to stimulate the economy. $18.3 \%$ say the money should be used to reduce the deficit and national debt.

For more information, please contact Dr. John Russo at 330-941-2976 or jbrusso@ysu.edu.

## Participation

You can participate in upcoming surveys from the Center. Send your contact information to Patty LaPresta at pmlapresta (at) ysu.edu, and you'll receive a direct link to upcoming surveys as they occur. (You can remove yourself from the list at any time.)

## First Hundred Days

1. Please provide your e-mail to participate in future surveys. (Your e-mail will not be shared with any other party, and you may opt out at any time.)

|  |  | Response <br> Count |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | answered question | 691 |  |
|  | skipped question | 691 | 178 |

2. Do you approve or disapprove of President Obama's performance in office?



4. In general, would you say that things in your community are headed in the right direction, or would you say things are off on the wrong track?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Right direction | $\square$ | 34.2\% | 297 |
| Wrong track |  | 23.1\% | 201 |
| Neither/mixed |  | 42.7\% | 371 |
|  |  | answered question | 869 |
|  |  | skipped question | 0 |

5. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Obama is handling foreign policy?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly Approve | $\square$ | 51.6\% | 448 |
| Approve | - | 34.1\% | 296 |
| Disapprove |  | 6.6\% | 57 |
| Strongly Disapprove |  | 5.8\% | 50 |
| No Opinion | $\square$ | 2.1\% | 18 |
|  |  | answered question | 869 |
|  |  | skipped question | 0 |

6. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Obama is handling the economy?

7. Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Obama is handling the situation in Iraq?

| Response |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Response |
| Count |$|$

8. Do you approve or disapprove of President Obama's plan to increase the U.S. military presence in Afghanistan?

9. Some members of Congress want to conduct an investigation into interrogation tactics, including waterboarding, used by the Bush Administration during the questioning of suspected terrorists. Do you agree or disagree that such an investigation should take place and that anyone found to have violated the law should be prosecuted?

|  |  |  | Response <br> Percent | Response <br> Count |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Strongly Agree | $\square$ |  | $48.8 \%$ | 424 |
| Agree | $\square$ |  | $21.5 \%$ | 187 |
| Disagree | $\square$ |  |  | $13.2 \%$ |
| Strongly Disagree | $\square$ |  |  | $12.1 \%$ |
| No Opinion | $\square$ |  |  | $4.4 \%$ |

10. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Hillary Clinton is doing as Secretary of State?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly Approve | $\square$ | 39.8\% | 346 |
| Approve | $\square$ | 41.5\% | 361 |
| Disapprove | $\square$ | 5.5\% | 48 |
| Strongly Disapprove | $\square$ | 2.4\% | 21 |
| No Opinion | ] | 10.7\% | 93 |
|  |  | answered question | 869 |
| skipped question |  |  | 0 |

11. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Timothy Geithner is doing as Secretary of the Treasury?

| Response |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Response |
| Count |$|$

12. Do you believe President Obama is respected by other world leaders?

|  |  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes |  |  | 88.3\% | 767 |
| No |  |  | 7.9\% | 69 |
| No Opinion | $\square$ |  | 3.8\% | 33 |
|  |  | answered question |  | 869 |
|  |  | skipped question |  | 0 |

13. A number of people President Obama has appointed to positions in his administration have failed to pay all the federal income taxes they owe. Are you concerned, very concerned, or not all at all concerned about this situation?

| Concerned | $\square$ |  | Response <br> Percent | Response <br> Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very Concerned | $\square$ |  | $43.8 \%$ | 381 |
| Not Concerned at all | $\square$ |  |  | $18.2 \%$ |

14. In order to stimulate the economy quickly, the Obama Administration should focus on: (Select up to three [3])

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Infrastructure projects like bridges, roads, and public buildings | $\longrightarrow$ | 74.7\% | 649 |
| Making college more affordable | $\square$ | 29.5\% | 256 |
| Training for workers who have lost their jobs |  | 48.4\% | 421 |
| New energy technology that will reduce America's reliance on foreign oil |  | 75.0\% | 652 |
| Protecting American workers by restricting free trade |  | 27.5\% | 239 |
| Cutting taxes |  | 14.2\% | 123 |
| Providing financial aid to banks in order to make credit available | $\square$ | 9.1\% | 79 |
|  |  | answered question | 869 |
|  |  | skipped question | 0 |

15. Do you approve or disapprove of Congress's performance?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly Approve | $\square$ | 4.3\% | 37 |
| Approve |  | 53.6\% | 466 |
| Disapprove |  | 21.3\% | 185 |
| Strongly Disapprove |  | 12.2\% | 106 |
| No Opinion |  | 8.6\% | 75 |
|  |  | answered question | 869 |
|  |  | skipped question | 0 |

16. How would you rate the condition of the national economy today?

|  |  |  | Response <br> Percent | Response <br> Count |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Very Good |  |  | $0.0 \%$ | 0 |
| Good | $\square$ |  |  | $7.5 \%$ |
| Bad | $\square$ |  | $69.4 \%$ | 603 |
| Very Bad | $\square$ |  | $23.1 \%$ | 201 |

17. How would you rate the condition of the economy in your community today?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very Good | ] | 0.6\% | 5 |
| Good | $\square$ | 16.8\% | 146 |
| Bad | $\square$ | 54.9\% | 477 |
| Very Bad | $\square$ | 27.7\% | 241 |
|  |  | answered question | 869 |
|  |  | skipped question | 0 |

18. Do you think the U.S. economy is:


19. Do you think the economy in your community is:

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Getting better | - | 16.0\% | 139 |
| Getting worse | $\square$ | 36.5\% | 317 |
| Staying about the same |  | 47.5\% | 413 |
|  |  | answered question | 869 |
|  |  | skipped question | 0 |

20. How much longer do you believe the current recession will last in the U.S.?

21. How much longer do you believe the current recession will last in your community?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Six months | $\square$ | 6.7\% | 55 |
| One year |  | 22.1\% | 182 |
| Two years |  | 21.3\% | 176 |
| Longer than two years |  | 31.9\% | 263 |
| Don't know |  | 18.1\% | 149 |
|  |  | answered question | 825 |
|  |  | skipped question | 44 |

22. What would you say are the three (3) most important issues or problems facing the United States today?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Crime | $\square$ | 3.5\% | 29 |
| The economy | $\square \longrightarrow$ | 73.2\% | 604 |
| Home foreclosures |  | 11.8\% | 97 |
| Jobs | $\square$ | 47.4\% | 391 |
| The automobile industry |  | 6.1\% | 50 |
| The banking crisis |  | 8.1\% | 67 |
| Foreign trade | $\square$ | 4.4\% | 36 |
| Afghanistan/Iraq |  | 17.1\% | 141 |
| Political corruption |  | 15.5\% | 128 |
| Stock-market collapse | $\square$ | 2.3\% | 19 |
| White-collar crime | $\square$ | 6.8\% | 56 |
| Taxes |  | 5.0\% | 41 |
| Education |  | 17.2\% | 142 |
| Illegal immigration |  | 9.3\% | 77 |
| Health care | $\square$ | 67.4\% | 556 |
| Social Security | $\square$ | 4.0\% | 33 |
|  |  | answered question | 825 |
|  |  | skipped question | 44 |

23. What would you say are the three (3) most important issues or problems facing your community today?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Crime | $\square$ | 16.1\% | 133 |
| The economy | $\square$ | 61.1\% | 504 |
| Home foreclosures | $\square$ | 31.2\% | 257 |
| Jobs | $\square$ | 70.3\% | 580 |
| The automobile industry |  | 12.1\% | 100 |
| The banking crisis | $\square$ | 5.1\% | 42 |
| Foreign trade | $\square$ | 1.6\% | 13 |
| Afghanistan/Iraq | $\square$ | 1.8\% | 15 |
| Political corruption |  | 9.0\% | 74 |
| Stock-market collapse | $\square$ | 3.2\% | 26 |
| White-collar crime | $\square$ | 1.5\% | 12 |
| Taxes |  | 10.2\% | 84 |
| Education | $\square$ | 22.9\% | 189 |
| Illegal immigration | $\square$ | 3.6\% | 30 |
| Health care | $\square$ | 48.7\% | 402 |
| Social Security | $\square$ | 1.7\% | 14 |
|  |  | answered question | 825 |
|  |  | skipped question | 44 |

24. What persons, groups, or factors are responsible for America's economic crisis? (You may make multiple selections)

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Former President Bush | $\square$ | 78.9\% | 651 |
| President Obama | $\square$ | 5.7\% | 47 |
| Congressional Republicans | $\square$ | 70.2\% | 579 |
| Congressional Democrats | $\square$ | 27.9\% | 230 |
| Failure of federal regulators |  | 75.2\% | 620 |
| Corporate greed |  | 84.4\% | 696 |
| Labor unions |  | 12.6\% | 104 |
| Wall Street investors | $\square$ | 45.5\% | 375 |
| Large banks |  | 56.7\% | 468 |
| Foreign trade/NAFTA |  | 35.3\% | 291 |
|  |  | answered question | 825 |
|  |  | skipped question | 44 |

25. What person, group or factor is most responsible for America's home foreclosure crisis?


26. What person, group, or factor is most responsible for the problems being experienced by the Big Three automakers?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The United Autoworkers union |  | 8.6\% | 71 |
| Management |  | 60.7\% | 501 |
| Foreign competition |  | 8.0\% | 66 |
| The recession |  | 10.8\% | 89 |
| Health care costs |  | 9.9\% | 82 |
| Pension costs | $\square$ | 1.9\% | 16 |
|  |  | answered question | 825 |
| skipped question |  |  | 44 |

27. Whom do you trust most to deal with the nation's economic crisis?

28. In general, do you believe you pay too much, too little, or the right amount of federal taxes?


29. In general do you believe the wealthiest Americans pay too much, too little, or the right amount of federal taxes?

|  |  |  | Response <br> Percent | Response <br> Count |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Too much | $\square$ |  | $6.5 \%$ | 54 |
| Too little | $\square$ |  | $85.7 \%$ | 707 |
| The right amount | $\square$ |  | answered question | $\mathbf{8 2 5}$ |
|  |  |  | skipped question | $\mathbf{7 . 8 \%}$ |

30. In general do you believe middle class Americans pay too much, too little, or the right amount of federal taxes?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Too much |  | 53.1\% | 438 |
| Too little | $\square$ | 5.3\% | 44 |
| The right amount |  | 41.6\% | 343 |
|  |  | answered question | 825 |
| skipped question |  |  | 44 |

31. During his administration, President Bush reduced taxes on the wealthy. President Obama has proposed rolling back those tax cuts in order to provide tax relief for working families. Do you agree, strongly agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with President Obama's proposal?

32. Do you approve or disapprove of the Obama Administration's proposals to provide financial aid to the banking industry?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly Approve | $\square$ | 3.9\% | 32 |
| Approve | - | 44.2\% | 365 |
| Disapprove | - | 31.2\% | 257 |
| Strongly Disapprove | $\square$ | 13.7\% | 113 |
| No Opinion |  | 7.0\% | 58 |
|  |  | answered question | 825 |
|  |  | skipped question | 44 |

33. Do you believe the Obama Administration's proposals to aid the banking industry will benefit all Americans or only bankers?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All Americans |  | 49.3\% | 407 |
| Bankers | $\square$ | 50.7\% | 418 |
|  |  | answered question | 825 |
|  |  | skipped question | 44 |

34. Do you agree or disagree that in exchange for financial aid the government is entitled to make decisions about how banks operate, including setting executive pay and dividends for stockholders?


35. Do you approve or disapprove of the Obama Administration's proposals to provide financial aid to the automobile industry?


36. How important is it for the Obama Administration to provide financial aid to the auto industry in order to save jobs?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very important | $\square$ | 41.2\% | 331 |
| Important | $\square$ | 31.0\% | 249 |
| Somewhat important |  | 17.5\% | 141 |
| Not important at all |  | 10.3\% | 83 |
|  |  | answered question | 804 |
|  |  | skipped question | 65 |

37. Do you agree or disagree that in exchange for financial aid the government is entitled to make decisions about how the auto industry operates, including setting executive pay and dividends for stockholders?

|  |  |  | Response <br> Percent | Response <br> Count |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Strongly Agree | $\square$ |  | $55.5 \%$ | 446 |
| Agree | $\square$ |  | $32.0 \%$ | 257 |
| Disagree | $\square$ |  |  | $5.6 \%$ |
| Strongly Disagree | $\square$ |  | $5.6 \%$ | 45 |
| No Opinion | $\square$ |  |  | $1.4 \%$ |

38. In exchange for financial aid, the Obama Administration has made specific demands on the auto industry but has not made similar demands on the banking and financial services industry. Do you believe the auto industry and the financial services industry should be subject to the same conditions in order to receive financial aid?

39. Which do you believe is being treated better by the Obama Administration, the financial industry or the auto industry?

|  |  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Financial industry is being treated better |  |  | 74.9\% | 602 |
| Auto industry is being treated better | $\square$ |  | 2.6\% | 21 |
| They are being treated the same |  |  | 12.9\% | 104 |
| No opinion |  |  | 9.6\% | 77 |
| answered question |  |  |  | 804 |
| skipped question |  |  |  | 65 |

40. Regarding regulation of the banking industry and Wall Street, which of these statements best reflects your opinion:

41. Should the federal government spend money to stimulate the economy even if it increases the deficit or should the government concentrate on reducing the deficit and the national debt?

42. Along with the economy, what other issues should the Obama Administration and Congress focus on?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health care |  | 64.8\% | 521 |
| Social Security |  | 5.1\% | 41 |
| Energy |  | 19.0\% | 153 |
| Education |  | 6.3\% | 51 |
| Other | $\square$ | 4.7\% | 38 |
| answered question |  |  | 804 |
| skipped question |  |  | 65 |

43. So far, do you believe the Obama Administration is trying to do too much, too little, or the right amount?

44. Do you think President Obama cares more about working families or big business?

45. Do you agree or disagree that big business and Wall Street have too much influence over Congressional Republicans?

|  |  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly Agree |  |  | 78.6\% | 632 |
| Agree | $\square$ |  | 15.0\% | 121 |
| Disagree | $\square$ |  | 3.5\% | 28 |
| Strongly Disagree | $\square$ |  | 1.2\% | 10 |
| No Opinion | $\square$ |  | 1.6\% | 13 |
|  |  |  | answered question | 804 |
|  |  |  | skipped question | 65 |

46. Do you agree or disagree that big business and Wall Street have too much influence over Congressional Democrats?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly Agree | $\square$ | 39.6\% | 318 |
| Agree |  | 39.3\% | 316 |
| Disagree |  | 14.4\% | 116 |
| Strongly Disagree | $\square$ | 2.9\% | 23 |
| No Opinion | $\square$ | 3.9\% | 31 |
|  |  | answered question | 804 |
|  |  | skipped question | 65 |

47. Do you agree or disagree that big business and Wall Street have too much influence over the Obama Administration?


48. How confident are you that the Obama Administration's stimulus proposals will improve the economy?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Confident |  | 42.3\% | 340 |
| Somewhat confident |  | 43.9\% | 353 |
| Not at all confident |  | 13.8\% | 111 |
|  |  | answered question | 804 |
|  |  | skipped question | 65 |

49. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Much better | $\square$ | 23.6\% | 188 |
| Somewhat better |  | 26.9\% | 214 |
| About the same |  | 18.8\% | 150 |
| Somewhat worse |  | 21.7\% | 173 |
| Much worse |  | 8.9\% | 71 |
|  |  | answered question | 796 |
|  |  | skipped question | 73 |

50. If you have children, when they are your age do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Much better |  | 7.6\% | 60 |
| Somewhat better |  | 21.4\% | 169 |
| About the same |  | 18.8\% | 148 |
| Somewhat worse |  | 24.3\% | 192 |
| Much worse |  | 10.1\% | 80 |
| Not applicable |  | 17.7\% | 140 |
|  |  | answered question | 789 |
|  |  | skipped question | 80 |

51. How would you describe your personal financial situation?

|  |  |  | Response <br> Percent | Response <br> Count |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Very good | $\square$ |  | $9.7 \%$ | 77 |
| Fairly good | $\boxed{ }$ |  |  | $60.8 \%$ |
| Fairly bad | $\square$ |  | $23.2 \%$ | 484 |
| Very bad | $\square$ | answered question | 785 |  |

52. In the past year have you or someone in your household been laid off or lost their job?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes, laid off | $\square$ | 12.2\% | 97 |
| Yes, lost job |  | 16.7\% | 133 |
| No | $\square$ | 71.1\% | 566 |
|  |  | answered question | 796 |
|  |  | skipped question | 73 |

53. If you own a home, in the past year have you been unable to make your house payment:

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| One to three times | $\square$ | 2.4\% | 19 |
| Four to six times | $\square$ | 0.6\% | 5 |
| More than six times | $\square$ | 0.8\% | 6 |
| I have made all payments |  | 56.8\% | 452 |
| Not applicable | $\square$ | 39.4\% | 314 |
|  |  | answered question | 796 |
| skipped question |  |  | 73 |

54. If you own a home, in the past year have you been threatened with or is your home now in foreclosure?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Threatened | $\square$ | 2.5\% | 20 |
| In foreclosure | $\square$ | 0.6\% | 5 |
| Neither threatened nor in foreclosure |  | 60.3\% | 480 |
| Not applicable |  | 36.6\% | 291 |
|  |  | answered question | 796 |
| skipped question |  |  | 73 |

55. To your knowledge, have homes been placed in foreclosure in your neighborhood over the past year?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes, one to three homes | $\square$ | 36.1\% | 287 |
| Yes, four to six homes |  | 11.6\% | 92 |
| Yes, more than six homes |  | 18.5\% | 147 |
| No | , | 33.9\% | 270 |
|  |  | answered question | 796 |
|  |  | skipped question | 73 |

56. Do you believe that the Obama Administration should impose trade restrictions in order to protect U.S. jobs or do you believe free trade is important to the health of the economy?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Impose trade restrictions | $\square$ | 51.8\% | 412 |
| Support free trade | $\square$ | 32.4\% | 258 |
| No opinion | $\square$ | 15.8\% | 126 |
|  |  | answered question | 796 |
|  |  | skipped question | 73 |

57. When you think about your current financial situation, what, if anything, worries you the most? (Select all that apply)

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Retirement/Social Security | $\square$ | 58.9\% | 468 |
| Losing job | - | 24.7\% | 196 |
| Economy getting worse | [ | 58.2\% | 462 |
| Rising interest rates |  | 14.7\% | 117 |
| Can't pay bills |  | 26.1\% | 207 |
| Housing costs |  | 14.2\% | 113 |
| Health care costs |  | 67.4\% | 535 |
| Paying for college | $\square$ | 17.5\% | 139 |
| Fear of spouse dying | - | 12.5\% | 99 |
| Credit cards and other debt |  | 25.9\% | 206 |
| Taxes |  | 21.9\% | 174 |
| Investments | $\square$ | 33.2\% | 264 |
| Other | $\square$ | 3.4\% | 27 |
| Everything | $\square$ | 8.2\% | 65 |
| Nothing | $\square$ | 1.0\% | 8 |
| Don't Know/Not Applicable | $\square$ | 0.8\% | 6 |
|  |  | answered question | 794 |
|  |  | skipped question | 75 |

58. Over the past ten years has your household income increased, decreased or stayed the same?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Increased | $\square$ | 44.3\% | 353 |
| Decreased | $\square$ | 35.7\% | 284 |
| Stayed the same | - | 20.0\% | 159 |
|  |  | answered question | 796 |
| skipped question |  |  | 73 |

59. Over the past ten years do you believe the incomes of the wealthy Americans have increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

|  |  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Increased |  |  | 89.8\% | 715 |
| Decreased |  |  | 6.2\% | 49 |
| Stayed the same | $\square$ |  | 4.0\% | 32 |
| answered question |  |  |  | 796 |
| skipped question |  |  |  | 73 |

60. Today, does your household income enable you to pay your bills, save and buy some extras, just meet your bills and obligations, or is it not enough to pay your bills and meet your obligations?


61. If you were asked to use one of these five names for your social class, which would you say you belong in upper class, upper-middle class, middle class, working class, or lower class?

|  |  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Upper class | $\square$ |  | 1.1\% | 9 |
| Upper middle class |  |  | 19.5\% | 155 |
| Middle class |  |  | 46.0\% | 366 |
| Working class |  |  | 27.5\% | 219 |
| Lower class |  |  | 4.9\% | 39 |
| No opinion | [ |  | 1.0\% | 8 |
|  |  |  | answered question | 796 |
|  |  |  | skipped question | 73 |

62. To which Political Party do you belong?

|  |  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Democrat |  |  | 72.0\% | 558 |
| Republican |  |  | 6.7\% | 52 |
| Independent |  |  | 16.9\% | 131 |
| Green | $\square$ |  | 2.2\% | 17 |
| Libertarian | ] |  | 0.5\% | 4 |
| Other | $\square$ |  | 1.7\% | 13 |
|  |  |  | answered question | 775 |
|  |  |  | skipped question | 94 |

63. Would you describe yourself as a:

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strong Democrat | $\square$ | 49.4\% | 383 |
| Not very strong Democrat | $\square$ | 1.9\% | 15 |
| Independent Democrat | $\square$ | 26.1\% | 202 |
| Independent | $\square$ | 13.0\% | 101 |
| Independent Republican | $\square$ | 4.0\% | 31 |
| Not very strong Republican | ] | 0.5\% | 4 |
| Strong Republican | $\square$ | 2.3\% | 18 |
| Other | $\square$ | 2.7\% | 21 |
|  |  | answered question | 775 |
|  |  | skipped question | 94 |

64. Are you a registered voter?

|  |  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes |  | $\square$ | 98.7\% | 765 |
| No | $\square$ |  | 1.0\% | 8 |
| Don't know | ] |  | 0.3\% | 2 |
|  |  | answered question |  | 775 |
|  |  | skipped question |  | 94 |

65. Please describe your voting habits:

66. Did you vote in the 2008 Presidential election?

|  |  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes |  |  | 98.3\% | 762 |
| No | $\square$ |  | 1.7\% | 13 |
|  |  | answered question |  | 775 |
|  |  | skipped question |  | 94 |

67. For which candidate did you vote?


68. What is your age?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18-24 | $\square$ | 2.5\% | 19 |
| 25-29 | $\square$ | 3.7\% | 29 |
| 30-34 | $\square$ | 3.4\% | 26 |
| 35-39 |  | 5.3\% | 41 |
| 40-44 |  | 7.0\% | 54 |
| 45-49 |  | 11.9\% | 92 |
| 50-54 |  | 14.6\% | 113 |
| 55-59 |  | 17.5\% | 136 |
| 60-64 |  | 15.4\% | 119 |
| 65-69 |  | 8.4\% | 65 |
| 70+ |  | 10.5\% | 81 |
|  |  | answered question | 775 |
|  |  | skipped question | 94 |

69. What is your annual household income?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Less than \$10,000 | $\square$ | 3.6\% | 28 |
| \$10,000 to \$20,000 |  | 7.6\% | 59 |
| \$20,000 to \$30,000 |  | 10.6\% | 82 |
| \$30,000 to \$40,000 |  | 11.0\% | 85 |
| \$40,000 to \$50,000 |  | 10.1\% | 78 |
| \$50,000 to \$75,000 |  | 21.3\% | 165 |
| \$75,000 to \$100,000 |  | 15.7\% | 122 |
| \$100,000 to \$125,000 |  | 8.5\% | 66 |
| \$125,000 to \$150,000 |  | 3.5\% | 27 |
| \$150,000 to \$175,000 | $\square$ | 2.5\% | 19 |
| \$175,000 to \$200,000 | I | 1.0\% | 8 |
| \$200,000 and above | $\square$ | 4.6\% | 36 |
|  |  | answered question | 775 |
|  |  | skipped question | 94 |

70. What is the last level that you completed in school?


71. Are you or is any member of your household a member or retiree of a labor union?

72. Do you currently have any children under the age of 18 living at home with you?

|  |  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes |  |  | 18.6\% | 144 |
| No |  |  | 81.4\% | 631 |
| answered question |  |  |  | 775 |
| skipped question |  |  |  | 94 |

73. In terms of your job status, are you employed, unemployed but looking for work, retired, a student, or a homemaker?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Employed | $\square$ | 55.1\% | 427 |
| Unemployed | $\square$ | 10.5\% | 81 |
| Retired |  | 26.7\% | 207 |
| Student | $\square$ | 3.4\% | 26 |
| Homemaker | - | 4.4\% | 34 |
|  |  | answered question | 775 |
|  |  | skipped question | 94 |

74. What is your current marital status?

75. For statistical purposes, could you please indicate your race?

76. Gender

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Male | $\square$ | 48.0\% | 372 |
| Female | [___m | 52.0\% | 403 |
|  |  | answered question | 775 |
|  |  | skipped question | 94 |

77. How frequently do you attend church or religious services?

|  |  | Response Percent | Response Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weekly | $\square$ | 25.4\% | 197 |
| Monthly |  | 7.1\% | 55 |
| Infrequently |  | 14.7\% | 114 |
| Rarely |  | 22.8\% | 177 |
| Never |  | 29.9\% | 232 |
|  |  | answered question | 775 |
| skipped question |  |  | 94 |

78. Please enter your ZIP code (five-digit, only)

