

List of 33.305 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of Fortress Europe



Documentation as at 15 June 2017 by UNITED

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook - UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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The UNITED List of Deaths can be freely re-used, translated and re-distributed, provided source (www.unitedagainstracism.org) is mentioned. Researchers can obtain this list with more data in xls format from UNITED.

found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
29/05/2017	30	N.N. (1 small child)	unknown	2 bodies found, 28 missing, drowned or trampled in panic, when boat sank off Libya	VOA/USNews
27/05/2017	10	N.N.	unknown	drowned, during 24 hours of rescue operations between Libya and Italy, 2200 rescued	DailySabah
24/05/2017	82	N.N.	unknown	missing, after falling into the water when their rubber boat deflated between Libya and Italy	USNews
23/05/2017	34	N.N. (7 children, 13 women)	unknown	drowned, when boat of 500 suddenly capsized off Libya, sending 200 people into the sea	DailyStar/USNews/Xinhua
22/05/2017	2	N.N.	West Africa/unknown	1 drowned, 1 missing, in the Mediterranean Sea on the way to Italy	IOM
22/05/2017	2	N.N. (men)	unknown	bodies found in Al Maya (Libya)	IOM
19/05/2017	1	N.N. (30, man)	Mali	stowaway, found electrocuted in train in Cannes (F) coming from Ventimiglia (I)	Parisien/Nice/Mail Online
19/05/2017	2	N.N.	unknown	1 drowned, 1 missing, during rescue operations between Libya and Italy	IOM
19/05/2017	157	N.N. (incl. children and women)	unknown	1 drowned, 156 missing, when a boat sank in the Mediterranean bound for Italy	Australian
17/05/2017	2	N.N.	unknown	bodies found in Tripoli (Libya)	IOM
16/05/2017	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	body found in Sabratha (Libya)	IOM
16/05/2017	2	N.N. (1 woman, 1 man)	unknown	bodies found in Az-Zawiya (Libya)	IOM
16/05/2017	1	N.N.	unknown	body found in Tripoli (Libya)	IOM
14/05/2017	7	N.N. (men)	unknown	found dead during rescue operation in the Mediterranean, 484 rescued	RTLNews
07/05/2017	163	N.N. (1 baby girl; 9 chn, 40 w)	unknown	11 drowned, 152 missing, after ship sank off coast of Libya, 7 rescued	Independent/PBS/Trouw/VK/RTLNews
05/05/2017	82	N.N.	unknown	missing, overcrowded leaking boat capsized between Libya and Italy, 50 survivors	Independent/PBS/Trouw/VK
04/05/2017	19	N.N.	unknown	found dead by fishermen off the Libyan coast near Subratah	IOM
04/05/2017	1	N.N.	unknown	died of gunshot, found during a rescue operation of two boats between Libya and Italy	IOM
02/05/2017	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, electrocuted climbing on roof of Eurostar train in Paris to get to London	Sun
in May 17	6	N.N.	unknown	found dead during a rescue operation between Libya and Italy	IOM
in May 17	1	N.N.	unknown	missing, in Gibraltar Strait off the coast of Tangiers (Morocco)	IOM
26/04/2017	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead off the coast near Tobruk, Eastern Libya	IOM
24/04/2017	28	N.N. (2 chn, 6 women, 8 men)	Syria/Cameroon/Congo	16 drowned, 12 missing, when a boat sank off Lesbos (GR), 2 rescued	Rel/News24/ChAfrica
16/04/2017	7	N.N. (8, boy; 1 preg. woman)	unknown	died on sea from Libya to Italy, during a weekend of rescue operations, 8500 people saved	VKFocusDE/Reuters
16/04/2017	100	N.N.	unknown	reported missing, during a weekend of rescue operations, 8500 saved, 7 bodies found	MiddleEastOnline
13/04/2017	97	N.N. (5 children, 15 women)	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing, after boat sank off Tripoli (Libya), 23 survivors	Metro/WorldBu/VOA
10/04/2017	1	N.N. (29, man)	Syria	suicide, set himself on fire at refugee camp on Chios (GR), died of his injuries 11 days later	Ansamed
30/03/2017	1	Faisal Imran (28, man)	Pakistan	suicide, jumped from hotel roof in Leipzig (D), died in hospital, was asylum seeker	AlleBleiben/Geo
28/03/2017	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned, when a boat sank off Libya, 141 survivors	Reuters/Mic
23/03/2017	240	N.N.	unknown	missing, when 2 boats capsized near Libyan coast	BBC/CTV/Sun
23/03/2017	11	N.N. (5 children)	Syria	drowned, when boat sank off Kusadasi (Turkey) trying to reach Greek islands, 9 rescued	BBC/CTV
23/03/2017	6	N.N. (5 men, 16-25y)	Africa	drowned, when 2 boats capsized near Libyan coast	BBC/CTV/Sun
21/03/2017	66	N.N.	unknown	missing, boat capsized between Libya and Italy, 54 rescued	CTV
02/03/17	1	Mamadou Konate (33, man)	Mali	died in fire at a migrant camp in San Severo (IT); 100 huts destroyed	Express/Local/Reuters/ANSA/Breitbart/GulfT
02/03/17	1	Nouhou Doumbia (36, man)	Mali	died in fire at a migrant camp in San Severo (IT); 100 huts destroyed	Express/Local/Reuters/ANSA/Breitbart/GulfT
01/03/2017	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	stowaway, electrocuted climbing on roof of train to get from Como (Italy) to Switzerland	WorldRadio
22/02/2017	15	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found in the sea off Al-Khums (Libya)	Rel
20/02/17	101	N.N.	unknown	21 missing, 80 drowned in shipwreck near Zawiya (LY), bodies and boat washed ashore	VK/Rel/DailySabah/Examiner/CBS/SFNM/R
18/02/2017	1	Frederick Ofosu (33, man)	Ghana	suicide, strangled with electric cable on building site in Qawra (Malta), stuck without asylum	TimesM
17/02/2017	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, found fully burned on the roof of a train in Cannes (F) coming from Ventimiglia (I)	Parisien
15/02/2017	9	N.N.	unknown	drowned, when boat sank in the Strait of Gibraltar (Morocco/Spain), 2 rescued	IOM
12/02/2017	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned, when small craft sank between Morocco and Tarifa (Spain), 3 survivors	IOM
04/02/2017	1	N.N. (woman)	Ethiopia	drowned, found in the sea off Greece	Rel
30/01/2017	1	N.N. (20, man)	Pakistan	died of carbon monoxide poisoning, due to fumes from stove, at Moria camp, Lesbos (GR)	Reuters/Newsweek/KI/Sputnik
30/01/2017	3	N.N.	unknown	missing, in a sinking off Almeria (Spain), 11 rescued	IOM
28/01/2017	1	N.N. (46, man)	Syria	died of inhaling fumes from stove, at Moria camp, Lesbos (Greece)	Reuters/Newsweek/KI/Sputnik
27/01/2017	1	Samuel (6, boy)	Congo	drowned, with his mother Veronique and 5 others, boat sank between Morocco and Spain	BBC/Reuters
24/01/2017	1	N.N. (22, man)	Egypt	died of inhaling fumes from stove, at Moria camp, Lesbos (Greece)	Reuters/Newsweek/KI/Sputnik
24/01/2017	10	N.N. (1 child, 1 woman, 8 men)	unknown	bodies found in the sea off Tripoli (Libya), 135 rescued nearby that same day	Rel
21/01/2017	6	N.N.	unknown	bodies found in the sea, 5 off Subratah and one off Tripoli (Libya)	Rel
21/01/2017	1	N.N. (20, man)	Ethiopia	hit by lorry, crossing the busy A16 motorway leading to Calais (F), attempting to stowaway	Telegraph/Express
17/01/2017	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	found dead, covered under a metre of snow near Feres on the Evros river (Greece)	SofiaGlobe
14/01/17	2	N.N.	unknown	found floating in ocean near Algeciras (ES), tried to swim to Spanish enclave from Morocco	Independent
14/01/17	2	N.N.	unknown	found floating in the ocean near Tarifa (ES), tried to swim to Spanish enclave from Morocco	Independent
14/01/17	98	N.N.	unknown	8 drowned, 90 missing after boat sank off the coast of Libya; 4 rescued	BBC
14/01/2017	1	N.N. (woman)	Congo	drowned, in a sinking off Nador (Morocco)	SofiaGlobe
14/01/2017	3	N.N. (1 woman, 2 men)	unknown	missing, in the area of Nador (Morocco)	SofiaGlobe
14/01/2017	3	N.N.	unknown	died from hypothermia, in dinghy rescued between Libya and Italy	SofiaGlobe
14/01/2017	180	N.N.	Somalia/Eritrea/Ethiopia	8 drowned, 172 missing, when boat sank due to engine failure off Libya, 4 rescued	Reuters/SofiaGlobe/Newsaustr/Scrolltoday
13/01/17	2	N.N.	unknown	crushed to death in a boat carrying 191 other passengers heading from Libya to Italy	Independent
13/01/2017	21	N.N. (1 baby, 2 women)	unknown	missing, off the coast of Tangier (Morocco) - Tarifa (Spain)	SofiaGlobe/Reuters
11/01/2017	1	Lukasz Debowski (27, man)	Poland	suicide, at Morton Hall detention centre (UK), he'd been refused bail to see birth of his child	OpenDem/SocialistWorker
11/01/2017	1	Veronique (woman)	Congo	drowned, with her son Samuel and 5 others, boat sank between Morocco and Spain	BBC/Reuters
11/01/2017	5	N.N. (men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, when their boat sank between Tangier (Morocco) and Tarifa (Spain)	BBC/Reuters
06/01/17	1	Talaat Abdulhamid (36, man)	Iraq	died of cold after walking for 48 hours through the mountains of Turkish-Bulgarian border	Independent
06/01/17	1	Hardi Ghafour (29, man)	Iraq	died of cold after walking for 48 hours through the mountains of Turkish-Bulgarian border	Independent
03/01/17	1	N.N. (20, man)	Afghanistan	died of hypothermia after crossing the Evros river from Turkey to Greece	Independent
h January 17	1	N.N. (woman)	Somalia	died of hypothermia in the mountains near the Turkish-Bulgarian border	Independent
25/12/16	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned while trying to enter the Spanish enclave of Ceuta from Morocco	MNS
25/12/16	1	N.N. (man)	Kurdistan	stowaway, fell off the truck he was hiding in at Dunkirk port (F) while trying to reach GB	TM/RT
24/12/16	1	N.N. (17, boy)	Congo	died after falling off a truck he was hiding in near Calais (F) trying to reach Great Britain	VoixDuNord
23/12/2016	1	N.N. (20s, man)	unknown	hit by train, near Ventimiglia (Italy), as he walked along the tracks trying to get to France	Parisien
21/12/16	7	N.N.	unknown	died after 3 rubber dinghies and a wooden boat were attacked at sea while travelling to Italy	AFP/Ya.N
16/12/16	1	N.N. (±40, man)	Mali	jumped out of a migrant worker centre in Paris when a fire broke out	AP
08/12/16	1	Haji (man)	Somalia	homeless refugee in Malta, found dead under the bridge he was living under	TimesM
06/12/16	1	Bai Ahmed Kabia (49, man)	Sierra Leone	died in detention, staff took too long to take him to hospital when he fell sick	OpenDem/UCGlasgow/Guardian Un.
02/12/2016	1	Tarek Chowdhury (64, man)	Bangladesh	died of injuries, attacked by fellow detainees in Colnbrook Removal Centre (UK)	Independent/PA/Ya.N
in Dec 16	1	N.N. (young man)	Pakistan	found frozen to death along the Bulgarian-Turkish border	TimesM
01/12/16	1	Khalid Safi (18, man)	Afghanistan	stabbed on street in London after having lived alone for 5 years in Calais (F) as child migrant	Mail Online/TheHuff
24/11/16	2	N.N. (66, woman; 6, boy)	Turkey	killed at refugee detention centre in Lesbos (GR) by fire started by cooking gas canister	Independent/Telegraph/MNS

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the fatal policies of "Fortress Europe" (border closure, asylum laws, accommodation, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

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21/11/16	1	S.G. (man)	Afghanistan	killed in a clash between migrant groups in Belgrade (RS)	Tanjung
19/11/16	6	N.N.	unknown	died when boat travelling to Agathonisi (GR) shipwrecked near Didim (TR)	WatchTheMed/HurriyetDN
19/11/16	3	N.N.	unknown	missing after shipwreck off Didim (TR) while trying to reach Greece	WatchTheMed/HurriyetDN
16/11/16	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, on the way from Libya to Italy, 580 people rescued that day in 5 operations	NewArab
16/11/16	4	N.N. (20 to 40, men)	unknown	died of hypothermia in a boat found near Thassos island (GR); 15 rescued	NewArab
16/11/16	7	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died when cargo boat carrying migrants drifted off into the Strait of Sicily; 27 survived	TheHuff/ANSA/MSF/LR/La Stampa/Independ
16/11/16	96	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing after cargo boat carrying migrants drifted off into the Strait of Sicily; 27 rescued	TheHuff/ANSA/MSF/LR/La Stampa/Independ
15/11/16	98	N.N. (9 women)	unknown	8 drowned, 90 missing, after dinghy capsized on the way from Libya, 23 rescued	Independent/Reu./UNHCR/SOSMed/AFP/MOAS
15/11/16	1	N.N. (15, boy)	unknown	drowned, after dinghy capsized on the way from Libya, 23 rescued	Independent/Reu./UNHCR/SOSMed/AFP/MOAS
15/11/16	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, jumped into water when dinghy sank off the coast of Libya, 114 rescued	Independent/Reu./UNHCR/SOSMed/AFP/MOAS
15/11/16	5	N.N.	unknown	crushed, found on boat that sank off the coast of Libya, 114 rescued	Independent/Reu./UNHCR/SOSMed/AFP/MOAS
14/11/16	135	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing after dinghy going to Italy sank off the coast of Libya, 15 rescued	Independent/AFP/UNHCR/MOAS
14/11/16	5	N.N.	unknown	died near Libya while trying to reach Italy in overcrowded rubber dinghies, 550 rescued	AFP/Local.it/Ya.N
06/11/16	3	N.N.	unknown	shipwrecked while travelling to Italy, drowned before rescuers could reach them	TheHuff/ANSA/Web Strait/Tg Com 24
06/11/16	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died in a rubber dinghy while travelling to Italy	TheHuff/ANSA/Web Strait/Tg Com 24
06/11/16	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead on a boat near Homs (LY) carrying 116 migrants to Italy	TheHuff/LibOb
06/11/16	1	N.N. (man)	West Africa	died of liver failure at Gharyan Al Hamra detention centre (LY)	IOM/VOA
05/11/16	12	N.N. (2 children)	unknown	died off Libyan coast in the Strait of Sicily while trying to reach Italy	TheHuff/ANSA/LR/ La Stampa
03/11/16	1	N.N. (woman)	Mali	crushed while trying to protect her 2 children on boat sinking in Strait of Sicily	TheHuff/ANSA
02/11/2016	113	N.N. (9 children, 18 w, 86 m)	Africa	12 drowned, 101 missing, when dinghy sank between Libya and Italy, 27 survivors	IOM/RefDeeply/ANSA/TheHuff
02/11/16	128	N.N.	unknown	reportedly missing after rubber dinghy capsized off Libya while travelling to Italy; 2 survivors	IOM/ANSA/TheHuff
26/10/16	29	N.N.	unknown	suffocated or drowned on a dinghy flooded with fuel and seawater off Libyan shore	AFP/Ajazeera
26/10/16	90	N.N.	Africa	drowned after boat to Italy sank off the coast of Libya	AP/NYTimes
21/10/16	1	N.N. (17, boy)	Somalia	pressured by neo-Nazis to jump to his death from a tower in Schmölln, Thüringen (D)	IBTimes/Mail Online/Independent
21/10/16	4	N.N.	unknown	died after rubber boat in distress was attacked by Libyan coast guard	SeaWatch/Reu./Guardian Un.
21/10/16	3	N.N.	unknown	found dead on rubber boat trying to reach Italy from Libya	Reu./SeaWatch
21/10/16	15	N.N.	unknown	missing after rubber boat in distress was attacked by Libyan coast guard	Reu./RFI
18/10/16	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, suffocated in the back of a truck travelling from Calais (F) to Great Britain	Telegraph/Mail Online
17/10/16	1	Mohammad O. Eyman (26, man)	Sudan	harassed and beaten to death by smugglers in camp near Norrent-Fortes in Calais (F)	Passseurs d'hospitalités
16/10/16	2	N.N. (10, boy; 35, woman)	Syria	Kurdish mother and son, died after being hit by a car in Greece, police refused to help	AP/KI
14/10/16	1	N.N.	unknown	hit by a freight train near Calais (F) while walking along railway tracks towards Great Britain	VoixDuNord/Passseurs d'hospitalités
09/10/16	1	N.N. (man)	Eritrea	hit by a car on A16 highway near Calais (F) trying to reach Great Britain	Reu./Ya.N/AFP/Le Monde/AFP/Europe1
07/10/2016	1	Milet (16, girl)	Eritrea	hit by truck, walking in a tunnel through border between Grimaldi (Italy) & Menton (France)	LeMur
04/10/16	29	N.N. (19 women, 10 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	suffocated in a boat carrying over a thousand passengers from Libya to Italy	NYTimes/BBC/DailySabah
03/10/16	9	N.N.	unknown	died on the Mediterranean sea between Libya and Sicily (IT)	ExpressTribune/Reu./DailySabah
03/10/16	11	N.N.	unknown	drowned while trying to reach Italy by boat, bodies washed up on a beach near Tripoli (LY)	Reu./DailySabah
03/10/16	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned when boat carrying migrants to Italy capsized off Libyan coast near Sabratah (LY)	Reu./DailySabah
in Oct 16	1	Fatim Jawara (19, woman)	Gambia	died off the coast of Libya while trying to reach Italy	BBC/AFP
24/09/16	1	N.N. (30, man)	Sudan	hit by freight train near port of Calais (FR) while trying to travel to the UK	MNS
21/09/16	443	N.N.	Africa	42 drowned, 400 missing, after boat capsizes near Alexandria (Egypt), 155 rescued	VK/eNCA/NationPK
21/09/16	202	N.N.	Egypt/Sudan/Eritrea/Somalia	died when boat bound for Italy with at least 450 people capsized near Rosetta in Nile Delta (EG)	Reu./IOM/Ajazeera/Alahram
16/09/16	1	Raheemullah Oryakhel (14, boy)	Afghanistan	hit by car near Calais (FR) when he fell off lorry he had climbed on to get to Great Britain	Guardian Un./VoixDuNord/MNS
14/09/16	2	N.N. (1 boy, 1 man)	Iraq	drowned while trying to cross Danube River (BG) on a boat carrying 10 people to Romania	LeCourrierdesBalkans
14/09/16	4	N.N. (children, women)	Iraq	reportedly went missing while crossing Danube River (BG) on a boat to Romania	LeCourrierdesBalkans
05/09/16	15	N.N.	unknown	died in Mediterranean Sea trying to reach Europe from Libya in overcrowded rubber boats	Reu./AFP/JIUI/Africa-News/ANSA
in Sep 16	2	N.N. (teens/young adults)	unknown	died in traffic accidents, walking on dangerous highway between Grimaldi (I) and Menton (F)	LeMur
29/08/16	1	Arkadiusz Józwick (40, man)	Poland	attacked on street by teens who heard him speaking Polish, died at hospital in Cambridge (GB)	Guardian Un.
23/08/16	1	N.N. (±30, man)	Sudan	killed in fight between migrants near A16 highway in Marck, Calais (F)	AFP/LaDepeche/Nord Littoral
23/08/16	1	N.N. (20, man)	Afghanistan	shot dead, possibly by a hunter near Pirot (RS), after crossing the Bulgarian-Serbian border	SofiaNewsAgency/Novinite/AFP
18/08/16	5	N.N. (8 m, girl; 5, girl; 2 w; 1 m)	Syria	died after a small wooden boat carrying 27 people to Italy capsized off Libya	MOAS/AP
18/08/16	1	N.N.	Syria	missing after a wooden boat carrying 27 people to Italy capsized off Libya	MOAS/AP
12/08/16	1	Zhang Chaolin (49, man)	China	attacked by racists on the street in a Parisian suburb, died after 5 days in coma	BBC/NYTimes
31/07/16	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	migrant worker from Eastern Europe, died in a fire at a farm in Scotland	BBC/TheCourier
27/07/16	1	N.N. (28, man)	Sudan	hit by a vehicle on A16 highway near Calais (F) while trying to reach Great Britain	AFP/France3
26/07/16	1	N.N. (37, man)	Ethiopia	stabbed to death in a camp in Calais (F) during a fight between migrant groups	AFP/VoixDuNord/Express
25/07/16	1	Muhammed Wisam Sankari (man)	Syria	decapitated in Istanbul (TR) after being kidnapped and raped for being gay	Liberation/KaosGL
23/07/16	87	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned trying to reach Italy; bodies washed up near Tripoli (LY)	Ajazeera
21/07/16	22	N.N. (21 women, 1 man)	West Africa	crushed, at the bottom of a vessel (>200 people rescued) off the coast of Libya	MSF
21/07/16	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead on the side of A16 highway near Calais (F) while trying to reach Great Britain	AFP/France3
21/07/16	17	N.N. (1 boy, 16 men)	unknown	died in an overcrowded wooden boat trying to reach Italy from Libya	IBTimes/Reu.
20/07/16	22	N.N. (21 women, 1 man)	Nig/Guin/Ghana/Ivory Coast	drowned or was crushed on a rubber boat carrying at least 230 people from Libya to Italy	Le Monde
13/07/16	5	N.N. (1 girl, 1 boy, 1 w, 1 m)	unknown	drowned, when boat capsized off the coast of Lesbos (GR), 6 rescued	Ajazeera/AP/Independent/KTG
12/07/16	1	Samrawit (17, girl)	Eritrea	hit by truck on the road near Port of Calais after being evicted from Steenvoorde camp (F)	VoixDuNord/Quest-France
12/07/16	4	N.N.	unknown	suffocated below deck in an overcrowded wooden boat trying to reach Italy from Libya	Reu./MOAS
12/07/16	1	N.N.	unknown	died in the Mediterranean Sea while trying to reach Italy from North Africa	WatchTheMed
08/07/16	1	N.N. (man)	Cameroon	died trying to enter the Spanish enclave of Ceuta from Morocco	Statewatch/Faro
06/07/16	1	Emmanuel Chidi Namdi (35, man)	Nigeria	asylum seeker in Italy, died in racist street attack by a local soccer hooligan	AP/NBC/NigeriaToday/QZ
04/07/16	1	N.N.	unknown	hit by a vehicle while trying to reach Great Britain, found dead on the roadside in Calais (F)	VoixDuNord
30/06/16	10	N.N.	unknown	drowned after inflatable dinghy carrying migrants to Italy sank in the Mediterranean Sea	AFP/Ya.N
26/06/16	1	Pape Ndiaye	Senegal	died due to Moroccan navy's neglect after boat bound for Tarifa (E) capsized near Tangier (MA)	WatchTheMed
26/06/16	1	Cheik Ndiaye	Senegal	died due to Moroccan navy's neglect after boat bound for Tarifa (E) capsized near Tangier (MA)	WatchTheMed
26/06/16	1	Saliou Fall	Senegal	died due to Moroccan navy's neglect after boat bound for Tarifa (E) capsized near Tangier (MA)	WatchTheMed
23/06/16	1	N.N. (32, man)	Egypt	killed in a fight at the Souda refugee camp in Chios Island (GR)	GreekReporter
19/06/16	11	N.N. (4 children)	Syria	shot dead by Turkish border guards while trying to cross the Turkish-Syrian border	SOHR/NYTimes/Liberation
17/06/16	34	N.N. (20 children, 9 women)	Niger	died near Algerian-Nigerien border after traffickers left them in desert; 20 children included	IOM/EinNews/AfricanPO/AFP/France24
07/06/16	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died in Morocco trying to reach the Spanish enclave of Melilla through the sewer system	Le360
02/06/16	117	N.N. (6 chn, 75 women, 36 men)	unknown	drowned trying to reach Italy by boat; bodies washed up near Zuwara (LY)	LibyaRedCrescent/MigrantReport/Guardian
01/06/16	1	Farhan al-Hwaish (22, man)	Syria	died in Tisza River (H) after being attacked by police, trying to enter Hungary from Serbia	Reu./LeCourrierdesBalkans/MNS
28/05/16	1	N.N. (25, man)	Afghanistan	hit by a truck bound for Great Britain on A16 highway near Calais (F)	VoixDuNord/Parisien/MNS
27/05/16	45	N.N.	Eritrea/Nigeria/Sudan	died when boat carrying migrants to Italy from Libya sank; 135 rescued	Reu./MSF/UNHCR

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
27/05/16	360	N.N.	unknown	9 drowned, 351 missing after large boat carrying migrants sank near Crete(GR); 340 rescued	Guardian Un./AFP/DailySabah/FamaqustaG
27/05/16	117	N.N.(6 chn, 75 women, 36 men)	unknown	drowned after shipwreck off the coast of Libya while trying to reach Italy	Guardian Un./IOM/Reu./AFP
26/05/16	550	N.N.	Eritrea/Nigeria/Sudan	drowned when 2 fishing boats trying to reach Italy sank off Libya, 15 bodies recovered	Reu./IOM/UNHCR/Guardian Un./AFP/VK
25/05/16	7	N.N.	unknown	drowned, after ship capsized after departing from Egypt; about 500 rescued	Guardian Un.
25/05/16	100	N.N.	unknown	drowned or suffocated in hull when fishing boat travelling to Italy capsized near Libya	NYTimes/Reu./IOM/UNHCR/Guardian Un./AF
09/05/16	1	N.N. (young man)	Syria	shot by Turkish security forces while trying to cross the border from Syria to Turkey	SOHR
09/05/16	1	N.N. (24, man)	Pakistan	hit by a vehicle bound for Great Britain on A16 highway near the Port of Calais (F)	VoixDuNord
29/04/16	15	N.N.	Nigeria/Guinea/Ivory Coast	reportedly missing after ship travelling to Italy wrecked off Libyan coast	AFP/Libération Maroc
29/04/16	84	N.N.	West Africa	reportedly missing after dinghy travelling to Italy sank off coast of Libya	AFP/IOM/Libération Maroc
27/04/16	30	N.N.	Egypt/Syria	shot dead by smugglers in Bani Walid (LY) after clash between migrants and traffickers	NewArab
25/04/16	1	N.N. (17, boy)	Mali	child immigrant in isolation, committed suicide in prison in Loiret (F)	Humanité
18/04/16	400	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing after 4 boats from Egypt sank trying to cross Strait of Sicily; 30 people rescued	BBC
17/04/16	6	N.N.	unknown	died on semi-submerged rubber dinghy carrying migrants from Libya to Italy; 108 rescued	RTE/BBC/UNHCR/SOS Med/Breitbart
17/04/16	1	Maslah Mohamed (22, man)	Somalia	drowned, trying to reach Italy on an overcrowded boat after leaving refugee camp in Kenya	RadioErgo
16/04/16	6	N.N.	Cameroon/Gamb/Maurit/C	died trying to reach Spain from North Africa; 21 rescued	ElDiario
16/04/16	500	N.N. (100 children)	Ethiopia/Sudan/Somalia/E	died when overcrowded vessel to Italy sank near Tobruk (LY); 41 survivors	IOM/UNHCR/NYTimes/Guardian Un./RFI/Mig
11/04/16	1	Mustapha Jatta (19, man)	Gambia	died from a stomach disease at a hospital in Napoli (I) while waiting on an asylum decision	FreedomNews
09/04/16	500	N.N.	Somalia/Sudan/Syria/Ethi	died in a shipwreck off the coast of Egypt while trying to reach Italy, including children	Reu./BBC
02/04/16	4	N.N.	Africa	shot by Libyan guards while trying to escape a detention centre in Zawiya (LY), 20 injured	MigrantReport
01/04/16	1	Safi Siyap (1, girl)	unknown	died during rescue operation on the Aegean Sea while trying to reach Lesbos (GR)	CNN
01/04/16	2	N.N. (2, girl; 7, girl)	Iraq	siblings, died trying to reach Lesbos (GR) and are buried on the island	CNN
01/04/16	1	Mohammed Hussain (18, man)	Kurdistan	stowaway, crushed by a truck in Oxfordshire (GB) after having come from Dunkirk (FR)	Guardian Un./Passeurs d'hospitalités
31/03/16	1	Ali Sarail (22)	Afghanistan	hit by a heavy vehicle on A16 highway in Marck, near Calais (F) while trying to reach GB	VoixDuNord/MNS
20/03/16	2	N.N. (men)	Syria	had heart attack after arriving Lesbos (GR) & being faced with threat of deportation to TR	MEOnline/WatchTheMed/Mail Online
19/03/2016	2	N.N. (child, 8; young man)	unknown	drowned, fell in water off Turkey, rescue teams not allowed near by Turkish coast guard	SeaWatch
19/03/16	1	N.N. (4 months, girl)	unknown	died when a vessel carrying migrants from Turkey to Chios Island (GR) sank in the Aegean Sea	AA/HurriyetDN
19/03/16	2	N.N. (1, girl; 2, girl)	unknown	drowned near Ro Island (GR) after leaving Turkey on a boat carrying migrants to Greece	UNHCR/AFP/AA/HurriyetDN/KTG
14/03/16	3	N.N. (woman, pregnant w., man)	Afghanistan	drowned in Suva River (MK) while trying to reach Macedonia from Greece	Aljazeera/WatchTheMed/NOS
12/03/16	1	N.N. (15, boy)	unknown	died in Spanish enclave of Melilla while trying to sneak aboard a ship bound for Malaga (E)	ElDiario
11/03/16	1	N.N. (17, boy)	Egypt	jumped from moving train near Munich (DE) after police discovered his deportation order	MNS
09/03/16	5	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	killed during an effort by Algerian authorities to round up and deport migrants; 30 injured	Le Monde/LADDH
09/03/16	5	N.N. (1 baby)	unknown	died after raft carrying Afghan and Iranian migrants to Lesbos (GR) sank off Turkish coast	AFP/DHA
09/03/16	2	N.N.	unknown	missing after raft carrying Afghan and Iranian migrants to Lesbos (GR) sank off Turkish coast	AFP/DHA
06/03/16	25	N.N. (10 children)	unknown	died when boat bound for Greece capsized off the coast of Turkey with 10 children aboard	HurriyetDN/AA/AP/Independent
05/03/16	2	N.N.	Syria	shot by Turkish border police while they tried to cross from Syria to Turkey	IBTimes
04/03/16	1	N.N. (19, man)	unknown	stabbed to death in a fight in a refugee hostel in Lindesberg (S)	AFP/DailyStar
02/03/16	1	N.N. (man)	Sudan	found dead in his tent in Calais (F), possibly due to heart attack	Passeurs d'hospitalités
in March 16	2	N.N.	Syria	drowned while trying to reach Greece, buried in the Dogencay cemetery in Izmir (TR)	VK
in March 16	1	N.N. (5, boy)	Syria	drowned while trying to reach Greece, buried in the Dogencay cemetery in Izmir (TR)	VK
in March 16	1	N.N. (8-month-old baby boy)	Syria	drowned while trying to reach Greece, buried in the Dogencay cemetery in Izmir (TR)	VK
in March 16	3	N.N. (children)	Syria	drowned while trying to reach Greece, buried in the Dogencay cemetery in Izmir (TR)	VK
17/02/2016	1	Amir Siman-Tov (±30, man)	Morocco	committed suicide in an isolated cell in the Colnbrook Removal Centre (GB)	Guardian Un./Politics UK
14/02/16	1	N.N. (±20, man)	Afghanistan	stabbed to death during fight between 2 migrant groups near asylum housing in Ljusne (S)	Mail Online
12/02/16	28	N.N.	unknown	reportedly went missing between Mauritania and the Canary Islands (E)	ElDiario
12/02/16	1	N.N. (±30, man)	unknown	electrocuted after climbing onto a freight train to Hungary near Subotica (RS)	Blic
11/02/16	1	Mohamed (36, man)	Afghanistan	found dead in Port of Calais (F) several days after disappearing	VoixDuNord/Nord Littoral
08/02/2016	2	N.N. (14, girl; 40, woman)	Iraq	froze to death after crossing the Deliska River from Turkey to Bulgaria	BalkanInsight/Mail Online
08/02/16	27	N.N. (11 children)	unknown	drowned when boat heading to Lesbos (GR) sank in Bay of Edremit (TR)	BBC/Guardian
07/02/16	5	N.N.	unknown	reportedly died during 5-day-long journey from Western Sahara to Gran Canaria (E)	20ME
07/02/16	1	N.N.	unknown	died at hospital in Gran Canaria (E) after a 5-day-long journey from Western Sahara	20ME
06/02/16	2	N.N. (child, man)	Syria	shot by Turkish border police while trying to cross border from Syria to Turkey	IBTimes
30/01/16	3	Kazem (mother; 4, boy; baby)	Syria	died after boat from Turkey carrying migrants to Lesbos (GR) slammed into rocks in Aegean Sea	FR-BW/AP/NYTimes/WPost/AA/BBC/Indepe
30/01/16	41	N.N. (4 babies, 6 children)	Syria/Afghanistan/Myanma	died after boat from Turkey carrying migrants to Lesbos (GR) slammed into rocks in Aegean Sea	AP/NYTimes/WPost/AA/BBC/Independent/FR
28/01/16	26	N.N. (10 children)	Iraq	Kurds, died after boat travelling from Turkey to Greece capsized off Samos Island (GR)	RTE/IOM/CNN/Reu.
28/01/16	9	N.N.	Iraq	went missing after boat travelling from Turkey to Greece capsized off Samos Island (GR)	Reu./RTE/IOM/CNN
27/01/16	7	N.N. (1 boy, 1 girl, 2 w, 3 m)	unknown	found dead near Kos Island (GR) after boat travelling from Turkey to Greece capsized	BeIT/Reu.
23/01/16	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead, possibly of hypothermia, after crossing mountains from Bulgaria to Serbia	UNHCR
22/01/16	8	N.N. (6 children, 2 women)	unknown	drowned when wooden boat from Turkey sank off Farmakonisi Island (GR); 41 survivors	AP/NYTimes/INDie/Guardian Un.
22/01/16	48	N.N. (11 children, 17 w, 7 m)	Syria/Iraq	38 drowned, 10 missing after boat from Turkey sank off Kalolimnos Island (GR); 32 rescued	AP/NYTimes/INDie/WatchTheMed/Guardian Un.
20/01/16	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead, possibly of hypothermia, after crossing mountains from Bulgaria to Serbia	UNHCR
20/01/16	3	N.N. (5, child; 2 women)	unknown	died of hypothermia after arriving at Lesbos (GR) from Turkey	IFRC
17/01/16	1	N.N. (33, man)	India	frozen to death in car near Alakurti (RUS) after waiting 5 days to cross border to Finland	BarentsObs
16/01/16	1	Hussein Ali Abdel Amer (30, m)	Iraq	hanged himself in asylum centre in Alphen (NL)	AD/VK/NRC
11/01/16	4	N.N. (women)	Somalia	1 drowned, 3 missing after smugglers threw 40 migrants into Adriatic Sea near Puglia (IT)	Xinhua/RAI/ANSA/LR
09/01/16	7	N.N.	Syria	died when bus carrying migrants to Lesbos-bound (GR) boat overturned in Balikesir (TR)	AFP/AIArabia/AA
08/01/16	6	N.N.	Syria/Afghanistan/Myanma	died when bus carrying migrants to boat bound for Greece slammed into a car in Canakkale (TR)	AFP/AIArabia/DHA
06/01/16	34	N.N. (7 children; 1 pregnant w)	unknown	washed ashore in Ayvalik and Dikili (TR) after 3 Lesbos-bound boats capsized	WatchTheMed/Irish Times/Mail Online
05/01/16	1	Faris Khidr Ali (4 months, boy)	Syria	froze to death in a tent near Batman (TR) due to lack of fuel, electricity and proper shelter	CihanNews/NRT
04/01/16	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after boat bound for Ceuta (E) was repelled by Moroccan border guards	EFE/Publico/WatchTheMed
03/01/16	1	Masud Naveed (15, boy)	Afghanistan	died trying to reach his sister in Great Britain after his asylum hearing was denied	Guardian Un./Mail Online
02/01/16	1	N.N. (2, boy)	unknown	died after boat carrying migrants from Turkey to Greece slammed into rocks near Agathonisi (GR)	AFP/AIArabia/RTE/WatchTheMed
in Jan 16	3	N.N.	unknown	found dead in dunes of Calais, rumors that they were beaten by right-wing extremists	VK
28/12/15	1	N.N. (±30, man)	unknown	stowaway, hit his head trying to reach Great Britain from Grande-Synthe (F)	VoixDuNord/France3/Passeurs d'hospitalités
25/12/15	2	N.N.	Cameroon	drowned trying to swim from Morocco to the Spanish enclave of Ceuta	FFM/Faro/Local.es/AFP/StraitTimes
25/12/15	1	N.N. (41, man)	Guinea-Bissau	stabbed to death on street in Roquetas de Mar, Almería (E)	Local.es
24/12/15	20	N.N. (11 children, 1 pregnant w)	unknown	drowned when wooden boat to Lesbos (GR) sank near Izmir (TR)	DailySabah/AA/AP/Irish Times
23/12/15	13	N.N. (7 children)	unknown	drowned near Farmakonisi Island (GR) after leaving Turkish coast; 12 rescued	SP/Reu./AFP/INDie
23/12/15	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	missing near Farmakonisi Island (GR) after leaving Turkish coast; 12 rescued	SP/Reu./AFP
22/12/15	11	N.N. (3 children)	unknown	drowned when boat carrying migrants from Turkey to Greece capsized in the Aegean Sea	SP/AP
19/12/15	1	N.N. (24, man)	Eritrea	fell from 3d floor of Italian hospital; tried to escape to seek asylum in another country	Local

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the fatal policies of "Fortress Europe" (border closure, asylum laws, accommodation, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

List of 33.305 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of Fortress Europe

Documentation as at 15 June 2017 by UNITED

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
19/12/15	1	N.N. (man)	Congo	committed suicide in Vottem (BE) after 15 years of seeking asylum, about to be repatriated	MNS
18/12/15	18	N.N.	Iraq/Syria/Pakistan	drowned when boat to Greece sank off Bodrum (TR); 14 rescued	KI/DHA/Reu.
16/12/15	54	N.N. (3 women)	unknown	found dead in fishing boat off the coast of Libya; 3000 rescued	Observer Gazette
16/12/2015	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat capsized off Eftalou beach (Lesbos, GR), 90 rescued	SeaWatch
14/12/15	1	N.N.	unknown	stowaway, crushed while holding onto the bottom of a truck going from Calais (F) to England	VK
09/12/15	12	N.N.(6 chn, 2 women, 4 men)	unknown	died after wooden boat from Didim (TR) capsized near Greek island of Farmakonisi	HurriyetDN/DHA/AFP/AP/INDie
09/12/15	13	N.N.	unknown	missing after wooden boat from Didim (TR) capsized near Greek island of Farmakonisi	HurriyetDN/DHA/AFP/AP/INDie
08/12/15	6	N.N. (1 baby, 5 children)	Afghanistan	drowned when rubber dinghy to Greek island of Chios capsized near Cesme (TR); 8 rescued	BBC/HurriyetDN/DHA/AFP/INDie/TimesM/MN
08/12/15	1	N.N. (6 months, baby)	unknown	found dead after boat carrying migrants to Farmakonisi (GR) capsized in the Aegean Sea	HurriyetDN/DHA
08/12/15	1	N.N. (child)	unknown	died after vessel to Greece sank in the Aegean Sea near Turkey	HurriyetDN/DHA
08/12/15	1	N.N. (25, man)	Sudan	stabbed to death in a migrant camp in Boulogne-Sur-Mer, Calais (F)	Local.fr/Passeurs d'hospitalités/Parisien
07/12/15	1	Sajida Ali (5, girl)	unknown	reportedly died in shipwreck while trying to reach Greece, body washed ashore in Cesme (TR)	HurriyetDN/DHA/Telegraph/AA/ResearchTR
03/12/15	1	Joseph (16, boy)	Sudan	hit by a truck on A16 highway in Calais (F) while trying to reach Great Britain	Libération/AFP/VoixDuNord/MailOnline
03/12/15	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	electrocuted after climbing atop a train at the Greek-Macedonian border	Mail Online/Reu./AFP/DW/Sky
01/12/2015	1	N.N. (17, boy)	Syria	died in a drowning accident in a refugee centre in Vestby, Norway	Klassekampen
in Dec 15	2	N.N. (children)	Iraq	drowned, boat capsized between Cesme (Turkey) and Chios island (Greece), 72 rescued	Imkander
in Dec 15	13	N.N.	unknown	10 suffocated, 1 drowned, 2 missing, boat sank between Turkey and Greece, 15 rescued	Imkander
in Dec 15	6	N.N.	unknown	3 drowned, 3 missing, boat sank on the way to Greece from Antalya (Turkey), 17 rescued	Imkander
in Dec 15	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned, when boat sank on the way from Bodrum (Turkey) to Greece, 58 rescued	Imkander
30/11/15	2	N.N. (24, man; 23, man)	Cameroon	asphyxiated when police burned down migrant encampment in Fnideq (MA) near Ceuta (E)	Obs.france24/EFE/YABI
24/11/15	18	N.N. (2 children)	Nigeria	died in a fire in a camp for African migrants in Algeria	AFP/BBC
20/11/15	1	N.N. (±20, man)	Iraq	hit by a car on A16 highway in Grande-Synthe near Calais (F)	VoixDuNord
19/11/15	1	N.N. (30, man)	unknown	drowned between Turkey and Lesbos (GR), buried in graveyard on Lesbos	Reuters
19/11/15	1	N.N. (35, man)	unknown	drowned between Turkey and Lesbos (GR), buried in graveyard on Lesbos	Reuters
19/11/15	1	N.N. (7, boy)	unknown	drowned between Turkey and Lesbos (GR), buried in graveyard on Lesbos	Reuters
19/11/15	1	N.N. (12, boy)	unknown	drowned between Turkey and Lesbos (GR), buried in graveyard on Lesbos	Reuters
19/11/2015	1	N.N. (17, girl)	Eritrea	killed with a knife by a 18-year-old boy (possibly her lover) at Sunndal refugee centre (N)	VG
19/11/15	1	N.N. (±30, woman)	unknown	found dead after boat capsized near Bodrum (TR)	HurriyetDN/DHA
18/11/15	14	N.N.	unknown	missing after boat capsized near Bodrum (TR)	HurriyetDN/DHA
14/11/15	1	N.N. (29, man)	Afghanistan	found dead after being hit by a train in Cherbourg (F)	AFP/Le Figaro
11/11/15	14	N.N. (incl. children)	unknown	drowned after wooden boat sank between Turkey and Lesbos (GR); 27 rescued	Reuters
in Nov 15	8	Asaho (7 chn 0-9y, 1 woman)	Syria	drowned, on the way from Turkey to Greece, were fleeing IS, same family	MNS
01/11/15	12	N.N. (4 babies, 3 chn, 5 women)	unknown	drowned when boat capsized near Greek island of Samos; 15 rescued, 2 missing	Guardian Un./VK
01/11/15	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat sank near the coast of Farmakonisi (GR)	VK
in Nov 15	1	N.N.	unknown	shot by ricochet bullet from border police, trying to cross TR-BG border with 50 others	Imkander
in Nov 15	8	N.N.	unknown	drowned between Libya and Italy, while 633 were rescued during operations	Imkander
in Nov 15	12	N.N.	unknown	drowned, when boat sank in the Aegean Sea on the way to Lesbos (Greece), 25 rescued	Imkander
in Nov 15	2	N.N. (1 man, 1 woman)	unknown	1 drowned, 1 missing (husband and wife), when boat sank near Didim (Turkey), 11 rescued	Imkander
in Nov 15	15	N.N.	unknown	missing, after dinghy sank near Bodrum (Turkey), 5 rescued	Imkander
in Nov 15	2	N.N. (children)	unknown	drowned, when one of 3 dinghies headed from Bodrum (TR) to Kos (GR) sank, 28 rescued	Imkander
in Nov 15	14	N.N.	unknown	drowned, when boat sank near Ayvacik (Turkey) on the way to Lesbos (Greece), 27 rescued	Imkander
in Nov 15	4	N.N. (3 children, 1 woman)	Afghanistan	drowned, when 3 boats from Ayvacik (TR) to Lesbos (GR) sank in storm, 135 rescued	Imkander
in Nov 15	2	N.N. (1 woman)	unknown	corpses found on the shores of Gerence and Gereme, Datca (Turkey)	Imkander
in Nov 15	1	N.N. (8-month-old baby)	Syria	drowned, when dinghy sank off Lesbos (Greece), 34 rescued	Imkander
in Nov 15	3	N.N. (2 children, 1 woman)	unknown	missing, overcrowded boat to Lesbos (GR) sank near Ayvacik (TR) in heavy sea, 21 rescued	Imkander
in Nov 15	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	body found on the Turkish coast around Ayvacik during rescue operations, 1300 rescued	Imkander
in Nov 15	5	N.N. (1 woman, 4 men)	unknown	bodies found near Ayvacik (Turkey)	Imkander
in Nov 15	2	N.N. (men)	unknown	bodies found on Yesil Liman coast, village of Behramkale, Ayvacik (Turkey)	Imkander
in Nov 15	2	N.N. (1 woman)	unknown	bodies found on Acidere coast, village of Gulpinar, Ayvacik (Turkey)	Imkander
in Nov 15	4	N.N. (children; 1 girl, 3 boys)	unknown	drowned, when dinghy to Lesbos (GR) sank near Ayvacik (Turkey) due to storm, 51 rescued	Imkander
in Nov 15	5	N.N. (6 months/newborns, boys)	unknown	bodies found in Sazlik District of Ahmetce village, Ayvacik (Turkey)	Imkander
in Nov 15	9	N.N.	unknown	drowned, when their dinghies capsized near Kos island (Greece)	Imkander
in Nov 15	11	N.N.	Syria	9 drowned, 2 missing, after dinghy capsized 1 km from Kos island (Greece), 7 survivors	Imkander
31/10/15	1	N.N. (63, woman)	Afghanistan	died in a camp in Opatovac (HR) while possibly travelling to Germany	AP
30/10/15	3	N.N.	unknown	died in shipwreck off Greek island of Rhodes in the Aegean Sea; 6 rescued	IOI/NBC/AP/KI
30/10/15	3	N.N.	unknown	missing after shipwreck off Greek island of Rhodes in the Aegean Sea; 6 rescued	IOI/NBC/AP/KI
29/10/15	14	N.N.	unknown	drowned when boat capsized between Kalymnos and Kalolimnos islands (GR); 138 rescued	IOI/UNHCR/Xinhua
29/10/15	39	N.N. (at least 2 babies)	Cameroon/Nigeria/Ivory C	4 died, 35 missing after boat capsized in Alborán Sea between Alhucemas (MA) & Malaga (E)	EFE/EIPeriodico
28/10/15	3	N.N. (6, boy; 3, girl; child)	unknown	drowned, boat sank off island Lesbos (GR), 71 rescued	IOI
28/10/15	4	N.N. (1 baby)	unknown	died when boat capsized near Greek island of Agathonisi; 372 survivors	IOI/UNHCR
28/10/15	30	N.N.	unknown	missing after wooden boat sank near the Greek island of Lesbos; 242 rescued	IOI/Reu./UNHCR
28/10/15	11	N.N. (5 children, 1 woman)	unknown	died when wooden boat sank near the Greek island of Lesbos; 242 rescued	IOI/Reu./UNHCR
28/10/15	1	N.N. (5, girl)	Syria	died in hospital, possibly due to hypothermia, after arriving in Greek island of Samos	IOI/UNHCR
28/10/15	2	N.N.	unknown	missing after boat sank off Greek island of Samos; 47 rescued	IOI/UNHCR
28/10/15	1	N.N. (child)	unknown	died in hospital, possibly due to hypothermia, after arriving Lesbos (GR)	IOI/UNHCR
28/10/15	3	N.N.	Syria/Afghanistan	drowned when boat capsized near Greek island of Samos; 52 rescued	IOI/UNHCR
28/10/15	1	N.N. (baby)	unknown	missing after boat capsized near Greek island of Samos; 52 rescued	IOI/UNHCR
27/10/15	1	N.N.	Syria	hit by a car on highway near Calais (F) while trying to reach Great Britain, 3 people injured	FranceSoir/MNS
26/10/15	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly died from injuries sustained aboard a vessel near Greek island of Agathonisi	WatchTheMed
25/10/15	3	N.N. (2 children, 1 woman)	unknown	died after boat sank near Greek island of Lesbos	AFP/KI/WatchTheMed
25/10/15	10	N.N.	Afghanistan	died after boat sank near Greek island of Lesbos	AFP/KI/WatchTheMed
24/10/15	1	N.N. (2, boy)	Afghanistan	missing after falling into sea while travelling to Greece	AFP/KI
22/10/15	1	Ahmed Hassan (15, boy)	Somalia	murdered in racist assault at school in Trollhattan (S), another student from Syria injured	Mail Online
16/10/15	1	N.N. (17, boy)	Afghanistan	hit by freight train in Coquelles near Port of Calais (FR) and dragged down the highway	Parisien/Lacote/MNS
15/10/15	1	N.N. (woman)	Iraq	died on the way from Turkey to Lesbos; was forced onboard after having a heart attack	PRI
15/10/15	1	Mohamed Januzi (4, boy)	Bosnia	murdered after being kidnapped from a migrant registration centre in Berlin (D)	AFP/Local.de/Mail Online/Bild
15/10/15	1	N.N. (man)	Afghanistan	shot dead by border police in Sredets (BG) near Bulgarian-Turkish border	Reu./Novinite/VOA/MNS
15/10/15	1	N.N. (man)	Syria	hit by a car on A16 highway near the Channel Tunnel in Calais (F) while trying to reach GB	AFP/Ya.NMNS
14/10/15	1	Mohammed Akram (22, man)	Afghanistan	stowaway, was hit by a truck and a car on M20 highway in Kent (GB)	Mail Online/KentOnline
14/10/15	1	N.N. (±30, woman)	Syria	hit by a car on A16 highway in Calais (F) while trying to reach Great Britain	VoixDuNord/Passeurs d'hospitalités

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List of 33.305 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of Fortress Europe

Documentation as at 15 June 2017 by UNITED

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook - UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

Postbus 413 NL-1000 AK Amsterdam phone +31-20-6834778, fax 31-20-6834582, info@unitedagainstracism.org, www.unitedagainstracism.org

The UNITED List of Deaths can be freely re-used, translated and re-distributed, provided source (www.unitedagainstracism.org) is mentioned. Researchers can obtain this list with more data in xls format from UNITED.



found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
10/10/15	1	N.N. (16, boy)	Afghanistan	murdered by Taliban after he and his brother were sent back to Afghanistan from Denmark	Vivre
09/10/15	1	N.N. (1, boy)	Syria	died on a sinking boat near Lesbos (GR)	AFP/AIArabia
09/10/15	1	Olivier (man)	Cameroon	died when raft capsized near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta due to brutal navy intervention	CadSER/GADEM
09/10/15	1	Giorgio (man)	Guinea	died when raft capsized near the Spanish enclave of Ceuta due to brutal navy intervention	CadSER/GADEM
in Oct 15	1	N.N. (±20, man)	Eritrea	hit by a truck near the Channel Tunnel trying to get from France to the UK	MNS
in Oct 15	60	N.N.	unknown	died when boat sank in the Aegean Sea between Turkey and Lesbos (GR)	PRI
in Oct 15	1	N.N. (child)	unknown	died on the way from Turkey to Lesbos (GR)	VK
in Oct 15	13	N.N. (2 children)	unknown	3 drowned, 10 missing, when their boat from Turkey to Greece hit the rocks, 45 rescued	Imkander
in Oct 15	1	N.N.	Syria	drowned, when boat from Cesme (TR) to Chios (GR) sank at Kara Mahmut Cape, 43 rescued	Imkander
in Oct 15	42	N.N. (12 children)	unknown	19 drowned, 23 missing, when boat sank west of Kardak islands (Turkey), 138 rescued	Imkander
in Oct 15	2	N.N. (1 baby)	unknown	missing, after boat from Tasburun Bay (Turkey) capsized near Didim, 93 rescued	Imkander
in Oct 15	40	N.N.	unknown	corpses spotted in Libya	Imkander
30/09/15	1	N.N. (±20, man)	Eritrea	found dead after being hit by a shuttle train near Channel Tunnel in Coquelles, Calais (F)	20 Mf/AFP/Passesurs d'hospitalités/Mirror/Gu
29/09/15	1	N.N. (20, man)	Iraq	stowaway, crushed under pallets in the back of a UK-bound truck near the Port of Calais (F)	Francetinfo/France3/Passesurs d'hospitalités
27/09/15	17	N.N. (5 children)	Syria	drowned when boat sank near Bodrum (TR) on the way to Kos (GR); 20 rescued	Hurriyet/DN/DHA/Independent/BBC/Reu./SP
24/09/15	1	N.N. (boy)	Eritrea or Sudan	hit by a freight train near the Channel Tunnel in Calais (F) while trying to reach Great Britain	VICE/Ouest-France/Nord Littoral/Passesurs d
20/09/15	13	N.N. (4 children)	unknown	died after dinghy collided with a ferry near port of Canakkale (TR) on the way to Lesbos (GR)	BBC
20/09/15	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	found dead near the Port of Calais (F) after trying to swim to a ferry	VoixDuNord/Passesurs d'hospitalités
20/09/15	1	N.N. (7, girl)	unknown	died when dinghy sank near Lesbos (GR); 20 rescued	AFP/eNCA/BBC
20/09/15	24	N.N.	unknown	missing after dinghy sank near Lesbos (GR); 20 rescued	AFP/eNCA/BBC
19/09/15	1	N.N. (woman)	Africa	found dead on boat off the Libyan coast; 4500 rescued	MNS
19/09/15	1	N.N. (5, girl)	Syria	died when a boat sank off Lesbos (GR); 12 survivors	AFP/Irish Times/Reu./Independent/AP/BBC
19/09/15	13	N.N.	Syria	missing after a boat sank off Lesbos (GR); 12 survivors	Independent/Reu./AP/Irish Times/BBC
18/09/15	7	N.N. (1 child)	unknown	died when boat to Europe sank off the coast of Libya	Euronews
18/09/15	1	Abdel Kader Hanna (±30, man)	Syria	electrocuted on top of a UK-bound freight train at the Channel Tunnel, Calais (FR)	BBC/France3/Passesurs d'hospitalités/CalaisI
15/09/15	22	N.N.(4 chn, 11 women, 7 men)	unknown	drowned when boat capsized off Bodrum (TR) while trying to reach Greek island of Kos	Irish Times/Reu./DHA/Ya.N/Clandestina/AFP
13/09/15	1	N.N. (21, man)	Syria	stabbed to death on a street in Sofia (BG)	Sputnik/BGNES
13/09/15	34	N.N. (4 babies, 11 children)	unknown	drowned near Farmakonisi (GR) when overcrowded boat capsized in high winds; 98 survivors	Guardian Un./AthensNewsAgency/Mail Onlin
12/09/15	1	N.N.	Africa	stowaway, found dead in wheel bay of a plane from Africa at Schiphol Airport (NL)	MNS
12/09/15	4	N.N. (children)	unknown	went missing after boat capsized off Samos island (GR)	Guardian Un.
06/09/15	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	one body recovered, one still missing, off coast of the Spanish enclave of Ceuta	IOM/SP/Globedia
06/09/15	15	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	went missing after boat travelling from Libya to Italy hit rough waters; 107 rescued	IOM
05/09/15	1	N.N. (2-month-old baby boy)	Syria	died after boat crashed on rocks and capsized upon reaching island of Agathonisi (GR)	IOM/SP
04/09/15	1	N.N. (51, man)	Pakistan	died after falling and hitting his head on train tracks while running from police	ExpressTribune/Independent/Mirror/IBTimes
02/09/15	1	Galip Kurdi (5, boy)	Syria	drowned after boat capsized near Bodrum (TR)	IBTimes/Guardian/CBS/VK
02/09/15	1	Aylan Kurdi (3, boy)	Syria	drowned after boat capsized near Bodrum (TR)	IBTimes/Guardian/CBS/VK
02/09/15	1	Rehan Kurdi (woman)	Syria	drowned after boat capsized near Bodrum (TR)	IBTimes/Guardian/CBS/VK
02/09/15	10	N.N. (2 children 10&11y)	Syria	drowned after boat capsized near Bodrum (TR)	IBTimes/Guardian/CBS/VK/Imkander
in Sep 15	28	N.N. (11 children)	unknown	drowned, near Didim (Turkey) trying to get to Greece in a fishing boat	Imkander
in Sep 15	2	N.N.	Syria	drowned near Seferhisar (Turkey)	Imkander
in Sep 15	22	N.N. (4 children, 11 women)	unknown	died after their boat sank near Datca (Turkey), 211 rescued from the sea	Imkander
in Sep 15	1	N.N. (4, girl)	Syria	choked to death, while trying to get to Greece by boat via Cesme (Turkey), 14 rescued	Imkander
in Sep 15	12	N.N.	unknown	drowned, after two boats sank near Bodrum (Turkey)	Imkander
in Sep 15	17	N.N.	unknown	drowned, after their boat capsized off Cavus island (Turkey)	Imkander
29/08/15	1	N.N. (17, boy)	Syria	killed in shootout between police and traffickers in Symi (GR)	Enikos/Guardian/Telegraph/Imkander
27/08/15	71	N.N. (4 chn, 8 women, 59 men)	Syria/unknown	suffocated in back of truck found outside Parndorf (AT), abandoned by traffickers	DerStandard/Guardian/Reuters/Ya.N/VK/MN
27/08/15	200	N.N.	unknown	bodies found in boat and floating in water off the coast of Zuwara (LY)	Guardian/BBC/DerStandard
27/08/15	2	N.N.	unknown	bodies found on boat carrying migrants from Libya to Lampedusa (IT)	SeaWatch
26/08/15	52	N.N.	unknown	suffocated in hold of boat off the coast of Libya, forced to stay below deck; 439 rescued	Aljazeera/BBC/Guardian/VK
26/08/15	3	N.N. (women)	unknown	found dead by rescuers on rubber boat off the coast of Libya	Aljazeera
26/08/15	1	N.N.	unknown	died after being rescued from boat off the coast of Libya	Aljazeera/BBC/Guardian
18/08/15	6	N.N. (1 baby)	Syria	drowned after boat capsized on way from Turkey to Greek island of Kos	MorningJournal
17/08/2015	1	N.N.	unknown	hit by freight train while walking along railroad tracks on Macedonia/Serbia border	Fox
15/08/15	49	N.N.	unknown	suffocated after being prevented from leaving hold of ship; 320 rescued	NYTimes/INDie
06/08/15	200	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat capsized off the coast of Libya	Telegraph/Guardian/Imkander
06/08/15	1	T.K. (30, man)	Uganda	committed suicide in Verne Immigration Removal Centre (GB) after being denied medication	Dorset Echo/DetainedVoices/Sputnik
03/08/15	5	N.N.	unknown	died, reportedly of dehydration, aboard various boats off the coast of Libya	Local
02/08/15	1	N.N. (woman)	India	domestic worker, reportedly jumped from employer's flat where she was held against her will (CY)	KISA/Cyprus-mail
02/08/15	4	N.N. (men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned trying to enter Spanish enclave of Ceuta by swimming from Morocco	ElDiario/EFE
in Aug 15	1	N.N. (27, man)	Morocco	stowaway, suffocated in suitcase stored in trunk of car travelling from Melilla to Almeria (ES)	BBC/SP/Welt
in Aug 15	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, when boat sank near Bodrum (Turkey) on the way to Lesbos (GR), 9 rescued	Imkander
in Aug 15	3	N.N.	Syria/Afghanistan	drowned, when boat sank off Ayvacik (Turkey) on the way to Lesbos island (GR), 70 rescued	Imkander
in Aug 15	9	N.N.	unknown	died in accident of vehicle transporting them through Ayvalik (Turkey), 30 others injured	Imkander
in Aug 15	400	N.N.	unknown	drowned, when boat capsized in the Mediterranean between Libya and Italy, 150 survivors	Imkander
in Aug 15	40	N.N.	unknown	suffocated in overcrowded boat, between Libya and Italy, 360 survivors	Imkander
in Aug 15	50	N.N.	unknown	drowned, when dinghy sank, 54 rescued	Imkander
29/07/15	1	N.N. (±25, man)	Sudan	hit by truck in Calais (FR) while attempting to board train from France to Britain	Reu/BBC/IBTimes
28/07/15	1	Sadiq (30, man)	Pakistan	died of injuries sustained in Channel Tunnel between the UK and France	IBTimes
28/07/15	1	N.N. (man)	Egypt	electrocuted while climbing on the roof of a Eurostar train heading from Paris to London	MNS
27/07/15	14	N.N.	unknown	bodies found below deck of wooden barge off the coast of Libya	RTE/HeraldIRL/Reu/Mail Online
24/07/15	1	Ganet (23, woman)	Eritrea	hit by car on highway in Calais (FR) after being teargassed by police	Newsweek/IBTimes
23/07/15	1	Husham Alzubair (22, man)	unknown	died of head injury, body found on roof of train travelling from France to Britain	BirminghamMail/Mirror/Independent/Guardia
23/07/15	40	N.N. (7 children)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after inflatable boat sank off the coast of Libya; 88 rescued	Reu/Local/Imkander
19/07/15	1	Houmed Moussa (17, boy)	Eritrea	drowned in Calais (FR) while trying to hide from police	Vice/Socialist Worker/IBTimes
16/07/15	1	Achrat Mohamed (23, man)	Pakistan	died in Calais (FR) after being badly burned trying to enter Channel Tunnel	ExpressTribune/MEM/SP/IBTimes
14/07/15	1	N.N. (10, girl)	Syria	died in diabetic coma after her insulin bag was thrown overboard during trip to Italy	DW/AP/Reu./DPA/WatchTheMed
08/07/15	12	N.N. (2 pregnant women)	Africa	died after a dinghy going to Italy sank off the Libyan coast	MigrantReport/IOA
08/07/15	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died when a boat capsized in the Aegean Sea near Farmakonisi island (GR); 21 rescued	MigrantReport/UNHCR/Imkander
08/07/15	18	N.N.	unknown	missing when a boat capsized in the Aegean Sea near Farmakonisi island (GR); 21 rescued	MigrantReport/UNHCR/Imkander
07/07/15	1	Abdel Majid (45, man)	Sudan	died in Calais (FR) while attempting to board freight train bound for Britain	Guardian/IBTimes

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the fatal policies of "Fortress Europe" (border closure, asylum laws, accommodation, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

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07/07/15	25	N.N.	Syria/unknown	3 drowned, 22 missing after 2 boats capsized near Didim (TR) on way to Farmakonisi (GR)	DailySabah
04/07/15	1	Samir Khedija (newborn)	Eritrea	died after mother fell from truck near Calais (FR), triggering premature delivery at 22 weeks	Guardian/IBTimes
in Jul 15	6	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat sank off Ayvacik (Turkey), 10 rescued	Imkander
01/07/15	1	N.N. (man)	Ivory Coast	jumped from the window of his apartment when police raided the neighborhood (MA)	EDIario/RFI/PICUM
01/07/15	1	N.N. (man)	Ivory Coast	died during the police operation to evict migrants from Boukhalef (MA)	RFI/PICUM
30/06/15	1	Zebiba (23, woman)	Eritrea	hit by car on A16 highway between Calais and Marck (FR)	Libération/IBTimes
26/06/15	1	Getenet Legese Yacob (32, m)	Ethiopia	died after attempting to board moving train in Coquelles (FR)	Parisien/Guardian/IBTimes
23/06/15	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	reportedly killed when inflatable dinghy going to Italy was shot by a Libyan boat	Le Figaro/AFP
in June 15	22	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	went missing after boat from El Hoceima (MA) disappeared in the Mediterranean Sea	El Diario
18/06/15	1	N.N. (24, man)	South Africa	stowaway, fell from plane travelling from Johannesburg (ZA) to Great Britain	BBC
15/06/15	1	N.N. (28, man)	South Africa	hanged himself for fear of deportation in Rotterdam (NL)	Rijnmond/NU/Joop
01/06/15	1	N.N. (+25)	unknown	hit by car on A16 highway near Calais (FR)	VoixDuNord/IBTimes
in Jun 15	6	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat sank near Kara island, going from Bodrum (TR) to Kos island (GR), 56 rescued	Imkander
29/05/15	17	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found by rescue teams in and around various boats off the coast of Libya	Aljazeera/TimesOfIsrael
25/05/15	1	Osama (17, boy)	Morocco	fell from a cliff while trying to enter the Spanish enclave of Melilla from Morocco	ElDiario
05/05/15	40	N.N.	unknown	drowned after rubber dinghy deflated and sank off coast of Catania (IT)	Telegraph/Reu/Local/VK/NRC/Imkander
03/05/15	10	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found by rescue teams in and around various boats off the coast of Libya	USAToday/IBTimes/NRC/VK/Imkander
in May 15	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat sank near Egrilman (Turkey), 13 rescued	Imkander
in May 15	7	N.N.	unknown	frozen to death, as they tried to enter Turkey from Iran with 26 others	Imkander
23/04/15	14	N.N. (20-30y)	Somalia/Afghanistan	killed by train near Veles (MK) while walking on narrow mountain pass to Hungary	VK/MNS/ZET/Clandestine/CBC/Imkander
20/04/15	3	N.N. (4, child; woman; man)	Syria	drowned near Zefyros beach, Rhodes (GR), after boat carrying 96 people shipwrecked	WB/VK/Imkander
20/04/15	1	N.N. (33, man)	India	died of a heart attack while detained at Yarl's Wood detention centre (GB)	Guardian
20/04/15	20	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat carrying 300 sank	ClandestineE
19/04/15	844	N.N. (50 children; 250 women)	Africa/Bangladesh	drowned after collision with vessel near Gerqarish (LY), hundreds trapped in ship	VK/MNS/NRC/AFP/Le Monde/STAMPA/NU/
19/04/15	1	More Kebba Dibanneh (26)	Gambia	drowned after boat capsized following collision with vessel near Gerqarish (LY)	VK
19/04/15	1	N.N.	Africa	shot by smuggler and thrown overboard after standing up without permission, Gerqarish (LY)	VK
16/04/15	41	N.N.	unknown	drowned when vessel travelling to Italy sank off the Libyan coast; 4 rescued	ClandestineE/Imkander
15/04/15	12	N.N.	Ghana/Nigeria	drowned, Christians thrown overboard by Muslims in religious fight on way from LY to Sicily	VK/MNS/CNN
13/04/2015	400	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after vessel capsized off Libyan coast, 144 rescued, 9 bodies found	Tagesschau/MNS/Reu/NOS/taz/VK/NRC/FFI
13/04/2015	1	N.N. (pregnant woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of exhaustion on boat that rescued 144 people from capsized vessel going (LY) to (IT)	taz
06/04/15	7	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat capsized off the Greek island of Syri	GreekReporter
02/04/15	1	Oumar Dansokho (25, man)	Guinea	set fire to himself in toilet of FEDASIL building in Brussels (BE) after being denied asylum	BrusselsTimes/MNS/Knack
02/04/15	1	Benamar Lamri (42, man)	Morocco	hanged himself in detention centre at Merksplas (BE) while awaiting deportation to Morocco	BrusselsTimes/MNS/Knack
in Apr 15	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat sank near Foca, Turkey, 6 rescued	Imkander
in Apr 15	8	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat sank near Mugla (Turkey), 9 rescued	Imkander
in Apr 15	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat sank near Datca (Turkey), 28 rescued	Imkander
27/03/15	2	N.N.	Syria	died in fire at border crossing office at Bajakovó (RS)	Dalje
03/03/15	50	N.N.	Palesitine/Lebanon/Syria	drowned after shipwreck near the coast of Sicily (IT), reportedly fled from Syria	MNS
03/03/15	40	N.N.	unknown	drowned after shipwreck near the coast of Sicily (IT), 10 bodies found, 127 rescued	MNS
in Mar 15	1	N.N. (woman)	Syria	drowned, boat sank between LY and I, 2-y.o. son missing, husband & 3 children survived	SP
in Mar 15	1	Raif (2, boy)	Syria	missing, boat sank between LY and I, mother drowned, father & 3 siblings survived	SP
in Mar 15	2	N.N. (men)	Iraq	died following a push-back by the Bulgarian authorities back to Turkey	ForcedMigration
in Mar 15	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck off the coast of Tunisia, 79 rescued	Imkander
in Mar 15	6	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat sank off Bodrum, Turkey, 8 rescued	Imkander
in Mar 15	50	N.N.	unknown	missing, boat sank between Libya and Italy	Imkander
in Mar 15	10	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat sank on the way to Italy	Imkander
14/02/15	1	Testfaye (26, man)	Ethiopia	body found in tent in Calais (FR) migrant camp	IBTimes
14/02/15	1	Fata Abdul (23, man)	Yemen	hanged himself with a t-shirt at a detention centre in Thessaloniki (GR)	KI/aida/IRR/MNS
13/02/15	1	Muhammad Nadim (28, man)	Pakistan	hanged himself with towels in the Amygdaleza detention centre (GR)	KI/IRR
10/02/15	1	Sayed Mehdi Ahbari (23, man)	Afghanistan	died after delay in receiving medical treatment at detention centre in Greece	Clandestina/IRR
08/02/15	300	N.N.	IvoryCoast/Mali/Senegal/M	drowned after 4 Libyan dinghies travelling to Italy hit rough waters, 86 rescued	VK/NRC/UNHCR/IOM/Guardian/Al/Imkander
08/02/15	29	N.N.	IvoryCoast/Mali/Senegal/M	died of hypothermia during rescue of Libyan boat off the coast of Lampedusa (IT)	VK/NRC/UNHCR/IOM/Guardian/Al/Imkander
07/02/15	8	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat capsized off the island of Syri (GR)	GreekReporter/Clandestina
in Feb 15	3	N.N.	unknown	missing, dinghy sank off Canakkale (Turkey), 7 rescued	Imkander
in Feb 15	1	N.N.	Syria	drowned near Ayvacik (Turkey), trying to reach Greece, 7 rescued	Imkander
in Feb 15	8	N.N.	unknown	drowned, dinghy sank off Marmaris County (Turkey), 9 rescued	Imkander
in Jan 15	2	N.N. (35y; unknown)	unknown	drowned, boat sunk in Aegean Sea, bodies found on Pseiros and Kalimnos islands (GR)	Imkander
in Jan 15	14	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck off Ayvalik, county of Balikesir (Turkey), 8 rescued	Imkander
in Jan 15	15	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck off Ayvalik, county of Balikesir (Turkey), 40 rescued	Imkander
19/12/14	9	N.N. (3 babies)	unknown	drowned after boat capsized near Northern Morocco while travelling to Spain	BS/AAN/MNS
12/12/14	1	N.N. (man)	Sudan	stowaway, crushed by truck wheel while travelling from France to Great Britain	BBC
05/12/14	17	N.N.	unknown	died of hypothermia/dehydration while travelling from Lybia to Italy by boat	MNS/ ANSA
05/12/14	22	N.N.	unknown	reportedly missing, fallen into sea from boat after high waves, southeast of Almeria (ES)	NDTV/The Age
01/12/14	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	killed in Calais (FR) while trying to cross a highway full of UK-bound trucks	CMS/NordLittoral
in Dec 14	180	N.N.	Syria/Sub-Saharan Africa	30 drowned, 150 missing after vessel capsized off the coast of Libya; 70 rescued	MNS
in Dec 14	29	N.N.	unknown	assumed dead, after boat got fuel shortage, near Almeria coast (Spain), 28 rescued	Imkander
19/11/14	2	N.N.	unknown	stowaways, were killed in fire inside truck while trying to enter England from France	CMS/MailOnline/EastAFRO/Telegraph
16/11/14	1	N.N. (29, man)	Eritrea	died from smoke inhalation during arson attack on migrant centre, Switzerland; 13 wounded	MNS
07/11/14	2	N.N. (men)	Syria	hit by train while walking along tracks between Greece and Turkey	HURRIYET/Mail Online
06/11/14	1	Mohamed Asfak (26, man)	Pakistan	died after delay in medical treatment following a beating at a detention centre in Greece	GR/ infomob/ Tribune
03/11/14	36	N.N.	Afghanistan/Syria	24 drowned, 12 missing after boat capsized in Black Sea on way to Bulgaria/Romania	HurriyetDN/NRC/Mail Online/Alakhbar/Nu/VK
25/10/14	1	Afom (26, man)	Eritrea	died after being hit by a truck following release from police station, was in coma for 9 days	CMS
24/10/14	1	N.N. (22, man)	Sudan	stowaway, died after jumping off a bridge in attempt to access a truck going from FR to GB	CMS
20/10/14	1	N.N. (16, girl)	Ethiopia	killed in France trying to cross a highway full of UK-bound trucks	CMS/EastAFRO
in Oct 14	1	Mouaz al Balkhi (22, man)	Syria	washed up on the shore of Texel (NL) after attempt to swim from Calais (FR) to Britain	IBTimes/MNS/CMS/DutchN/VK
in Feb 15	1	Shadi Omar Khataf (man)	Syria	washed up on the shore of Farsund (NO) months after attempting to swim from FR to GB	IBTimes/MNS
01/10/14	10	N.N.	Senegal	2 drowned, 8 missing, after vessel capsized near Tangiers (MA)	MNS
26/09/14	1	N.N. (26, man)	Sudan	drowned in canal in the centre of Calais (FR)	CMS
23/09/14	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died after a fight at a refugee centre near Wolfsburg (DE), another man was severely injured	WAZ
22/09/14	40	N.N.	unknown	went missing after vessel capsized off the coast of Libya; 55 rescued	MNS

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14/09/14	214	N.N.	Africa	drowned after boat carrying 250 sank off Tajoura (LY) while travelling to Italy; 36 rescued	Reuters/GuardianUN/BBC/Telegraph/NRC/IA
13/09/14	20	N.N.	Palestine	15 drowned, 5 missing, after boat capsized near Al-Ajami (Egypt); 72 rescued	UNHCR
10/09/14	487	N.N.	Palestine/Syria/Egypt/Sudan	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea after traffickers sank boat carrying 500 migrants	IOM/Reuters/GuardianUN/MPG/BBC/Telegra
in Sep 14	1	Rubel Ahmed (26, man)	Bangladesh	suicide, hanged himself in his cell at Morton Hall detention centre (UK)	OpenDem
31/08/14	105	N.N.	Africa	drowned after rubber dinghy capsized shortly after leaving Libya, no survivors	MPG/ DN
30/08/14	1	Roumian Tisse (26, man)	Cameroon	died while trying to climb a fence separating Morocco from the Spanish enclave of Melilla	ProAsyl/ ELM
28/08/14	153	N.N.	Africa	drowned after boat sank near Al-Khums (LY); 17 rescued	MNS/Imkander
24/08/14	1	Nasir Galid (32, man)	Somalia	died from head wound after a fight in refugee house in the Netherlands	WijzjnHier/ VK
24/08/14	36	N.N.	Africa	24 drowned, 12 missing after fishing boat carrying 400 capsized off the Libyan coast	UNHCR
23/08/14	28	N.N.	North Africa	10 missing, 18 died, probably from dehydration & starvation, in Mediterranean; 73 survived	DW/UNHCR
22/08/14	251	N.N. (5 young chn, 7 women)	unknown	12 drowned, 239 missing after overcrowded boat capsized off Garibouli (LY); 19 survived	UNHCR/ AP/ MNS
21/08/14	1	Abdelhak Goradia (51, man)	Algeria	asphyxiated during an expulsion procedure in Paris	MNS/ OpenDemocracy/ Paris-luttes
18/08/14	1	Amdi Mostafa (young man)	Senegal or Mali	jumped from balcony of his room in asylum centre in Haldensleben (DE)	AyslStrikeBerlin/ RefugeeProtest
16/08/14	1	Meet Singh Kapoor (40, man)	Afghanistan	body found among stowaways in a shipping container at Tilbury Docks (GB); 34 survived	Guardian Un./AP/Telegraph/MNS/CMS
13/08/14	1	Toumani Samake (23, man)	Mali	beaten to death by Spanish civil guard when trying to force entry to enclave of Melilla (ES)	ProAsyl/ MNS
in Aug 14	1	N.N.	unknown	missing, when boat sank near Ayvalik (Turkey), 12 rescued	Imkander
29/07/14	1	Dorel Iosif Floarea (42, man)	Romania	found dead in a makeshift camp in an abandoned parking lot in Metz (FR)	IRR
28/07/14	128	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	20 drowned, 108 missing after boat sank off the coast of Libya; 22 rescued	WMN/ISNA
27/07/14	1	N.N. (boy)	Africa	stowaway, found in wheel bay of US military plane upon arrival at Ramstein Air Base (DE)	MNS/ CBS/ CNN/ Mail Online
24/07/14	1	Ahmed Osman (17, man)	Eritrea	stowaway, hit by a bus at a depot in Bexwell (UK), had been hiding under it since Calais (FR)	EDP24/CMS
22/07/14	1	N.N. (52, man)	Pakistan	died after delay in medical treatment at detention centre in Amygdaleza (Greece)	MNS/ Clandestina
21/07/14	1	Sergio Camilo Becerra González (26, man)	Columbia	suicide in Helsinki (FI) prison after being incarcerated for not having a valid work permit	MigrantTales/IRR
21/07/14	19	N.N.	unknown	5 drowned, 14 missing in shipwreck in Strait of Sicily; 61 rescued	ANSA
19/07/14	29	N.N.	Syria/Pakistan/Nigeria/Ghana	likely suffocated from toxic boat engine fumes while travelling to Italy	IOM/ UNHCR/ LR/ NRC/ Guardian Un./ Index
19/07/14	1	Mohamed (1, boy)	Syria	drowned after falling overboard from overcrowded vessel while travelling to Italy	IOM/ UNHCR/ LR/ NRC/ Guardian Un./ Index
19/07/14	151	N.N.	Syria/Pakistan/Nigeria/Ghana	reportedly murdered on overcrowded vessel in the Mediterranean Sea going to Italy	IOM/ UNHCR/ LR/ NRC/ Guardian Un./ Index
18/07/14	60	N.N.	unknown	went missing after ship sank off the coast of Libya; 62 rescued	LAInfo
14/07/2014	109	N.N. (incl. pregnant woman)	unknown	missing, after dinghy capsized off coast of Libya, 12 rescued	UNHCR
11/07/14	6	N.N.	unknown	drowned when boat sank off Samos Island (Greece), 13 rescued	ClandestinE
10/07/14	1	N.N. (newborn)	Syria	mother had miscarriage on train platform during expulsion from Switzerland to Italy	Vivre
06/07/14	12	N.N. (2 children; 1 woman)	Syria/Eritrea/Africa	drowned after boat capsized off the coast of Tripoli (Libya)	UNHCR
02/07/14	74	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned after overcrowded boat capsized off Sicily (IT); 27 rescued	BBC/ Ans
in Jul 14	6	N.N.	unknown	drowned, when boat sank off Samos island (Greece), 31 survivors	Imkander
in Jul 14	19	N.N.	unknown	suffocated due to carbon monoxide poisoning, on an old boat headed for Lampedusa (Italy)	Imkander
in Jul 14	5	N.N. (2 women)	unknown	4 drowned, 1 missing, when boat sank off Ayvalik (Turkey), 12 rescued	Imkander
29/06/14	45	N.N. (men)	Syria/Senegal/Mali/Gambia	died of high fever & suspected tuberculosis in Rome, lived in squat with 500 other migrants	OOB/ Ans/ GuardianUN/ Telegraaf/ Aljazeera
23/06/14	1	T.B. (27, man)	Ethiopia	found dead a day after arriving in Rome, probably of dehydration and fatigue	COR
23/06/14	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	10 found dead, 80-90 missing in shipwreck off coast of Sicily (IT); 40 rescued	COR
13/06/14	100	N.N.	unknown	3 drowned, 6 missing after dinghy carrying 112 migrants capsized near Malta	AFP
07/06/14	9	N.N.	unknown	fell from rope ladder during a rescue attempt in the Mediterranean Sea	MT/Xinhua/MNS/GuardianUn/Rel
07/06/14	4	N.N.	Africa	body found, washed ashore on northeast coast of Lesbos (Greece)	Rel/GuardianUn/MNS/SydHerald
03/06/14	1	N.N. (man)	Afghanistan	suffocated, found in boat of 550 immigrants in the Strait of Sicily during rescue operations	Lesvosnews
in Jun 14	30	N.N. (2 pregnant women)	unknown	drowned, on two separate boats that sunk off Italy	Imkander
in Jun 14	400	N.N.	unknown	stowaway, died after falling from tourist bus while trying to cross into England	Imkander
23/05/14	1	Haroon Youssef (19, man)	Sudan	died after delay in receiving medical attention at hospital in Toledo (Spain)	CMS
23/05/14	1	Jeanneath Beltran (woman)	Nigeria	stowaway, found dead in back of a truck in the Igomentsa port (GR) with destination Italy	MNS
22/05/14	1	N.N. (15, boy)	Afghanistan	17 drowned, 177 missing after boat with 400 migrants sank off Libyan coast, 206 rescued	Infomob/CMS/Neokronos
12/05/14	194	N.N. (3 chn, 12 women, 2 men)	Africa	drowned after boat sank around 37 miles east of Tripoli (Libya), 51 rescued	BBC/LR/VK/DN/Aljazeera/Ya.N/UNHCR/MSN
11/05/14	40	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died from blow to the head near Pozzallo (IT) while being forced to board a boat	Reuters
07/05/14	1	N.N. (20, man)	Eritrea	44 drowned, 33 missing after boat carrying 130 sank off Libyan coast; 53 survivors	ANSAmEd
06/05/14	77	N.N. (1 pregnant woman)	Africa	drowned after boat started leaking in the Mediterranean Sea near Libyan coast, 80 rescued	UNHCR/GuardianUN/BBC/SP/Imkander
05/05/14	32	N.N. (4 children)	Somalia/Syria/Eritrea	stowaway, died after falling off truck in Calais (FR) on the way to England	SP/AP/MNS
02/05/14	4	N.N.	Africa	drowned, were hiding in the hold of sunk boat near Samos (GR), 36 rescued	MT/ GuardianUN
02/05/14	1	Mengs Medhane (16, boy)	Eritrea	Reportedly drowned, boat sank just off Libyan coast, one survivor	CMS
in May 14	28	N.N.	unknown	drowned, after boat capsized on way from Turkey to Greece, 3 others rescued	Imkander
30/04/14	40	N.N.	Somalia	drowned, after boat capsized on way from Turkey to Greece, 3 others rescued	MT/ GuardianUN
16/04/14	7	N.N.	Syria	Shot dead by greek coast guard, suspected smuggler, on a boat between Greece and Turkey	DN
16/04/14	1	N.N. (child)	Syria	Died, after mother was refused medical care in hospital (D) due to lack of insurance papers	DN
16/04/14	5	N.N.	Syria	suicide, near asylum centre (NL), due deportation to Germany, psychiatric problems ignored	DN
15/04/14	1	N.N.	unknown	Died, found during Italian rescue operation on a migrant boat bound for Europe	Reu/ JW
13/04/14	1	Joshua (1 month old baby)	Ghana	Died, found on board of a ship by Italian navy, 4000 others rescued	HAZ/ FR-NieSa/ BildZ
12/04/14	1	Artavazd Gasparyan	Armenia	Died, found during Italian rescue operation on a migrant boat bound for Europe	NRC/21Miles/DutchN/RTV/Oost/DeStentor
09/04/14	1	N.N.	unknown	Died, found on board of a ship by Italian navy, 4000 others rescued	NBC/ Zeit
in April 2014	1	N.N.	Africa	Died from massive pulmonary thromboembolism after insufficient medical care (GB)	GuardianUN/ SD/ LocIT/ IOL
30/03/14	1	Christine Case (40, woman)	Jamaica	Drowned, when the boat started to take in water just off coast of Lesbos (GR), 8 rescued	GuarianUN/ Independent/ BBC
18/03/14	5	N.N.	Syria	Drowned, when the boat started to take in water just off coast of Lesbos (GR), 8 rescued	Guardian Un./Reu/Imkander
18/03/14	1	N.N. (4, girl)	Syria	Drowned, when the boat started to take in water just off coast of Lesbos (GR), 8 rescued	Guardian Un./Reu/Imkander
18/03/14	1	N.N. (47, man)	Syria	Drowned, when the boat started to take in water just off coast of Lesbos (GR), 8 rescued	Guardian Un./Reu/Imkander
18/03/14	2	N.N.	Syria	Missing, when the boat started to take in water just off coast of Lesbos (GR), 8 rescued	Guardian Un./Reu/Imkander
14/03/14	1	N.N. (20, man)	Ethiopia	stowaway, died when he hit his head in truck he was hiding in, trying to cross to England	CMS
14/03/14	1	Senay Berha (25, man)	Ethiopia	found dead in river near Eritrean refugee camp in Calais (F), had been missing for some days	CMS
12/03/14	1	Mesfin Germa (man)	Ethiopia	died when he was hit by a lorry as he walked into Calais port trying to cross to England	CMS/ DM
09/03/14	1	N.N. (man)	Albania	died, after being stabbed to death on the motorway outside Calais	CMS
07/03/14	1	N.N. (18-20, man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of hypothermia, after being rescued from dinghy off Tarifa (E), 9 others rescued	EP
in Mar 14	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat sank off Bodrum (Turkey) on the way to Greece, 3 rescued	Imkander
26/02/14	2	N.N. (men)	Albania	Missing, reportedly drowned after jumping off north sea ferry when being deported from UK	Mirror/ BBC
20/02/14	1	Kahve Pouryazdan (49, man)	Iran	Suicide, set himself on fire, after 10 years of asylum seeker in Germany	Karawane
15/02/14	1	N.N. (23, man)	India	Suicide, jumped from window of asylum seeker centre	MZ/ MDR/ FR-S
14/02/14	1	Ahmed J. (43, man)	Libya	Died of pulmonary embolism, after security guard refused to call an ambulance	MDR/ MZ/ ProAsyl
06/02/14	11	N.N.	Africa	died, trying to reach Spanish enclave, Spanish/Moroccan police shot them with rubber bullets	BBC/FFM/Reuters/Telegraph/VK/SP/ECRE/II

List of 33.305 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of Fortress Europe

Documentation as at 15 June 2017 by UNITED

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook - UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

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The UNITED List of Deaths can be freely re-used, translated and re-distributed, provided source (www.unitedagainstracism.org) is mentioned. Researchers can obtain this list with more data in xls format from UNITED.



found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
06/02/14	1	Ibrahim Keita	Africa	died, BB/ FFM/ Reuters/ Telegraph/ VK/ SP/ ECREtrying to reach Spanish enclave, Spanish/Moroccan police shot them with rubber bullets	BB/FFM/Reuters/Telegraph/VK/SP/ECRE/Im
06/02/14	1	Armand Debordo Bakayo	Africa	died, trying to reach Spanish enclave, Spanish/Moroccan police shot them with rubber bullets	BB/FFM/Reuters/Telegraph/VK/SP/ECRE/Im
06/02/14	1	Joseph Blaise	Africa	died, trying to reach Spanish enclave, Spanish/Moroccan police shot them with rubber bullets	BB/FFM/Reuters/Telegraph/VK/SP/ECRE/Im
06/02/14	1	Yves Martin Blong	Africa	died, trying to reach Spanish enclave, Spanish/Moroccan police shot them with rubber bullets	BB/FFM/Reuters/Telegraph/VK/SP/ECRE/Im
06/02/14	1	Ousman Kenzo	Africa	died, trying to reach Spanish enclave, Spanish/Moroccan police shot them with rubber bullets	BB/FFM/Reuters/Telegraph/VK/SP/ECRE/Im
06/02/14	1	Oumar Ben Sanda	Africa	died, trying to reach Spanish enclave, Spanish/Moroccan police shot them with rubber bullets	BB/FFM/Reuters/Telegraph/VK/SP/ECRE/Im
05/02/14	3	N.N. (33, mother, 6 and 7 child)	Pakistan	Died, mother and her two children, in a fire in their asylum home	Karawane/ FR/ Tagesspiegel/ Hamburger Ab
03/02/14	1	N.N. (30)	Iran	killed by a bullet to the chest in the industrial zone Marcel Doret, Calais (FR)	CMS
30/01/14	1	N.N. (17, boy)	Iran	stowaway, died from fell from truck whilst trying to cross the border into the UK	CMS
24/01/14	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, after boat capsized near Kusadasi, 11 passengers saved, 7 others missing	TodZam/Xinhua/Imkander
24/01/14	7	N.N.	unknown	missing, reportedly drowned, after boat capsized near Kusadasi, 11 passengers saved	TodZam/Xinhua/Imkander
20/01/14	4	Ahmadi (mother and children)	Afghanistan or Syria	drowned, during push back by Greek coast guard their boat capsized, 16 survivors	ProAsyl/ECRE/Infomobile/Euronews/Xinhua/
20/01/14	8	N.N. (2 women, 6 children)	Afghanistan/Syria	drowned, during push back by Greek coast guard their boat capsized, 16 survivors	ProAsyl/ECRE/Infomobile/Euronews/Xinhua/
16/01/14	1	N.N. (54, man)	Sudan	Frozen to death, during river crossing of EU-Russia border	EXP/ EUbusiness/ GP
13/01/14	3	N.N. (men)	unknown	Drowned, bodies found on different beaches on the island Chios	W2EU/ Greekreporter/ Newsit
28/12/13	1	N.N. (man)	Syria	hanged himself for fear of deportation at the end of a one-year prison sentence	IRR
21/12/13	1	N.N. (28, man)	Iran	Suicide, by self-immolation at a crossroads in central Athens (GR), he died on way to hospital	MNS/ Voice of Russia
11/12/13	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing, after small boat capsized in Strait of Gibraltar near Cadiz (E), 2 rescued	EP
09/12/13	1	N.N.	Syria	Drowned, after boat of 36 migrants sank off Izmir coast (TR) on way to island Chios (GR)	AdnK/TodZam
09/12/13	1	N.N.	Myanmar	Drowned, after boat of 36 migrants sank off Izmir coast (TR) on way to island Chios (GR)	AdnK/TodZam
09/12/13	1	N.N.	Afghanistan	Drowned, after boat of 36 migrants sank off Izmir coast (TR) on way to island Chios (GR)	AdnK/TodZam
09/12/13	4	N.N.	unknown	Missing, after boat of 36 migrants sank off Izmir coast (TR) on way to island Chios (GR)	AdnK/TodZam
09/12/13	1	Yemane Gaberanquse (22, man)	Eritrea	died while trying to cross to England, had not been given medical treatment before leaving	CMS
08/12/13	1	Kallo Al-Hassan (43, man)	Ghana	Died due to a delayed respons to urgent medical care in refugee centre (D)	Karawane/Westen
02/12/13	3	N.N. (20-30, men)	unknown	missing, after dinghy capsized in freezing waters of Evros River (Turkey/Greece), 1 survivor	KI
30/11/13	3	N.N.	Afghanistan/Iraq/Pakistan	missing, after boat sank in Evros river (Turkish-Greek border), 15 people safe	GWM/TVXS
29/11/13	5	N.N. (2 adults, 3 children)	Syria	Drowned, after boat of 14 migrants sank off Turkey in Aegen sea (TR-GR)	TodZam/NewsD/Xinhua/ AdnK/ MNS
29/11/13	1	N.N. (35-40, woman)	Asia	died trying to cross from Turkey to Greece through Evros river, it was bad weather	Avgi
21/11/13	1	Kathan al Omar (35, man)	Syria	Died of heart attack in refugee camp, chest pain complaints were ignored	MNS
15/11/13	12	N.N. (8 adults, 4 children)	Syria	drowned, when boat capsized off Lefkada island (GR), believed to be on way to Italy	Guardian/ Xinhua/ AdnK/ CBC/ MNS
05/11/13	1	N.N. (young man)	Africa	fell from border fence, trying to cross from Morocco to Spanish enclave city Melilla	MNS/ Naharnet
04/11/13	1	Robiel (man)	Eritrea	found dead in waters at Calais port, after trying to swim to ferry to England on 9th October	CMS/VoixDuNord
11/10/13	268	N.N. (168 adults, 100 children)	Africa	drowned, boat sank after being chased and shot at by Libanese, emergency call was ignored	Repubblica/VK/BorderlineEU/Asyl in Not/Gue
11/10/13	34	N.N.	Syria/Palestine/Egypt	12 drowned, 22 missing, after boat capsized near Egyptian port of Alexandria, 116 rescued	LR/BBC/Ai/Nu
11/10/2013	34	N.N. (3 small children)	Syria/Palestine	drowned, boat capsized in Maltese waters - people had crowded to one side, 203 rescued	BBC/MNS
03/10/13	373	N.N.	Africa	drowned, when boat on way from Libya to Italy caught fire and sank, some 155 rescued (I)	VK/ NRC/ ANP / AiN/ Presse/ NYtimes/ BBC/
in Oct 13	1	Aref Hassanzade (22, man)	Afghanistan	reportedly murdered by Taliban in Afghanistan, after being deported from Belgium	IRR
01/10/2013	13	N.N.	Eritrea	drowned after their boat sank, tried to swim to the coast of Ragusa, Sicily (I)	MNS/PolicyReview
30/09/13	13	N.N. (men)	Eritrea/unknown	drowned, when being forced to disembark the stranded vessel just off coast of Sicily (I)	AdnK/Reuters/TimesM/EP/VK/NRC
28/09/13	1	N.N. (young man)	unknown	found dead in sea off Sidi Lakhdar (Algeria), corpse had been at sea for months	QUOT
17/09/13	1	Fadwa Taha Ali (50, woman)	Syria	shot, when boat carrying 200 refugees was shot at by Egyptian navy	Ai/ LR
17/09/13	1	Amr Dailool (30, man)	Syria	Shot, when boat carrying 200 refugees was shot at by Egyptian navy (EGY)	Ai/ LR
16/09/13	12	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	11 missing, 1 body found, boat of 42 capsized off Spanish Ceuta, 30 were rescued	MNS/EP/ABC
10/08/13	6	N.N.	Egypt	drowned, boat hit sandbank, they believed to have reached shore but water was still deep (I)	AFP/SP/France24/Euronews/24News/MNS/L
10/08/13	1	Moustapha Anaki (31, man)	Morocco	died, unknown reason, in detention centre near Crotona (I), later protest & centre closed	LR
06/08/13	1	Commandan (young man)	Afghanistan	stabbed by fellow Afghan in Calais squat, it was a reprisal attack without fatal intention	CMS
04/08/13	3	N.N. (women)	Africa	Died during voyage in rubber dinghy to Europe, bodies were thrown overboard	GlobalPost
in Aug 2013	1	N.N. (man)	India	Suicide, in refugee centre in Harbke (D)	Karawane
in Aug 2013	1	Lamis Abounahi (woman)	Syria	Died on Samos island after being abandoned by trafficker and neglected by Greek authorities	MNS/ Infomob/ Roarmag
in Aug 2013	1	Uday Abounahi (4, boy)	Syria	Died on Samos island after being abandoned by trafficker and neglected by Greek authorities	MNS/ Infomob/ Roarmag
in Aug 2013	1	Layan Abounahi (9 months, girl)	Syria	Died on Samos island after being abandoned by trafficker and neglected by Greek authorities	MNS/ Infomob/ Roarmag
01/08/13	1	N.N.	Morocco	died, in poor health condition, despite medical care during rescue operation (E)	ABC
31/07/13	24	N.N. (adults, children)	Iran/Pakistan/Syria/Afghan	Drowned, after boat capsized and sank in Aegean sea (TR), 12 others were saved	TodZam/VK Infomob/AD/GreekReporter/PIC
27/07/13	1	Mohammad Hassan (man)	Afghanistan	Died from lung infection that his detention guards ignored for months (GR)	Wordpress/ Kuwait Times
26/07/13	31	N.N. (9 women)	West Africa	drowned, when boat capsized, on way to Lampedusa (I) from Libya, 22 others saved	GuardianUN/Reuters/allAfrica/Vivre
25/07/13	1	N.N. (25-30, man)	unknown	Drowned, after boat capsizes off Greek island Chios (GR), other 46 persons rescued	Xinhua/ Ekathimerini
25/07/13	1	N.N. (25, man)	Syria	Drowned, body found on coast of Kos (GR), assumed from sinking boat with 13 migrants	Xinhua/ GR/ TodZam
25/07/13	1	N.N. (20, woman)	Syria	Drowned, body found on coast of Kos (GR), assumed from sinking boat with 13 migrants	Xinhua/ GR/ TodZam
25/07/13	1	N.N. (40, woman)	Syria	Drowned, body found on coast of Kos (GR), assumed from sinking boat with 13 migrants	Xinhua/ GR/ TodZam
25/07/13	1	N.N. (13, girl)	Syria	Drowned, body found on coast of Kos (GR), assumed from sinking boat with 13 migrants	Xinhua/ GR/ TodZam
25/07/13	1	N.N. (5, boy)	Syria	Drowned, body found on coast of Kos (GR), assumed from sinking boat with 13 migrants	Xinhua/ GR/ TodZam
25/07/13	1	N.N. (8, boy)	unknown	Drowned, body found on coast of Kos (GR), assumed from sinking boat with 13 migrants	Xinhua/ GR/ TodZam
25/07/13	6	N.N.	Syria	Missing, boat of 13 went missing near Bodrum (GR), 6 bodies found near Kos	Guardian/UN/ Reuters/ allAfrica
25/07/13	1	N.N. (30, man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of cardiorespiratory attack, during attempt to enter Melilla enclave (E)	ABC
17/06/13	1	Samyou Djimadou (29, man)	Benin	Suicide, after fear of deportation from Brussels (B) since asylum claim took over 10 months	MNS/ 21miles/ DH
16/06/13	7	N.N.	unknown	Drowned, during attempt to cross into Italy (I) while holding on to tuna cage at sea	ABC/ Ansamed/ jW/ MNS
15/06/13	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	died giving birth, on boat between TR & I, body abandoned at sea, newborn in good health	Repubblica
13/06/13	1	N.N. (31, man)	Somalia	Suicide, after rejected asylum, jumped out of window	MNS/ Ansa
10/06/13	1	Apti Nazjujev (man)	Chechnia	tortured to death, Norway sent him back to Russia where he was forced back to Chechnya	Ny Tid
06/06/13	1	Vahide Selami (45)	Afghanistan	Drowned, boat sinks in Aegean Sea for unknown reason, 9 others rescued	Greek reporter/ Khaama/ DN/ Xinhua
06/06/13	5	N.N.	Afghanistan	Missing, reportedly drowned, boat sinks in Aegean Sea for unknown reason, 9 others rescued	Greek reporter/ Khaama/ DN/ Xinhua
in June 2013	1	N.N. (man)	Georgia	stowaway, frozen to death on I-Fly charter flight (RUS), flew >7 flights before discovered	News24/VK/Z24
in Jun 13	1	Fahezeh Ahmadi (17, girl)	Afghanistan	stabbed by her boyfriend, she was on leave from Lyng refugee centre (Norway)	Klassekampen
30/05/13	1	Adams Bagna (31, man)	Nigeria	Died due to lack of medical care of chronic asthma (D)	Indymedia/ Karawane
28/05/13	1	Djamaa Isu (21, man)	Chad	Suicide, in refugee camp in Eisenhüttenstadt (D)	Karawane/ VRF/ Berliner Ztg
20/05/13	5	N.N. (men)	unknown	drowned, when boat capsized off coast of Morocco on way to Spain, seven others saved	MNS/ TheLocal
16/05/13	1	N.N. (6, girl)	unknown	Drowned, when small boat sank off Farmakonisi (GR)	Ekathimerini, MigrantsGR
02/05/13	1	Moncef (25, man)	Tunisia	Suicide, killed himself out of despair of his pending deportation	Wsws/ Bildung fur alle/ Libertare aktion/ WOZ
in May 2013	1	Hashim Yasbek (34, man)	Libanon	Died of heroin overdose in asylum centre Schonefeld Ost (D), body found after 6 weeks	Karawane/ MDR
25/04/13	1	Cosmo Saizon (man)	Benin	Died due to initial lack of medical care (D)	Karawane

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the fatal policies of "Fortress Europe" (border closure, asylum laws, accommodation, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

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UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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The UNITED List of Deaths can be freely re-used, translated and re-distributed, provided source (www.unitedagainstracism.org) is mentioned. Researchers can obtain this list with more data in xls format from UNITED.

found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
21/04/13	1	Alpha Pam (28)	Senegal	Died of tuberculosis after being denied medical care in hospital in Mallorca (E)	IBT/ MNS/ TL
18/04/13	23	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	10 drowned, 13 missing, after boat sank off Alhucemas islands (Morocco/Spain), 24 rescued	MNS
17/04/13	1	N.N.	unknown	died, after being rescued with 14 others, in poor health condition, died on way to hospital	AFP/ MWN/ GP
17/04/13	1	Mohammed Kamiran (33, man)	Syria	Suicide, after ignored cries of help and worries for his wife and 4 children, in Cyprus	Kisa/IRR
16/04/13	11	N.N. (2 children, 3 w, 6 m)	Sub-Saharan Africa	10 drowned, 1 died on way to hospital, after boat capsized off Hoceima (MA), 23 rescued	DNE/AlArabia
in April 2013	5	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	Died on a boat that had been drifting in Mediterranean Sea, thrown over board, 89 rescued	Reuters/ MNS/ Morocco world news
30/03/13	2	N.N.	Africa	Died of hypothermia, after being rescued by Italian coast guard without first aid available	PICUM/ CDS
30/03/13	1	Khalid Shahzad (52, man)	Pakistan	Died, just hours after being released from removal centre in poor health conditions (GB)	GuardianUN
16/03/13	2	N.N. (man, woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing, after boat sank off Tarifa (E), 8 rescued	EP
15/03/13	6	N.N.	Syria	Drowned, on way from Turkey to Lesbos (GR)	MNS/ Wordpress
15/03/13	8	N.N.	Syria	Reportedly missing, on way from Turkey to Lesbos (GR)	MNS/ Wordpress
11/03/15	4	N.N.	Morocco	found dead in boat off the coast of Tantan (MA)	Ansamed/MNS
03/03/13	2	N.N.	Africa	drowned, on way to Spain, 1 was a Moroccan ferry crew member who died in rescue attempt	MNS/ Al arabiya
03/03/13	2	N.N.	Africa	missing, on way from Morocco to Spain, two others found dead, two others rescued	MNS/ Al arabiya
17/02/13	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	body found floating off Doumia beach (Algeria), probably tried to reach Spain	QUOT
10/02/13	1	Alois Dvorzac (84, man)	Slovenia	died of heart attack while handcuffed at detention centre (GB), after delay in medical care	Independent/GuardianUN/BBC/MNS/MailOn
01/02/13	1	Cheick Nydiaye (man)	Senegal	Pushed to death on a metro rail track by police officers in a chase in Athens (GR)	CS
22/01/13	1	N.N. (16, boy)	unknown	died of exposure on riverbank near GR-TR border, trafficker had abandoned him and 8 others	KI
17/01/13	1	Alexander Dolmatov (36, man)	Russia	Suicide, after fear of being deported from the Netherlands	UNITED/ VK/ Telegraaf/ ANP/ NRC/ Parool/ M
17/01/13	1	Shehzad Luqman (27, man)	Pakistan	Died, after being stabbed by two golden dawn members on a motor in Athens (GR)	Reu/ MNS/ KTG/ CS
13/01/13	3	N.N. (men)	unknown	drowned, two bodies found off Chios by fishermen and third found by coast guard	Ekathimerini/ GRreporter
04/01/13	1	N.N.	Kurdistan	Suicide, hang himself in a police prison in Zurich	Wsws/ WOZ
03/01/2013	42	N.N. (8 children)	Syria/Afghanistan/Pakistan	missing, trying to reach the Apulian coast of Italy, 28 rescued	PICUM
31/12/12	1	N.N. (man)	Tunisia	Drowned, after being pushed in the sea by trafficker a few meters off Sicilian coast (I)	LR/ PICUM
31/12/12	1	N.N. (man)	Tunisia	Reportedly drowned, missing after being pushed in sea by trafficker off Sicilian coast (I)	LR/ PICUM
26/12/12	1	Umar Bilemkanov (man)	Chechnia	tortured to death, Norway sent him back to Russia where he was forced back to Chechnya	Ny Tid
14/12/12	26	N.N. (2 babies, 2 women)	Afghanistan/ Iraq	19 drowned, 7 missing, boat from Turkey sank near Lesbos (GR), 2 survivors	Aljazeera/Reuters/Picum/MSF/Infomobile/MN
14/12/12	1	N.N. (17, boy)	Afghanistan/Iraq	drowned with 27 others, boat from Turkey sank near Lesbos (GR), 2 survivors	Aljazeera/Reuters/Picum/MSF/Infomobile/MN
14/12/12	1	N.N. (42, man)	Afghanistan/Iraq	drowned with 27 others, boat from Turkey sank near Lesbos (GR), 2 survivors	Aljazeera/Reuters/Picum/MSF/Infomobile/MN
13/12/12	8	N.N.	Morocco	1 drowned, 7 missing, after patrol boat clashes with refugee boat carrying 25 migrants (E)	PICUM/ El Pais/ FFM/ Taz
in Dec 2012	1	N.N. (man)	Syria	1 man froze to death near Kraynovo (BG) trying to cross BG/TR border, 1 man in hospital	PICUM/vreme
25/11/12	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	Drowned, while trying to cross by boat from Libya to Italy, 500 other migrants were rescued	Repubblica/ PICUM
25/11/12	2	N.N.	unknown	Missing, assumed drowned while trying to cross by boat from Libya to Italy (I)	Repubblica/ PICUM
19/11/12	1	N.N. (man)	Armenia	Suicide, found dead in a hospital after rejection of his asylum application	ProAsyl/ Wsws/ Le Courier
16/11/12	1	N.N. (women)	Eritrea	Suicide, in a psychiatric clinic in Liestal (CH)	ProAsyl/ le Courier/ 20Min
12/11/12	1	Oleg N. (28, man)	Russia	Suicide, hanged himself after rejected asylum, fear of persecution as homosexual in Russia	ProAsyl/ AiCh/ MNS/ Wsws/ Le Courier
08/11/12	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	Drowned, body found floating in the water 12 miles from Tarifa (E)	MUGAK
07/11/12	3	N.N.	unknown	missing, reportedly drowned after boat sank in Strait of Gibraltar off Tarifa (E)	MUGAK
05/11/12	1	Saar Yatta (30, man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, body found near the coast of Ceuta, presumably had tried to swim to Ceuta (E)	VDG
05/11/2012	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	body found on coast of Nador (MA) near Spanish enclave of Melilla	AFP
03/11/12	11	N.N. (8 women, 3 men)	unknown	drowned, ship sank 35 miles off coast of Libya to Lampedusa (I), 70 survivors rescued	Repubblica/ PICUM/ MNS
in Nov 12	54	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck between Morocco and Spain, 6 survivors	FE
in Nov 2012	21	N.N. (incl. children & women)	Sub-Saharan Africa	19 bodies found, 2 missing, off coast of Tangier (MA) over 2 weeks	AFP
in Nov 2012	2	N.N. (man & young son)	unknown	found dead on the coast in the area of Nador (MA)/Melilla (E)	AFP
30/10/12	1	Prince Kwabena Fosu (31, man)	Ghana	Died of unknown reason in Hamdonsworth detention centre (GB)	IRR/SchNews
26/10/12	2	N.N.	Africa	drowned, attempting to cross in a boat from Morocco to Spain, 50 rescued	FE
25/10/12	14	N.N.	Africa	drowned, when boat sank near coast of Morocco on way to Spain (E), 17 saved, 4 missing	EP/Aljazeera/ MaltaToday
25/10/12	4	N.N.	Africa	missing, when boat sank near coast of Morocco on way to Spain, 17 saved, 14 bodies found	EP/Aljazeera/MaltaToday
23/10/12	1	N.N. (±25, man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, body washed ashore off Punta Almina (E) reportedly fell into the sea way from MA	ABC/FE
09/10/12	1	N.N. (±5, girl)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, body found near Galapagos beach (E), presumably from boat capsized monday	FE/SUR
08/10/12	6	N.N.	Africa	drowned, after boat of 24 migrants from Comoros capsized off the coast of Mayotte (F)	VOA/UNHCR/IRR
08/10/12	10	N.N.	Africa	missing, after boat of 24 migrants from Comoros capsized off the coast of Mayotte (F)	VOA/UNHCR/IRR
08/10/12	5	N.N. (3 women, 2 children)	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing, after boat capsized near Galapagos beach (E)	FE/SUR
08/10/12	1	N.N. (8 months, baby)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, boat sunk off Melilla's coasts (E)	FE/20Me/ MUGAK
01/10/12	1	N.N. (39, woman)	Nepal	fell from 5th floor escaping police controlling for noise at birthday party, was undocumented	CypMail
in Oct 12	19	N.N. (incl. children & women)	unknown	bodies found off Tangier (MA) across 2 weeks in Oct/Nov 2012	FE
28/09/2012	1	Newzad (20, man)	Iraq	Kurd, suicide after final rejection of asylum, in Saltedal refugee centre, Rognan (Norway)	NRK
27/09/12	1	Zelimkhan Isakov (35, man)	Chechnia	suffered fatal heart attack in deportation centre in Vienna, after being refused treatment	IRR/DerStandard
19/09/12	3	N.N.	Algeria	1 drowned, 2 missing, after boat capsized off coast of Spain, 9 others rescued	MUGAK/ El Pais
18/09/12	1	N.N. (young man)	unknown	advanced state of decomposition, found off Ceuta (E) allegedly fell overboard boat to E	ABC/FE
17/09/12	1	N.N. (young man)	unknown	drowned, small boat sunk off Mostaganem (DZ) was on the way to Spain	TSA/FE
16/09/12	1	N.N. (30, man)	Eritrea	car accident near Alexandroupolis (GR), car driven by smuggler overturned during police chase	PICUM
09/09/12	1	Jose Matada (26, man)	Mozambique	stowaway, body fell from a plane from Angola to Heathrow, onto a street in Mortlake (GB)	BBC/IRR/Evening Standard/MNS/ INDI/ Gua
08/09/12	27	N.N.	Africa	missing, after boat with 36 migrants from Anjouan (Comoros) sank off Mayotte coasts (F)	Universal/AFP
08/09/12	6	N.N. (5 women, 1 child)	Africa	drowned, after boat 36 migrants from Anjouan-Comoros sank off the coast of Mayotte (F)	Universal/AFP/PICUM
08/09/12	1	N.N. (25, man)	Eritrea	shot by Egyptian border guards, refused to surrender and ran towards Egypt-Israel border	GulfNews
07/09/12	74	N.N.	Tunisia	missing, after boat sank off coast of Lampedusa (I), 56 rescued	PICUM/MAS/LRP/FE/BCC/CNN/VK
07/09/12	5	N.N.	Tunisia	drowned, after boat sank off coast of Lampedusa (I), 56 others rescued	PICUM/MAS/LRP/FE/BCC/CNN/VK/ANSAT
06/09/12	30	N.N. (12 men; 18 women)	Palestine/Syria/Iraq	drowned, overcrowded boat from Ahmetbeyli (TR) sank off Aegean coast, 46 survivors	iW/Reu/AFP/Le Monde/Migreurop/SP/MNS/F
06/09/12	31	N.N. (28 children; 3 babies)	Palestine/Syria/Iraq	drowned, overcrowded boat from Ahmetbeyli (TR) sank off Aegean coast, 46 survivors	iW/Reu/AFP/LeMonde/Migreurop/SP/MNS/F
04/09/12	1	Hashemi Samir	Iran	suicide, in a refugee centre in Kirchheim (D), depression due to living conditions	RTA/INDD/VRF/Karawane
27/08/12	7	N.N. (2 children, 1w, 4m)	Syria	drowned, family of asylum seekers, shipwreck on the way from Latakia (SY) to Karpasia (CY)	PICUM/UN/Migrants at sea/FE/CypMail
26/08/12	32	N.N.	Africa/Bangladesh	missing, reportedly drowned, after vessel from Tripoli (LY) capsized off Libyan coasts	MNS/FE
26/08/12	10	N.N.	Africa/Bangladesh	Drowned, bodies found after vessel from Tripoli (LY) capsized off Libyan coasts	MNS/FE
26/08/12	39	N.N.	unknown	3 drowned, 36 missing, after boat sank off Bardia port (Libya/Egypt border), only 1 rescued	Ahram/VK
23/08/12	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, found in landing gear bay of plane at Heathrow (GB), travelled from South Africa	Guardian Un./IRR/BBC
19/08/12	39	N.N.	Egypt	3 found, 36 missing after overcrowded boat sank near Libya coast on the way to Europe	WLS10/FE
18/08/12	1	N.N.	unknown	body found in Evros River (TR) reportedly was migrant trying to cross into GR from Turkey	FE
17/08/12	2	N.N.	Somalia/Eritrea	died, after being rescued, boat 4 days adrift, dinghy from LY to Malta	FE/Ansamed/ PICUM/ Times of Malta/ Migra
16/08/12	2	N.N.	Somalia/Eritrea	starvation died after 4 days adrift, bodies found on dinghy from LY arrived to Malta	FE/Ansamed/ PICUM/ Times of Malta/ Migra

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the fatal policies of "Fortress Europe" (border closure, asylum laws, accommodation, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

List of 33.305 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of Fortress Europe



Documentation as at 15 June 2017 by UNITED

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook - UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
16/08/12	2	N.N.	Somalia/Eritrea	drowned, during rescue operation after 4 days adrift, dinghy from LY to Malta	FE/Ansamed/ PICUM/ Times of Malta/ Migra
13/08/12	1	N.N. (19)	Afghanistan	Died, body found on the banks of Evros river in the area of Marasia	PICUM/ Clandestina/ Ageloforos/ Skai
12/08/12	1	N.N. (30, woman)	Asia	unknown, body found near Wimereux (FR) beach in wetsuit, trying to swim Channel to GB	IRR/Mail Online/21Miles/DailyRec/ThisIsKen
12/08/12	1	N.N. (19, man)	Iraq	Died, after being stabbed by five men on motorbikes in Athens (GR)	KTG
in Aug 12	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, when boat arrived at a Spanish island near Morocco	MUGAK
30/07/12	1	Bee Moyo (man, 45)	Zimbabwe	suicide, hanged himself in Rotherham park (GB) after residency application was rejected	IRR/Star
12/07/12	1	N.N. (23, man)	Afghanistan	stowaway, died of asphyxia found under a truck inside the ferry to Venice (I) from GR	CDS/FE
10/07/12	54	N.N.	Eritrea/Somalia/Sudan	dehydration, dinghy adrift for 15 days on the way from LY to I, reached Tunisian coasts	LR/MUGAK/EP/ELC/LV/PICUM/UNHCR/HR
09/07/12	1	Bernard Hukwa (man)	Zimbabwe	suicide, body found in River Thames (GB), he was waiting for asylum claim to be processed	IRR/ZimEye
07/07/12	1	Noureddin Mohamed (28, man)	Sudan	found dead in Calais city canal under suspicious circumstances	CMS/INDgb
05/07/12	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned, shipwreck off Monastir (TN) on the way to Italy, border guards could save 22	TNNum
30/06/12	1	Mamadou Kamara (32, man)	Mali	beaten to death by soldiers while in custody in Safi (M) arrived dead in hospital	EUobserver/MaltaToday/MaltaStar/TimesM/M
28/06/12	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found in advanced state of decomposition, was from shipwreck off Leuca coast (I)	LR/FE
23/06/12	2	N.N.	Afghanistan	stowaways, died of asphyxiation and heat inside a truck on Greece to Ancona (I) ferry	Repubblica/PICUM/Infomob/FE/LR
19/06/12	6	N.N.	unknown	missing, reportedly drowned, small boat sailing from North Africa capsized off Leuca coast(I)	ANSA/PICUM/LRB/FE/Infomob
in June 2012	55	N.N.	Somalia/ Sudan/ Eritrea	Died in attempt to reach Italy (I) from Tripoli (LY), Abbas (25, Eritrea) was only survivor	NOB/ B4P/ GuardianUN/ MaltaToday
26/05/12	20	N.N.	unknown	drowned, after an inflatable dinghy on way to Italy started to deflate off the coast of Lybia	Migreurop/LRP
25/05/12	10	N.N.	Somalia	at least 10 people missing after dinghy from Libya to Italy capsized in the Sicilian Channel	LR/FE
25/05/12	1	N.N. (±30, man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	body in advanced state of decomposition washed ashore off Lampion Island (I)	FE/ANSA
22/05/2012	1	N.N. (45, man)	Eritrea or Ethiopia	killed with a knife in a fight, at Ny-Paradis/Ytrebygda refugee centre near Bergen, Norway	NRK
19/05/12	5	N.N.	Comoros	drowned, after boat of 43 migrants sank off the coast of Mayotte (F)	Le Monde/AFP/Migreurop
19/05/12	15	N.N.	Comoros	missing, after boat of 43 migrants sank off the coast of Mayotte (F)	Le Monde/AFP/Migreurop
02/05/12	1	N.N. (16, boy)	Afghanistan	stowaway, suffocated in a truck he had hidden in on the way from Greece to Venice (I)	Migreurop/PICUM/Adnk/MP
in May 12	7	N.N.	Somalia	died in a boat during days of voyage from LY to Malta, boat came ashore at Riviera Bay	UNHCR/TimesM
29/04/12	2	N.N.	unknown	died in car accident while trying to escape a FRONTEX control	Migreurop/KTG/TF1/PICUM/Clandestina/Ag
28/04/12	1	N.N. (16, boy)	Egypt	drowned, after being thrown off a boat of 80 by smugglers when a patrol boat approached	Migreurop/LRP/ANSA
28/04/12	30	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, after Moroccan marine ship deliberately drowned the boat of 70 migrants	PICUM/ Afrik/ El Pais
26/04/12	1	N.N. (40, man)	Afghanistan	drowned, after being thrown overboard by smugglers dozens of meters from Calabria's coast	LR/Migreurop/PUCUM/FE
12/04/2012	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of wounds after jumping from the bus that was deporting him from Nador (MA)	MUGAK
09/04/12	1	Alain Hatungimana (36, man)	Burundi	suicide, just before being deported (NL), presumably to avoid deportation of his children	DutchN/Migreurop/RNW/PICUM/ENAR/ADV
03/04/12	10	N.N.	Somalia/Eritrea	died on sea, between Libya and Lampedusa (I) according to 48 rescued, bodies abandoned	FE
in Apr 12	6	N.N. (1 man; 5 women)	unknown	drowned, reaching rescuing ship after boat from LY run out of petrol in Sicilian Channel (I)	BBC
in Apr 12	1	Samia Yusuf Omar (21, woman)	Somalia	drowned, reaching rescue ship, on boat on way LY-I. Was Olympia athlete facing death threats	BBC/Gulf/SP/WIK/IMess
31/03/12	10	N.N.	Eritrea (4)/ Somalia (6)	Died of starvation, bodies thrown over board during crossing from Libya to Italy	Afari/ Vanguard/ Agi
29/03/12	1	N.N.	unknown	body found in an advanced state of decay in the rural area of Tichero, Evros Prefecture (GR)	PICUM/Age/Clandestina
17/03/12	1	N.N. (±28)	unknown	drowned while trying to cross Evros River to enter GR, body found in area of Nea Vissa	PICUM/Age
16/03/12	5	N.N.	unknown	found in boat of 57 on way to Lampedusa (I) rescued by Italian authorities in Libyan waters	PICUM/LR/JW
15/03/12	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned while trying to cross Evros River to enter GR, body found near river in area of Soufli	PICUM
12/03/12	1	N.N. (28, man)	Eritrea	rolled over by the truck he tried to hide under to leave Greece, near the new port in Patras	PICUM/patrasT
05/03/12	1	N.N. (±24, man)	Maghreb	drowned, body found floating in Taio-Segura Channel, in the town of Torre-Pacheco (E)	MUGAK/Raz
02/03/12	2	N.N. (±22, men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, bodies carrying life jacket found in the sea near the Bay of Melilla (E)	MUGAK/Raz/Diario de Noticias/EIDia/SURV
29/02/12	1	N.N. (man)	Egypt	died of hypothermia, body found in a warehouse in the area of Korinthia (GR)	PICUM/Proto
29/02/12	2	N.N. (9, girl; 50, man)	Afghanistan	young girl and her grandfather missing after boat overturned while crossing Evros River (GR)	PICUM/Infomob/Ta Neal/Skai
21/02/12	1	N.N. (±20, woman)	Africa	died of hypothermia while trying to leave TR via Evros River, body found near Orestiada (GR)	PICUM/Infomob/Skai/Clandestina
21/02/12	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned while trying to enter Ceuta (E) by swimming along the coast from Morocco	MUGAK/EIDia/FE
21/02/12	1	N.N. (±23, woman)	Africa	body found by border guards in the Evros River (GR)	MNS
15/02/2012	1	Arman Palani (17, boy)	Kurdistan	killed with a knife in a fight, at Dale asylum centre in Sandnes, Norway	NRK
10/02/12	1	N.N. (±40)	unknown	died of hypothermia while trying to cross Evros River to enter GR, body found near Tichero	PICUM/Rizo
07/02/12	1	N.N. (25)	unknown	died of hypothermia in Health Centre of Soufli after crossing Evros River to enter Greece	PICUM/Skai
06/02/12	3	N.N. (±20)	Afghanistan	stowaways, died of asphyxiation in truck on way to Igoumenitsa (GR), a port leading to Italy	PICUM/TVXS/MNS/KI
in Feb 12	1	Rexhep Salijaj (man)	Kosovo	suicide, killed himself a few hours before the day given to him to leave Belgium was expired	MNS
30/01/12	1	N.N. (man)	Palestine	died of hypothermia, trying to cross Evros river (GR-TR border), 14 rescued	PICUM/Clandestina/Skai/ToV/Le Figaro/CMa
29/01/12	2	N.N. (9, girl; 55, man)	Afghanistan	missing, girl and her grandfather, boat capsized in river Evros (GR-TR border), 9 rescued	CMa/Ki/Le Figaro
29/01/12	1	Mohammad Rahsepar (29, man)	Iran	suicide, hanged himself with a sheet in asylum seekers centre in Würzburg (D)	FR-B/INDd/ARD/HRS/SD/MainPU4IB/SOS/N
28/01/12	5	N.N.	Afghanistan	stowaways, died in a road accident while hidden in a truck departing for Italy from Greece	AFF
22/01/12	1	N.N. (±25, man)	North Africa	body found floating in an advanced state of decomposition 7 miles from Cabo de Palos (E)	MUGAK/Verdad
21/01/12	2	N.N. (woman, man)	Africa	shot by Egyptian border guards as they tried to cross the Egypt-Israel border	FE
16/01/2012	1	Garolin Nesarajah (24, woman)	Sri Lanka	suicide, set a fire which killed herself and her baby son, asylum rejected & was depressed	NRK
16/01/2012	1	Rojj Nesarajah (2, boy)	Sri Lanka	killed in fire which his mom had set, she also died, asylum rejected & she was depressed	NRK
15/01/12	15	N.N. (1baby; 12women; 2men)	Somalia	bodies found on Libyan beaches after shipwreck of boat part of 4 boats group on way to I	PICUM/FE/TimesM/AFP/JW
15/01/12	1	N.N.	Somalia	found dead alone in shipwrecked boat that was part of group of 4 boats on way from LY to I	PICUM/FE/TimesM/AFP/JW
15/01/12	40	N.N.	unknown	missing after shipwreck of a boat part of a group of 4 boats on the way from LY to I	PICUM/FE/TimesM/AFP/JW
12/01/12	8	N.N.	Afghanistan	missing after 2 plastic boats trying to cross the border GR-TR via the Evros River overturned	PICUM/Clandestina/Infomob/TK/MNS
12/01/12	4	N.N.	Bangladesh	missing after 2 plastic boats trying to cross the border GR-TR via the Evros River overturned	PICUM/Clandestina/Infomob/TK/MNS
10/01/12	1	N.N. (25-30, man)	unknown	drowned, probably from cruise, body found floating 33 miles from Motril (E)	MUGAK/EIDia
10/01/12	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found 25 miles southeast of Cabo de Gata, Almeria (Spain)	EIDia
09/01/12	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, in attempt to reach the Spanish enclave of Melilla (E) by sea	SolidMar
08/01/12	1	N.N. (±28, man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned trying to swim ashore with a life-belt, body found on the beach in Melilla (E)	MUGAK/LV
05/01/12	1	Idrissa Diallo (21, man)	Guinea	cardiorespiratory failure, lack of medical help in Barcelona's detention centre (E)	IRR/MUGAK/LV/18Des/EP/EPress
03/01/12	1	N.N. (15-20, man)	Afghanistan	died from smoke inhalation from fire lit in tin can to keep warm inside abandoned truck (GR)	MNS/PICUM/Ekathimerini
03/01/12	1	N.N. (55)	India	undocumented migrant found in container which he used as shelter close to Thiva (GR)	PICUM
in Jan 12	1	Samuel Festus (man)	unknown	died at hospital, Essen (D), deportation threats, interdiction to work contributed to sickness	VRF
in 2012	1	N.N. (3, boy)	Sudan	died of his injuries, when a cooker fell on him at Rondeslottet asylum centre, Norway	Aftenposten
in 2012	1	N.N. (23, man)	Eritrea	died of heart problems, at Torshov transit centre, Oslo (Norway)	NRK
in 2012	1	N.N.	unknown	died in a drowning accident at Haugaland asylum centre in Haugesund, Norway	NRK
in 2012	14	N.N.	unknown	died over the course of 2012 in Norwegian reception centres	Foreigner/MNS
in 2012	20	N.N. (men, women, children)	Syria	drowned, left by smugglers to cross the Evros river (TR/GR) at night in 2 rubber dinghies	Guardian Un.
29/12/11	1	N.N. (41, man)	Sri Lanka	suicide, a day after 2d asylum rejection, in registration centre of Schiphol (NL)	NOS/Vrijheid
27/12/11	1	N.N. (12, boy)	Iran	died of hypothermia, body found by the police along the shores of the Evros River (GR)	MNS/PICUM
27/12/11	1	N.N. (59, woman)	Iran	died of hypothermia, body found by the police along the shores of the Evros River (GR)	MNS/PICUM

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the fatal policies of "Fortress Europe" (border closure, asylum laws, accommodation, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

List of 33.305 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of Fortress Europe

Documentation as at 15 June 2017 by UNITED

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook - UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
27/12/11	1	N.N. (±30, man)	Africa	died of hypothermia, body found by the police along the shores of the Evros River (GR)	MNS/PICUM
24/12/11	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, trying to enter Spanish enclave of Ceuta with 80 others	FE
22/12/11	1	Predrag Molnar (40, man)	Serbia	presumed suicide in police cell in NL days before deportation, very unclear circumstances	Vrijheid
22/12/11	1	Ismael (young man)	Ethiopia	found dead at bottom of bridge in Calais (F) city centre, unclear circumstances	INDgb/CMS
19/12/11	1	Samba Martine (41, woman)	Congo	died of meningitis 6 hours after her admission to hospital from Aluche detention centre (E)	IRR/CARE/MUGAK
10/12/11	2	N.N.	unknown	bodies found in the area of Petalo (GR), tried to cross the border TR-GR via the Evros River	MNS/PICUM
07/12/11	54	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing, after having tried to reach Ceuta (E) from Moroccan coast by swimming	Ansamed
06/12/11	1	N.N. (±32, man)	North Africa	tortured and shot, possibly by smugglers, found outside Thriassio Hospital, Attiki (GR)	MNS
06/12/11	2	N.N.	Somalia	died at sea on way from Libya in a boat of 44 migrants found 75 miles south of Malta	TimesM
06/12/11	2	N.N. (1 girl; 1 woman)	Congo	died of dehydration on stricken vessel of 53 migrants then rescued off Dar Kebbani (MA)	FE
06/12/11	2	N.N.	unknown	died of dehydration on stricken vessel of 53 migrants then rescued off Dar Kebbani (MA)	FE
06/12/11	1	N.N. (young man)	Congo	drowned, fell from a stricken vessel of 53 migrants then rescued off Dar Kebbani (MA)	FE
03/12/11	1	Fares Chebchoub	Algeria	presumed suicide, found hanged in Cagliari reception centre (I), unclear circumstances	EIW
01/12/11	1	N.N. (16, boy)	Syria	killed after a car chase in Evros (GR), involving Greek border police and FRONTEX officials	MNS/PICUM
in Dec 11	11	N.N. (men)	Algeria	missing after they sailed from Sidi Lakhdar (DZ) in the direction of Spain on a makeshift boat	FE/Le MatinDZ
28/11/11	1	N.N. (±25, man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, found in port of Ceuta (E) in advanced state of decomposition	FE/ElDia/MUGAK
27/11/11	3	N.N.	Afghanistan/Pakistan	bodies found in the south-eastern port of Brindisi (I) after a vessel sank off the nearby coast	MNS
27/11/11	20	N.N.	Afghanistan/Pakistan	missing after a vessel sank off the coast of Brindisi (I)	MNS
26/11/11	30	N.N.	Afghanistan/Kurdistan/Sri	feared drowned, missing after boat sank off Brindisi coasts (I) on the way from Turkey	FE/LR/PICUM/LRB/Blitz/MUGAK/Raz/ABC/M
26/11/11	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found after boat sank off Brindisi coasts (I) on the way from Turkey	FE/LR/PICUM/LRB/Blitz/MUGAK/Raz/ABC/M
24/11/11	1	N.N.	Asia	died of hypothermia, body found in the Peptos region, on banks of Evros River (GR)	MNS
24/11/11	1	N.N.	Asia	died of hypothermia, body found in a farming area in Thymaria, Alexandroupoli (GR)	MNS
23/11/11	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, bodies found on Moroccan beach, part of group of 90 who tried to swim to Ceuta	MNS
09/11/11	43	N.N.	unknown	missing after contacting Italian authorities because their boat was taking water in rough seas	MNS
11/10/11	2	N.N.	Iran	died, smugglers' car overturned on way from Komotini to Kavala avoiding the police	MNS
07/10/11	2	N.N.	unknown	died instantly after being run over by train near Feres (GR) while walking along the railway	MNS
in Oct 11	1	Khaled Khodena (man)	Iraq	murdered due to his religious after deportation from Sweden, his asylum claim was rejected	UNHCR/Sveriges
in Oct 11	1	Michael Kelly (man)	Liberia	found dead in his room at the Gerstungen asylum seekers centre (D) 10 days after he died	VRF
28/09/11	4	N.N.	Tunisia	burned, fire caused by lit candle in Pantin squat, Paris (F) - a municipality owned building	MNS/FTRC/Raz/Le Monde/Libération
28/09/11	2	N.N.	Egypt	asphyxiation, fire started by lit candle in Pantin squat, Paris(F)- a municipality owned building	MNS/FTRC/Raz/Le Monde/Libération
14/09/11	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, pushed off jetski when smuggler saw coastguards approaching in Andalusia (E)	Sur/Mugak
in Sep 11	2	N.N. (girl <18, man)	unknown	thrown overboard by smugglers when approaching Samos (GR) says their mother/sister	MNS
24/08/11	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	murdered, shot by Frontex officer while shooting at boats crossing TR-GR border, Evros river	Clandestine/Son Dakika/MNS
22/08/11	1	James (man)	Liberia	suicide, died of his wounds 20 days after setting himself on fire in Echt refugee centre (NL)	Vrijheid/HartNL
13/08/11	1	Marius B. (45, man)	Romania	hanged himself in detention, having been held for 15 days without charge	IRR
04/08/11	100	N.N.	Africa	unknown, bodies thrown overboard from LY boat rescued 104 miles from Lampedusa (I)	Telegraph/MAS/CDM
02/08/11	1	N.N. (man)	Asia	suicide, hanged himself in a shower at Campsfield House Immigration Removal Centre (GB)	MNS
01/08/11	25	N.N. (men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	suffocated, travelling on boat with 275 survivors, SOS sent 35 miles from Lampedusa (I)	SP/FE/Le Figaro
29/07/11	30	N.N.	unknown	unknown, bodies found on boat, engine failed after leaving Alexandria (Egypt) 1 week before	FE/Libero
13/07/11	1	N.N. (23, man)	Cuba	stowaway, crushed to death, found in the wheel-bay of an Iberia passenger plane in Spain	MNS
05/07/11	1	N.N. (25-30, man)	Maghreb	drowned, body found near Selinunte, Trapani (I) in advanced state of decomposition	ANSA/FE
02/07/11	1	Muhammad Shukat (47, man)	Pakistan	died from heart attack after medical neglect at Colnbrook Immigration Removal Centre (GB)	Guardian/Un
29/06/11	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	suspected hypothermia, body found in ocean, wearing life jacket, off Ceuta (E)	FE/VDG
25/06/11	45	N.N.	Morocco	feared drowned, fell from a boat found near Motril, Granada (E), 2nd boat still missing	FE/PICUM/Diario de Navarra
25/06/11	1	N.N. (20, man)	Morocco	drowned, body found 4 miles from capsized boat in Motril coast, Granada (E)	FE/PICUM/Diario de Navarra
25/06/11	1	N.N. (38, man)	Ghana	epileptic seizure, Libyan refugee on boat from Lampedusa(I) to mainland, was known sufferer	PICUM/FE/Adnk
03/06/11	1	N.N. (30, woman)	Nigeria	found dead in police cell, was detained for having no papers in Zurich airport (CH)	Migreurop/AP
01/06/11	1	N.N.	unknown	unknown manner of death, died on the way from Libya to Malta body thrown overboard	ANSA/Fe
01/06/11	273	N.N.	WestAfrica/Pakistan/Bangl	150 drowned, 123 missing, boat on the way LY-I capsized off Kerkennah islands (TN)	Migreurop/Mugak/UNHCR/Reu/Universo/Gu
29/05/11	3	N.N.	unknown	survivors reported bodies missing while reaching the coasts off Sant'Antico (I) from Libya	ANSA/FE
29/05/11	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies missing, boat collided with other boat off Libya's shore on the way to Italy	FE/IClandestino
22/05/11	1	N.N. (woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, decomposed body found by Cabo de Gata (E), probably from 5/5/11 shipwreck	ABC/Mugak
12/05/11	1	Alim Abdul Manan (21, man)	Bangladesh	Died, after being stabbed by two men on motorbike in Athens (GR)	IRR/ CS
11/05/11	1	Aminullah Mohamadi (17, boy)	Afghanistan	suicide, hanged himself in Parc de la Villette, Paris(F) when told he would be deported	DRAR/IndF
10/05/11	1	N.N.	Iran	stowaway, fell out of a truck near Calais (F) was travelling to GB	LePhare
09/05/11	3	N.N.	unknown	found in hull of boat that sank near Lampedusa (I), after all others (528) were rescued	Telegraph
08/05/11	1	N.N. (30, man)	unknown	found in die of overheating in truck carrying cablewheels in Fulda (D) travelling from GR	HessenR/HNA/Welt/SP
08/05/11	1	N.N. (20-25, man)	unknown	stowaway, died of overheating in truck carrying cablewheels in Fulda (D) travelling from GR	HessenR/HNA/Welt/SP
06/05/11	32	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing, after boat of 600 sank just off coast near Tripoli (LY) on the way to Italy	Corrispondenti/ VF/ LR/ WP/ ABC/ UNHCR/
06/05/11	2	N.N. (babies)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, after boat of 600 sank just off the coast near to Tripoli (LY) on the way to Italy	Corrispondenti/ VF/ LR/ WP/ ABC/ UNHCR/
06/05/11	13	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	Drowned, after boat of 600 sank just off the coast near to Tripoli (LY) on the way to Italy	Corrispondenti/ VF/ LR/ WP/ ABC/ UNHCR/
06/05/11	1	N.N. (4 months, baby)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, after boat of 600 sank just off the coast near to Tripoli (LY) on the way to Italy	Corrispondenti/ VF/ LR/ WP/ ABC/ UNHCR/
05/05/11	22	N.N. (men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	feared drowned, boat sank 2 miles from Adra, Almeria coast (E), 29 survivors	Humano/Publico/MUGAK/EP
05/05/11	1	N.N. (woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	feared drowned, boat sank 2 miles from Adra, Almeria coast (E), 29 survivors	Humano/Publico/MUGAK/EP
05/05/11	1	N.N. (3, girl)	Sub-Saharan Africa	feared drowned, boat sank 2 miles from Adra, Almeria coast (E), 29 survivors	Humano/Publico/MUGAK/EP
05/05/11	1	N.N. (1, girl)	Sub-Saharan Africa	feared drowned, boat sank 2 miles from Adra, Almeria coast (E), 29 survivors	Humano/Publico/MUGAK/EP
17/04/11	1	Ifeanyi Nwokoye (29, man)	Nigeria	Died on way to hospital, after escape from detention centre severely beaten by soldiers	TimesM
13/04/11	1	N.N. (man)	Nigeria	drowned, found 3 days after shipwreck off Pantelleria (I) on the way from Libya	LR/FE
13/04/11	1	Leonie (38, woman)	Congo	drowned, jumped from boat that wrecked off Pantelleria (I) on the way from Libya	LR/FE/DerStandard/MAS/Mail Online/VK
13/04/11	1	Cinie (28, woman)	Congo	drowned, jumped from boat that wrecked off Pantelleria (I) on the way from Libya	LR/FE/DerStandard/MAS/Mail Online/VK
13/04/11	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body found after boat wrecked off Pantelleria (I) on the way from Libya	LR/FE/MAS/Mail Online
12/04/11	1	N.N. (pregnant woman)	Nigeria	died from drinking sea water, boat of 72 went adrift in Mediterranean for 7 days	MNS
12/04/11	1	N.N. (2 months, fetus)	Nigeria	mother died from drinking sea water, boat of 72 went adrift in Mediterranean for 16 days	MNS
11/04/11	1	N.N. (29, woman)	Somalia	body found in a drifting wooden boat off Malta's shore rescued patrol vessels	FE/AFM
11/04/11	10	N.N.	unknown	died during sea journey from Libya to Lampedusa (I), bodies thrown overboard	VK
10/04/11	63	N.N. (2 babies, 1 child, 20 w)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of thirst & hunger, boat drifted in Mediterranean for 15 days, SOS ignored by NATO	GuardianUn/MUGAK/ELM/VDG/Raz/ABC/AV
08/04/11	1	Kambiz Roustayi (36, man)	Iran	suicide, failed asylum seeker set himself on fire in Amsterdam (NL), feared deportation	NBK/VK/Eindhovens Dagblad/IMA/MNS/RNV
06/04/11	177	N.N.	Bangladesh/Chad/Ivory Co	missing, part of 325 migrants on LY-I boat, sank 39 miles from Lampedusa in Maltese waters	LR/ANSA/Reu/Migreurop/Raz/Mail Online/Iris
06/04/11	37	N.N. (women)	Bangladesh/Chad/Ivory Co	missing, part of 325 migrants on LY-I boat, sank 39 miles from Lampedusa in Maltese waters	LR/ANSA/Reu/Migreurop/Raz/Mail Online/Iris
06/04/11	1	N.N. (24, woman)	unknown	missing, part of 325 migrants on LY-I boat, sank 39 miles from Lampedusa in Maltese waters	LR/ANSA/Reu/Migreurop/Raz/Mail Online/Iris

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
06/04/11	3	N.N. (minors)	Bangladesh/Chad/Ivory Coast	missing, part of 325 migrants on LY-1 boat, sank 39 miles from Lampedusa in Maltese waters	LR/ANSA/Reu/Migreurop/Raz/Mail Online/Iris
06/04/11	1	N.N. (3, boy)	unknown	missing, part of 325 migrants on LY-1 boat, sank 39 miles from Lampedusa in Maltese waters	LR/ANSA/Reu/Migreurop/Raz/Mail Online/Iris
06/04/11	1	N.N. (1, boy)	unknown	missing, part of 325 migrants on LY-1 boat, sank 39 miles from Lampedusa in Maltese waters	LR/ANSA/Reu/Migreurop/Raz/Mail Online/Iris
02/04/11	1	N.N. (23, man)	Afghanistan	stowaway, asphyxiation, body found in van at Ancona port (I) on ferry coming from GR	PICUM/FE/ANSA/ClandestinE
02/04/11	1	N.N. (20, man)	unknown	drowned when disembarking boat of 500 migrants in Modica (I), body found by Punta Reglioni	FE/PICUM
01/04/11	1	N.N. (23, man)	Eritrea	drowned whilst disembarking boat with 500 migrants in Modica (I)	PICUM/FE
01/04/11	27	N.N.	Tunisia	drowned, reportedly from missing boat to Italy on 27/03, bodies found off Kerkenneh (TN)	FE/PICUM
in Apr 11	58	N.N.	Tunisia	drowned, bodies found on Tunisian beaches by coastguards	Migreurop
31/03/11	70	N.N.	Somalia/Eritrea	drowned, found off Tripoli coast (LY), may include those from 2 missing boats on way to I	Quotidiano/LR/Migreurop/Kaosensared/RAI/P
28/03/11	10	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, boat sank on way to Lampedusa (I) from LY, 6 rescued by Egyptian fishing boats	Guardian Un./PerCat/AdnK
28/03/11	27	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found off Kerkenneh coast (TN) after 2 boats travelling together from LY sank	PUB/Reu/TunisieSoir/GuardianUn/MUGAK/C
28/03/11	1	N.N. (1, baby)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, boat sank on way to Lampedusa (I) from LY, 6 rescued by Egyptian fishing boats	Guardian Un./PerCat/AdnK
27/03/11	308	N.N.	unknown	feared drowned, boat of 335 left Libya for Italy has been missing for 2 weeks	Quotidiano/LR/Migreurop/Kaosensared/RAI
26/03/11	1	Seydina Moh. Mbaye (5, boy)	Senegal	pulmonary embolism on flight to emergency surgery in Strasbourg (F), consulate delayed visa	Seneweb/Nouvel Obs
25/03/11	295	N.N.	unknown	feared drowned after 2 boats travelling together from Sidi Bilal (LY) sank on way to Italy	PUB/Reu/TunisieSoir/GuardianUn/MUGAK/C
25/03/11	10	N.N.	Egypt	feared drowned after 2 boats travelling together from Sidi Bilal (LY) sank on way to Italy	PUB/Reu/TunisieSoir/GuardianUn
22/03/11	3	N.N.	unknown	missing, sent distress signal near Paxoi island (GR) way to I, jumped into sea during rescue	ORF
22/03/11	1	N.N.	Bangladesh	drowned, found off Crete's island jumped off LY-GR ship in Souda (GR) during repatriation	MNS
18/03/11	3	N.N. (±28, men)	unknown	drowned, patrols found bodies in Petalo area of river Evros (GR)	clandestinE
14/03/11	40	N.N.	Tunisia	drowned; 17 found, 23 missing, boat sank near Kerkenneh (TN) on way to Lampedusa (I)	LR/AFP/Le Figo/EP/Diario de Noticias/Tun
06/03/11	18	N.N.	Bangladesh	drowned, 13 found, 5 missing, jumped off LY-GR ship in Souda (GR) fearing repatriation	KI/MNS
04/03/11	2	N.N.	Tunisia	drowned, boat capsized in a storm off Lampedusa (I), 28 people were rescued	AFP/Le Monde/Migreurop/Romandie/LR
04/03/11	2	N.N. (boys)	Tunisia	drowned, fell into sea during boat rescue of 22 migrants from Tunisia 50km from Marsala (I)	FE/GRR
02/03/11	1	N.N. (±27, man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, decomposed body found floating opposite La Carlhuella beach, Torremolinos (E)	SUR/MUGAK
in Mar 11	3	N.N.	unknown	burned to death in a shack in Melilla (E) as they waited for a chance to cross to mainland	ABC/MUGAK
in Mar 11	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found in advanced state of decomposition near Lampedusa (I)	LR
01/03/11	1	Shambu Lama (40, man)	Nepal	suicide, laid under train in Gifhorn (D) in fear of deportation, lived 16yrs in D where he had son	Karawane/tazj/W/waz
27/02/11	1	N.N. (±16, boy)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned while trying to cross Benzu breakwater (MA) to Ceuta (E) body found hours after	Faro/FE/DiarioVasco
12/02/11	2	N.N. (men)	unknown	drowned, boat sank off Zarzis (TN) on way to Italy, 1 body found, 1 missing, 10 survivors	LESP
12/02/11	4	N.N. (men)	unknown	bodies found by patrol guards on a boat adrift off Sfax coast (TN)	LR
12/02/11	4	N.N. (men)	unknown	bodies found by patrol guards on a boat adrift near Sfax (TN) on way to Italy	LR
11/02/11	35	N.N.	Tunisia	drowned; 5 found, 30 missing when TN coastguards rammed their boat, splitting it in two	MNS/BBC/LESP/LR/Le Monde/Newsaust/M
31/01/11	1	N.N. (54, man)	Pakistan	failed asylum seeker, died after jumping from window during police check in Nicosia flat (CY)	CypMail
23/01/11	1	N.N. (man)	Mali	stopped breathing, very weak after 4 days wait at Strait of Gibraltar coast for MA-E dinghy	Humano
18/01/11	1	Garrach (boy)	Tunisia	drowned, boat capsized near Melina (TN) during poor border control after Ben Ali abdication	FE
17/01/11	2	N.N. (men)	Algeria	drowned, set boat on fire and jumped to avoid border patrol in Annaba (DZ) on the way to I	FE/Migreurop/EiW
16/01/11	33	N.N.	Afghanistan	missing, feared drowned when ship sank near Corfu (GR) on way to Italy, 230 survivors	ClandestinE/FE/AFP/KI/VK/MNS/BBC
08/01/11	1	N.N. (±25, man)	Africa	froze to death, body found in Nea Vissa, Evros (GR) near to Turkish border	ClandestinE/Fontexplode
07/01/11	1	Borka T. (woman)	Kosovo	brain haemorrhage, could not receive medical treatment once deported from D to Kosovo	WSWS/LV/MNS/Karawane
06/01/11	2	N.N. (men)	unknown	drowned, bodies found in Evros River trying to cross GR-TR border	FE/AFP
04/01/11	1	Alta Ming (34, woman)	Mongolia	no medical help, died giving birth in Rennes (F), homeless since husband put in det. ctr. in NL	Rue89
28/12/10	1	N.N. (33, man)	Cameroon	stowaway, crushed by the cargo of the truck he was hiding in, on way from Ceuta to Spain	MUGAK/EIEM
20/12/10	1	N.N. (±28, man)	Africa	frozen to death, found in Nea Vissa (GR), crossing TR-GR border	Fontexplode/MNS
17/12/10	2	N.N. (men)	Africa	frozen to death, bodies found in Nea Vissa (GR), near Turkish border	Fontexplode/MNS
12/12/10	1	Saidou Gadiaga (37, man)	Senegal	asthma attack at Masotti Carabinieri station, Brescia (I) medical treatment provided too late	MNS/LR/Africa-News
11/12/10	5	N.N.	unknown	missing, drowned when ship sank off Kani Keli, Mayotte (F), 31 survivors	info/FE
07/12/10	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found in the Evros region (GR) near to border with Turkey	ClandestinE/Fontexplode
01/12/10	1	N.N. (16, boy)	Afghanistan	stowaway, suffocated whilst hiding in truck on a ferry from Patras (GR) to Ancona (I)	Migreurop/FE/Kinisi/CorAdriatico
29/11/10	1	Mahamadou Maréga (38, man)	Mali	died from shock, taser was used on deportee by police in Colombes (FR) to calm fight	Europe1/MNS/Parisen
27/11/10	1	Sardar Ayari (25, man)	Afghanistan	stowaway, crushed between 2 trucks whilst trying to climb into one in Patras (GR) going to I	Migreurop/Kinisi/FE
23/11/10	4	N.N. (men)	Iran	stowaways, suffocated in back of van near Amfiochia (GR), travelling from Italy	Europe1/FE/PICUM/MNS
22/11/10	2	N.N. (±20, men)	Maghreb	died of burns and fume inhalation, fire they made to heat up Santurtzi squat (E) spread	EP/ELC
16/11/10	1	N.N. (23, man)	Somalia	drowned, boat sank on way from Balkans, body found in Bari (I) holding Greek expulsion order	FE/PICUM
09/11/10	1	Brahim A (54, man)	Morocco	brain haemorrhage, fell 20ft while working without papers, left at Ceuta hospital gate (E)	EIDia/LV/MUGAK/Diario de Navarra/Diario de
in Nov 10	6	N.N.	Eritrea	beaten to death with sticks by traffickers in Sinai desert (Israel), for trying to escape group	ECRE/LR
01/11/10	2	N.N. (men)	Eritrea	killed by traffickers holding them in Sinai desert (Israel), for using phones to call for help	LR/ECRE
12/10/10	1	Jimmy Mubenga (46, man)	Angola	Died of cardiac arrest during deportation on flight from Heathrow (GB)	GuardianUn/NR/IndGB/Demotix/BBC/Rue89/
07/10/10	1	N.N. (man)	Algeria	stowaway, drowned whilst swimming from ship to shore at Pinedo beach, Valencia (E)	Provincias
02/10/10	5	N.N. (18-36, men)	Algeria	missing, feared drowned, sailing with 30 survivors rescued off coast of Mostaganem (DZ)	FE/Swiss.ch
23/09/10	1	Bertha Penetes Acosta (74, w)	Columbia	died in expulsion centre after being arrested, had been living illegally in NL for decades	TVblik/VK
21/09/10	1	N.N. (22, man)	Eritrea	stowaway, travelling from Georgia, hurriedly jumped off truck near Foggia (I) and fell on head	Migreurop/FE/FaiNoti
13/09/10	1	Andoine Bassoumga (41, man)	Congo	heart attack, diabetic asylum seeker in Nicosia (CY), had a poor diet when welfare was cut	KISA/CypMail
08/09/10	24	N.N.	Maghreb	missing, feared drowned on the way from El Bouni, Annaba (DZ) to Sardinia (I) by boat	Les Temps D'Algerie/FE
08/09/10	19	N.N.	Maghreb	missing, feared drowned on the way from Seraidi, Annaba (DZ) to Sardinia (I) by boat	Les Temps D'Algerie/FE
in Sep 10	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	bodies thrown overboard a boat carrying 34 others, found on Alboran Sea (E)	Humano
in Sep 10	1	Nezam Azimi (60, man)	Afghanistan	murdered by Taliban, after forcibly returned to Kabul in 2006 when asylum denied in NL	MNS/Telegraaf
31/08/10	2	N.N.	Maghreb	bodies found by civil guard on Ceuta beach (E), in an advanced state of decomposition	SUR
28/08/10	2	N.N.	unknown	found off Ceuta's coast (E), believed to have fallen from boats several months ago	MAC
27/08/10	37	N.N.	unknown/Ivory Coast/Mali	reportedly missing, boat from MA to E allegedly carrying 37 has gone missing	MAC
25/08/10	1	N.N. (minor)	Afghanistan	body found by police on Jonic coast, Calabria (I), reportedly died whilst disembarking sailboat	ANSA/Gazzettino
15/08/10	3	N.N.	Cameroon	died of thirst in Algerian desert near Tamanrasset, with 9 others trying to reach Europe	AFP/FocusNews/AIWAfrica
15/08/10	3	N.N.	Mali	died of thirst in Algerian desert near to Tamanrasset, with 9 others trying to reach Europe	AFP/FocusNews/AIWAfrica
15/08/10	2	N.N.	Ivory Coast	died of thirst in Algerian desert near to Tamanrasset, with 10 others trying to reach Europe	AFP/FocusNews/AIWAfrica
15/08/10	2	N.N.	Senegal	died of thirst in Algerian desert near to Tamanrasset, with 10 others trying to reach Europe	AFP/FocusNews/AIWAfrica
15/08/10	1	N.N.	Gambia	died of thirst in Algerian desert near to Tamanrasset, with 11 others trying to reach Europe	AFP/FocusNews/AIWAfrica
15/08/10	1	N.N.	Guinea	died of thirst in Algerian desert near to Tamanrasset, with 11 others trying to reach Europe	AFP/FocusNews/AIWAfrica
12/08/10	1	N.N. (55, man)	Algeria	drowned, body found by helicopter rescue 24km from Tabarca, Alicante (E)	Provincias/Deia/Diario de Navarra/Raz/EIDia
11/08/10	8	N.N.	unknown	drowned, 6 missing and 2 found by sea patrol near Alicante (E) travelling from DZ	Les Temps d'Algerie/Migreurop
11/08/10	2	N.N. (men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, bodies found in La Linea de la Concepcion (E) near Gibraltar	EFE/SUR
11/08/10	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, mark of a knock on his head, body found near to Levante beach (E)	EFE

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List of 33.305 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of Fortress Europe

Documentation as at 15 June 2017 by UNITED

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook - UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
11/08/10	1	Arslan Duzhiev (37, man)	Chechnia	found hanged by a rope in his cell at detention centre in Traiskirchen (A)	IRR
07/08/10	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned during shipwreck off Ibiza Channel, body found 2 miles from Altea, Alicante (E)	Provincias/EP/MNS/RoundTown
07/08/10	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned during shipwreck off Ibiza Channel, body found on San Juan beach (E)	Provincias/EP/RoundTown
in Aug 10	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned during a shipwreck off Ibiza Channel, body found by fishermen in Calp, Alicante (E)	EP/Provincias/RoundTown
28/07/10	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned during shipwreck off Ibiza Channel, bodies found off Javea coast (E)	EP/Provincias/DiarioVasco/RoundTown
25/07/10	1	Osman Rasul (27, man)	Iraq	suicide, jumped from balcony in Nottingham (GB), couldn't find solicitor for his asylum appeal	Guardian Un./BBC/IRR/ThisIsNot/The Huff/N
11/07/10	3	N.N. (women)	Sub-Saharan Africa	bodies found on a damaged boat rescued off Motril coast, Granada (E) carrying 25 survivors	Diario de Noticias/Diario de Navarra/ABC/SU
11/07/10	2	N.N. (babies)	Sub-Saharan Africa	bodies found on a damaged boat rescued off Motril coast, Granada (E) carrying 25 survivors	Diario de Noticias/Diario de Navarra/ABC/SU
11/07/10	1	N.N. (fetus)	Sub-Saharan Africa	mother's body was found on a damaged boat rescued off Motril coast, Granada (E)	Diario de Noticias/Diario de Navarra/ABC/SU
in Jul 10	1	N.N. (20, man)	Afghanistan	body found on Jonic coast, Calabria (I) at end of July, died during disembarking boat	ANSA/Gazzettino
in Jul 10	1	N.N. (14, boy)	Afghanistan	reported missing on Jonic coast, Calabria (I) at end of July, had travelled by sailboat	ANSA/Gazzettino
01/07/10	1	Dembo Fofana (28, man)	Guinea	drowned in the Seine river (F) after escaping from police control, was undocumented	Parisen
27/06/10	1	Zahara Bare (42, pregnant)	Somalia	asylum seeker died in Leersum asylum centre (NL) who was denied urgent medical care	aduc/Doorbraak/SunaT/IRR
27/06/10	1	N.N. (fetus)	unknown	mother died when denied urgent medical care in a Leersum asylum centre (NL)	aduc/Doorbraak/SunaT
25/06/10	2	N.N. (women)	unknown	drowned, boat overturned crossing Evros river from TR-GR, bodies found in Orestiada (GR)	TimesM/Migreurop/AFP
25/06/10	1	N.N. (25, man)	unknown	killed by another asylum seeker in Alvesta (S) apartment rented by Migration Board	UNHCR/DS
08/06/10	1	N.N.	Africa	drowned whilst travelling from Turkey to Greece on Evros River (GR)	MNS
03/06/10	1	N.N. (man)	Ivory Coast	unknown cause had mental health problems but was not monitored in Charleroi (B) asylum cr.	MNS/FIDH/IRR
02/06/10	1	Slawik C. (58, man)	Armenia	suicide, hanged himself with bedsheet whilst awaiting deportation in Langenhagen prison (D)	762/IRR/Blackbox
in Jun 10	6	N.N. (men)	unknown	drowned, boat overturned crossing Evros river from TR-GR, bodies found in Orestiada (GR)	TimesM/Migreurop/AFP
in Jun 10	2	N.N. (women)	unknown	drowned, boat overturned crossing Evros river from TR-GR, bodies found in Orestiada (GR)	TimesM/Migreurop/AFP
in Jun 10	3	N.N.	unknown	missing, suspected drowned, boat overturned when crossing Evros river from TR-GR	TimesM/Migreurop/AFP
in Jun 10	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat overturned crossing Evros river (TR) trying to get to Greece	TimesM/Migreurop
30/05/10	20	N.N.	Chad/Egypt/Nigeria	whilst travelling to Europe, executed in Tripoli and Benghazi (LY) for alleged criminal offences	LR
13/05/10	1	Mohamed Abagui (man)	Morocco	suicide, hanged himself with bedsheet whilst awaiting deportation in Barcelona det centre (E)	SetDirecta/FAIV/EP/PerCat/IRR
03/05/10	1	Abdoulaye (23, man)	Ivory Coast	stowaway, hanging under lorry, had permission to travel Ceuta-Malaga (E) but was prevented	MNS/MUGAK/SUR
02/05/10	1	Alan Rasoul Ahmed (man)	Iraq	suicide, asylum seeker hanged himself in Liverpool (GB) as he was homesick and left in limbo	IRR
in May 10	1	N.N. (34, man)	Maghreb	deported from NL without family, died while trying to reenter Europe via boat to Samos (GR)	VK
18/04/10	1	N.N. (±25, man)	Algeria	drowned whilst swimming to city, body washed up on Chorrillo beach, Ceuta (E)	Provincias/SUR/Can7
18/04/10	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found by Evros river near Edime (TR) when boat capsized, 7 survivors	PICUM/UNHCR
16/04/10	1	Yeni P. (34, woman)	Indonesia	suicide, hanged herself in deportation centre in Hamburg (D)	JW/Karawane/IRR/FR-H/Blackbox
15/04/10	1	Eliud Nguli Nyenze (40, man)	Kenya	died after being denied medical attention by staff at Oakington detention centre (GB)	GuardianUn/IndyMedia/MornStar/IRR
13/04/10	11	N.N. (adults)	Algeria	reportedly drowned, boat sank of Almeria coast (E) on way from Algeria. 3 survivors	PUB/SUR/Provincias/Can7/Nejra/MUGAK/EP
11/04/10	1	Ramahdin (16, boy)	Afghanistan	stowaway, fell under wheels of truck when it boarded a boat in Dunkirk (F), travelling to GB	PICUM/IRR
10/04/10	1	N.N. (27, man)	Shri Lanka	stabbed by housemate in Venice (I), jealous of his permanent residency and work permit	LaN/Venezia
07/04/10	1	N.N. (30, man)	Afghanistan	stabbed in canteen-queue fight in Sandholm Asylum Centre (DK) tension due to overcrowding	CPH/IRR/MNS
02/04/10	1	N.N. (30, man)	Chechnia	stabbed by bread knife by drunk asylum seeker, whilst in asylum centre in Mostviertel (A)	DerStandard/Salzburger Nachrichten
in Apr 10	1	N.N.	unknown (minor)	suicide, depressed after asylum claim was rejected did not receive medical support	UNHCR/Sverinsge
30/03/10	7	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat capsized 3 miles from Kafr el-Sheikh, Egypt on way to Italy. 38 survivors	Le Monde/MP/FE/KI
28/03/10	1	N.N. (15, boy)	Afghanistan	asylum seeker, killed by bomb explosion in Athens (GR) while searching for food into garbage	IRR/MNS
21/03/10	3	N.N.	Somalia	bodies thrown overboard on the way to Sicily (I), 20 survivors rescued by border patrol	LR/FE
17/03/10	1	Joseph Ndukaku (29, man)	Nigeria	died during deportation at Zurich airport (CH), weak from hunger strike, police forcibly restrain	AdnK/Swiss.ch/BBC/UNHCR/Augen Auf/DeF
10/03/10	1	Mrs. G. (woman)	unknown	rare brain infection, no medical care and delayed social benefits after approved asylum	GuardianUn.
08/03/10	1	E. G. (baby, boy)	unknown	starvation, died 2days before mother, family got no social help after received asylum in GB	GuardianUn.
07/03/10	1	David Mardiani (17, man)	Georgia	suicide, asylum seeker, hanged himself in Hamburg deportation centre (D) after hunger strike	WSWS/Migreurop/CaucKnot/SP/jw/taz/ANI/F
07/03/10	1	Serguei Serykh (43, man)	Russia	suicide, jumped with his family from 15 floor flat in Glasgow (GB), asylum claim was rejected	GuardianUn/IRR/Migreurop/TheHerald/MNS/
07/03/10	1	Tatiana Serykh (40s, woman)	Russia	suicide, jumped with her family from 15 floor flat in Glasgow (GB), asylum claim was rejected	GuardianUn/IRR/TheHerald/MNS/Migreurop/
07/03/10	1	Stefan Serykh (21, man)	Russia	suicide, jumped with his family from 15 floor flat in Glasgow (GB), asylum claim was rejected	GuardianUn/IRR/MNS/TheHerald/Migreurop/
03/03/10	1	N.N. (13 months, girl)	Nigeria	refused hospital treatment in Cernusco sul Naviglio (I) due to new discriminatory laws	Everyone Group
11/02/10	6	N.N. (men)	unknown	reportedly drowned, dinghy capsized off coast of Samos (GR) on the way to (GR) from (TR)	KI/FE/AP/Migreurop/ECRE
11/02/10	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	reportedly drowned, dinghy capsized off coast of Samos (GR) on the way to (GR) from (TR)	KI/FE/AP/Migreurop/ECRE
11/02/10	1	N.N. (girl)	unknown	reportedly drowned, dinghy capsized off coast of Samos (GR) on the way to (GR) from (TR)	KI/FE/AP/Migreurop/ECRE
11/02/10	6	N.N.	unknown	reportedly missing, dinghy capsized off Samos Island (GR) on the way to (GR) from (TR)	KI/FE/AP/Migreurop/ECRE
16/01/10	1	M. El Abboubay (25, man)	North Africa	suicide, exhaled camping gas spray in his cell in S.Vittore prison, Milan (I)	LR/IRR
04/01/10	1	M. Yahya Tabbabi (31, man)	Tunisia	asylum-seeker, died in detention centre in Vottem (B) due to lack of medical treatment	Migreurop/IRR/ST
in Jan 10	1	Wadim S. (±21, man)	Latvia	suicide, jumped in front of train in Hamburg (D) after hearing he would be deported	SP/Blackbox
in 2010	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned, shipwreck with 36 survivors, bodies found on Valencia coast (E)	LV
in 2010	13	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat sank off Andalusia coast (E), 10 bodies found, 3 missing	LV
in 2010	2	N.N. (babies)	unknown	feared drowned, missing after boat sank off Andalusia coast (E)	LV
29/12/2009	22	N.N. (1 child 2y; 7 women)	Asia	died in shipwreck near Alexandroupoli (GR-TR border), bodies found across 2 weeks	ClandestineE/TodZam/NOB/KI/ANSA/Le Figaro
25/12/09	1	Carlos (34, woman)	Brazil	suicide, transsexual hanged herself with a sheet in detention centre of Milan (I)	EveryOne Group/LR/Migreurop
15/12/09	1	Maiouad (15, boy)	Afghanistan	stowaway, killed crossing a highway near Calais (F), trying to go to GB by hiding in a truck	NOB/FE
12/12/09	2	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, boat sank off coast of Leros Island (GR), 25 rescued from rocky islet	NOB/TodZam
09/12/09	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	stowaway, frozen to death in a lorry trying to go from Tangier (MA) to Marseille (F)	AP/FE
24/11/09	1	Ibrahim M.B. (35, man)	Senegal	murdered by his employer in Vercelli (I) as he did not want to pay him a 3 months salary	CDS
24/11/09	23	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned, boat sank between island Mayotte (F) and Comoros Islands	Publico/AFP/MigrantsOM
20/11/09	1	N.N. (30, man)	Bolivia	died after repatriation operation after 26 days spent inside detention centre of Malaga (E)	Sur
18/11/09	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned, fell from wooden boat in the sea off the coast of Tarifa (E)	EP/FE
12/11/09	1	Jianping Liu (35, woman)	China	suicide, jumped from bridge near Heathrow (GB) after police questioned her about residence	IRR/UxbGaz
06/11/09	6	N.N. (1m; 1 w; 3 childr; 1 baby)	Afghanistan	drowned, 5 died, 1 missing, overloaded boat sank off the coast of Bodrum (TR)	FE/Ansa/Le Monde/NOB
06/11/09	1	Abdelkader H. (19, man)	Algeria	suicide, jumped in Bilbao's river (E) escaping from policemen who took him for a thief	EP
01/11/09	1	N.N. (young man)	unknown	stowaway, suffocated, found in the back of a lorry entering the Channel Tunnel (F) to GB	FE/Mail Online/IRR
in Nov 09	1	N.N. (±30, man)	Somalia	swine flu, died whilst staying in asylum centre in Norway, no medical care was given	UNHCR/IRR
30/10/09	1	Mohammed Iqbal Safi (18, man)	Afghanistan	jumped in river Thames (GB) after police questioned him in custody for immigration offences	IRR
30/10/09	1	N.N. (25, man)	India	stowaway, asphyxiated while hidden in a lorry near Calais (F), trying to go to GB	Libération/PrivateSource/Libelle
29/10/09	3	N.N.	Algeria	bodies found on a boat tracked southeast of Cartagena on Spain's southern coast	EXP/UnSarda/EarthT/EP/PUB/PICUM/NOB
27/10/09	9	N.N. (±30, 1 man; 3 w; 5 childr)	Afghanistan	drowned after wooden boat from TR collided with rocks on the island of Mytilini (GR)	LR/TDN/Le Figaro/CDS/Migreurop/ANSA/ga
27/10/09	1	N.N.	unknown	found on boat escorted to (I), (M) refused for 3 days to receive them in their territory	LR/Can7/Picum/NOB
15/10/09	16	N.N. (1 woman; 1 child)	Kosovo	drowned, 11 died, 5 missing, boat capsized trying to cross Tisza river (RS) to (H)	Picum/UNMIK/NOB
12/10/09	7	N.N. (4 women; 3 children)	unknown	drowned, boat sank by Kani-Keli, southern Mayotte, on way from Comoros	Malanga

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
10/10/09	1	Mohammad Atif Kamran (25, m)	Pakistan	murdered, beaten, dragged in police station of Nikaia (GR) and tortured to death	Anarkismo/IRR
06/10/09	7	N.N.	Egypt/Somalia	drowned, 4 died, 3 missing, trying to swim with a dinghy to the coast of Gela (I)	Picum/EveryOne Group/NOB
06/10/09	1	Hasun Albaadzh (man)	Syria	medical neglect, died in Busmantsi detention centre (BG) where he had been held for 3 years	IRR
19/09/09	28	N.N. (7 women; 1 man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, 8 found, 20 missing, small boat sank off the coast of (MA) near Perejil Island (E)	AFP/EP/DiarioVasco/Razon/ELM/ELC/PerCa
14/09/09	1	Gagandeep Singh K. (32, man)	India	suicide, died of heart attack due to a month-long hunger strike in prison in Wien (A)	DerStandard/FRO/WIKO/Asyl in Not/RoterP
10/09/09	1	Hassan Rahimi (boy)	Afghanistan	suicide, unaccompanied minor who hanged himself in London (GB) as he feared eviction	IRR
29/08/09	1	N.N.	Maghreb	manner of death unknown, died during boat trip, found in Granadilla, Tenerife Island (E)	Diario de Noticia/EIDia/ABC/Verdad/DNG/De
28/08/09	1	N.N. (woman)	Africa	drowned during rescue operation in Birzebuggia coast (M) on her way from Africa	Gara/MUGAK/NOB
25/08/09	1	Mahmud O (26, man)	Iraq	suicide, asylum seeker found hanging in prison cell in Nuremberg (D) four days earlier	IRR
24/08/09	1	Mrs T. (32, woman)	Lebanon	suicide, overdose to family being moved from Mittweida (D) to an asylum seekers camp	ARI/ERA/RoterP
20/08/09	72	N.N. (55 man; 17 woman)	Eritrea	bodies thrown overboard after 23 days travelling from Libya to Lampedusa (I)	LR/CDS/GE/FE/MUGAK/EP/AFI/GARA/ANS
17/08/09	27	N.N. (1 man)	Sub-Saharan Africa/Morocco	drowned, 7 found, 20 missing, 10 survived, shipwreck near Trafalgar beach in southern Spain	LatinAHTribune
16/08/09	1	Jasraj Singh Kataria (23 months)	Afghanistan	fell from third floor window of an unfitted accommodation provided by a UKBA contractor	IRR
12/08/09	2	N.N.	Turkey	drowned, 2 died, motorboat sank off the coast of Kos Island (GR) on the way from TR	FE/Picum/Cesdop/NOB
10/08/09	20	N.N.	Somalia	murdered, guards opened fire during their escape attempt from det. cr. in Banghazi (LY)	FE/VOA
09/08/09	1	N.N.	unknown	stowaway, body found on hallway Brindisi-Lecce (I) thrown over truck with 17 survivors	CDS/NOB
09/08/09	12	N.N.	Somalia	missing after Benghazi (LY) massacre by police, in detention centre along LY to Italy route	FE/GiovaniE
09/08/09	6	N.N.	Somalia	killed by police in Benghazi massacre (LY), when prisoners tried to escape detention centre	FE/GiovaniE
09/08/09	1	Heval Huseyn Ismail (28, man)	Kurdistan	suicide, failed asylum seeker who hanged himself in a South Shields park (GB)	ShieldsG/IRR
08/08/09	12	N.N.	unknown	1 died, 11 missing, boat collided with Algerian coast guard vessel in the port of Annaba (DZ)	BBC/Migreurop/NOB
06/08/09	1	F.A. (27, woman)	Morocco	suicide, threw herself in the Brembo River in Bergamo (I) in fear of deportation	LR/IRR/ERA
03/08/09	12	N.N. (1 man)	Algeria	drowned, 1 died, 11 missing, wooden boat capsized 4 miles from Cabo de Palos (E)	EP/Verdad/ELM/RAZ/MUGAK
27/07/09	1	Arivan Osman Asis (20, man)	Iraq	murdered, beaten by border guards in his attempt to embark to reach I, died in GR hospital	AFP
27/07/09	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, parts of a body found along La Fontanilla beach of Marbella (E)	FE/SUR
25/07/09	1	Luis Beltran Larrosa (56, man)	Uruguay	died of heart attack in Tenerife (E), employer did not call for assistance as Luis was illegal	Can7/VDG/EIDia/Publico
14/07/09	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died at the hospital of El Hierro, Canary Islands (E), after boat arrived in La Estaca harbour	Verdad/Diario de Navarra
14/07/09	1	Azad Hayi (28, man)	Kurdistan	manslaughter, beaten by neozis whilst returning to Mõhlau asylum centre (D) at night	taz
12/07/09	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	1 died on board during travel, 1 died at the hospital of El Hierro (E) because of dehydration	Publico/EP/Diario de Noticia/VDG/Gara/Verd
01/07/09	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, body found 42 miles south of Cabo de Gata in Almeria (E) by Liberian ship	PICUM
29/06/09	9	N.N. (3 women; 5 men; 1 child)	Maghreb	drowned, wooden boat collided with rocks off Barbate (E), traffickers imprisoned for murder	PICUM/SUR/Publico/EP/ELM/Verdad/Diario
23/06/09	1	Amir Rohol (19, boy)	Afghanistan	stowaway, fell from the truck he was hidden, died in hospital 3h later in Ancona (I)	PICUM/LR/MP/NOB
19/06/09	1	N.N. (20, man)	Ecuador	suicide in a cell in Barcelona (E) hanging himself with his own shirt, arrested because illegal	EP/AV/VI/MUGAK
17/06/09	2	N.N. (men)	Algeria	1 drowned, 1 missing after shipwreck due to stormy waters 30 miles south Cartagena (E)	LV/Verdad/PICUM/NOB
04/06/09	25	N.N. (men; women; 8 babies)	Sub-Saharan Africa/Morocco	missing after their boat sank 10 miles off Tarifa, Cadiz (E) on the way from Tanger (MA)	ABC/MUGAK/EP/ELM/LV/EFE/Diario de Nav
03/06/09	34	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned, boat hit a rock between Anjouan (Comoros) and Mayotte (F)	Malango
03/06/09	1	M'manga Soule	Comoros	drowned, boat hit a rock between Anjouan (Comoros) and Mayotte (F)	Malango
03/06/09	1	Atiki	Comoros	drowned, boat hit a rock between Anjouan (Comoros) and Mayotte (F)	Malango
in Jun 09	1	N.N. (16, boy)	unknown	suicide after his asylum claim was rejected in asylum seeker centre Varmland (S)	IRR
27/05/09	1	Mir Abbas Safari (36, man)	Afghanistan	suicide after 67 days in detention centre in Gavle (S) in fear of being deported	IRR/UPP/NewsD
19/05/09	1	Jonathan Sizalina (20, man)	Ecuador	reported suicide using tshirt but guards reportedly beat him in Barcelona detention centre(E)	SetDirecta/FAIV
19/05/09	1	N.N. (man)	Vietnam	road accident, tried to jump onto moving truck on motorway in Teteghem (F) towards B	VoixDuNord
07/05/09	1	N.N. (49, woman)	Tunisia	suicide in the detention centre of Ponte Gallera, in Roma (I)	IIMess/IRR/ERA
in May 09	2	N.N.	Somalia	drowned whilst travelling from Turkey to Greece on Evros River (GR)	MNS
in May 09	1	N.N.	Tunisia	drowned whilst travelling from Turkey to Greece on Evros River (GR)	MNS
30/04/09	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died in the hospital in Tarifa (E) after Spanish authorities blocked a boat from Tangier (MA)	EFE/NOB
23/04/09	35	N.N. (26 men; 9 women)	Africa	drowned, bodies found after shipwreck 250 km east of Aden (Yemen) on way from Somalia	MUGAK/Can7/EFE/UNHCR/LR/GARA
23/04/09	20	N.N.	Africa	missing after shipwreck, 250 km east of Aden (Yemen), coming from Somalia, 165 survivors	MUGAK/Can7/EFE/UNHCR/LR/GARA
23/04/09	2	N.N.	unknown	reportedly died of hypothermia, found by Spanish authorities in the Strait of Gibraltar (E)	MUGAK/EFE/Diario de Navarra/PICUM/EHA
18/04/09	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	body found by Mauritanian guards on a boat near Nouadhibou on way to Canary Islands (E)	MUGAK/EFE/EIDia/Diario de Navarra
16/04/09	1	Esat Ekos (19, pregnant woman)	Nigeria	died during rescue operation, boat waited 4 days before to be allowed to reach Italian coasts	MUGAK/TimesM/Diario de Navarra/Verdad/L
05/04/09	1	N.N. (26, man)	Afghanistan	stabbed after a brawl in Villenim square, Paris (F), where he lived as asylum seeker	Reu/Ya.F/MSF/MRAP/CSE/10/AFP
05/04/09	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, found dead in Channel tunnel in Calais (F), probably fell from a lorry	Reu/Ya.F/CSE/10/NOB/7sur7.be
03/04/09	2	N.N. (1 man; 1 woman)	Africa	bodies found on a boat reportedly from (LY) 60 km off Lampedusa's Southern coast (I)	ANSA/AV/NOB
01/04/09	300	N.N.	Algeria/ Somalia/ Nigeria/	drowned, reportedly 3 boats capsized on way from Libya to presumably Italy	VK/Zeit/MT
29/03/09	213	N.N.	Africa	assumed missing after boats sank due to stormy waters on way from Libya to Italy	ABC/MUGAK/Deia/DiariodeNavarra/DNG/AF
29/03/09	21	N.N.	Africa	Drowned after overcrowded boats sank due to stormy waters on way from Libya to Italy	ABC/MUGAK/Deia/DiariodeNavarra/DNG/AF
29/03/09	1	N.N. (20, man)	Iraq	stowaway, dead under a Bulgarian lorry, hid to pass the border in Ancona harbor (I)	CDS/NOB
26/03/09	1	N.N. (20, man)	Iraq	asylum seeker was run over by a lorry in Venice harbor (I) reportedly trying to skip ID control	CDS/ANSA/AdnK/NOB
23/03/09	1	Mazir (24, man)	unknown	found in Votanikos stream near Aliens Bureau in Athens (GR), stayed in coma for 3 months	NR/IRR
22/03/09	2	N.N.	Maghreb	missing when Spanish patrol transferred the passengers from their boat off Cabo de Gata (E)	MUGAK/EFE/PUB/NOB
19/03/09	67	N.N.	Africa	17 deaths, 50 missing, after shipwreck near Sfax (TN) on the way from Libya to Italy	LS/FE/ANSA/Ach/AFP/LSW/NOB
19/03/09	1	Salah Soudami (42, man)	Algeria	reportedly beaten on the Ponte Galliera det. cr. Roma (I) after refusal of medical treatment	CARTA/EIW
17/03/09	1	N.N. (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	body washed ashore on the beach Linea de la Concepcion, Cadiz (E)	MUGAK/DNA/SUR/PUB/EFE/ELM/NOB
16/03/09	11	N.N. (7 men; 4 women)	Nigeria	died of thirst in the LY-Niger desert trying to reach I, left there by Libyan authorities	NOB/LR
06/03/09	1	N.N. (±20, man)	Africa	tangled in razor wire trying to jump a border fence from Morocco to Ceuta (E)	REU/NOB
in Mar 09	14	N.N. (1 pregnant woman)	Nigeria, Africa	died giving birth with 13 more in Oran sea (AR) after got lost ran out of fuel and water	FE/NAN/NT/ODILI
21/02/09	1	N.N.	Africa	died when vessel tried to land near Motril (E); 34 migrants survived	NOB/REU
15/02/09	2	N.N. (woman; pregnant woman)	Maghreb	drowned after boat crashed to rocks and sank 20 metres from the coast of Lanzarote (E)	Can7/ABC/Publico/ELM/DiariodeNoticias/De
15/02/09	1	N.N. (8 months, foetus)	Maghreb	drowned after boat crashed with a rock and sank 20 metres from Lanzarote's coast (E)	Can7/ABC/Publico/ELM/DiariodeNoticias/De
15/02/09	19	N.N. (15 boys; 4 girls)	Maghreb	drowned after boat crashed with a rock and sank 20 metres from Lanzarote's coast (E)	Can7/ABC/Publico/ELM/DiariodeNoticias/De
15/02/09	4	N.N. (men)	Maghreb	drowned after boat crashed with a rock and sank 20 metres from Lanzarote's coast (E)	Can7/ABC/Publico/ELM/DiariodeNoticias/De
15/02/09	1	N.N.	Maghreb	missing after boat crashed with a rock and sank 20 metres from Lanzarote's coast (E)	Can7/ABC/Publico/ELM/DiariodeNoticias/De
02/02/09	3	N.N. (men)	Gambia	reportedly dehydration, died after 4 days without water or food in boat near Canary Isl. (E)	ABC/EP/MUGAK/ELM/Diario de Navarra/SU
in Feb 09	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	body found in boat drifting for 2 days near the coast of Motril (E) with 34 survivors	AFP/MAG
31/01/09	1	N.N. (woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	body found by Moroccan navy in boat sailing near the coasts of Al Hoceima (MA)	LR/MUGAK
29/01/09	8	N.N.	Tunisia	drowned, shipwreck due to storm waters in Gulf of Tunis (TN)	ANSA
28/01/09	5	N.N.	unknown	bodies washed ashore on the coasts near the town of Bodrum (TR)	AFP/REU/NOB
22/01/09	1	Vivede (19, woman)	Nigeria	died of burns and exposure after sailing by boat from Africa to Lampedusa (I)	LR/ANSA
21/01/09	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	body found in the boat with 53 survivors on Cala Pisana's beach, Lampedusa (I)	LR/MP/AdnK/ANSA/NOB
21/01/09	8	N.N.	Libya	reportedly frozen to death on the sailing from Libya to Lampedusa (I)	LR/CDS

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List of 33.305 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of Fortress Europe



Documentation as at 15 June 2017 by UNITED

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook - UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
19/01/09	30	N.N. (±25)	Tunisia	missing, after boat of 35 capsized off the coast of Tunisia on way to Italy	LR/FE/LPC/PICUM/APDHA/CDS/AEDH/LID
19/01/09	1	N.N. (48, man)	Sri Lanka	frozen to death, body found under the Vittorio Emanuele Gallery in Messina (I)	Ansa
14/01/09	4	N.N. (±25)	Algeria	reportedly missing after the boat capsized for motor problems after leaving Kristel (DZ)	QUOTI/FE
13/01/09	1	N.N. (18 months, child)	unknown	drowned off Syros Island (GR), after boat carrying 19 migrants capsized	FE/KI/NOB
10/01/09	4	N.N. (women)	Senegal	drowned, transferred to canoe after abandoning boat trip to (E), capsized off Senegal coast	NOB/FE
09/01/09	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	run over by the truck he was hanged on to pass the border in Ancona (I) harbour	Adnk
07/01/09	1	N.N. (30, man)	Afghanistan	stabbed in fight between migrants attempting to get aboard the lorry to UK in Calais (F)	Telegraph/Mail Online/Evening Standard/PIC
03/01/09	1	Hussein Zahidul (24, man)	Bangladesh	manner of death unknown, body found in a ditch in Votanikos (GR), near the Aliens Bureau	KI/IRR/MNS
01/01/09	1	Alino (29, man)	Cameroon	died on way to hospital in Nador (MA) after being shot by border guards in Farhana (E/MA)	AI/Diversity/MUGAK/Connect/EP/Tribuna/EL
in Jan 09	12	N.N. (±25)	Algeria	reportedly missing, left Arzew's coast (DZ) on 2 January in bad weather conditions	QUOTI/FE
in 2009	1	Jonson Ibitui (man)	Nigeria	heart attack from stress, soon after his release from 1 year's det in Busmantsi centre (BG)	GloDP/IRR
in 2009	20	N.N. (mostly children)	Africa	died in fire, in unsafe building in Paris where many immigrants lived having no choice	SurprisingE
in 2009	1	Zivko Kosanovic (49, man)	Serbia	shot dead in his hometown in Serbia after deportation back from NL	NOS/PICUM
24/12/08	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	body found in an advanced state of decomposition by a fisherman near off Mellilla's coast (E)	MUGAK/Publico/SUR/NOB
18/12/08	7	N.N.	Somalia/Mauritania	drowned, 3 found, 4 missing, dinghy sank due to bad weather in Aegean Sea on way to GR	PICUM/AFF/ANSA/NOB
10/12/08	1	Rezai Mahumut (13, boy)	Afghanistan	was run over by the wheels of the lorry while clinging to it in Mestre, Venice (I)	CDS/ST/EpolisR/NOB
07/12/08	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	body found in a boat rescued by the Spanish authorities near Arguineguin, Canary Isl. (E)	Publico/NOB
06/12/08	4	N.N. (3 men; 1 woman)	Palestine	drowned after dinghy sank off Ayvalik (TR), bodies were pulled from the water, 23 survivors	KI/FE/PICUM/NOB
06/12/08	1	N.N. (4, child)	unknown	drowned, dinghy sank trying to cross the sea between (TR) and Samos Island (GR)	EarthT/PICUM/NOB
02/12/08	1	Hamid al-Amrani (12, boy)	Morocco	suicide, father was reprimanded, hanged himself with bathrobe belt in Madrid care centre (E)	AOL/Publico/Terra/ABC/adn/EP/Press/Kaenla
02/12/08	1	Duy Nguyen (25, man)	Vietnam	stowaway, died from hyperthermia in the back of a lorry travelling from France to GB	IRR
25/11/08	2	N.N.	unknown	bodies found in a refrigerator truck with other 30 hidden people in a southern (GR) coastline	FE/IntHeraldTribune/NOB
21/11/08	21	N.N.	unknown	drowned, after shipwreck near the French island of Mayotte	N24/AFF/NOB
19/11/08	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	died of heart attack in hospital after boat was intercepted near the Canary Islands (E)	ABC/AFF
13/11/08	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	missing, fell into the sea during rescue operation 9 miles south Lampedusa (I)	FE/AdnK/UnSarda/LS/NOB
11/11/08	3	N.N. (1 adult; 2 minors)	Africa	1 died on the boat, 1 when arrived to El Hierro coast (E) and 1 in the hospital one week later	EIDia/Top News/ABC/FE/PICUM/Mugak/EF
10/11/08	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died in La Candelaria's hospital, in Tenerife (E), 5 days after his boat was intercepted	EIDia/Top News/ABC/FE
05/11/08	1	N.N. (woman)	Africa	found by boat in advanced state of decomposition in Mediterranean Sea, off Birzebbuga (M)	TimesM
02/11/08	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	body found in an advanced state of decomposition in Mediterranean Sea, off Delimara (M)	TimesM/NOB
02/11/08	1	Mohammed Ali (80, man)	Iraq	died from lung cancer after being denied treatment although he was living legally in GB	IRR
01/11/08	1	N.N. (woman)	Africa	body found in an advanced state of decomposition in Mediterranean Sea, off Delimara (M)	TimesM/NOB
29/10/08	3	N.N. (2 adults; 1 minor)	Sub-Saharan Africa	2 found in a boat at La Gomera coast (E), 1 died of hypothermia later in the hospital	EP/NOB
29/10/08	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned, recovered by Greek border police in eastern Aegean Sea facing the Turkish coast	PICUM
26/10/08	1	Muhammad Asraf	Pakistan	injured in police violence, in asylum seekers queue outside Aliens' directorate in Athens (GR)	ECRE/ST/Vluchteling/IRR/MNS
23/10/08	1	N.N. (woman)	Africa	found by boat in advanced state of decomposition in Mediterranean Sea between LY and M	TimesM
23/10/08	1	N.N. (17)	Albania	drowned in a southern Albanian lagoon close to Greece after overloaded boat capsized	FE/Javno/NOB
23/10/08	2	N.N. (young people)	Albania	drowned in a southern Albanian lagoon close to Greece after overloaded boat capsized	Javno
20/10/08	1	N.N. (22, woman)	Albania	drowned in a lagoon in Southern AL after boat capsized trying to avoid police checkpoint	Reu/Picum/Javno/NOB
20/10/08	1	N.N. (3 months, baby)	Albania	drowned in a lagoon in Southern AL after boat capsized trying to avoid police checkpoint	Reu/Picum/Javno/NOB
20/10/08	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	manner of death unknown, body found on boat with 92 survivors arriving in Gran Canaria (E)	NOB/TySp
20/10/08	1	N.N.	unknown	killed, shot by Libyan civilian as his migrant boat left Libya for Europe	HRW
19/10/08	1	N.N. (60, woman)	France	suicide, set herself on fire to protest against the deportation of her Armenian partner	SP
18/10/08	1	N.N. (woman)	Africa	body found in advanced state of decomposition in Mediterranean Sea, off Delimara (M)	TimesM
12/10/08	1	N.N. (man)	Serbia	suicide in the Votem det. cr. (B) after hearing his asylum claim had been rejected	IRR/MNS/GRAPPE/CRACPE/VRF
10/10/08	23	N.N. (1 man; 1 woman)	Zimbabwe	drowned, boat sank on way from Anjouan to Mayotte (F), 3 bodies found and 20 missing	Malango
07/10/08	50	N.N.	Africa	drowned, boat capsized due to stormy waters in Kenitra (MA)	MNS/NOB
06/10/08	2	N.N. (men)	Iraq	drowned, found between Evros River delta and Alexandroupolis port (GR) by fishing boat	NOB/KI
05/10/08	18	N.N.	Pakistan, Myanmar	stowaways, died from asphyxiation in a truck from Istanbul (TR) to (GR) after traffic accident	Picum/N7/TodZam/NOB
05/10/08	4	N.N. (3 men, 1 boy)	Iraq	drowned, bodies found between Evros River delta and Alexandroupolis port (GR)	NOB/KI
05/10/08	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	stowaway, struck by car after falling off the truck he was hidden under on highway A381 (E)	NOB/EP
05/10/08	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	stowaway, body found by Civil Guard in Mellilla, was hiding in car compartment to enter Spain	NOB/Verdad
04/10/08	2	N.N. (men)	unknown	decomposing bodies found by Rescue Guard along coast between Estepona and Casares (E)	NOB/Sur
02/10/08	1	N.N. (man)	Iraq	drowned, body found by fishermen pulling in the nets near the shore of Alexandroupolis (GR)	NOB/KI
in Oct 08	1	N.N. (40, man)	Vietnam	suicide, hanged himself in detention centre in Bautzen (D) as he feared deportation	IRR/ARI
in Oct 08	2	N.N. (children)	unknown	drowned, bodies discovered by GR and TR authorities in north of Aegean sea	PICUM/NOB
in Oct 08	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	drowned, body discovered by GR and TR authorities in north of Aegean sea	PICUM/NOB
in Oct 08	6	N.N.	Iraq	drowned, bodies discovered by GR and TR authorities in north of Aegean sea	PICUM/NOB
in Oct 08	11	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies discovered by GR and TR authorities in north of Aegean sea	PICUM/NOB
in Oct 08	1	Eduardo (young man)	Bolivia	died weeks after expulsion from Spain back to Bolivia, had serious mental health problems	MUGAK
27/09/08	4	N.N. (2 men)	2 Georgia, 2 unknown	accidentally entered a minefield in Kastanea near Evros (GR), on the way to GR from Turkey	NOB/KI
26/09/2008	1	N.N. (man)	Senegal	drowned, trying to swim from Morocco to Ceuta (E), civil guards punctured his lifevest	MUGAK
12/09/08	25	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of thirst, found in advanced state of decomposition by Algerian police in Sahara (DZ)	MNS
11/09/08	13	N.N.	Africa	bodies thrown overboard during the travel from Libya's coast to Portopalo, Sicily (I)	RAI/FE/NOB
09/09/2008	1	N.N. (woman)	Africa	drowned near Malta (M) after boat capsized	TM
08/09/08	33	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died on the way to Canary Isl. (E), survivors were found by Moroccan sea patrol	PICUM/EP/NOB
07/09/07	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	heart attack in hospital, he arrived by boat in La Gomera (E) with other 117 migrants	NOB/EP
06/09/08	1	Solyman Rashed (man)	Iraq	killed by car bomb in Kirkuk (Iraq), 2 weeks after voluntary repatriation from GB	IRR
05/09/08	1	N.N. (26, man)	Algeria	reportedly drowned on way to I, body found at Oued Saboun beach near Skikda (DZ)	NOB/FE
02/09/08	1	Frank Odame (36, man)	Ghana	died after falling from third floor of a tower block raided by police and immigration officials	Guardian Un./IRR/Indgb/4wardUK/JCW
in Sep 08	12	N.N.	unknown	drowned, shipwreck due to stormy waters, bodies found in Valletta (Malta)	ANSA, Jw/NOB
in Sep 08	1	Baj Singh (man, 33)	India	crashed by truck in Trent Vale (GB) hiding under truck's wheel	Ndtv/IRR
in Sep 08	4	N.N. (± 27, men)	unknown	bodies found in state of decomposition near the coast of Vega Baja de Alicante (E)	MNS/Picum
in Sep 08	13	N.N.	Ghana, Niger, Nigeria	drowned, thrown still alive into sea near Sicilian coasts (I)	AFF/Picum/W
in Sep 08	14	N.N. (men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	13 bodies found in the boat, 1 later in Arguineguin (E) after 12 days of trip from Mauritania	ABC/MUGAK/PrensaLibre/EIDia/NOB/W/VK
01/09/08	1	N.N. (32, man)	Zimbabwe	died from tuberculosis after medical neglect from staff of Colnbrook removal centre (GB)	IRR
01/09/08	5	N.N.	Africa	reportedly died while trying to reach Malta (M) with a dinghy	TimesOfMalta
30/08/08	14	N.N.	Algeria	reportedly drowned, boat capsized in stormy waters between Algeria and Sardinia (I)	NOB/FE
28/08/08	5	N.N.	Tunisia	reportedly drowned, boat sank near Zembra off Sidi Daud (TN), on way to Italy	NOB
26/08/08	20	N.N.	Africa	at least 20 bodies thrown overboard to prevent boat from sinking on the way from MA to E	SP/JW
25/08/08	61	N.N. (men)	Eritrea/Ghana/Somalia/Su	drowned, the dinghy capsized near Malta's coasts on way from Libya	Telegraph/MaltaIndependent/la/PICUM/MNS

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
25/08/08	4	N.N. (foetus)	Eritrea/Ghana/Somalia/Su	drowned, the dinghy capsized near Malta's coasts on way from Libya	Telegraph/MaltaIndependent/la/PICUM/MNS
25/08/08	4	N.N. (women)	Eritrea/Ghana/Somalia/Su	drowned, the dinghy capsized near Malta's coasts on way from Libya	Telegraph/MaltaIndependent/la/PICUM/MNS
25/08/08	4	N.N. (pregnant women)	Eritrea/Ghana/Somalia/Su	drowned, the dinghy capsized near Malta's coasts on way from Libya	Telegraph/MaltaIndependent/la/PICUM/MNS
25/08/08	1	N.N. (child)	Eritrea/Ghana/Somalia/Su	drowned, the dinghy capsized near Malta's coasts on way from Libya	Telegraph/MaltaIndependent/la/PICUM/MNS
24/08/08	1	Kalkouli Amin	Algeria	caught on boat in Algiers (DZ), was pushed and fell 15m onto bunker, died from injuries	FE/SoirInfo
23/08/08	56	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of dehydration in the Sahara Desert after 10 days of journey ran out of water and fuel	CMG
21/08/08	35	N.N. (men; women; children)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of starvation, 25 survivors, boat found after leaving from Moroccan coast to Almeria (E)	BBC/NYtimes/GuardianUn/PICUM/MSN/NOB
18/08/08	1	N.N.	Somalia	drowned, boat capsized off Didim (TR), 31 other Somalians rescued by TR coast guard	HURRIYET/NOB
10/08/08	1	Hussein Ali (35, man)	Kurdistan	suicide, shot himself in his home in Sulaimania, Kurdistan days after being deported from GB	IRR
05/08/08	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	manner of death unknown, body found on the coast of Mellilla (E)	NOB/DiarioSur
05/08/08	1	Nadir Zarabee (man)	unknown	suicide, found hanged in GB after being asked to leave his home provided by the NASS	IRR
03/08/08	1	Mohammad Hussain (36, man)	Iraq	died of cancer after medical neglect from the staff of Lindholme removal centre (GB)	IRR
02/08/08	1	N.N. (5, boy)	Africa	drowned, part of his body found in sea near Motril (E), likely to be travelling from Maghreb	NOB/Ideal
in Aug 08	75	N.N.	Somalia	missing, reportedly drowned on the way from Libya to Italy on two boats had faulty engines	Mareeg
in Aug 08	2	N.N. (children)	Nigeria	died of starvation, they were thrown overboard by their father in the Mediterranean sea (I)	Ua
in Aug 08	1	Adam Osman Mohammed (32,m)	Sudan	shot by militia in Calgo, Sudan, where he returned when asylum claim was refused in GB	MNS/Independent/WP/Spits/Telegraph
31/07/08	14	N.N. (2 pregnant women)	Nigeria	drowned, shipwreck on way to Spanish coasts due to stormy waters	Ua/Raz/Mugak
31/07/08	3	N.N. (2 women; 1 man)	Africa/Iraq	drowned, bodies washed ashore during Armed Forces rescue in seas between M and LY	NOB/TimesM
30/07/08	13	N.N.	Pakistan	stowaways, suffocated in overcrowded truck, bodies dumped in Istanbul field (TR)	HURRIYET/NOB
29/07/08	7	N.N.	unknown	drowned, after shipwreck near Lampedusa (I)	Picum/LR/NOB
in July 08	38	N.N. (boys)	Algeria	reported drowned, after 2 boats were capsized in stormy sea between Algeria and Sardinia	FE
25/07/08	1	N.N.	Africa	manner of death unknown, body found in boat carrying 79 migrants in La Gomera Island (E)	NOB/MAC
23/07/08	24	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, 6 dead, 18 missing, boat sank between Mayotte (F) and Comoros Isl.	NOB/France24
23/07/08	1	Mansour Habib (24, man)	Eritrea	stabbed, by gang attacking migrant camp in Norrent-Fontes, near Calais (F)	Terred'errance
22/07/08	1	N.N. (±4, child)	unknown	found in an advanced state of decomposition on the river Algarrobo, Malaga (E)	EP/NOB
20/07/08	1	N.N. (3, girl)	Nigeria	died of starvation, body thrown overboard during the way to Italy	Reu
19/07/08	1	N.N. (boy)	Nigeria	died of starvation, body thrown overboard during the way to Italy	Reu/Picum
18/07/08	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	manner of death unknown, decomposed body recovered from the sea near Malta	TimesM/NOB
16/07/08	1	David S. (23, man)	Armenia	suicide, cut wrists in Nuremberg (D) prison cell, was to be deported/separated from parents	ARI
14/07/08	28	N.N.	Africa	drowned, 3 died, 25 missing, as boat capsized in stormy seas near Lampedusa (I)	NOB/ItalyMAG/VK
14/07/08	1	N.N. (man)	Iraq	road accident, found on highway at Transmark (F), where stowaways often embark for GB	Libelle
11/07/08	5	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of dehydration and hypothermia, on the boat to La Gomera (E) and later in hospital	IntHeraldTribune/NOB/VK/MUGAK/GARA/FE
11/07/08	11	N.N. (9 babies)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of hunger&thirst, 2 weeks on boat from West Africa to La Gomera(E), thrown overboard	GARA/FE/MUGAK/VK/IntHeraldTribune/NOB
10/07/08	15	N.N. (9 children)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly died of starvation, bodies found in Almeria (E)	Nation/IntHeraldTribune/la/Picum/MSN/NOB
10/07/08	3	N.N. (women)	Africa	drowned, after their boat capsized off coast of Malta	Picum/FE/TOM/NOB
07/07/08	14	N.N. (9 men; 4 women; 1 baby)	Africa	drowned after their vessel turned over off the coast of Motril, Granada (E)	MNS/EP/PICUM/NOB
in July 08	15	N.N.	Somalia	starvation, their car flawed and spent 10days walking in the Libyan desert heading to Italy	TRP
04/07/08	1	N.N. (man)	Iraq	stowaway, found on a Greek ferry in the port of Venice (I) under truck where he was hidden	Reu./Picum/NOB
in Jul 08	13	N.N.	Myanmar, Pakistan	stowaways, died from asphyxiation in a track from Istanbul (TR) to GR after traffic accident	TodZam
01/07/08	37	N.N.	West Africa	drowned, wrecked boat and bodies found on seafloor off Libreville, Gabon on way to Europe	NOB/REU
29/06/08	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	no medical care despite his friends called guards for help, died in det. cr. of Caltanisetta (I)	PICUM/MTL
27/06/08	1	N.N. (±40, man)	Iraq	stowaway, suffocated in a cucumber truck, found on ferry in Venice (I) coming from Greece	NOB/UNSarda
26/06/08	3	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned, boat shipwrecked 32 miles south off Malta	NOB/FE
22/06/08	1	N.N. (±30, man)	Iraq	stowaway, died of starvation in a lorry sailing on a ferry from Patrasso (GR) to Venice (I)	CDS/LR/NOB
21/06/08	1	Abdel Karem Souli (41, man)	Tunesia	died of heart attack in Det. Cr. Vincennes (F) after calls for assistance were ignored for 2 h.	Mrap/IRR/TB/Libération
18/06/08	4	N.N.	unknown	died in hospital in Tenerife Island (E) the day after their boat arrived, 78 survivors	NOB/Diario de Navarra
15/06/08	6	N.N. (adults, children)	Somalia	drowned, boat sank 50 km south of Malta, 28 survivors rescued by Italian fishing boat	NOB/LR
15/06/08	1	N.N. (baby)	Somalia	dead at birth due to travel hardships, mother was rescued from shipwreck 50 km from Malta	NOB/TEMPO
12/06/08	1	N.N. (man)	Somalia	shot dead in detention centre in Kırklareli (TR) during a riot against detention conditions	NOB/HURRIYET
12/06/08	1	Alex Darkwah Oppong (41, man)	unknown	jumped out of window when asylum-seeker centre set on fire in Klagenfurt, Carinthia (A)	Falter
10/06/08	2	N.N.	Afghanistan/Pakistan	died in accident, when bus carrying stowaways overturned in Dogubayazit (TR), 18 survivors	NOB/HaberT
10/06/08	15	N.N.	Somalia/Eritrea	drowned, boat capsized due to bad rescue operation by Italian Coastguard 56 miles off Malta	NOB/LR/EB/Guidas/ANSA
07/06/08	149	N.N.	Algeria, Bangladesh, Egypt	drowned after boat sunk in the Mediterranean Sea near Tunisia	CDS/Giornale/Stampa/LR/SD/PICUM/NOB/R
05/06/08	13	N.N.	Africa	drowned after boat sank at 50 km off Libyan coasts, due to stormy waters	CDS/SP/NOB
05/06/08	1	Andy Bestman (24, man)	Nigeria	drowned, jumped into the Rhine while fleeing police close to Basel (CH)	SSF
in Jun 08	6	N.N.	Somalia	drowned after boat sunk due to stormy waters near Malta	LR/SD
in Jun 08	3	N.N. (2 men; 1 woman)	unknown	drowned after their boat sank when Italian fishing ship tried to rescue them off Italian coasts	HNS
26/05/08	2	N.N. (men)	Tunesia	stowaways, died of suffocation while travelling by boat from the port of Sfax (TN)	Sh/NOB/IRR
26/05/08	5	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, boat capsized in rough seas 85 miles south east of Malta, 13 survivors	NOB/TimesM
25/05/08	3	N.N. (men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of dehydration 1mile off Grand Canaria (E), 2 died in boat, 1 in hospital (E), 65 survived	NOB/FE/ABC
24/05/08	1	Hassan Nejl (38, man)	Morocco	no medical care, died of pneumonia not cured by doctors of detention centre Brunelleschi (I)	LR/MP
23/05/08	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found by Italian Coast Guard off Pozzallo near Ragusa, Sicily (I)	NOB/AdnK
22/05/08	1	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned, body found in the sea 50 miles from Malta	TimesM/NOB
22/05/08	2	N.N.	Algeria	drowned whilst attempting to reach Spain, bodies found in sea close to Cherchell (DZ)	NOB/FE
20/05/08	12	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned, 2 found, 10 missing off coast of Malta	NOB/TimesM
in May 08	21	N.N.	unknown	drowned, after their boat was pulled from Samos toward Turkey and left without fuel	FE
10/05/08	47	N.N.	Africa	died of starvation and cold after the engine of their boat broke down (TN)	Reu/Fctr/EP/NOB
08/05/08	3	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned trying to reach Malta (M)	TimesM
05/05/08	1	N.N.	unknown	stowaway, car he was transported in crashed after being chased by police in Xanthi (GR)	NOB/KI
04/05/08	1	Hamidur Rahman (31, man)	Bangladesh	suicide, took 40 antidepressant pills in Birkenfeld (D) as latest asylum claim was rejected	ARI
01/05/08	1	Ebenizer Folefack Sontsa (32,m)	Cameroon	suicide, hanged himself in sanitary room of det. cr. Merksplas (B) in fear of deportation	Hln/IRR/Afrik/MNS/Indymedia/NOB
in May 08	1	N.N. (man)	Syria	hit by a car in Nicosia's motorway (CY) when he was running to escape an immigration swoop	IRR/AFP/NOB
in May 08	1	Lucy Kirma (woman)	unknown	suicide, starved herself to death in asylum seekers' house (GB) after being denied asylum	IRR
28/04/08	36	N.N. (2 women, 4 babies)	Nigeria (24), Cameroon (9)	drowned, Morocco's border guards broke with a knife the rubber dinghy (MA)	FE/Welt/ST/MNS/Picum/Reu/APDHA/MB/BB
23/04/08	4	N.N. (men)	Iran, Syria	drowned, forced by Turkish police to swim across the river that separates TR and Iraq	Unhcr
22/04/08	17	N.N. (men)	Tunisia	14 missing, 3 bodies found on board a boat from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)	Fctr/CPD/HNS/NOB
22/04/08	1	Hamza Ben Hammadi (21, man)	Tunisia	drowned, body washed ashore, found in Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)	Fctr/CPD/HNS
22/04/08	1	Mohamed Dalhoum (24, man)	Tunisia	drowned, body washed ashore, found in Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)	Fctr/CPD/HNS
22/04/08	1	Rachid Jebeniani (22, man)	Tunisia	missing, trying to cross the sea to Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)	Fctr/CPD/HNS
22/04/08	1	Abdelmounim Douiri (27, man)	Tunisia	missing, trying to cross the sea to Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)	Fctr/HNS/CPD

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Documentation as at 15 June 2017 by UNITED

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
22/04/08	1	Maalek Zarga (21, man)	Tunesia	missing, trying to cross the sea to Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)	Fctr/HNS/CPD
22/04/08	1	Mourad Jlassi (man)	Tunesia	missing, trying to cross the sea to Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)	Fctr/HNS/CPD
22/04/08	1	Mohamed Jebeniani (22, man)	Tunesia	missing, unknown reason of death while trying to reach Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)	Fctr/HNS/CPD
22/04/08	1	Ayman Ben Taieb Hassine(17,m)	Tunesia	missing, unknown reason of death while trying to reach Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)	Fctr/CPD/HNS
22/04/08	1	N.N. (man)	Tunesia	drowned, body washed ashore, trying to reach Europe from Aouled al-Mabrouk (TN)	Fctr/CPD/HNS
22/04/08	1	Ruslan Yatskevich (32, man)	Belarus	found in wood near Zella-Mehlis det. centre (D) after staff gave him false deportation threat	iW/Karawane
21/04/08	2	N.N.	Ivory Coast	stowaways, found on British container ship from Ivory Coast to Vigo port (E), 11 survivors	NOB/EarthT
15/04/08	1	Robert Weniaminov (43, man)	Armenia	depression, not given work permit, developed alcoholism whilst waiting for asylum decision	ARI
08/04/08	2	N.N.	unknown	missing, boat sank close to the island M'Tsamboro off Mayotte (F)	Malango
07/04/08	16	N.N. (±23)	Algeria	drowned, coast guard found 11, 5 still missing in Arzew's coast (DZ)	KH/FE/NOB
06/04/08	16	N.N. (±20, men)	Algeria	drowned, 13 found, 3 missing, vessel sunk after leaving from Mers el Hedjadj beach (DZ)	MNS/Picum/FE
04/04/08	1	Baba Traoré (29, man)	Mali	drowned, after jumping into cold river Marne in Paris (F) to avoid a police identy check	IRR/20Mf
in Apr 08	7	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died after deportation in Oujda's (MA) camp due to inhuman conditions	FE
in Apr 08	1	Shirazi Abdullah Juma (man)	Tanzania	suicide, set himself on fire in detention centre of Luxembourg	ASTI
30/03/08	1	Alfredo Casiano-Fuentes (24,m)	Ghana	suicide, found hanged at Pentonville prison (GB), sentenced for having a fake passport	IRR/BBC/OBS
29/03/08	1	N.N. (man)	Maghreb	body found in a fishing platform in Melilla (E) reportedly after swimming from Beni Enzar (MA)	MUGAK/Sur/EFE
29/03/08	1	N.N. (30, man)	Vietnam	suicide, jumped from 19th floor of building in Berlin (D) after asylum claim rejected	ARI
23/03/08	1	Abdi Daud (40, man)	Somalia	no medical care, he got high dosages of cortisone in detention centre FG II in Zurich (CH)	NR/AugenAufCH
23/03/08	1	Ayse Abdurrahman	Somalia	drowned after small boat capsized on way to Turkey (TR)	ChinaView
23/03/08	5	N.N.	Africa	drowned after small boat capsized on way to Turkey (TR)	ChinaView
19/03/08	1	Ama Sumani (39, woman)	Ghana	died in Ghana of cancer after being removed from hospital (GB) because visa expired	BBC/WIK/Independent/Times/IRR
19/03/08	40	N.N.	Egypt/Senegal/Nigeria/Sor	at least 40 drowned, overloaded boat sank near Zawia's coast (LY) on way to Lampedusa (I)	FE/CDS
14/03/08	4	N.N.	Palestine	drowned, shipwreck near Iskenderun's Kale village (TR) due to strong wind, 3 survivors	TP/NOB
05/03/08	2	N.N. (men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	unknown death's reasons, found 2 bodies on boat carrying 59 travellers in Canary Isl. (E)	TySp/NOB/MPG/JA/NOB
in Mar 08	1	Ahmad Mahmud El Sabah (man)	Egypt	no medical care, died lacking adequate health treatment in det. boat Rotterdam (NL)	Statewatch/IN/IKN
in Mar 08	1	Ayse Abdurrahman (woman)	Somalia	drowned, after boat capsized off Turkish coast near Didim town trying to reach Europe	Xi/NOB
in Mar 08	5	N.N.	Somalia	drowned, after boat capsized off Turkish coast near Didim town trying to reach Europe	Xi/NOB
in Mar 08	1	Youcef (25, man)	Algeria	drowned, found in harbor of Bethioua (DZ), trying to reach Europe by boat	QUOTI/NOB
in Mar 08	1	Bilal (22, man)	Algeria	missing, trying to cross the sea to Spain, came from Bethioua's village (DZ)	QUOTI/NOB
in Mar 08	1	Nabil (25, man)	Algeria	missing, trying to cross the sea to Spain, came from Bethioua's village (DZ)	QUOTI/NOB
in Mar 08	1	Omar (24, man)	Algeria	missing, trying to cross the sea to Spain, came from Bethioua's village (DZ)	QUOTI/NOB
in Mar 08	1	Boubekeur (24, man)	Algeria	missing, trying to cross the sea to Spain, came from Bethioua's village (DZ)	QUOTI/NOB
in Mar 08	3	N.N. (±25)	Algeria	missing, disappeared trying to reach Europe crossing Mediterranean sea	QUOTI/NOB
in Mar 08	3	N.N. (±30, men)	Algeria	missing, left from Mostaganem (DZ) to reach Spain, all from Tiaret city (DZ)	FE/QUOTI
in Mar 08	1	N.N. (±25, man)	Algeria	drowned, his body found and repatriated from Spain, he was from Rahouia city (DZ)	FE/QUOTI
in Mar 08	1	N.N. (23, man)	Algeria	drowned, left from Algeria to reach Spain, he was from Tiaret city (DZ)	FE/QUOTI
18/02/08	1	Barhan Ahmed (28, man)	Iraq	suicide, set himself on fire in Nelson (GB), depression after his asylum claim was refused	IRR
15/02/08	1	John Maina (20, man)	Kenya	suicide, after failed asylum claim in Meudon, a western suburb of Paris (F)	MNS/IRR
06/02/08	1	N.N. (28, man)	India	stowaway, hanging on underside of tourist bus was crushed by its wheels in Spain	AP/MUGAK/SUR
06/02/08	1	Mohammed Ahmed (18, man)	Iraq	died in hospital of heart condition as social workers attempted to clarify immigration status	IRR
05/02/08	1	N.N. (man, 28)	India	crushed in Ceuta (E) by the wheels of a tour bus under he was hiding to cross Gibraltar	MNS/NOB
03/02/08	1	Rachid Abdelsalam (man)	Algeria	no medical care, died in detention of heart failure, treated with wrong medicine (NL)	Statewatch/VG/SCH/Dag
02/02/08	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	drowned, body found on the coast of Barranco Hondo in Tarifa (E)	TySp/NOB
01/02/2008	1	N.N. (young man)	Morocco	drowned near Cadiz (E) after shipwreck of a boat	EP
29/01/08	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, decomposing body found in ship served Patras-Igoumenitsa-Venice route	KI/NOB
29/01/08	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	drowned, body found in Costa de la Luz (E) after shipwreck off Conil de la Frontera (E)	TySp/NOB
23/01/08	1	N.N. (30, man)	Algeria	manner of death unknown, body found on the beach of La Marsa (TR)	QUOTI/NOB
23/01/08	17	N.N.	Maghreb	drowned, 2 found, 15 missing, after boat sank one meter off the shore of Conil (E)	EP/MUGAK/Diario de Navarra/ELM/APDHA/romagnaoggi/NOB/FE
22/01/08	1	N.N. (14, boy)	Afghanistan	stowaway, crushed to death in Panighina (I), hanging on underside of lorry from Greece	Picum/NOB
22/01/08	8	N.N.	unknown	drowned, 2 found, 6 missing, vessel carrying 32 migrants capsized off Luz's coast (E)	EP
22/01/08	2	N.N. (men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned near Cádiz (E) after small boat capsized on way to Spain (E)	EP
15/01/08	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	drowned, fell into the frozen waters of Evros River (GR) after small boat sank	KI/ANA/PICUM/HR
12/01/08	3	N.N.	Africa	starvation, boat with 3 dead bodies arrived in Canary Island (E), carrying 88 migrants	EP/MFS/PICUM/NOB
10/01/08	1	N.N. (man)	Somalia	murdered, swam in search of help but captain of the boat threw him overboard (I)	LR/NOB
06/01/08	6	N.N.	North Africa	reportedly drowned, trying to reach Cadiz (E)	EP
04/01/08	2	N.N. (1 man; 1 woman)	Maghreb	drowned, bodies found floating near the coasts of Barbate (E)	Verdad/MUGAK/EP
01/01/08	9	N.N. (±23, 8 men; 1 woman)	Maghreb	drowned, after boat capsized near the beach of Cadiz (E)	EP/MUGAK/APDHA/PICUM/NOB
01/01/08	1	N.N. (28, man)	Tunisia	suicide on detention centre Berlin Grunau (D) after asylum claim was rejected	MNS/IN/iW/IRR
in Jan 08	8	N.N. (±20, men)	Morocco	drowned, bodies found near Los Barrios (E), relatives identified 3 bodies	EP
30/12/07	1	Mohamed Mecherqui (28, man)	Tunisia	rejected asylum seeker hanged himself with his shoes laces in Berlin Köpenick (D) det. cr.	IRR/ARI
28/12/07	1	N.N. (man)	Georgia	drowned, after ship capsized near Evros (GR), 20 survivors, 7 swam to the TR side	IntHeraldTribune/NOB
26/12/07	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	bodies found on board a boat intercepted near E from yachts participating to regatta	EP
25/12/07	1	Abdullah 'Joker' Idris (18, man)	Sudan	suicide, asylum seeker facing deportation, hanged himself in prison cell in Chelmsford (GB)	Inquest/IRR
23/12/07	1	N.N.	unknown	reason of death unknown, a fisherman found a body near Lesbos (GR)	TDM/NOB
17/12/07	8	N.N.	Afghanistan/Iran/Mauritani	drowned, overloaded boat sank in the Aegean Sea off Bodrum (TR) on way to Kos (GR)	TDM/KI/Ya.D/NOB
13/12/07	1	N.N.	unknown	stowaway, reportedly fell from wheel bay of plane found in garden in Val d'Oise (F)	MNS
12/12/07	7	N.N.	Morocco	drowned, 3 found, 4 missing, 19 rescued by a gas carrier 30 ml off Cap Falcon (DZ)	NOB/FE/QUOTI
11/12/07	1	Kamal X (28, man)	Iran	died after setting himself on fire in Amberg (D)	IRR/ARI
09/12/07	44	N.N.	Africa	Missing, after shipwreck off Dakhla (MA), on way to Canary Isl. (E), 6 bodies found	DPA/MNS/EP
09/12/07	1	N.N.	unknown	body found on board a boat that arrived in EL Hierro (E)	EP/NOB
09/12/07	6	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	Drowned, in shipwreck off Dakhla (MA), on way to Canary Isl. (E), 44 others missing,	EP/FE/NOB
08/12/07	86	N.N.	Iraq/Palestine/Somalia	51 found, 35 missing, drowned off Seferhisar (TR) after their overloaded boat sank	ICARE/BBC/GuardianUN/SP/TheGlobe/DPS
08/12/07	1	N.N. (±25, man)	unknown	reportedly drowned, found in advanced state of decomposition, wearing life jacket	QUOTI
08/12/07	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	found in advanced state of decomposition on board of boat in Dakar on way to E	SudQ
07/12/07	1	N.N.	unknown	body found on boat that landed on Crete (GR), the vessel disembarked from Egypt	AthensNewsAgency/NOB
07/12/07	1	N.N. (24, man)	unknown	suicide, asylum seeker set himself on fire in the Town Hall of Haren (NL)	NRC/Nopoliceraid/AD
04/12/07	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found on board of vessel that landed on Los Cristianos de Tenerife (E) with 51 survivors	MUGAK/EP/NOB
04/12/07	2	N.N.	unknown	body found on vessel that landed on Los Cristianos de Tenerife (E) with 37 survivors	MUGAK/EP/ABC/Diario de Noticias/NOB
04/12/07	10	N.N.	Comoros	drowned, 2 found, 8 missing, boat collided with French police ship near Mayotte Isl. (F)	Le Monde/NOB
03/12/07	10	N.N.	Algeria	drowned, 9 found, 1 missing, boat collided with Dutch cargoship during rescue operation (I)	MNS/VK/NOB

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the fatal policies of "Fortress Europe" (border closure, asylum laws, accommodation, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
02/12/07	40	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of hunger and thirst, bodies thrown overboard on way from Senegal to Europe	MNS/VK/NOB
29/11/07	1	N.N. (±25, man)	unknown	reportedly drowned, found in advanced state of decomposition near El Marsa (M)	QUOTI/NOB
29/11/07	2	N.N.	unknown	bodies found by Galican fishing boat which rescued 48 people from a boat near El Hierro (E)	NOB/TySp
17/11/07	1	Avtar Singh (37, man)	India	suicide, found dead in prison, 7 months sentence for false passport, was due to be deported	IRR
16/11/07	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	shot to death in the stomach during a police check for illegal migrants in Pyla, Cyprus (CY)	TDN/IRR/MNS/NOB
14/11/07	36	N.N.	unknown	drowned, 30 missing, 6 found in shore of Sidi Ifni (MA), ship sank on way from (MA) to (E)	Can7/NOB
10/11/07	3	N.N. (2 men; 1 woman)	unknown	bodies found at Alboran on Andalusian coast (E)	ABC/MUGAK/NOB
09/11/07	58	N.N. (young people)	Gambia	drowned, after boat was engulfed with fire on way from Banjul (Gambia) to Spain	Afrol/APDA/MUGAK/ELM/Diario de Noticias/
09/11/07	5	N.N.	unknown	died in the hospital of Nouadhibou (Mauritania), part of group with 49 thrown overboard	ABC
08/11/07	1	N.N.	unknown	shot and killed by border guard trying to cross into northwestern Greece	Reu/PICUM
07/11/07	52	N.N.	Gambia/Mali/Senegal/Guinea	died of starvation and dehydration, boat motor broke down on way from Senegal to E	ELM/DiarioVasco/Diario de Navarra/MNS/Dia
in Nov 07	1	N.N. (man)	Ivory Coast	inanimate body washed ashore near Ghazaouet (DZ)	QUOTI
in Nov 07	1	Eid Shaaban (37, man)	Egypt	drowned after shipwreck on way from Egypt to Italy, familiars identified the body	LAT
in Nov 07	57	N.N. (men)	Egypt	drowned after shipwreck on way from Alexandria (Egypt) to Italy	LAT
in Nov 2007	59	N.N. (man)	Senegal	drowned, 56 died from hunger on a boat to Canary Islands, 3 died when landed in Lagüera	EP/Medios
29/10/07	17	N.N.	unknown	drowned, 9 found, 8 missing after shipwreck near Catania (I)	MUGAK/AFVIC
28/10/07	7	N.N. (men)	Palestine	drowned, found off Roccella Jonica coast, Calabria (I) when boat capsized on way from Egypt	MNS/PICUM/LESP/jw/LR/MUGAK/AVUI
28/10/07	9	N.N. (1 child)	unknown	drowned, bodies found off Vendicari, Sicily (I) by coast guard after their boat sank	LR/MNS/PICUM/MUGAK/AVUI
24/10/07	57	N.N.	Mali/Giunea/Africa	discovered boat with 7 bodies, 50 still missing, tried to reach Spain from Cape Verde	icare/EFE/EP/EP/Press/Le Soleil/AFVIC/MUGAK
18/10/07	10	N.N.	Mali	suicide, jumped into sea in desperation after vessel drifting, way from Mauritania to E	MNS/PICUM/Le Courrier
17/10/07	1	N.N. (25, man)	Maghreb	suicide, hanged himself in the garden of detention centre for migrants in Modena (I)	INDI/ASGI/GLOPRO
16/10/07	49	N.N.	unknown	manner of death unknown, bodies thrown overboard on the way from Mauritania to Spain	ABC
15/10/07	1	N.N. (young person)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of dehydration in hospital in Tenerife (E) after 12 days sailing from Gambia	MNS/PICUM/Can7/EFE/MUGAK
15/10/07	1	N.N. (23, man)	Nigeria	suicide, hanged himself in his cell in Modena (I) detention centre	MP/INDI/ASGI/GLOPRO
10/10/07	1	Shaukat Ali (61, man)	Pakistan	suicide, after asylum claim rejected, he hanged himself at his flat in Birkby (GB)	HEXAM/IRR
08/10/07	3	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, 3 missing, coast guard found boat with 117 illegal migrants near Zakynthos Isl. (GR)	VK
08/10/2007	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	drowned, body found near the coast of Nijar (E)	ELM
04/10/07	1	Mike Osei (34, man)	Ghana	fell from the 7th floor running away from police check in Amsterdam (NL)	Karawane/Fabel van de Illegaal
in Oct 07	15	N.N.	unknown	drowned, shipwreck near Balikesir (TR) crossing the border from TR to GR, 11 survivors	Kuna
in Oct 07	3	N.N.	Algeria	drowned, bodies pulled out of the sea near the Sejname coast (TN)	QUOTI
in Oct 07	1	N.N.	Shri Lanka	suicide under a train after asylum claim refused (GB), he lost his job, had a lot of debt	TheNews
26/09/07	1	Lauding Sonko (29, man)	Senegal	manslaughter, Spanish Guard brought him back to MA cutting his inflatable mattress	Guardian Un./ST/Telegraph/Picum/ELM/MUCO
26/09/07	1	N.N. (±25, man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of exhaustion, after being rescued trying to swim from Morocco to Ceuta (E)	EPress
25/09/07	3	N.N. (±25)	Algeria	reportedly drowned, decomposing bodies found by Ghazaouet coast (DZ), likely on way to E	NOB/FE
24/09/07	2	N.N. (1 man; 1 child)	unknown	drowned, bodies pulled out of the sea near Samos (GR) after wooden boat capsized	KI/NOB
24/09/07	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies pulled out of the sea near Chios (GR) after boat capsized	KI/NOB
23/09/07	1	N.N.	unknown	body found on board a boat that reached Los Cristianos' harbour, Canary Islands (E)	EDia/EFE/EP/Can7/ELM
20/09/07	1	Chulun Liua (51, woman)	China	left in a coma after throwing herself out of a window to avoid a police raid in Paris (F)	MNS/PICUM/IRR
19/09/07	1	N.N. (man)	Romania	suicide, set himself on fire in Castellon (E) after denial of help for voluntary repatriation	MNS
16/09/07	6	N.N. (men)	Algeria	missing after boat sank near Cabo de Gata, Almería (E)	EP/ELM/EFE
16/09/07	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body found by Civil Guard off Nijar beach (E), likely from Cabo de Gata shipwreck	NOB/TySp
14/09/07	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, thrown overboard by traffickers near the Pantelleria Isl. (I), sailing from LY	LR
13/09/07	3	N.N. (6, 10, 13, girls)	Chechnia	died of exhaustion and exposure at Polish border fleeing from Chechnia conflict	MNS/VK
13/09/07	8	N.N.	Egypt	drowned, after ship capsized off the coast of Edko (Egypt), trying to reach Italy	IntHeraldTribune
09/09/07	1	Amru Aljiti (63, man)	Bosnia	died due to lack insuline 4 weeks after deportation to Mostar (BH) being ill during trip	IRR/ARI
08/09/07	1	N.N. (±27, man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	body found in the coast of Motril (E), reportedly came from a boat intercepted days before	ABC
07/09/07	10	N.N.	West Africa	at least 10 people drowned after their boat capsized off the island of Gran Canaria (E)	MNS/BBC
06/09/07	1	Solyman Rashed (28, man)	Iraq	killed by a roadside bomb in Kirkuk (Iraq), rejected asylum seeker, was deported from GB	IRR
04/09/07	19	N.N.	Comoros	4 drowned, 15 missing, shipwreck near l'île d'Anjouan, trying to reach Mayotte Isl. (F)	JA
01/09/07	4	N.N.	unknown	1 drowned, 3 missing after boat from Libya sank next to Portopalo (I)	LR/CDS/Unita/RAI/ANSA/IMess
in Sep 07	30	N.N.	unknown	drowned after their boat sank in the Mediterranean Sea on their way to Europe	HNS
30/08/07	25	N.N. (21 men; 4 women)	unknown	drowned, boat capsized while approaching by a Greek tug boat in Malta waters	MP/Reu/Gara.net/LV
29/08/07	1	Soran Ali Korshid (35, man)	Iraq	suicide, overdose of pills, suffered of depression in asylum seekers' hostel in Rostock (D)	IRR
25/08/07	1	N.N. (25, woman)	Guinea	fell from a balcony attempting to avoid police control Geneva (CH)	MNS/Vivre/TribuneGeneve/LeCourrier
25/08/07	45	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned, boat disappear after motor broke down on way to Sicily (I)	GARA/VK
24/08/07	3	N.N.	Gambia/Mauritania/Rwanda	reportedly drowned, vessel capsized near the town of Cesme (TR) on way to GR	MNS
23/08/07	14	N.N.	unknown	drowned, disappeared after their boat from Turkey sank off the coast of Chios (GR)	MNS
21/08/07	6	N.N. (2 woman; 4 man)	unknown	starvation, bodies thrown overboard found by military pilots 60 miles to Lampedusa (I)	ANSA/FE/LR/INF/MAG/CDS
20/08/07	1	N.N. (25, man)	Nigeria	illegal worker jumped from building trying to avoid police arrest, Thessaloniki (GR)	MNS/EarthT
19/08/07	11	N.N. (9 adults; 2 children)	Sub-Saharan Africa	starvation and hypothermia, thrown overboard, boat went adrift for 7 days on the way to E	MUGAK/Diario de Navarra/LV/PerCat/ABC/S
19/08/07	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	hypothermia, died in the hospital in Gran Canaria (E) after boat went adrift for 7 days	MUGAK/Diario de Navarra/LV/PerCat/ABC/S
19/08/07	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	starvation and hypothermia, body found on boat that went adrift for 7 days on the way to E	MUGAK/Diario de Navarra/LV/PerCat/ABC/S
17/08/07	11	N.N.	mostly Afghanistan	6 drowned, 5 missing, boat capsized near Izmir (TR) trying to reach Greece	MNS
14/08/07	15	N.N.	unknown	at least 15 people died, recovered from the sea near the island of Lampedusa (I)	MNS
14/08/07	2	N.N.	unknown	stowaways, died after truck carrying 34 migrants capsized near Yukari Bakracli (TR)	Anatolian
14/08/07	14	N.N.	unknown	bodies found by military pilots floating in sea near Lampedusa (I), wearing life jackets	MAG/CDS
13/08/07	17	N.N. (8 children; 9 adults)	Comoros	drowned, boat sank off Mayotte Island (F) in Indian Ocean from Comoros Islands	LeMonde
13/08/07	19	N.N.	Comoros	missing, boat sank off Mayotte Island (F) in Indian Ocean from Comoros Islands	LeMonde
09/08/07	2	N.N. (men)	Iraq/unknown	1 drowned, 1 missing, boat heading to Lesbos (GR) sank off Ayvalik (TR)	MNS/KI
07/08/07	1	N.N.	Maghreb	stowaway, crushed to death under the wheels of a lorry leaving the port of Algeciras (E)	EP
04/08/07	1	N.N. (woman)	Shri Lanka	drowned, boat carrying other 12 immigrants capsized near Samos Island (GR)	NOB/PressTv
01/08/07	45	N.N. (33 men; 4 women; 4 child.)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned, boat capsized near Lampedusa (I) on the way from Libya, 1 survivor	ANSA/GazzettaSud/AdnK/FE/HNS/Migreuro
01/08/07	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	shot by Moroccan police while trying to reach Canary Isl. (E), other 37 were detained	Afrik
30/07/07	20	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned, boat sank between island Mayotte (F) and Comoros Islands	NOB
30/07/07	4	N.N.	Comoros	died in Mayotte hospital (F) after boat sank between Mayotte (F) and Comoros Islands	NOB
28/07/07	8	N.N. (1 woman)	unknown	1 found, at least 7 missing; 21 migrants found on tuna pen near Libya	MNS
25/07/07	9	N.N.	unknown	drowned, at least 9 died after two vessels from Libya sank off the coast of Sicily (I)	MNS
25/07/07	3	N.N.	unknown	unknown death's reason, 3 among 46 persons on board died on the way from LY to I	MNS
23/07/07	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned, 2 found, 1 missing near the coast of Malta	DPA
23/07/07	29	N.N.	Comoros	2 died, 27 missing, boat sank off Mayotte Island (F) in Indian Ocean from Comoros Islands	NOB

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the fatal policies of "Fortress Europe" (border closure, asylum laws, accommodation, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

List of 33.305 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of Fortress Europe

Documentation as at 15 June 2017 by UNITED

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook - UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

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The UNITED List of Deaths can be freely re-used, translated and re-distributed, provided source (www.unitedagainstracism.org) is mentioned. Researchers can obtain this list with more data in xls format from UNITED.



found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
22/07/07	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned, 80 km from Libyan coast after their boat collided with a fisher boat	DPA
22/07/07	42	N.N. (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after 2 boats sank, 2 bodies found, 40 are missing, directed to Canary Islands(E)	FE
19/07/07	52	N.N.	Ghana/Guinea/Liberia	drowned, 150 miles south Tenerife (E) in rough sea while Spanish boat tried to rescue them	Guardian Un./BBC/DS/AP/FR/NK/LR/MNS/E
18/07/07	16	N.N.	unknown	drowned, 4 died, 12 missing when boat sank 40 miles south of Lampedusa (I)	MNS/Reu/LR
17/07/07	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	body found in a boat sailing for 10 days from Mauritania to Tenerife (E)	EP/EP/Press
17/07/07	12	N.N.	Africa	drowned 1 found, 11 missing trying to embark on Italian fishing boat near Libya	HNS/Migreurop/MSN
14/07/07	3	N.N. (±25, men)	Iraq	stowaways froze to death, found near Mestre (Italy) hidden in truck going to Germany	LR/Unita/CDS/Tgcom/AP/MNS
08/07/07	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found by the Armed Forces of Malta in Maltese waters	MNS
07/07/07	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition near Marsaskala (M)	MNS
05/07/07	20	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, motor of the boat broke and sank off Ben Guerdrne (TN) on way to Lampedusa (I)	NOB/REU
04/07/07	2	N.N. (men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	bodies found on a boat that reached Cristianos harbour, Canary Islands (E)	EP/EFE
02/07/07	4	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, missing after boat sank near the coast of Azwen (DZ), 5 survived	QUOTI
in Jul 07	12	N.N. (11 adults; 1 child)	unknown	drowned, 1 found 11 missing, dinghy collided with fishing boatway from LY to I	LR
in Jul 07	2	N.N.	North Africa	drowned, dinghy collided with Italian fishing boat 80 miles from LY on way to I	LR
30/06/07	11	N.N.	Africa	drowned in waters between Libya and Malta after the boat sank	ta2/MNS
29/06/07	1	Vera Filantova (47, woman)	Kirgistan	suicide, after asylum claim rejected, left alone to face her desperate life without status	SVZV
28/06/07	3	N.N. (1 man; 1 woman; 1 child)	unknown	died of starvation and dehydration, bodies thrown overboard on the way to Italy	LR
27/06/07	1	Mustafa Alcali (30, man)	Kurdistan	hanged himself in deportation custody in Frankfurt (D) after knowing he should be deported	FL/JW/IRR
27/06/07	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	found death in a boat at 400 m. from Gran Canaria (E) with other 62 survivors	ELM/EFE
26/06/07	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of dehydration on a boat on its way to Italy (I)	LR
22/06/07	20	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, missing after boat capsized near Lampedusa (I)	LR
20/06/07	22	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, vessel capsized 100 km south the Island of Malta	MNS
18/06/07	8	N.N.	Africa	at least 8 migrants drowned after vessel capsized near the coast of southern Sicily (I)	MNS
16/06/07	14	N.N.	unknown	drowned in Sicily Channel waters (I), 11 bodies found, 3 still missing	LR/MNS
16/06/07	1	N.N.	unknown	died in the course of rescue operation, survivors saved from fishing vessel near Libya	MNS
14/06/07	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, asphyxiated on board a Formula1 powerboat from (GR) to Devon (GB)	BBC/IRR
13/06/07	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, manner of death unclear, found in truck on way from I to F with 3 migrants	Nouvel Obs
13/06/2007	1	N.N. (18, men)	Libya	found dead doing a rescue operation from a ship that was going to (EU)	ELDIA
11/06/07	1	Moulay Mohammed (27, man)	Morocco	suicide, hanged himself in Remand Centre in Bordeaux (F), was under expulsion order	MNS/METROF/IRR
09/06/07	2	N.N. (± 21, men)	Africa	drowned trying to reach Greece from Turkey, bodies found next to Samos (GR)	KI/FE/MNS
09/06/07	1	Osamyia Aikpitanhi (23, man)	Nigeria	suffocated by policemen during deportation from Spain to Nigeria	EP/ELM/APDHA/ProAsyl/IRR/AN/NBF/SUR/I
05/06/07	2	N.N. (men)	Gambia	bodies found among passengers on a boat near to Mogan harbour in Canary Island (E)	FE/MUGAK/Diario de Noticias/Can7/EP
05/06/07	28	N.N.	Algeria	drowned, 8 found, 20 missing between Tunisia and Algeria trying to reach Sardinia (I)	Reu./FE/Diario de Noticias
01/06/07	21	N.N.	Africa	drowned between Malta and Libya, bodies picked up by a French ship	FE/TI/Malta Independent/MP/LR/CDS/SP/Pr
01/06/07	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	body found from Coast Guard in advanced state of decomposition near Lampedusa (I)	LR
29/05/07	1	N.N.	Algeria	died of hypothermia in hospital (TN), found in a boat drifting 15 miles off Tunisian Coast	NOB
22/05/07	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly missing after a boat sank next to Malta coast	ANSA/LS
22/05/07	3	N.N.	Senegal	died bodies found aboard a boat adrift off Lompoul (Senegal) in direction to Spain	FE/TySp/Aps
21/05/07	57	N.N.(28 men;23 women;6 child.)	Eritrea	drowned between M and LY, Malta authorities alerted by a plane sent aid too late	FE/LR/BBC/EB/Reu./LS/ANSA/MNS/Indipen
19/05/07	1	Conrad Dixon (40, man)	Jamaica	suicide, failed asylum seeker set himself on fire in James Brindley Close (GB)	Se/IRR
18/05/07	28	N.N. (3 children)	unknown	28 people are missing after their boat sank next to Malta coast sailing from LY to I	Reu./FE/TimesM/ANSA/MNS
12/05/07	2	N.N. (man)	Eritrea	bodies thrown at sea, dead during the route from Tripoli (LY) to Lampedusa (I)	FE/Tgcom/LS
07/05/07	1	N.N. (man)	Algeria	died in hospital in E after being rescued in the sea next to Gibraltar by a British ship	IRR/TheHerald/SC
07/05/07	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	died of starvation, found on a dinghy next to Palermo coast (I)	ANSA/LR/Unita/MP/Alicenews
30/04/07	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of hypothermia and dehydration after journey from Africa to Gran Canaria (E)	ELM/EP
28/04/07	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead on board a boat that sailed from Mauritania to Gran Canaria (E)	EP/FE/CadSER
27/04/07	3	N.N. (15, girl; 1, child; man)	Kurdistan	1 drowned, 2 missing after smugglers throw them in sea next to Leros (GR)	KI/FE
25/04/07	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead on a boat that reached Tenerife	ELM/EP/EXP
25/04/07	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died in Archile's beach in Tenerife (E) after the travel from sub-saharan Africa	ELM/EP/EXP
23/04/07	12	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly 11 bodies thrown at sea, 1 found on boat rescued next to Mauritanian coast	EXP/EP/JW
23/04/07	132	N.N. (men)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, they were all from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Abdoulaye Ba (man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Ibrahima Mballo (man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Ousmane Balde (man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Oumarou Balde (man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Hamidou Diallo (35, man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Hamady Sow (man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Aliou Balde (man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Bouba Kande (man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Oumar Diabouyel Balde (17, man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Saliou Seydi (man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Amadou Kande (19, man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Moustapha Diallo (24, man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Ibrahima Diallo (22, man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Mokhtar Diallo (25, man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Alassane Diallo (20, man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Moustapha Balde (man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Djembarou Mane' (man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Arfang Balde (26, man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Mamadou Balde (29, man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Nourou Balde (20, man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Ousmane Balde (24, man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Issaga Dieng (man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Mahamadou Konte (man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Sekou Omar Balde (man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Tidiane Balde (man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Yussuf Diao (man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Lamine Balde (man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
23/04/07	1	Saliou Mballo (man)	Senegal	drowned, shipwreck off Morocco coasts, he was from the Kolda area (Senegal)	book:LosInvisiblesDeKolda/Mugak/ELM/FE
22/04/07	3	N.N.	unknown	2 found, 1 missing; boat capsized during rescue operation of Armed Forces of Malta	MNS

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
21/04/07	2	N.N.	Algeria	drowned before their boat was rescued off Annaba (Algeria) on the way to Sardinia (I)	FE/LaNEIW
16/04/07	1	N.N. (2 months, girl)	China	died of sudden infant death syndrome during an immigration swoop in Aubervilliers, Paris (F)	IRR/REF/Libération
11/04/07	1	N.N. (34, man)	unknown	killed himself in a refugee camp in Lotte, North Rhine-Westphalia (D)	IRR
03/04/07	2	N.N. (men)	Liberia	one missing, one death by hypothermia in hospital after found in boat near to Malaga (E)	EP
in Apr 07	13	N.N. (+22, men)	Morocco	drowned after their dinghy sank off Nador (MA), sailing towards Spain	FE/Bladi
in Apr 07	3	N.N. (men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died on board of a small vessel during the crossing to Canary Islands (E)	Bladi
27/03/07	7	N.N. (men)	unknown	frozen to death after sneaking across Turkish-Iranian border trying to reach Europe	TDN/FE/TodZam
18/03/07	1	Uddhav Bhandari (40, man)	Nepal	suicide, put himself alight in fear of deportation from Glasgow (GB)	BBC/ics/EveningTimes/INDgb/Independent/T
17/03/07	11	N.N.	unknown	7 people washed ashore, 4 missing, bodies found in Samos (GR) they left from Turkey	FE/KI/DPA
17/03/07	1	Marin Mogos (57, man)	Romania (Stateless)	suicide, hanged in Bucharest airport (RO) after his deportation from Germany	WSWS/DPA/IRR
08/03/07	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found on boat near Tenerife (E) on way from Mauritania	EP/FE/Reu/EITB24
08/03/07	4	N.N.	Mauritania	reportedly died of starvation on a boat on its way from Mauritania to Canary Islands (E)	EP
02/03/07	1	Baitul Atique (man)	Bangladesh	suicide, overdose of sleeping pills after being forced to return to Bangladesh with his wife	IRR
in Mar 07	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died on a boat trying to reach Tenerife (E) from Mauritania, body thrown overboard	FE/EP
21/02/07	19	N.N.	unknown	reportedly missing, thrown over dinghy from (LY) to Sicily (I), death cause unclear	NYtimes/QNE/deleteTB/PICUM
16/02/07	24	N.N. (1 woman)	Somalia	drowned, 4 found, 20 missing, boat sank near Samos Islands (GR), way from TR to GR	Khaleej/PR/IntHeraldTribune/MNS/PR/IntHer
02/02/07	17	N.N.	unknown	drowned, 7 found, 10 missing after boat from Turkey sank off the island Samos (GR)	KI/AthensNewsAgency/Khaleej/NOB/MNS/P
in Feb 07	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found aboard a vessel drifting off the coast of Western Sahara on way to Canary Isl. (E)	News24/NOB
30/01/07	1	N.N. (31, man)	Nigeria	suicide, found hanged in his cell in Berne prison of Witzwil (CH) in fear of deportation	Vivre/Polbe
29/01/07	1	Abass Usman (26, man)	Nigeria	suicide, found hanged in his cell at Preston prison (GB), accused of using false documents	IRR
22/01/07	2	N.N.	unknown	stowaways, found hidden under a coffin been transported from in Kipoi (GR)	MNS/TP
22/01/07	1	Samuel Peter Benjamin (17, man)	South Africa	stowaway, body found in plane's wheel bay in Los Angeles (US), trying to reach London (UK)	NOB/IRR
17/01/07	7	N.N. (6 men; 1 woman)	unknown	drowned, 2 found, 5 missing boat from Turkey sank off the Samos island (GR)	KI/NOB
15/01/07	1	N.N. (+25, man)	Gambia/Senegal	stowaway, frozen in undercarriage of airplane from Gambia to Bruxelles (B)	AngolaPress/MNS/PICUM/Vivre
14/01/07	1	Mohammad Sillah (23, man)	Guinea	denied medical treatment, Remscheider refugee centre (D) refused to call ambulance	Karawane
01/01/07	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	starvation, 2 thrown overboard, 1 body found on a boat docked on Canary Isl. (E)	FE/ELM/MNS
in 2007	50	N.N. (men; women; children)	unknown	died, smugglers forced them overboard to easily escape from Samos Coast Guard (GR)	GHM
in Jan 07	1	Imran Yousef (28, man)	Pakistan	suicide, found hanged at friend's home in Bedford (GIB) after being denied a visa extension	IRR
31/12/06	33	N.N. (4 women)	Algeria	drowned, shipwreck near Algeria trying to reach Sardinia (I)	LaN/FE
30/12/06	20	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, 9 found, 11 missing, 2 boats sank 60 km of the coast El-Aaiun (MA) way to Spain	APDHA/ABC
29/06/06	9	N.N.	Africa	drowned, after boat sank, bodies found 60 miles north of Laayoune	ABC
23/12/06	1	N.N. (young person)	Sub-Saharan Africa	stabbed by MA police in Rabat, deportation operation to prevent migration to Europe	APDHA/ICARE
20/12/06	24	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of starvation, bodies thrown overboard, boat wrecked in Yoff (Senegal) on way to E	Reu./WSWS
16/12/06	126	N.N.	West Africa	reportedly drowned, missing, boat capsized on way form Djiffer (Senegal) to Spain	TimesM/IntHeraldTribune/CNN/NOB/vita/NA
14/12/06	5	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died trying to reach Canary Islands (E), boat found near coast of (MA)	APDHA
13/12/06	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat with 29 survivors wrecked near Dakar (Senegal) way to Canary Isl. (E)	TimesM/IntHeraldTribune/PR/FE/APDHA/US
13/12/06	3	N.N.	unknown	died in hospital, boat wrecked near Dakar (Senegal) on way to Canary Islands (E)	TmesM/IntHeraldTribune/PR/FE/USAToday/M
11/12/06	51	N.N.	Egypt, Syria, Palestine	drowned after boat capsized near Seferihisar (TR) trying to reach GR coast	TDN/TP/Ya.D
10/12/06	1	N.N.	Asia	drowned, after shipwreck near Restinga Smir (MA) trying to reach Ceuta (E/MA)	APDHA
09/12/06	1	N.N. (40, man)	Bulgaria	suicide on Detention Centre in Lamezia (I) waiting for deportation	LR/PR
06/12/06	1	N.N.	unknown	died of dehydration and hypothermia, found in boat landed in Arguineguin (E)	NOB/Gaymengc/FE/ELM/TS/MNS/APDHA
06/12/06	1	N.N.	unknown	died of dehydration and hypothermia in hospital after boat landed in Arguineguin (E)	FE/ELM/MNS/APDHA/NOB/TP/Sy/Gaymengc
04/12/06	3	N.N.	Afghanistan/Mauritania	drowned, missing, after boat carrying 29 sank off Turkey's West coast, way to Greece	TDN/FE/PR
03/12/06	1	N.N.	unknown	shot by Moroccan border guard trying to cross the border fence in Melilla (E/MA)	etelegramma/APDHA
02/12/06	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of dehydration and hypothermia in hospital after boat landed in Tenerife (E)	APDHA
02/12/06	102	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, shipwreck near Dakar sea due to stormy waters, they left from Senegal	PR
01/12/06	1	Kazim Kustul (22, man)	Turkey	suicide, hanged himself in Detention Centre in Marseille (F) waiting for deportation	INDM/Vatan/PR/MNS/LaDep
in Dec 06	50	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of starvation thrown overboard boat landed on Yoff (Senegal) trying to reach E	MNS/APDHA
in Dec 06	2	N.N. (men)	Bosnia	stowaway, found in a truck in Ancona (I), suffocated by the gas-water in the truck	FE/LR
30/11/06	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found on boat with 15 survivors rescued by ARC sailing ship, way from Africa to Spain	YatchingWorld/FE/ELM/MNS/APDHA
27/11/2006	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	died in fire at refugee centre in Hornadal, Sweden	Dagens Nyheter/UNHCR
26/11/06	20	N.N. (13 children)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, washed ashore after boat capsized near El-Aaiun (MA) on the way to Spain	AFVIC/MP/Reu/ELM/FE/NOB/News24/CNN
26/11/06	24	N.N. (8 children)	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing after boat capsized near El-Aaiun (MA) on the way to Spain	AFVIC/MP/Reu/ELM/FE/NOB/News24/MNS
26/11/06	1	Naji Dohatem (30, man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, young activist for human rights, boat sank near El-Aaiun (MA) on way to E	MP/ELM
21/11/06	1	Kone Watara (26, man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died in Ceuta (E/MA) hospital, accepted for 2 weeks after boat on way from MA sank	APDHA
19/11/06	3	N.N.	Somalia/Palestine	drowned, 1 found, 2 missing, boat capsized off Izmir's (TR) coast on way to Greek	IntHerald/KI/FE/NOB
in Nov 06	18	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	bodies thrown overboard, boat rescued by ARC sailing ship, way from Africa to Spain	MNS/APDHA/YatchingWorld
in Nov 06	1	N.N. (+40, man)	Afghanistan	stowaway, died after being run over by the lorry he had been hiding under in Harlow (GB)	IRR
27/10/06	6	N.N.	Algeria	drowned sailing to Spain from Wahran (Algeria)	NOB/KUNA/FE/APDHA
27/10/06	1	Artur Aivazov (+40, man)	Azerbaijan	suicide, after waiting for asylum claim for 8 years in NL, having psychological trauma	Voorvlucht/Oz
24/10/06	4	N.N. (3 men; 1 pregnant woman)	Maghreb	drowned, 3 found, 1 missing shipwreck 8 miles from Malta on way from Libya to Italy	MP/MM/FE/Unipa/TimesM
12/10/06	1	Berrais Fethi (30, man)	Tunesia	body found in advanced state of decomposition near the coast of Fouka (DZ)	QUOTI
12/10/06	10	N.N. (men)	Tunesia	reportedly drowned, 9 missing 1 found advanced state decomposition near Fouka (DZ)	QUOTI
10/10/06	40	N.N.	Afghanistan	reportedly drowned, missing after boat sank near Cythera Island (GR)	KI/MP/PICUM/ABC/FE
08/10/06	1	N.N. (+20, man)	Iraq	stowaway, asylum seeker fell from a lorry in carriageway near Folkestone, Kent (GB)	Mirror/BBC/IRR
05/10/06	24	N.N.	Maghreb	drowned after their rubber boat broke up trying to reach Canary Islands (E)	APDHA/BBC/Guardianun/Aljazeera/PICUM/M
in Oct 06	2	N.N.	Sudan	died on way to hospital after their boat capsized near Malta	MNS
in Oct 06	3	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, found in advanced state of decomposition near Malta	MNS/FE
in Oct 06	1	Abdullah Ahmed Maroof (30, m)	Iraq	suicide, set himself on fire in his car in Stockton (GB), feared being sent back to Iraq	IRR
26/09/06	9	N.N.	Middle East/North Africa	drowned, 6 found, 3 missing, reportedly thrown into Turkish sea by Greek coastguard	SC/TP/FE/TDN/MNS/FR-BB/NOB/PICUM/PR
23/09/06	2	N.N. (woman; child)	unknown	drowned, shipwreck caused by overcrowding 40 miles off Lampedusa (I)	LR/FE/IntHeraldTribune/NOB/PICUM/Unipa
23/09/06	25	N.N.	unknown	drowned, after their boat sank near Kenitra (MA) on way to Spain	APDHA
21/09/06	2	N.N.	Morocco	1 found, 1 missing, body floating near Tarifa (E), set off with jet ski from Morocco	NOB/APDHA
21/09/2006	1	N.N.	Africa	drowned, body found on a beach near Balerma (E)	HOY
17/09/06	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of lack of medical care in police custody after his boat landed in Los Cristianos (E)	ELM/FE/NOB/EITB24/PICUM/Kaosenared/N
17/09/06	13	N.N.	unknown	drowned, 1 found, 12 missing after shipwreck 115 miles South West Malta way Italy	FE/LR/MM/NOB/Unipa
16/09/06	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	body found in a boat with 56 survivors landed on Los Cristianos, Canary Islands (E)	ELM/FE/NOB/EITB24/APDHA
12/09/06	250	N.N.	unknown	missing, boat at the mercy of the waves sent SOS signal near Lampedusa (I)	ANSA/Unipa
10/09/06	2	N.N.	Kurdistan	died in minefield after entered in Vyssas area, in Evros (Greek/Turkish border)	KI/FE/MNS/FR-BB
09/09/06	17	N.N. (9 men; 5 women; 3 child.)	Somalia	died of starvation, thrown overboard drifting ship on the way from Libya to Italy	FE/agrigotoweb

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the fatal policies of "Fortress Europe" (border closure, asylum laws, accommodation, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

List of 33.305 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of Fortress Europe



Documentation as at 15 June 2017 by UNITED

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook - UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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The UNITED List of Deaths can be freely re-used, translated and re-distributed, provided source (www.unitedagainstracism.org) is mentioned. Researchers can obtain this list with more data in xls format from UNITED.

found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
07/09/06	1	Eugene Ejike Obiora (48, man)	Nigeria	asylum seeker strangled by a policeman in social welfare office in Trondheim (N)	MNS/NR
05/09/06	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found on the beach of Torretta Granitola near Mazara del Vallo (I)	LR/FE
03/09/06	1	N.N. (19, man)	Algeria	stowaway, fell in a field in Vivantes (F) from the wheelbay of a plane from North Africa	MNS
03/09/06	1	Janvier Makiadi (31, man)	Congo	suicide, hanged under bridge, asylum claim refused (GB); known also as Paul Kiese	RochdaleObs/IRR
03/09/06	1	N.N.	Maghreb	found near Los Ancones (E), body thrown overboard by boat landed in Lanzarote (E)	APDHA
02/09/06	8	N.N.	Eritrea/Somalia	died of hunger and thirst, bodies thrown overboard during journey to reach Italy	LR/FE/MNS/PICUM/Unipa/Repubblica
01/09/06	1	N.N. (±30, man)	Pakistan	drowned, boat hit rocks near Chania (GR) on the way from Egypt to Italy	KI/FE/NOB
01/09/06	3	N.N. (2 adults; 1 minor)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died after been rescued off El Hierro, Canary Islands (E) after their boat sank	ELM/FE/MNS/NOB/Rawstory/PICUM/APDHA
01/09/06	7	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, missing after boat sank near the coast of Crete Island (GR)	FE/FR-BB
30/08/06	10	N.N.	unknown	died in boat with 13 survivors, bodies thrown overboard during journey to reach Italy	LR/FE
29/08/06	132	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, 84 found, 48 missing, shipwreck near Mauritanian coast of Nouakchott	EP/FE/NOB/News24/MNS/GuardianUn/dazf
28/08/06	1	N.N. (man)	Mali	died of dehydration after been abandoned in Sahara desert by Moroccan authorities	MNS/Reu/FE/BBC/NOB
27/08/06	20	N.N.	Africa	15 found, 5 missing on Mauritanian coast, thrown overboard after died of dehydration	MNS/FE/EP/BBC/ELM/MAG/PICUM/CRIDEN
27/08/06	1	N.N. (man)	Mali	died of dehydration, found on boat sailing from Mauritania to Canary Islands (E)	APDHA
26/08/06	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	body found on a vessel intercepted near the coasts of Malta	MNS/Unipa
26/08/06	8	N.N.	unknown	bodies found on ship on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (E)	APDHA
25/08/06	1	N.N. (±30, man)	Eritrea	died of starvation during crossing, found in boat landed at Portopalo di Capo Passero (I)	ANSA/FE/LR
24/08/06	3	N.N. (children)	Libya	reportedly died on the boat on the way to Italy (I)	LR
20/08/06	28	N.N. (26 men; 5 women; 1 child)	unknown	drowned, 6 found, 22 missing; dinghy capsized near the coasts of Lampedusa (I)	CDS/IM/MET/LR/IEI/Statewatch/NOB/News
20/08/06	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	reportedly devoured by a shark after dinghy capsized near Lampedusa (I)	IM/LR
20/08/06	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died after falling into the sea attempting to cross the Strait of Sicily	Statewatch/FE/Unipa
19/08/06	50	N.N. (4 women; 10 children)	Africa	drowned, 12 found, 38 missing, boat collided with Navy ship near Lampedusa (I)	ANSA/CDS/BBC/IM/Reu/GuardianUn/MNS/F
19/08/06	30	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies missing, boat sank off the coast of Lampedusa Island (I)	PICUM/AFVIC
17/08/06	1	Zamira Sadigova (51, woman)	Azerbaijan	suicide, jumped from her 11th floor flat in Knightswood (GB), in fear of deportation	TheHerald/IRR
17/08/06	3	N.N.	unknown	found on a boat with 81 survivors rescued off Canary Islands (E)	Statewatch/FE/NOB/APDHA
14/08/06	28	N.N.	Africa	died of hunger and thirst on way from Senegal to Canary Islands (E)	NOB/APDHA/JW
14/08/06	1	N.N.	Africa	died of starvation in Mauritania hospital after rescue operation on boat on way to Spain	NOB/APDHA
12/08/06	28	N.N.	Africa	died of starvation in boat instructed to change route by Spanish coastguard	Statewatch/ELM/FE
12/08/06	5	N.N.	Maghreb	died of starvation: 4 thrown overboard boat on way from MA to E; 1 died in hospital MA	APDHA
12/08/06	1	Pierre Palmaba Kabamba (61, m)	Congo	suicide, jumped from 5th floor of an induction centre for asylum seekers in Margate (GB)	IRR
11/08/06	15	N.N.	Senegal	died of injuries bodies thrown overboard, gas bottle explosion on ship from Dakar (SN)	MNS/Statewatch/FE/ELM/Boston/NOB/APDH
11/08/06	3	N.N.	Senegal	died of injuries after gas bottle explosion, found on a ship from Dakar (SN)	MNS/Statewatch/FE/ELM/Boston/NOB/APDH
06/08/06	1	N.N.	Morocco	died in detention centre in Bologna (I) sparking a revolt	Statewatch
06/08/06	1	N.N. (24, man)	Africa	reportedly drowned, missing, fell from boat during repatriation leaving NL to Africa	VK
06/08/06	1	Mohamed Aloui (33, man)	Tunesia	found in Bologna det. cr. (I), overdose by anti-epileptic medicines, he wasn't epileptic	MP/ADUC/SAP/AFFIT/GLOPRO/LESP/ILD
05/08/06	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	found by Local Police officer on beach of the Caleta del Mero (E)	TS/APDHA
04/08/06	2	N.N. (man)	unknown	1 thrown overboard, 1 found on boat with 66 survivors intercepted off Tenerife (E)	TS/ELM/FE/Statewatch/NOB/APDHA
02/08/06	5	N.N.	China	died in car accident trying to escape police in Germany after being smuggled from (CZ)	Berliner Ztg/MOZ/Tagesspiegel
in Aug 06	1	Karol (18 months)	Sierra Leone	died of starvation crossing from Libya to Lampedusa (I), parents throw her overboard	ANSA/LR
in Aug 06	2	N.N. (±7)	unknown	reportedly died of starvation on the way to Lampedusa (I), bodies thrown overboard	ANSA/LR
01/08/06	28	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, bodies washed up near Bilbilat coasts (MA), trying to reach Canary Isl. (E)	ELM/FE/BBC/TS/Statewatch/NOB/APDHA
in Aug 06	4	N.N.	Senegal	died in Mauritania Hospital after gas bottle explosion in ship from Dakar (SN)	MNS/Statewatch/FE/ELM/Boston/NOB
01/08/06	1	Van N. (29, man)	Vietnam	car accident in Dannenreich (D) fleeing from a police chase during an identity control	BF/VK/IN
01/08/06	1	Duc N. (24, man)	Vietnam	car accident in Dannenreich (D) fleeing from a police chase during an identity control	BF/VK/IN
01/08/06	1	Thi N. (23, woman)	Vietnam	car accident in Dannenreich (D) fleeing from a police chase during an identity control	BF/VK/IN
in Aug 06	1	Modjtaba Farahian (28, man)	Afghanistan	suicide, in his house in Vlissingen (NL) in fear of deportation	Oz
30/07/06	2	N.N.	unknown	reportedly died of sunstroke, bodies found on boat arrived in Los Cristianos (E)	NOB/TS
30/07/06	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died of starvation after being hospitalized in Palermo (I) after shipwreck in Lampedusa	IPL/LR/FE/Statewatch/NOB
29/07/06	13	N.N.	unknown	reportedly died of starvation on a boat with 14 survivors drifting off Lampedusa (I)	BBC/IPL/FE/LR/Statewatch/MNS/NOB/Unipa
29/07/06	17	N.N. (5 men; 5 women; 7 child.)	unknown	drowned after shipwreck near the coasts of Malta, Italian vessel rescued 12 survivors	MNS/LR/FE/IPL/Statewatch/NOB/MM/Unipa
28/07/06	2	N.N. (men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned during rescue operation, boat was intercepted near Tenerife (E)	MNS/ELM/FE/Statewatch/NOB/Pravda/APDH
28/07/06	2	N.N. (1 men; 1 young)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died on rescue ship, boat was intercepted near Tenerife (E)	MNS/ELM/FE/Pravda/NOB/APDHA/taz/jw
28/07/06	34	N.N.	unknown	drowned: 12 found, 22 missing shipwreck on Senegalesian waters on way to Spain	APDHA
27/07/06	1	N.N.	unknown	died of starvation, found on boat arrived in Canary Isl. (E) carrying 111 survivors	Statewatch/APDHA
26/07/06	17	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned, all bodies missing, boat from Libya to Italy sank off Mahdia (TN)	Statewatch/ELM/FE/Reu/IPL
26/07/06	1	Rahman Sadedim (boy, 2)	Macedonia	died of pneumonia, got no medical care in asylum centre Sweikhuizen, Geeuwenbrug (NL)	VK
25/07/06	2	N.N.	Asia	died after explosion in minefield in Evros (GR) trying to cross Turkish-Greek border	PICUM/KI/MNS/NOB
24/07/06	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead from hypothermia in a boat with 48 survivors, Gran Canaria (E)	MNS/ELM/FE/Statewatch/BBC/PICUM/NOB
24/07/06	3	N.N. (men; 24, woman)	unknown	reportedly drowned, bodies found by coast guards on a beach in Gela (I)	Statewatch/FE/CDS/IPL
23/07/06	4	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of starvation, thrown overboard boat with 48 survivors arrived Gran Canaria (E)	APDHA
23/07/06	4	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	suicide: abandoned boat during their way to arrive in Gran Canaria (E)	APDHA
22/07/06	2	N.N. (men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of starvation in Hospital after had been rescued in ship arrived at Tenerife (E)	Statewatch/FE/ELM/PICUM/APDHA
22/07/06	2	N.N.	unknown	found on board of a rescued boat on way to Canary Islands (E)	Statewatch
21/07/06	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	found on a boat with 43 survivors, arrived at the port of Los Cristianos, Tenerife (E)	MNS/ELM/FE/PICUM/APDHA
18/07/06	1	Adams John (7 months, child)	unknown	reportedly died of heart failure caused by hypothermia, after arriving to Fuerteventura (E)	PICUM/ELM/MNS/Statewatch/FE/NOB/APDH
16/07/06	1	N.N. (woman)	Russia	suicide, asylum seeker detained at Foreigners' Registration Centre, Pabrade (LT)	MNS
07/07/06	9	N.N. (1 child)	unknown	bodies found on the coasts of Canary Islands (E)	APDHA
07/07/06	3	N.N. (men)	Africa	found when boat arrived on Tenerife (E), died by dehydration during crossing	PICUM/MNS/Statewatch/FE/EP/NOB/APDHA
06/07/06	3	N.N. (man; ±30, woman; ±3, ch)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, on way Canary Islands (E), found by fishermen off Cape Bojard (MA)	MNS/PICUM/LVICARE/APDHA
05/07/06	1	Abiy Fessha Abebe (35, man)	Ethiopia	suicide, found hanged at Greenbank Drive Centre (GB) after asylum claim refused	IRR/cilverpool
03/07/06	30	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, 26 found, 4 missing, shipwreck near El-Aiun (MA), way of Canary Isl. (E)	Vita/MNS/Picum/Statewatch/FE/ELM/IPL/NO
03/07/06	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died climbing border fence in Melilla (E/MA), reportedly one shot by border guards	Statewatch/FE/ELM/ICARE/VITA/PICUM/IPL
in Jul 06	11	N.N.	Africa	died during attempts to reach Canary Islands (E) from Mauritanian coast	Statewatch
in Jul 06	30	N.N.	Africa	drowned, bodies washed up onto the Atlantic Ocean after a boat sank off Western Sahara	NYtimes
29/06/06	16	N.N.	Morocco	drowned, 3 found, 13 missing after shipwreck 200 km near El Aaiun (MA) way to E	MNS/APDHA
27/06/06	2	N.N.	unknown	found dead on a fishing boat with 266 survivors near the coasts of Malta on way to I	EB/Statewatch/FE
27/06/06	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned on the way to Canary Islands (E)	ELM
26/06/06	5	N.N. (3 children; 2 adults)	unknown	drowned after shipwreck, found by Turkish Coast Guard near Kusadasi (TR)	Statewatch/TP/INCA
22/06/06	1	N.N. (±25, man)	India	stowaway, died from heat exhaustion 2 weeks later found in roadside in Essex (GB)	BBC/PICUM/NOB/IRR/EADT
19/06/06	1	Majid Samari (37, man)	Iran	suicide, found hanged in Asylum Centre in Hanstholm (DK) after asylum claim rejected	CPH/MNS/NR/UNHCR/Modkraft/DR

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List of 33.305 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of Fortress Europe

Documentation as at 15 June 2017 by UNITED

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook - UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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The UNITED List of Deaths can be freely re-used, translated and re-distributed, provided source (www.unitedagainstracism.org) is mentioned. Researchers can obtain this list with more data in xls format from UNITED.



found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
12/06/06	1	N.N. (±25, man)	India	stowaway, died from heat exhaustion in back of a truck in a roadside in Essex (GB)	BBC/esssexchronicle/GuardianUn/PICUM/NO
10/06/06	1	Oleksiy Baronovsky (34, man)	Ukraine	suicide, kept in HMP Rye Hill (GB) waiting for deportation	NCADC/UNHCR/IRR
09/06/06	11	N.N.	Africa	drowned, 3 found, 8 missing; shipwreck caused by overcrowding near Malta (M) coast	LR/Le Monde/GuidaS/MNS/Statawatch/Reu/
06/06/06	1	N.N. (6, boy)	Somalia	drowned, with 22 on board after boat sank 2.5km of island of Samos (GR)	PICUM/KI/NCAs/Statawatch/MNS/FE/NOB/T
05/06/06	1	N.N.	Maghreb	body found on board of a boat near Cabo de Gata (E)	APDHA
04/06/06	15	N.N.	unknown	drowned, 1 found, 14 missing after boat capsized 111 miles off Malta's coasts	FE/Statawatch/NOB/Unipa
04/06/06	1	Cams (25)	Congo	drowned trying to swim to Ceuta (E)	EP
04/06/06	1	Joseph (28)	Congo	drowned trying to swim to Ceuta (E)	EP
03/06/06	4	N.N. (men)	unknown	drowned, bodies found off the coast of Ragusa (I)	Statawatch/FE/NOB
02/06/06	15	N.N.	unknown	drowned after shipwreck in the Mediterranean sea	MNS
in Jun 06	1	Dejere Kebede-Tulu (25, man)	Ethiopia	body found in his flat in London, one of best runners in GB, trained despite living on £25/w	IRR/Telegraph/Independent
30/05/06	1	N.N.	Moldova	died in minefield crossing Turkish-Greek border	IMK
30/05/06	7	N.N.	unknown	dead bodies repatriated from Spain to Morocco with other 433 migrants	APHDA
19/05/06	42	N.N. (±25)	Afghanistan/Bangladesh	stowaways, small truck crashed into parked trailer on highway near Osmaniye (TR)	FECL/IPL/Ya.N/PICUM/MNS/FE/TDN/NOB/A
18/05/06	7	N.N.	unknown	found on boat caught up in storm near Sfax (Tunisia) on way from Libya to Italy	IPL/Statawatch/FE/Unipa
15/05/06	1	Ese Elizabeth Alabi (29, woman)	Nigeria	no medical treatment, got lower priority for heart transplant than GB citizens	IRR/BBC
13/05/06	37	N.N.	unknown	26 missing, 11 found mummified in boat drifting near the Caribbean on way to Spain	MNS/IRR/IPL/Statawatch/FE/EP/NOB/APDH
13/05/06	1	Sivanthan Gowthaman (29, man)	Sri Lanka	suicide, jumped under train, he lost work permit after refusal of asylum claim (GB)	Thenews/IRR
11/05/06	1	Asif Azmad (17, man)	Afghanistan	reportedly stowaway hidden under vehicle, dead body found on A3 near Clanfield (GB)	IRR
08/05/06	1	N.N. (57, woman)	China	suicide, hung herself in fear of deportation in a detention centre in Neuss (Germany)	ProAsyl/PICUM/Hiergeb
02/05/06	2	N.N. (men)	unknown	drowned, 1 found, 1 missing, shipwreck near Kusadasi (TR) on way to Samos Isl. (GR)	Statawatch/IPL/MNS/NOB/Pravda/AFP
in May 06	1	Seiny Dabo (man)	Africa	died of starvation, boat found adrift after leaving from Cape Verde to Canary Isl. (E)	VK
in May 06	1	Bouba Cisse (man)	Africa	died of starvation, boat found adrift after leaving from Cape Verde to Canary Isl. (E)	VK
in May 06	1	Diaw Sunkar Diemi (man)	Africa	died of starvation, boat found adrift after leaving from Cape Verde to Canary Isl. (E)	VK
in May 06	8	N.N. (men)	Senegal/Guinee-Bissau/G	died of starvation, boat found adrift after leaving from Cape Verde to Canary Isl. (E)	VK
27/04/06	1	S. D. (31, man)	Morocco	died of asthma attack in detention centre in Trajal, Ceuta (E/MA) awaiting expulsion	Statawatch/FE/ELM/NODO50
25/04/06	1	N.N. (40, man)	Algeria	body found on the shore of El Tarajal (E) trying to arrive in Ceuta (E/MA)	APDHA
25/04/06	25	N.N.	unknown	drowned after shipwreck near Kenitra (MA) trying to reach Spain	APDHA
23/04/06	1	N.N. (±24, man)	Asia	stowaway, fell from a truck dragged a mile along A14, Cambridgeshire (GB)	IRR
14/04/06	1	Dominique Koumadio (woman)	Africa	murdered, shot by the police during a street riot in Germany	Sparta
04/04/06	34	N.N.	unknown	drowned in shipwreck on way from Mauritania to Canary Islands (E)	Statawatch/FE/ELM/NOB/APDHA
in Apr 06	1	Mohammed Yussif (28, man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, shipwreck near Lampedusa (I), reattempt by one of deported 'Cap Anamur 37'	BorderlineEU
in Apr 06	1	Danielle Dominy (30, woman)	Brazil	suicide, drank antifreeze, feared to be separated from her daughter by immigration officials	IRR
18/03/06	3	N.N.	unknown	bodies found on the shore of Cabo Blanco (E)	APDHA
17/03/06	13	N.N. (young people)	Africa	missing, disappeared on way from El-Aaiun (MA) to Canary Islands (E)	Statawatch/AFVIC/APDHA
16/03/06	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found by Guardia Civil near the port of Spanish north African enclave Melilla (E/MA)	Statawatch
15/03/06	26	N.N. (men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned on way to Spain, bodies retrieved in the waters of Mauritania by Spanish ship	MAG/NRC/IND/Statawatch/FE/ELM/NOB/APDHA/VK
12/03/06	12	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead on a drifting boat off Cape verde islands on way to the Canary Island.	MNS/PUB/APDHA
09/03/06	1	Naser Al Shdaida (36, man)	Syria	suicide, under train in London (GB) fearing deportation after refusal of his asylum claim	IRR/Streathamguardian
07/03/06	45	N.N.	Africa	drowned, 2 small boats capsized on way to Spain, one crashed with coast guard vessel	MAG/NRC/IND/Statawatch/FE/ELM/NOB/AP
07/03/06	3	N.N.	unknown	stowaways, found dead on a lorry arrived in Bari (I) from Durazzo (AL)	Statawatch/LR/FE
05/03/06	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, shipwreck off Ahraz Point (M) on way to I, fled from Hal Far and Safi det.cr.	Statawatch/NOB
05/03/06	9	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, shipwreck off (M) on way to (I), fled from Hal Far and Safi det.cr.	Statawatch/NOB/Unipa
04/03/06	1	N.N.	Gambia	drowned trying to reach the coasts of Tenerife (E)	APDHA
22/02/06	16	N.N.	Morocco	found on a boat, died of hypothermia, starvation and epileptic crises on way to Spain	AFVIC
22/02/06	4	N.N.	unknown	stowaways, died of asphyxia, found on a ship arrived in Canary Isl. from Ivory Coast	Statawatch/MNS/APDHA
21/02/06	6	N.N.	Africa	drowned, after a boat started sinking, 6 are missing, travelling from Anjouan to Mayotte	Mayotte sans frontieres
21/02/06	6	N.N. (6 pregnant women)	Africa	drowned, after a boat sank on its way to Mayotte from Anjouan	Mayotte sans frontieres
20/02/06	1	Yadav Krishnakumar (child)	Sri Lanka	baby of asylum family died of dehydration in Fairfield Hospital (GB), no medical aid	Manchester
19/02/06	12	N.N. (11 young m.; 1 young w.)	Morocco	drowned, after boat of 32 left from Jbel Boudinar (MA) and capsized off Almeria (E)	AFVIC
19/02/06	1	N.N. (25)	Afghanistan	drowned, dinghy carrying 6 Afghans sank off Chios (GR) on way from Turkey	Statawatch/FE/KI
19/02/06	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned, pantera with 24 passengers capsized off Island of Alboran/Almeria (E)	MNS/Statawatch/APDHA/NOB
18/02/06	9	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, after shipwreck off the Libyan coast on way to Italy	Statawatch
15/02/06	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	frozen, died while crossing the Bulgarian-Greek border	Statawatch/MNS
13/02/06	1	N.N.	Afghanistan	died of a shock after his cousin was beaten up by border guards in Patras port (GR)	Statawatch/MNS
10/02/06	1	Taufik Al-Karazeh (27, man)	Syria	suicide, asylum seeker hanged himself in his flat in Rochdale (GB), fear of deportation	IRR/RochdaleObs
in Feb 06	2	N.N. (±27, men)	Pakistan	murdered, fell while crossing border Iran-TR, trafficker cut their throat as they couldn't go on	witness (Sarraz Ali Khan)
in Feb 06	1	N.N. (±30, man)	Bangladesh	leg broken when running between Iran and TR, the group had to leave him behind	witness (Sarraz Ali Khan)
30/01/06	9	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned near Algerian coast, disappeared in an attempt to reach Spain	Statawatch/Aujourd'hui/FE
30/01/06	1	Salehdeim Fahssahi (38, man)	Algeria	died after arson attack on detention Centre Schrassing (L)	Odysseus/PlaZa
24/01/06	1	Nuur Saed (22, man)	Somalia	died after falling from balcony, escaping police search in his flat in Plumstead (GB)	IRR
23/01/06	8	N.N.	Morocco	drowned, 3 bodies found, 5 missing, boat capsized off the coast of El-Hoceima to Spain	AFVIC/MNS/Statawatch/APDHA
21/01/06	3	N.N.	Pakistan/Bangladesh	found frozen on dinghy from TR to GR carrying migrants from Pakistan and Bangladesh	Statawatch/KI/FE/NOB
19/01/06	1	Bereket Yohannes (26, man)	Eritrea	suicide, found hanged in Hamondsworth Immigr. Removal Cr. (GB) facing deportation	Statawatch/NCADC/IRR/NOB
11/01/06	1	N.N.	Iraq	died of heart attacked during police custody in Athens (GR) in fear of deportation	MNS
07/01/2006	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	shot by police while trying to enter Melilla (E)	ELM
04/01/06	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned while swimming to the island of Lesbos (GR), after boat sank 80m from coast	NOB/MNS/Statawatch/KI/FE
in 2006	1	Ali Amen Nader (man)	Yemen	murdered by Yemeni authorities, repatriated after asylum claim was refused in NL	IHRC
01/01/06	1	Mhedy Aliy (30, man)	Tunisia	died in detention centre Pian Del Lago (I)	ILM/MPLib
27/12/05	1	N.N.	Morocco	drowned, body found by a scuba diver and retrieved by the Spanish Sea Rescue Team	Statawatch
25/12/05	1	N.N. (30, man)	Morocco	drowned, found next to plastic bins tied together that helped him cross Spanish waters	Statawatch/ELM/FE
24/12/05	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found by authorities on the beach of Cadiz (E)	MNS/Statawatch/FE/ELM
24/12/05	1	N.N.	Morocco	drowned, found by authorities on the beach of Cadiz (E)	Statawatch/FE/ELM
21/12/05	2	N.N.	Nigeria	stowaway, died during journey to Kallo (NL), thrown from cargoship by compatriots	MNS/News24/FE/VK
19/12/05	30	N.N.	Mauritania/Senegal	reportedly drowned after vessel capsized off the Canary Islands, only 4 bodies found	MNS/Statawatch/NOB
10/12/05	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	found dead on a boat carrying immigrants in Strait of Gibraltar by Spanish authorities	Exodus
10/12/05	22	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned, missing in stormy waters in the Gibraltar Strait on way to Spain	Exodus
09/12/05	2	N.N.	unknown	blown in minefield at the TR-GR border. Bodies found by authorities in Kastanies (GR)	MNS/KI/FE
08/12/05	1	Mohammed Hanif (27, man)	Bangladesh	suicide at asylum centre in Hechtel-Eksel (B), previously attempted suicide twice	Universal Embassy (B)
30/11/05	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found in advanced state of decomposition on Tarifa beach by Guardia Civil	Statawatch

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the fatal policies of "Fortress Europe" (border closure, asylum laws, accommodation, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
28/11/05	18	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, 6 found, 12 missing after boat capsized off the coast of Gran Canaria	MNS/Statewatch/FE/ELM/ABC/Raz/MUGAK
28/11/05	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	shot by police, on way to Europe refused to stop at check point at Carikci (TR)	FE
27/11/05	22	N.N.	Africa	drowned, reportedly fallen from duckboat due to strong winds off the coast of Almeria	MNS/Statewatch/FE/ELM/NOB/PICUM
27/11/05	1	N.N.	Africa	found on duckboat carrying 36 migrants off the coast of Almeria during rescue attempt	MNS/Statewatch/FE/ELM
25/11/05	1	N.N. (4, boy)	Romania	died after falling off a window at Villa Salus Reception Cr. for migrants in Bologna (I)	LR
25/11/05	3	N.N. (men)	Asia	died of hypothermia in attempt to cross the border between Ukraine and Slovakia	State Border Service (UA)
24/11/05	20	N.N.	unknown	drowned after shipwreck near the coast of Sicily (I)	FE/LR/NOB
23/11/05	1	N.N. (27, man)	unknown	jumped from balcony and fell in Den Haag (NL), in fear of arrest for deportation	MAG/PICUM/Oz/NU
18/11/05	9	N.N.	Africa	drowned after boat capsized off the coast of Sicily. Ignored by Maltese coast guards.	LR/MP/AD/MNS/Statewatch/FE/CDS/NOB/U
15/11/05	1	N.N. (20, man)	unknown	stowaway, driver lost control over truck attempting to escape police in Preveza (GR)	KI/FE
12/11/05	1	Delroy Edward	Jamaica	murdered by a shotgun in Kingston (Jamaica) 9 days after being deported from GB	IRR/WIK
10/11/05	1	Lizwane Ndlovu (29, woman)	Zimbabwe	died in Birmingham hospital, after release from Yarl's Wood Detention Centre (GB)	IRR
02/11/05	30	N.N.	unknown	12 drowned, 18 missing after boat with 36 migrants capsized near Cesme (TR)	MNS/Statewatch/Ya.N/KI/FE/NOB
31/10/05	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found on a drifting vessel off the coast of Adra near Almeria (E)	MNS/Statewatch
26/10/05	1	Maribel M. Rodriguez (30, w)	Dominican Republic	burnt alive after a fire in detention centre at Schiphol Airport (NL)	LR/MAG/MNS/Statewatch/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE
26/10/05	1	Kamal Shahin (51, man)	Turkey	burnt alive after fire in detention centre at Schiphol Airport (NL)	LR/MAG/MNS/Statewatch/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE
26/10/05	1	Taras Bilyk (30, man)	Ukraine	burnt alive in detention cr. at Schiphol(NL).He was also known as Vitaly Khvylovyy.	LR/MAG/MNS/Statewatch/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE
26/10/05	1	Mehmet Avar (41, man)	Turkey	burnt alive after a fire in detention centre at Schiphol Airport (NL)	LR/MAG/MNS/Statewatch/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE
26/10/05	1	Vladislav Leniev Petrov (31, m)	Bulgaria	burnt alive after a fire in detention centre at Schiphol Airport (NL)	LR/MAG/MNS/Statewatch/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE
26/10/05	1	Lofti Al Swaee (32, man)	Libya	burnt alive after a fire in detention centre at Schiphol Airport (NL)	LR/MAG/MNS/Statewatch/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE
26/10/05	1	Robert Jules Arah (34, man)	Suriname	burnt alive after a fire in detention centre at Schiphol Airport (NL)	LR/MAG/MNS/Statewatch/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE
26/10/05	1	Naiva Apensa (43, man)	Suriname	burnt alive after a fire in detention centre at Schiphol Airport (NL)	LR/MAG/MNS/Statewatch/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE
26/10/05	1	Gheorge Sas (21, man)	Romania	burnt alive after a fire in detention centre at Schiphol Airport (NL)	LR/MAG/MNS/Statewatch/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE
26/10/05	1	Oksana Nynych (29, woman)	Ukraine	burnt alive after a fire in detention centre at Schiphol Airport (NL)	LR/MAG/MNS/Statewatch/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE
26/10/05	1	Dato Khidiritsj Kasojef (20, m)	Georgia	burnt alive after a fire in detention centre at Schiphol Airport (NL)	LR/MAG/MNS/Statewatch/VK/Vivre/ASKV/FE
25/10/05	7	N.N.	Africa	drowned, after vessel submerged off the coast of Malta	MNS/MM/FE/NOB
25/10/05	1	N.N.	unknown	body found by greek coastguard aboard boat with 150 migrants on way to Italy	NOB
21/10/05	1	Michail Sh. (32, man)	Russia	suicide, hanged himself with bed sheets while in police custody in Hamburg (D)	ARI
12/10/05	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, in the attempt of swimming to the shore of Adra (Almeria)	Statewatch/ELM/FENOB
06/10/05	6	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died in the attempt of entering the enclave of Melilla (E/MA)	MNS/AFVIC/VK/LR/FE/ELM/NOB/AI
04/10/05	1	Yankuba Ceesay (18, man)	Gambia	suicide, found dead in a security cell in Linz (A), hungerstrike in fear of deportation	TheStandard/NR/MNS/ORF/PICUM/WIKO
01/10/05	1	N.N. (38, man)	Algeria	died at friends' house, beaten by security guards when he refused to be deported	Le Matin/Vivre
01/10/05	17	N.N.	unknown	drowned, 3 found, 14 missing after boat capsized off Fuerteventura in rescue attempt	Statewatch/MUGAK/ABC/Raz
01/10/05	1	Hassan Mohammad (30, man)	Afghanistan	suicide, killed friend and her son, jumped from 5th floor in NL, fear of repatriation	VK/adic/Diario de Noticias/Diario de Navarra
01/10/05	2	N.N. (35, woman; 8, boy)	unknown	murdered, pushed down from 5th floor in NL by friend in fear of repatriation	VK
in Oct 05	1	Suleiman Dialo (30, man)	Guinea	suicide, asylum seeker suffering from depression killed himself in Newcastle (GB)	Cpgh
in Oct 05	11	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	shot by Spanish and Moroccan police whilst trying to cross fences to Ceuta and Melilla (E)	APDHA/Chabacka/MNS
29/09/05	1	N.N. (30, man)	Africa	found off the coast of Agrigento (I), drowned after a massive disembarkment	LR
28/09/05	5	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died shot by Moroccan border guards, attempting to enter in Ceuta (E/MA)	NR/NRC/VK/NOB/AI/Terra
28/09/05	6	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died shot by Moroccan border guards, attempting to enter in Melilla (E/MA)	PCM
27/09/05	34	N.N.	unknown	drowned, after boat capsized in stormy waters off the North coast of Cyprus	ILM/NOB
27/09/05	1	N.N. (20, man)	Palestine	drowned, jumped off stranded boat off the coast of Sicily, near marina di Palma (I)	LS/GDS
21/09/05	18	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned off the coast of Morocco, near Dakhla, on their way to Canary Islands	AFVIC/NOB
21/09/05	4	N.N.	Africa	found dead on a boat off the coast of Tunisia, travelling from Libya to Italy	PICUM
19/09/05	1	N.N.	Syria	shot by a Turkish coast guard while on a boat on its way to Greece	MNS/Spiegel/NOB
15/09/05	1	Manuel Bravo (35, man)	Angola	suicide, found hanged at Yarl's Wood Removal Cr. (GB) so that his son could stay in GB	NCADC/BBC/MNS/Statewatch/TI/Leedstoda
15/09/05	1	N.N.	Congo	died in Melilla Hospital (E/MA) after attempt to enter the Spanish enclave	AFVIC/AI
14/09/05	1	Edmore Ngwenya (26, man)	Zimbabwe	suicide found drowned at Salford Quays (GB)	NCADC/Manchester Evening News/IRR
13/09/05	1	N.N. (24, man)	Liberia	found dead, on a street in Geneva (CH), expelled from immigration centre	Le Courrier/Vivre
11/09/05	11	N.N.	Eritrea	drowned, off the coast of Italy near Gela (7 Egyptian traffickers were caught)	Unita/MNS/GDS/MP/LS/BBC/NOB/Unipa
10/09/05	11	N.N.	Eritrea	found dead on Licata Beach (I), drowned after boat got stranded south of Gela (I)	MNS/LR/VK
10/09/05	1	N.N. (44, woman)	Albania	shot by Greek border guard near the border with Macedonia	MNS
29/08/05	2	N.N.	Cameroon	died of injuries sustained attempting to enter the Spanish enclave of Melilla (E/MA)	APDHA/MP/IND/NOB
22/08/05	25	N.N.	Africa	drowned, after shipwreck from Ajouan to Mayotte (F)	Mayotte sans frontieres
19/08/05	26	N.N.	Sudan	drowned, after boat capsized south of Malta	MNS/NOB/Unipa
16/08/05	2	N.N.	Africa	drowned, jumped off the boat while disembarking in Lampedusa (I)	G.Sicilia/Unipa
16/08/05	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly died of starvation/dehydration on the way to Canary Islands (E)	ELM
13/08/05	4	N.N. (men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	stowaways, suffocated in container coming from Casablanca (MA) in Rotterdam (NL)	PICUM/NOB
08/08/05	9	N.N.	unknown	2 drowned, 7 missing after boat capsized off the coast of Lesbos (GR)	PICUM
06/08/05	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned after his boat sank off the southern coast of Crete (GR)	PICUM/NOB
04/08/05	23	N.N. (men)	Mali, Senegal	found dead on the coast of Tarfaya (MA), drowned after boat capsized on way to (E)	MNS/PICUM/NOB
03/08/05	1	N.N. (±30, man)	unknown	stowaway, found frozen in the landing gear of a plane in Brussels (B)	BBC
in August 05	130	N.N.	unknown	Reported drowned after boat went missing near Sicily, used mobile satellite to ask help (I)	Repubblica
20/07/05	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned after small boat capsized in attempt to reach Kos island in the Aegean Sea	ORF
13/07/05	3	N.N.	Somalia	drowned, after their boat capsized off the coast of Turkey near Izmir	MNS/NOB
07/07/05	1	Babak Ahadi (33, man)	Iran	suicide, set fire to himself at accommodation cr.in Bristol (GB) in fear of deportation.	NCADC/IRR
04/07/05	2	N.N. (men)	Iraq	stowaways, died hidden in truck in Vicenza (I)	LR
02/07/05	1	Nusrat Raza (22, woman)	Pakistan	suicide, set herself on fire in Bradford (GB), depression after losing asylum appeal	YP/IRR
01/07/05	1	N.N. (22, man)	Iraq	died of overheating, found on a parking place in Ludwigsfeld (D), smuggled, paid \$5000	ARI
27/06/05	1	Ramazan Kumluca (19, man)	Kurdistan	suicide, found hanged at Campsfield Removal Cr.(GB) after 3rd as. claim was refused	TI/IRR/NCADC/BBC/PICUM/Independent
26/06/05	2	N.N.	Tunesia	drowned, after boat capsized off the coast of Turkey near Dikili	MNS/NOB
23/06/05	27	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned in stormy waters off Malta; Maltese rescue-team came too late	ORF/Unipa
18/06/05	12	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of starvation on a boat on its way to Gran Canaria (E)	ELM
17/06/05	11	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned, after boat sank while trying to reach Mayotte Island (F)	
15/06/05	1	N.N. (±20, pregnant)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned, while trying to reach Gran Canaria	EP
13/06/05	12	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, after their boat sank off the coast of Morocco on their way to Spain	APDHA
13/06/05	14	N.N. (2 men;6 women;6 minors)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, after shipwreck off the coast of Tanger on their way from Morocco to Spain.	BBC/APDHA/AFVIC/NCAs/IstitutoInnocenti/N
29/05/05	2	N.N.	Georgia	blown in a mine field between Turkey and Greece while crossing border	MAG
27/05/05	11	N.N.	unknown	died from dehydration near Algerian border after vehicle broke down in desert	NOB/Thestar
25/05/05	16	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found in the Sicilian Channel (I), drowned after boat capsized south of Lampedusa (I)	LR/NOB/Unipa

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Documentation as at 15 June 2017 by UNITED

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook - UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
25/05/05	1	N.N. (man, ±27)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned trying to swim to Ceuta (E) from Morocco	ABC
12/05/05	3	N.N.	Africa	stowaways, found dead in a container on a Danish ship between Morocco and Spain.	MAG
11/05/05	1	N.N. (minor)	Morocco	found dead on a ship transporting migrants, stopped near the coast of Andalusia (E)	AngolaPress
03/05/05	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found dead on the beach of Morro Besudo, Canary Islands (E)	MNS
03/05/05	1	N.N.	Africa	died of starvation/dehydration, trying to reach Gran Canaria (E)	ELM
25/04/05	1	Shiar Ahmad (28, man)	Syria	suicide, found hanged after 2 months detention once repatriated to Syria from CH	Tagesanzeiger/Swiss Parliament
19/04/05	1	N.N. (child)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of hypothermia, on a boat with 21 other immigrants, while trying to reach Tarifa (E)	ELM
15/04/05	24	N.N.	Africa	5 drowned, 19 missing, after boat sank on its way from Libya to Italy	PICUM
10/04/05	2	N.N.	Morocco	died of starvation on way to Spain, found on a boat drifting off the coast of Algeria	AFVIC
10/04/05	16	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned off the coast of Algeria on way to Spain	AFVIC
09/04/05	1	Limbaya Ndinga (32, man)	Congo	suicide, found hanged in his flat in Middleton (GB) after asylum claim was refused	Middleton Guardian/IRR
04/04/05	1	N.N.	Mauritania	blown in minefield in attempt to cross the Turkish-Greek border	TI/MAG/DPA/taz
04/04/05	1	N.N.	Tunesia	blown in minefield in attempt to cross the Turkish-Greek border	TI/MAG/DPA/taz
01/04/05	1	N.N. (3 months, child)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of hypothermia in his mother's arms on their boat to Spain	PICUM
31/03/05	13	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of starvation on a boat drifting near El-Hierro (E)	taz/NOB
31/03/05	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of starvation on a boat drifting near El-Hierro (E)	APDHA/ORF/MAG
25/03/05	5	N.N. (men)	China, Mongolia	drowned, thrown off boat by smugglers 15 miles from Punta Secca (I)	STR
25/03/05	1	N.N. (woman)	China, Mongolia	drowned, thrown off boat by smugglers 15 miles from Punta Secca (I)	STR
25/03/05	3	N.N. (men)	China, Mongolia	reportedly drowned, thrown off boat by smugglers 15 miles from Punta Secca (I)	STR
24/03/05	6	N.N.	China	drowned, after they were forced to jump off, found off the coast of Sicily (I)	PICUM/Statewatch/MNS/NOB/Unipa
24/03/05	100	N.N.	Libya	Reportedly drowned, boat missing after drifting of Italian coast near Lampedusa (I)	Repubblica
12/03/05	11	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	found dead near the coast of Fum Wad, El-Aaiun, West Sahara (MA)	ACN/AFVIC/PICUM
12/03/05	50	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned in attempt to reach Canary Islands from Fum al-Wad, West Sahara (MA)	ACN
12/03/05	30	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, found dead near coast of Fum Wad, El-Aaiun, West Sahara (MA)	AFVIC/APDHA
11/03/05	11	N.N.	Bangladesh	found dead on a boat from Morocco to Spain	MAG/MNS
07/03/05	36	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned between Sada and Bouéni after boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (F)	Mayotte sans frontières
01/03/05	1	Ali Jafari (25, man)	Afghanistan	missing, after being deported to Afghanistan, after a 18 months asylum in BG	Evening Gazette
in Mar 05	3	N.N. (girls)	Nigeria	died of thirst, travelling through desert to Tumu, Niger to get to LY border	LESP/Gatti/Migreurop
27/02/05	1	N.N. (woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned trying to reach Algeciras (E)	EI/PeriodicoMediterraneo
26/02/05	35	N.N. (±24, men)	Morocco	reportedly drowned near Oran (DZ) on the way from al-Hoceima (MA) to Spain	AFVIC/ATMF/NOB
26/02/05	2	N.N. (±24, men)	Morocco	died at hospital in Oran (DZ) after boat was found drifting off the coast of Tunisia	AFVIC/ATMF/NOB
25/02/05	1	N.N.	Morocco	drowned, found dead in a boat drifting 12 km from Cap Blanc, Oran (DZ)	YABI/AFP
25/02/05	2	N.N.	unknown	found dead on a boat drifting near Oran (DZ), from Morocco to Almeria (E)	AFP/YABI
25/02/05	1	Ramazan Kaya (26, man)	Turkey	suicide, jumped out of window, depressed because couldn't get staying permit in D	taz/ARI
22/02/05	1	Ben Habra Saharaouis (man)	Algeria	suicide, found hanged during period of remand, Authorities tried to suppress the case	NR
21/02/05	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died of hypothermia shortly after arriving in Alboran (E) by boat	MNS
18/02/05	9	N.N.	Egypt	drowned, after shipwreck off the coast of Libya, on way to Italy	LR/CDS/PICUM
18/02/05	26	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after shipwreck off the coast of Libya, on way to Italy	CDS/LR
14/02/05	1	Vincent Shem (32, man)	Ghana	suicide, found hanged in HM Prison in Wandsworth (GB)	Inquest/IRR
07/02/05	39	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after 10-day sail from Al-Hoceima (MA) to Spain	APDHA
in Feb 05	2	N.N.	Senegal	drowned, after shipwreck off the coast of Morocco near El-Aaiun on way to Spain	Le Monde
25/01/05	1	Vladislav Babayan (man)	Armenia	suicide, found hanged in Merksplas (B), in fear of deportation	De Gentenaar
23/01/05	1	N.N. (±27, man)	unknown	suicide, found hanged in prison in Sarnen (CH)	Vivre
19/01/05	10	N.N.	unknown	found dead on a boat drifting 480 km south of Canary Islands (E)	PICUM/PAJOL/MAG/APDHA/MNS/NOB
11/01/05	1	Said Zigoui (44, man)	Morocco	suicide, jumped from hospital after recovered for self harm in Lamezia Terme (I) Cr.	MP
07/01/05	1	Oury Jalloh (21, man)	Sierra Leone	burnt alive, found tied to a bed in a police cell in Dessau (D), case under investigation	VRF/IND/St.W./VRF/SP/AN/MDR/ARI/PR/Afr.
07/01/05	1	Laye-Alama Kondé	Sierra Leone	died in Bremen (D), forced to drink medication by police in search for drugs	VRF/Statewatch/Karawane
05/01/05	1	N.N.	Africa	died of exhaustion, found dead on a beach in Fuerteventura (E)	ANA/APDHA/NOB
02/01/05	1	N.N.	Iran/Somalia	drowned, after boat carrying 15 people sank off Turkish coast	TP/PICUM/NOB
02/01/05	1	N.N.	Iran/Somalia	reportedly drowned, after a boat carrying 15 people sank off Turkish coast	TP/PICUM/NOB
in 2005	2	N.N.	unknown	suicide, found dead at Schiphol Airport detention centre (NL)	Nova TV(27/10/2005)
in 2005	1	Abdullah Tokhi (35, man)	Afghanistan	murdered after forced repatriation from GB to Afghanistan, asylum claim refused	Independent
in 2005	106	N.N.	Nigeria	reportedly abandoned in desert during repatriation to Niger (due to I-LY agreement)	LESP/Gatti
in Jan 05	1	N.N. (girl)	Ghana	attacked and torn apart by wild dogs in Madama, Niger whilst travelling to LY border	LESP/Gatti/Migreurop
30/12/04	6	N.N.	Morocco	drowned near Targha (MA) on their way to Spain	AFVIC
30/12/04	4	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned near Targha (MA) on their way to Spain	AFVIC
30/12/04	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, body found floating near Agaete - Las Palmas de Gran Canaria (E)	MNS/MUGAK/APDHA
26/12/04	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	dead body found floating near San Cristóbal de Las Palmas de Gran Canaria (E)	MNS/APDGA/MUGAK
24/12/04	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	dead body found near Gran Canaria (E)	MNS/APDHA/MUGAK
23/12/04	13	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	dead bodies found on a boat drifting near Fuerteventura (E)	AFVIC/SP/MP/MNS/PICUM/Vivre/APDHA/M
23/12/04	2	N.N. (men)	unknown	bodies found on a boat carrying about 37 people near Fuerteventura (E)	MP
22/12/04	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	dead bodies found on a boat drifting near Fuerteventura (E)	MNS/Vivre
21/12/04	2	N.N.	Africa	found dead on a boat 24 miles from Fuerteventura (E)	APDHA/MUGAK
21/12/04	1	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned, after falling off boat 24 miles from Fuerteventura (E)	APDHA/MUGAK
20/12/04	1	Razgar Rassool Hamad (24, man)	Iraq	died from hypothermia, body found outside a disused factory in West Bromwich (GB)	BBC/IRR
18/12/04	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, body found in Lobos (E) 2 weeks after boat capsized off Fuerteventura	MNS/MUGAK/APDHA
17/12/04	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, body found in Lobos (E) 2 weeks after boat capsized off Fuerteventura	MNS/MUGAK
17/12/04	2	N.N.	unknown	died in attempt to enter into Melilla (E/MA), found dead on a cliff	MUGAK
16/12/04	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, jumped off a vessel off the coast of Ghar Lapsi (M)	MNS/MM/NOB/Unipa
14/12/04	1	N.N. (±19)	Afghanistan	drowned after boat carrying 17 people sank off Samos (GR) 4 days before	MNS/NOB
10/12/04	3	N.N.	Afghanistan	drowned after boat carrying 17 people sank off Samos (GR)	MNS/NOB
10/12/04	1	Necati Ozcan (man)	unknown	died in S.G.Hospital (London, GB) while in detention, reportedly of cancer	IRR
04/12/04	1	N.N. (woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned after boat carrying 40 people capsized off Fuerteventura (E)	MNS/MUGAK/APDHA
04/12/04	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned after boat carrying 40 people capsized off Fuerteventura (E)	MNS/MUGAK/APDHA
04/12/04	2	N.N. (22; 23)	Turkey	died after explosion in minefield in Evros (GR) trying to cross Turkish-Greek border	PICUM/KI/MNS/NOB
30/11/04	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	stowaway, fallen from wheel bay of a plane, body found in Leuven (B)	MNS
28/11/04	14	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned during rescue operation of boat capsized near Antigua (E)	AFVIC/Statewatch/APDHA/MUGAK/ABC/Ra
28/11/04	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, bodies rescued after boat capsized near Antigua (E)	AFVIC/Statewatch/MUGAK/APDHA/ABC/Ra
27/11/04	1	Hemen Mahmood Faqia (40, m)	Iraq	drowned, found in River Tyne (GB) after agreement on voluntary repatriation	IRR
16/11/04	1	N.N.	Africa	stowaway, found dead in wheelbay of a plane arrived in Paris (F) from Mali	MNS

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
14/11/04	12	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, after boat capsized off the coast of Malta	ANA/ANSA/Unipa
14/11/04	3	N.N.	unknown	blown up in a minefield at the turkish-Greek border, near Evros (GR)	ORF/NOB
13/11/04	10	N.N.	unknown	drowned, after boat capsized in stormy waters off the coast of Malta	MNS/NOB
12/11/04	5	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned near Fuerteventura (E) during rescue attempt	MNS/AFVIC/Libertaddigital/NOB
12/11/04	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned near Fuerteventura (E) during rescue attempt	MNS/AFVIC/Libertaddigital/NOB
10/11/04	7	N.N.	Somalia/Mauritania	reportedly drowned, after boat from Africa capsized in Aegean Sea	MNS
10/11/04	9	N.N.	Somalia/Mauritania	drowned, after boat from Africa capsized in Aegean Sea	MNS/NOB
07/11/04	1	Kenny Peter (24, man)	Nigeria	suicide, fell from Colnbrook imm. Removal Centre (GB) trying to hang himself	NCADC/IRR/Inquest/PPO
in Nov 04	1	Bukola Ogunyemi	Nigeria	died after being beaten up at French airport for not having visa from Hungary	MLKO
28/10/04	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found dead near Licata (I)	LR/Unipa
23/10/04	1	N.N. (baby)	Somalia	born dead, thrown overboard before Maltese rescue team arrived	ANA
15/10/04	28	N.N.	unknown	dead bodies found near Tarfaya (MA)	APDHA/MUGAK/AFVIC/DPA
15/10/04	1	John Kanau Manana (24, man)	Kenia	suicide, found hanged in his cell at Leicester prison (GB).	NCADC/IRR
14/10/04	1	N.N. (man)	Egypt/Pakistan	drowned after boat capsized 70 miles from Malta	MP/Statewatch/MNS/di-ve news/Unipa
14/10/04	1	N.N. (man)	Egypt/Pakistan	reportedly drowned after boat capsized 70 miles from Malta	MP/Statewatch
14/10/04	1	Majid Rafieei (32, man)	Iran	suicide, found hanged at his home in Sheffield (GB) after asylum claim was refused	NCADC
03/10/04	22	N.N.	North Africa	drowned, after boat capsized 170 km off Tunisia	ANA/CDS/MT/Vivre/MUGAK/StW/MNS/SFG
03/10/04	42	N.N.	North Africa	reportedly drowned, after boat capsized off the coast of Tunisia	ANA/CDS/Vivre/MUGAK/Statewatch/DS
02/10/04	75	N.N.	Morocco/Tunesia	drowned after their boat sank off the coast of Tunisia on way to Italy.	PICUM/Unipa
01/10/04	30	N.N.	unknown	missing, reportedly drowned near Lampedusa (I)	LR/Unipa
in Oct 04	50	N.N.	unknown	road accident, crushed in a truck that overturned in Dirkou, Niger, heading for LY border	LESP/Gatti/Migreurop
30/09/04	2	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after their boat capsized on way to Fuerteventura (E)	APDHA
30/09/04	1	N.N.	Turkey	died in minefield in Greece trying to cross the Turkish-Greek border	DerStandard
29/09/04	1	N.N. (40, man)	Slovakia	suicide, set himself on fire in Paris (F) in front of his embassy	slovensko.com
29/09/04	2	N.N. (4, 5, boys)	Somalia/Kurdistan	drowned, fell into water playing near asylum centre in Harlingen (NL)	VK
27/09/04	1	N.N. (23, man)	Yugoslavia	died in detention Centre due to pulmonary embolism, lacking medical care	INDD
26/09/04	1	Ceife Yimene (24, man)	Ethiopia	suicide, found hanged in an emergency accommodation in Newcastle (GB)	NCADC/IRR
21/09/04	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found dead on a boat drifting a few miles from Zarzis (TN)	MP/AP/PICUM
20/09/04	5	N.N.	Afghanistan	drowned, after their boat capsized in stormy waters off of the Greek coast near Samos	PICUM
19/09/04	5	N.N.	Tunisia	drowned near Algeciras (E) after shipwreck of a boat carrying other 36 migrants	Afology
11/09/04	1	Kalan Kara Karim (29, man)	unknown	died while in detention in Great Britain	GuardianUn./IRR/Scotman News
10/09/04	1	N.N. (32, man)	Algeria	reportedly drowned, found at border of Playa de la Hipica (E) and Beni-Enzar (MA)	APDHA
09/09/04	8	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned 50 km from Entellada-Fuerteventura (E)	MUGAK/APDHA/Statewatch
09/09/04	5	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned after shipwreck near Fuerteventura	MUGAK/PICUM/MNS
09/09/04	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	suicide, during his deportation from Almeria (E) to Al-Hoceima (MA)	MUGAK/APDHA/PICUM
08/09/04	1	N.N. (man)	Congo	suicide, found in Merksplas (B) detention centre, was denied medical help for depression	UE/MNS/sqcv
03/09/04	2	N.N. (men)	unknown	drowned, found floating off the coast of Tangier (MA)	APDHA/MUGAK/VK
03/09/04	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	drowned trying to swim from Morocco to Ceuta (E)	EP
02/09/04	1	N.N. (man)	Maghreb	drowned, body found near Benzú, Ceuta (E/MA)	MUGAK/APDHA
02/09/04	1	Rafiq Siirinov	Azerbaijan	died after being deported from Sweden to Azerbaijan.	MNS
in Sep 04	6	N.N. (±16, man)	unknown	reportedly drowned, after shipwreck between Capo Bon (TN) and Pantelleria (I)	MP/Statewatch
01/09/04	1	N.N. (17, man)	Nigeria	suicide, found hanged in his cell in Bellinzona (CH)	Vivre/MNS
29/08/04	2	N.N.	unknown	stowaways, bodies found in two trucks in Cairo (Egypt) on their way to Italy	ANA
29/08/04	1	N.N.	Morocco	drowned, found floating near harbor of Algeciras (E)	MUGAK/APDHA
29/08/04	1	N.N. (man, 30 years old)	Morocco	reportedly, drowned, jumped from ship to avoid border control in port of Algeciras (E)	EP
25/08/04	1	Amor Knis (25, man)	Tunesia	stowaway, body found in the trunk of his girlfriend's car in Genova (I)	RAI/ANSA/ILM
24/08/04	1	N.N. (25, man)	Morocco	stowaway, found dead in the roof luggage rack of a car on way to Spain	MNS
23/08/04	5	N.N.	Afghanistan	1 drowned, 4 missing, boat capsized on way from Altinoluk (TR) to Lesbos Island (GR)	IMK
22/08/04	1	N.N. (man)	Afghanistan	drowned, body found after shipwreck by fishermen off the Turkish coast of Nordägäis	DerStandard
22/08/04	4	N.N.	Afghanistan	reportedly drowned, missing after shipwreck off the coast of Nordägäis	DerStandard
21/08/04	1	N.N. (man)	Maghreb	drowned, jumped overboard in fear of border guards near Motril (E)	ELM/LOP/APDHA/MUGAK/SiW
21/08/04	1	N.N. (25, man)	Morocco	stowaway, dead body found in Playa de Palmones-Los Barrios, Cadiz (E)	LOP/MUGAK/APDHA/Statewatch
21/08/04	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, found in Los Pajaritos (E), after shipwreck near Fuerteventura (E)	ELM/GRP/ANA/MUGAK/Statewatch/La Opin
21/08/04	1	N.N.	Mali	drowned, body found in Los Pajaritos (E), after shipwreck near Fuerteventura (E)	ELM/GRP/ANA/MUGAK/La Opinión
21/08/04	1	N.N.	Maghreb	dead body found on the beach in Granada (E)	MUGAK/Statewatch
21/08/04	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, after a shipwreck off the coast of Fuerteventura (E)	Statewatch
20/08/04	1	N.N. (man)	Nigeria	suicide, found dead in detention centre in Rotterdam (NL), in fear of deportation	MNS/VK
17/08/04	14	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found dead on the beach of El-Aaiún, West Sahara (MA)	APDHA
16/08/04	4	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, found dead on the beach of El-Aaiún, West Sahara (MA)	APDHA
16/08/04	16	N.N.	unknown	drowned, after boat capsized with 34 people on way to Canary Islands (E)	APDHA
15/08/04	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	arm belonging to an asylum seeker found near Uznach (CH)	Vivre
13/08/04	32	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned; boat capsized with 39 people going to Fuerteventura (E)	MC/MP/ILM/MUGAK/APDHA/MNS/DS/ABC/
13/08/04	1	N.N. (woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, after boat capsized on its way to Fuerteventura (E)	MC/MP/ILM/GRP/MUGAK/APDHA/MNS
09/08/04	1	Chukwuemeka Onyegbule(23,m)	Nigeria	suicide, found hanged in Forest /Vorst Prison (Bruxelles), mysterious circumstances	ISMD/UE/INDBe/Emekalst.
09/08/04	1	N.N.	Maghreb	reportedly drowned trying to reach Spain (E)	EP
08/08/04	26	N.N.	North Africa	died in overcrowded boat trying to reach I from Libya, bodies thrown overboard	Vivre/BBC/IRR/LaS/RO/LS/MUGAK/LR/DS/V
08/08/04	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	died during rescue of an overcrowded boat trying to reach Italy from Libya	Vivre/BBC/IRR/LaS/RO/LS/MUGAK/Vivre/LR
08/08/04	1	N.N. (1, boy)	Liberia	died in overcrowded boat trying to reach Italy from Libya, thrown off the boat	CDS/Vivre
08/08/04	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead, floating off the beach of Punta Camero, Algeciras (E)	APDHA
07/08/04	1	N.N.	Africa	died during rescue attempt by Italian authorities in Syracuse (I)	ANA/ART
05/08/04	1	N.N. (30, pregnant woman)	Sudan	reportedly thrown off a boat to Italy by other migrants	LS/STR/ILM/Unipa
05/08/04	1	N.N. (man)	Palesine	died in minefield at TR-GR border with 4 Palestinians and 2 Moroccan who survived	YaN
02/08/04	5	N.N.	North Africa	reportedly drowned, after shipwreck off the coast of Cadiz (E)	ANA
in Aug 04	1	Taher Mohamed Zanati	Egypt	drowned, after shipwreck off the coast of Libya	MP/ANSA
in Aug 04	1	N.N.	Morocco	stowaway, dead body found in a car in Cadiz (E)	MUGAK
in Aug 04	1	Ako Mahmood Ahmed (25, man)	Iraq	suicide, jumped off a bridge at Coventry shopping cr.(GB), suffered from depression	IRR/NCADC
in Aug 04	18	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found dead near Zeld (LY)	LR
in Aug 04	23	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned near Zeld (LY)	LR/Unipa
in Aug 04	1	Edwin Ndupus (37, man)	Nigeria	died after police's use of teargas, circumstances not clear	Akin
in Aug 04	5	N.N. (4 men; 1 woman)	Sudan/Ghana	drowned after dinghy capsized on way from Libya to Italy	Servir

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the fatal policies of "Fortress Europe" (border closure, asylum laws, accommodation, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

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Documentation as at 15 June 2017 by UNITED

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook - UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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The UNITED List of Deaths can be freely re-used, translated and re-distributed, provided source (www.unitedagainstracism.org) is mentioned. Researchers can obtain this list with more data in xls format from UNITED.

found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
31/07/04	3	N.N. (men)	Maghreb	drowned near Paloma Baja in Tarifa (E), after patera capsized with 33 people	MNS/MC/MUGAK/Terra/TN/Vivre
31/07/04	1	N.N. (woman)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned near Paloma Baja in Tarifa (E), after boat capsized with 33 people	MNS/MC/MUGAK/Terra/TN/Vivre
31/07/04	1	N.N. (6 months)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned near Punta Paloma in Tarifa (E), after boat capsized	ADN
30/07/04	1	Carlos Requelme (50, man)	Chile	suicide, found hanged in prison in Livorno (I), waiting to be put on trial	RIS
30/07/04	10	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after boat capsized with 33 migrants near Punta Paloma (E)	APDHA
28/07/04	1	N.N. (34, man)	Dominican Republic	suicide, found hanged in prison in Busto Arsizio (I) after 4 days of detention	RIS
26/07/04	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan-Africa	dead body found floating near the coast of Melilla (E/MA)	MC/APDHA
23/07/04	1	Tung Tran Quang (23, man)	Vietnam	suicide, found hanged at Dungavel det. cr. (Scotland-GB), he was denied interpreter	IRR/SC/The Herald/NCADC
21/07/04	1	N.N. (20, man)	Cuba	stowaway, frozen in landing gear of an airplane from Dominican Republic to Düsseldorf	SP
19/07/04	1	Sergey Baranyuk (31, man)	Ukraine	suicide, hanged himself in Harmondsworth Centre (GB) in fear of deportation	IRR/MNS/ERB/NCADC
09/07/04	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	drowned, body found in Lanzarote (E)	MUGAK
05/07/04	5	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, found dead near Tripoli (LY)	ANSA/Unipa
02/07/04	1	Nicolae Doru (37, man)	Romania	suicide, found hanged in prison in Frosinone (I) in fear of deportation	RIS
in Jul 04	1	N.N. (25, man)	Bangladesh	suicide under psychiatric care at Akademiska S. in Uppsala after reject. of as.appl.	MNS
in Jul 04	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, presumably died in cargo ship "Victoria", his body removed near Casablanca	MNS
01/07/04	1	Salah Talbouz (28, man)	Morocco	suicide, found hanged in prison in Ivrea (I)	RIS
in Jul 04	1	N.N. (man)	Vietnam	shot by the police in Purmerend (NL) in front of his flat	IRR
29/06/04	9	N.N.	unknown	drowned after shipwreck near Capo Bon (TN)	LR
29/06/04	6	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after shipwreck near Capo Bon (TN)	LR
25/06/04	1	Hussein Nasser (26, man)	Iran	suicide, shot himself in his car after his asylum claim was refused (GB)	SC/BBC/IRR/NCADC
24/06/04	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, dead body found near Lampedusa (I)	ILM/Unipa
14/06/04	1	Marisa Bartolomeu (22, woman)	Angola	no medical care, died on way from reception camp in Eindhoven (NL) to hospital	EindhovensDagblad/MAG/VK
14/06/04	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	dead body found in Vélez-Málaga beach (E), reportedly a refugee from a shipwreck	MC/APDHA
10/06/04	1	Abdinassir Abdulatif (24, man)	Somalia	killed in Mogadishu (Somalia) after deportation from NL	MNS/Vivre/VK
08/06/04	1	N.N. (27, man)	unknown	hanged himself in refugee housing facility in GB, police refused to reveal details	PAIH
07/06/04	9	N.N.	unknown	decomposing bodies were found in the southwest of the island of Crete (GR)	ANSA
06/06/04	6	N.N. (young men)	Tunisia	drowned after their boat sank near the port of Sfax on way from Tunisia to Italy	LS/ANSA
06/06/04	4	N.N. (men)	Tunisia	reportedly drowned when boat sank off the Tunisian coast on way to Italy	LS/ANSA
05/06/04	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned, decomposed bodies retrieved from sea off island of Crete (GR)	MNS
04/06/04	6	N.N.	Tunisia	drowned on way to Italy, found dead after shipwreck near Sfax (Tunisia)	MNS
04/06/04	4	N.N.	Tunisia	reportedly drowned on way to Italy, found dead after shipwreck near Sfax (Tunisia)	MNS
in Jun 04	1	Mohamed Yahya (man)	Somalia	killed by other clan after deportation from DK to Mogadishu (Somalia)	MNS/Vivre/VK
28/05/04	1	Azrar Ayub (24)	unknown	died at Prestwich hospital, after being sedated and restrained by staff	IRR
25/05/04	3	N.N. (men)	unknown	found dead on highway A7, after being abandoned by driver of a van near San Roque (E)	APDHA/PICUM
25/05/04	1	Georgy Petko (37, man)	Ukraine	died in fear of deportation from Portugal to Ukraine, auth. overruled court sentence	PUB
24/05/04	1	Kiann F. Ghaemzade (50, w)	Iran	suicide while in a detention centre in Carlslund, near Stockholm (S)	MNS/ERB/UNHCR
23/05/04	4	N.N.	Senegal	stowaways, reportedly drowned, forced overboard 2000 km off Canary Islands	SP/Statewatch/MNS/MUGAK/MC
21/05/04	5	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	stowaways, suffocated in container in Las Palmas (E)	EP
19/05/04	1	N.N. (22, man)	Guinea	asylum seeker murdered in park near Asylum Seeker Centre Tattes in Vernier (F)	JdeGe/CO
18/05/04	1	Zekria Ghulam Moham (27, man)	Afghanistan	suicide, found hanged in his flat in Glasgow (GB), facing eviction	IRR/PAIH/SCOT/SM/NCADC
18/05/04	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	stowaway, found dead in landing gear of plane from Africa, 10 km south of Lisbon (P)	MNS/PUB/OCPM
17/05/04	1	N.N.	Africa	stowaway, found dead in De Gaulles airport (F) on a flight from Madagascar	MNS
17/05/04	5	N.N.	Africa	stowaway, died from inhalation of toxic gas in a ship on way to Las Palmas (E)	MNS
15/05/04	1	Kebba "Dobo" Jobe	Gambia	died after police attempt to arrest him in London (GB)	IRR
15/05/04	1	N.N. (4, boy)	unknown	drowned, found near asylum centre Kuidertocht in Luttelgeest, Flevoland (NL)	VK
10/05/04	1	Julia Kowaltschuk	unknown	suicide, overdose of pills, mentally ill refugees, help not provided by social workers	FR-Th
07/05/04	2	N.N. (women)	Bolivia	killed in a collision with a train at a level crossing in Hellin (E)	MNS
07/05/04	2	N.N. (men)	Bolivia	killed in a collision with a train at a level crossing in Hellin (E)	MNS
07/05/04	1	N.N. (pregnant woman)	Bolivia	killed in a collision with a train at a level crossing in Hellin (E)	MNS
05/05/04	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found dead near Kerkenah (TN)	ANSA/Unipa
in May 04	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	suicide, found hanged in Barlinnie - Scotland (GB) in fear of deportation	PAIH
01/05/04	1	Kabeya DimukaBijoux (35, man)	Congo	died in Haslar Centre-Gosport (GB) of the injuries sustained after arrest	PORTS/ERB/IRR/NCADC
27/04/04	2	N.N. (men)	North Africa	stowaways, found dead in the hold of a Turkish cargo-ship at port of Cartagena (E)	MNS/Statewatch
23/04/04	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan-Africa	hypothermia, going from Africa to Fuerteventura (E) by boat with other people.	MC
22/04/04	1	N.N. (± 25, woman)	Morocco	drowned when disembarking in Granada (E) from a vessel coming from Morocco	MNS
19/04/04	1	N.N. (man)	Asia	jumped from the boat into the sea to avoid the Civil Guard (E)	MC
19/04/04	1	Orhan B. (man)	Turkey	suicide, found hanged in Hamburg (D) jail. 2nd suicide attempt in fear of deportation.	jW/taz/EPP
17/04/04	15	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, two boats collided, hit rocks on way from Africa to Fuerteventura (E)	FR-NRW/Vivre/MC/Statewatch/YaN
17/04/04	1	Esther Down (9 months, girl)	Nigeria	drowned, 2 overcrowded boats collided near Fuerteventura's coast (E)	FR-NRW/MC/VK
17/04/04	1	N.N. (man)	Pakistan	stowaway, shot by police, after the van failed to stop at the border H-SK	MNS
17/04/04	1	N.N.	Asia	stowaway, shot by police, after the van failed to stop at the border H-SK	MNS
17/04/04	14	N.N.	Africa	drowned, after 2 boats collided near the coasts of Fuerteventura (E)	VK
17/04/04	1	Ronald Down (man)	Nigeria	drowned, 2 boats overloaded with migrants collided near Fuerteventura's coast (E)	FR-NRW/MC/VK
11/04/04	1	Mohamed Ezzoubair	Morocco	shot to death by police in Ceuta (E/MA), body hidden for some days near MA border	IRR
11/04/04	1	N.N.	Albania	suicide, hanged himself in the prison of Fuhsbüttel (D) in fear of deportation	ProAsyl
10/04/04	30	N.N.	Somalia	drowned on the way from Libya to Italy	FR-NRW/ANA/ANSA/Unipa
04/04/04	1	N.N. (man)	Algeria	tried to reach Ceuta (E/MA) by swimming, dead body found on beach of Tarajal	MC/MNS/Statewatch
04/04/04	1	John Williams	Africa	denied medical assistance in asylum centre in Halberstadt (D)	RP/Indymedia/
02/04/04	1	Shahid Aziz (25, man)	Asia	found dead in a prison cell in GB, reportedly killed by a racist cellmate	IRR/Guardian/Un
in Apr 04	12	N.N.	North Africa	died of being fourteen days at sea without food and water in Strait of Gibraltar	IRR
29/03/04	10	N.N.	Comoros	drowned near Mayotte (F) after shipwreck carrying 12 migrants	Mayotte sans frontières
14/03/04	1	Kingsley Williamson (man)	Jamaica	suicide, hanged himself in Norwich (GB) prison, depressed awaiting deportation	IRR
08/03/04	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	decomposed dead body found; reportedly tried to reach Ceuta (E/MA) by swimming	MC
28/02/04	1	Umit Abay (23, man)	Turkey	set himself on fire in Cologne (D) in fear of his deportation to Turkey	AN
26/02/04	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	body found on the beach La Barrosa in Chiclana de la Frontera-Cádiz (E)	MC
24/02/04	13	N.N.	Somalia	reportedly drowned when their ship sank off the western coast off Turkey	NOB/MNS
24/02/04	15	N.N.	Somalia	drowned, ship sank off the Turkish coast, bodies washed ashore near Ayvalik	NOB/MNS
22/02/04	1	N.N.	Morocco	shot by border police while climbing the fence between Morocco (MA) and Ceuta (E)	Médecins Sans Frontières
11/02/04	16	N.N.	Egypt	drowned when their two boats capsized in a storm on the way to Italy	NOB/Vivre
11/02/04	20	N.N.	Egypt	reportedly drowned when two boats capsized in a storm on the way to Italy	NOB/Vivre

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the fatal policies of "Fortress Europe" (border closure, asylum laws, accommodation, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

List of 33.305 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of Fortress Europe

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
05/02/04	2	N.N.	unknown	stowaways, decomposing bodies found on cargo ship from Ghana to Hull (GB)	MET/IRR
01/02/04	1	N.N. (39, man)	unknown	suicide, found hanged in prison in Lachen (CH)	Vivre
30/01/04	5	N.N. (±25, men)	China/Afghanistan	drowned, discovered near Rafina (GR) after their boat sank in stormy sea	MNS
30/01/04	14	N.N.	China/Afghanistan	reportedly drowned, after boat sank in stormy sea near Rafina (GR)	MNS
30/01/04	5	N.N. (men)	unknown	frozen to death during blizzard, trying to cross Turkish-Greek border near Feres	NON
30/01/04	5	N.N. (±25)	Asia	drowned when trying to swim across river Evros between Turkey and Greece	MNS
29/01/04	5	N.N.	Kurdistan	drowned, bodies found off Karistos (GR), boat sank in stormy waters	NOB
29/01/04	14	N.N.	Kurdistan	reportedly drowned, after boat sank off Karistos (GR)	NOB
25/01/04	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat sank on way from Libya to Italy, found by coast guards	NON/FORBES
24/01/04	11	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, boat sank on way from Libya to Italy	Unipa
21/01/04	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	dead body found in Fuerteventura's waters (E), reportedly from an old shipwreck	MC
21/01/04	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, found dead near Lampedusa (I)	ANSA/Unipa
18/01/04	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned, after boat capsized off the coast of Fuerteventura (E)	MC
16/01/04	14	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, boat capsized on reef off Fuerteventura (E) on way from Africa	Tiroler Tageszeitung/Salzburger Nachrichten
16/01/04	2	N.N.	North Africa	drowned, boat capsized on reef off Fuerteventura (E) on way from Africa	Ya/MNS/MC/NOB
16/01/04	3	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned, boat capsized off Fuerteventura (E) on way from Africa	Ya/MNS/MC/NOB
12/01/04	21	N.N.	Albania	drowned near Durres (AL) after shipwreck of a boat carrying migrants to Italy (I)	MP
10/01/04	18	N.N. (men)	Albania	froze to death on a boat on the way from Vlora (AL) to Italy	GuardianUn./KI/BBC/SD-Agencies/AJC/IP/V
10/01/04	5	N.N.	Albania	reportedly drowned after boat sank, tragedy on the way from Vlora (AL) to Italy	GuardianUn./KI/BBC/SD-Agencies/AJC/IP/V
10/01/04	3	N.N. (women)	Albania	died of hypothermia on a boat on the way from Vlora (AL) to Italy	GuardianUn./KI/BBC/SD-Agencies/AJC/IP/V
03/01/04	1	N.N.	unknown	stowaways, found dead in cargo ship in Pasaia (E) coming from Camerun	Statewatch/MNS
01/01/04	1	N.N. (man)	Iraq	suicide, set fire to himself in London in fear of deportation	IRR
in 2004	1	Tschianana Nguya (34, pregnant)	Congo	deported from Germany, imprisoned in Congo, got late medical care, baby died	Statewatch/ProAsyl/FR-NieSa/ARI
in 2004	1	N.N. (1 hour old, baby)	Congo	mother deported from Germany, imprisoned in Congo, got late medical care	Statewatch
27/12/03	1	N.N. (3, boy)	unknown	asylum seeker's child drowned, fell into ditch near Asylum Centre Dalem (NL)	VK
20/12/03	7	N.N. (men)	Jordania/Irak/Iran/Afghan.	drowned, boat sank off coast of Marmaris (TR) on way from Turkey to Greece	MNS/Ni/AP/SP/Kurier/Viefaltletter/BBC/MUG
20/12/03	51	N.N.	Jordania/Irak/Iran/Afghan.	reportedly drowned, boat sank off Turkish coast on way from Turkey to Greece	MNS/Ni/AP/SP/Kurier/Viefaltletter/BBC/MUG
20/12/03	1	N.N. (woman)	Jordania/Irak/Iran/Afghan.	reportedly drowned, after boat sank off Turkish coast on way from Turkey to Greece	MNS/Ni/AP/SP/Kurier/Viefaltletter/BBC/MUG
20/12/03	1	N.N. (10, girl)	Jordania/Irak/Iran/Afghan.	reportedly drowned, after boat sank off Turkish coast on way from Turkey to Greece	MNS/Ni/AP/SP/Kurier/Viefaltletter/BBC/MUG
12/12/03	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan	stowaway, suffocated on a cargo ship on way from Cameroon to Spain	MNS/Statewatch
12/12/03	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, after a shipwreck near Tripoli (LY), on the way to Italy	IPL/Unipa
05/12/03	10	N.N.	Morocco	drowned near Granada (E) after shipwreck of a boat carrying 48 immigrants	EP
02/12/03	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (E)	MNS/GuardianUn./MUGAK/ABC/Raz
02/12/03	1	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned, boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (E)	MNS/GuardianUn./MUGAK/ABC/Raz
02/12/03	2	N.N.	Gambia	reportedly drowned, boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (E)	MNS/MUGAK/ABC/Raz
02/12/03	11	N.N.	Malia	reportedly drowned, boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (E)	MNS/MUGAK/ABC/Raz
01/12/03	1	N.N. (±27, man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	body found near beach Fuente Caballos, Cadiz (E)	SH
in Dec 03	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, reason of death unknown, body found in Italian ship in Amsterdam's harbour	VK
in Dec 03	1	Daniel (19, man)	unknown	dehydration, died of thirst while travelling to Europe through Sahara desert	LESP
23/11/03	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, reportedly trying to swim Ceuta (E/MA), body found in Chorillo (E)	MUGAK
10/11/03	1	N.N. (25, man)	Iraq	found dead on a boat drifting 25 n. miles south of Pantelleria (I)	INDI/IPL/Unipa
10/11/03	1	Liang He (23, man)	unknown	suicide, found hanged at Bedford prison (GB)	NACAD
10/11/03	11	N.N. (3 children)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned near Lampedusa (I) after boat sank	LR
07/11/03	8	N.N.	unknown	died of starvation in a small boat, set to arrive in Motril (E)	Statewatch/MUGAK/MNS
07/11/03	2	N.N.	North Africa	died frozen in a boat carrying about 40 migrants to Motril (E)	Indymedia/MUGAK
03/11/03	1	AbdulH.GhernoutOmar (31, m)	Algeria	hanged himself in police custody in Valletta in fear of deportation	Malta Independent/MNS/FIDH
03/11/03	1	Paul Yorke (man)	unknown	found dead in his cell in Heathrow police station	MNS
in Nov 03	17	N.N.	Morocco	drowned after shipwreck near Larache (Morocco)	SOS
in Nov 03	1	N.N. (man)	Russia	suicide, hanged himself in Polmont Prison (GB) in fear of deportation	PAIH
in Nov 03	13	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned, after shipwreck near Larache (Ma)	SOS
26/10/03	1	N.N. (man)	Bangladesh	frozen to death in forest near Eisenstadt (A) after crossing Hungarian border	MNS/Die Bunte
26/10/03	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned in the attempt to swim to Ceuta (E/MA)	MUGAK
26/10/03	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned near Cádiz (E) after small boat capsized on way to Spain (E)	EP
25/10/03	37	N.N.	North-Africa	drowned, bodies recovered/washed ashore after shipwrecking in bay of Cadiz (E)	Statewatch/MNS/Indymedia/VK/AP/GuardianU
22/10/03	37	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, after boat capsized near Rota (E)	MNS
21/10/03	22	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after boat capsized on way from Tunisia to Sicily (I)	MNS/Vivre/TL
21/10/03	6	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat capsized on the way from Tunisia to Sicily (I)	MSN/VOZ/TL/Vivre
21/10/03	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned when boat sank off the Tunisian coast on way to Italy	NOB/TL/IPL
20/10/03	13	N.N.	Libya	died of starvation on a boat from Libya to Italy being 20 days without food	Miami Herald/TL
20/10/03	1	Mohammed Bin Duhri (20, man)	Palestine	suicide, found hanged at Belmarsh maximum security prison (GB)	IRR/NCADC/ERB
19/10/03	12	N.N.	Somalia	found dead of cold/hunger on ship from Libya to Lampedusa (I)	Statewatch/LR/MNS/Ya/N/Pogledi/GuardianU
19/10/03	58	N.N.	Somalia	reportedly died of cold/hunger on ship from Libya to Italy, thrown overboard	Statewatch/LR/MNS/Pogledi/GuardianUn/VK
19/10/03	1	N.N. (woman)	Somalia	died of hypothermia and starvation on ship from Libya to Lampedusa (I)	Statewatch/LR/MNS/Ya/N/Pogledi/GuardianU
18/10/03	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned, bodies found on the beach in Larache (MA)	APDHA/MUGAK
17/10/03	1	N.N. (young man)	Somalia	died on ship from Libya to Lampedusa (I) due to bad conditions	Statewatch/MNS/LR/IPL
17/10/03	1	N.N. (15)	Somalia	died on ship from Libya to Lampedusa (I) due to bad conditions	Statewatch/MNS/LR/SP/IPL
17/10/03	7	N.N. (adults)	Somalia	drowned after boat capsized near Lampedusa (I) on the way from Libya	Statewatch/MNS/LR/SP/TL/Mugak/IPL
17/10/03	1	N.N. (3)	Somalia	found dead on ship from Libya to Lampedusa (I)	Statewatch/MNS/LR/SP/IPL/DPA
17/10/03	1	N.N. (13, boy)	Somalia	drowned after boat capsized near Lampedusa (I) on the way from Libya	Statewatch/MNS/LR/SP/TL/Mugak/IPL
09/10/03	1	N.N. (±16, boy)	Congo	stowaway, frozen to death in undercarriage of Brazzaville (Congo) - Paris (F) flight	AFP/MNS/Vivre
04/10/03	2	N.N.	North Africa	drowned in the waters of Bahia Feliz (E), their boat had been intercepted earlier	APP/MUGAK
04/10/2003	2	N.N. (men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned near Gran Canaria (E) after boat sank trying to reach Canary Islands (E)	EP
03/10/03	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, ship sunk on way from North-Africa to Lampedusa (I) in international water	Ya/GDS/ILM/IPL/TL
03/10/03	5	N.N.	Iraq/Pakistan	drowned near the Island of Evia (GR) trying to reach Greek coast by boat	MNS/Flüchtlingsrat-Brandenburg/ILM
03/10/03	1	Lewon A. (48, man)	Georgia	Armenian, set himself on fire in Biedenkopf (D), asylum application was rejected	MNS/ERB
03/10/03	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	shot by border guard while trying to cross border between Morocco and Spain	MUGAK
03/10/2003	210	N.N.	unknown	50 drowned, 160 missing, after boat from Libya sank off Tunisia, 41 rescued	
01/10/03	2	N.N. (±30, men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	stowaways, suffocated in cargo ship on way from Ivory Coast to La Coruña (E)	MNS
in Oct 03	1	N.N.	unknown	died on a boat on the way from Tunisia to Sicily (I)	Haarlems Dagblad
in Oct 03	3	N.N. (2 children; 1 adult)	unknown	died on a ship and thrown overboard on way from Tunisia to Sicily (I)	Haarlems Dagblad

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
in Oct 03	5	N.N.	North Africa	dead bodies found in a refrigerator truck which took fire on way to Algeciras (E)	SOS
01/10/03	3	N.N.	Guinea	drowned, jumped off vessel off the coast of Havre (F)	NOB
29/09/03	7	N.N.	Pakistan	died in minefield trying to cross the Turkish-Greek border	MNS/Flüchtlingsrat-Brandenburg/BBC
23/09/03	1	Vullnet Bytyci (18, man)	Albania	shot to death by border guard while trying to cross Albanian-Greek border	AI
18/09/03	2	N.N. (±23, man; ±23, woman)	unknown	drowned, while trying to swim from Morocco to Ceuta (E/MA)	MNS
18/09/03	1	Soran Karim (23)	Iraq	Kurd, asylum seeker died in minibus collision while illegally in Great Britain	BBC
09/09/03	26	N.N. (2 women)	Pakistan/Asia	drowned in river Evros on Turkish-Greek border after boat capsized	BBC/Statewatch/AP
07/09/03	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, fell overboard after boat intercepted by coast guard near Fuerteventura (E)	MNS/MUGAK
04/09/03	1	Tema Kombe (32, man)	Uganda	suicide, found hanged in toilet of psychiatric ward at Heatherwood Hospital (GB)	iCB/IRR/NCADC
03/09/03	1	Israfil Shiri (30, man)	Iran	set fire to himself, after being denied necessary medication in Manchester (GB)	BBC/Socialist Worker/NCADC/IRR/Asylum P
02/09/03	1	N.N. (34, man)	Algeria	jumped out of the window trying to escape police check in Sartrouville (F)	MNS/Grand Paris
01/09/03	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned after their overloaded boat sunk off the Tunisian coast, on way to Italy	NOB
01/09/03	1	Vasilyi Todchuk (24, man)	Russia	suicide, found hanged in a building site in Govan, Glasgow (GB)	NCADC/IRR
30/08/03	1	Andrej Donorov (34, man)	Ukraine	suicide, 11 days after being deported from NL to Spain, was mentally ill (schizophrenia)	VKNRC/Oz/Zelf
30/08/03	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, found dead near Lanzarote (E)	MUGAK
26/08/03	1	N.N. (16, boy)	Afghanistan	stowaway, coming from Greece found dead in back of truck near Rimini (I)	AFP
23/08/03	1	N.N. (33, man)	unknown	died after fight with another asylum seeker in asylum centre Harlingen (NL)	Trouw/VK/PLi
18/08/03	1	N.N. (25, man)	Liberia	died of a heart attack after his arrival at refugee centre in Lampedusa (I)	LR/IPL/Unipa
17/08/03	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body found near Tarifa (E) between rocks, 2.5 meters under sea level	MUGAK
17/08/03	1	Hekmat Karim Salih (29)	Iraq	kurd, stowaway, crushed to death in lorry going from France to Poole (GB)	BBC/CARF/Kurdmedia/IRR
14/08/03	5	N.N. (3 children)	Iraq/Sudan/Somalia	drowned, trafficker made hole in boat on way from Ayvalik (TR) to Lesbos (GR)	Twee Vandaag
13/08/03	5	N.N. (4 women; 1 man)	unknown	drowned, body found on a beach near Edremit (TR)	MNS/AFP
09/08/03	1	N.N. (24, man)	Chechnia	died in violent confrontation with Moldovians in refugee centre Traiskirchen (A)	MNS/Asyl in Not
01/08/03	10	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after boat sank off the shore of Fuerteventura (E)	MNS/AFP/MUGAK
in Aug 03	13	N.N.	unknown	drowned, forced to jump into sea and threatened with a knife by 2 skippers.	SOS
in Aug 03	9	N.N.	unknown	drowned after shipwreck near Barbate (E)	SOS
31/07/03	15	N.N.	Africa	drowned after boat capsized near Canary Island of Fuerteventura (E)	AFP/MNS/MUGAK/Statewatch
28/07/03	1	N.N.	Africa	drowned off the coast of Fuerteventura in the Canary Islands (E)	AFP/MUGAK
27/07/03	1	Erdogan Tahir (37, man)	Turkey	died of thirst, body found hanging from train in railway station of Gorizia (I)	IET/ILP
25/07/03	1	N.N.	Africa	drowned off the coast of Fuerteventura in the Canary Islands (E)	AFP/MUGAK
19/07/03	21	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found dead off the coast of Libya	IPL/Unipa
18/07/03	25	N.N.	unknown	drowned, after two shipwrecks occurred near Sur de Aïun (MA)	MUGAK
15/07/03	1	Cheibani Wague	Mauritania	soffocated after police maltreatments and physical abuse in Vienna (A)	IRR/Malmoe/COE
14/07/03	5	N.N.	North-Africa	drowned after shipwreck near Barranco H.-Tarifa (E), bodies found by Guardia Civil	Statewatch/AFP/MNS/GuardianUn/MUGAK
14/07/03	30	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, after shipwreck near Barranco Hondo-Tarifa (E)	MNS
09/07/03	1	Elmas Ozmico (40, woman)	Turkey	died of septicaemia at Dover Hospital (GB), after her pleas for a doctor were ignored	GuardianUn/Inquest/BBC/IRR
06/07/03	1	Faizullah Ahmed (19, man)	Afghanistan	suicide, hanged himself in house in Blackburn (GB) awaiting decision on asylum claim	IRR
in Jul 03	15	N.N.	unknown	drowned while being transferred to a Guardia Civil launch near Fuerteventura	GuardianUn
01/07/03	1	Hüseyin Dikec (man)	unknown	suicide, set himself on fire in Aliens Office of Gütersloh (D) in fear of deportation	ERB
in Jul 03	2	N.N.	unknown	bodies found by life boat crew in the water in the Channel, dead trying to enter Britain	IRR
29/06/03	9	N.N.	Libya	drowned, vessel capsized near Cap Bon (TN) on way to Italy	MNS/NOB/IPL/vita/TL/Unipa
24/06/03	3	N.N. (women)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned near the coast of Cadiz (E)	EP
23/06/03	2	N.N. (women)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, dead bodies found floating in front of Tarifa (E)	MUGAK
20/06/03	189	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, boat capsized on way from Tunisia to Italy near port of Sfax	Statewatch/MNS/AFP/GuardianUn/ABC/Obse
20/06/03	20	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat capsized on way from Libya to Italy near port of Sfax	Statewatch/MNS/AFP/GuardianUn/ABC/Obse
18/06/03	1	N.N. (25, man)	Ivory Coast	stowaway, drowned, jumped overboard a containership in English Channel	BBC/MNS/Ya/IRR
16/06/03	63	N.N.	North Africa	reportedly drowned, ship sank on way from Tunisia to Lampedusa (I)	Statewatch/MNS/AFP/TG/PLi/IND/Nouvel Ot
16/06/03	3	N.N. (men)	North Africa	drowned, ship sank on way from Tunisia to Lampedusa (I)	Statewatch/MNS/AFP/TG/PLi/IND/LR/IPL/CN
16/06/03	4	N.N. (women)	North Africa	drowned, after boat sank on way from Tunisia to Lampedusa (I)	LR/IPL/CNN/iLN/CDS/TL
14/06/03	30	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned when dinghy capsized near Tarifa on way to Spain	MNS
10/06/03	11	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, boat capsized during rescue attempt by Guardia Civil (E)	Statewatch/MNS/MUGAK
06/06/03	4	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned or died in fire after boat caught fire trying to reach Mayotte (F)	Mayotte sans frontières
05/06/03	2	N.N.	Morocco	drowned, trying to avoid detection by coastguard near city of Salobreña (E)	MNS/MUGAK/APDHA
05/06/03	6	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, trying to avoid detection by coast guard near Salobreña (E)	MUGAK/APDHA
02/06/03	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	missing, after boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (E)	Statewatch/MNS/MUGAK
02/06/03	9	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, after boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (E)	Statewatch/MNS/MUGAK
02/06/03	3	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned near Tenerife (E) after shipwreck of a boat trying to reach Canary Islands (E)	EP
in Jun 03	1	N.N. (man)	Kurdistan	found dead in the back of a Greek truck at the border between Italy and Slovenia	IRR
in Jun 03	1	N.N.	India	dead body found in a forrest not far from the border between Ukraine and Slovakia	IRR
in Jun 03	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned, dead body found in Ceuta (E/MA), they tried to reach coast by swimming	MUGAK
31/05/03	15	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, after boat capsized during rescue attempt near Fuerteventura (E)	Statewatch
17/05/03	1	N.N. (33, man)	Congo	rejected asylum seeker found dead in a bus shelter in Boxmeer (NL)	MNS/ANP
15/05/03	4	N.N. (men)	unknown	drowned, bodies found in fishing net near Lampedusa (I)	LR
07/05/03	1	Olga Blaskevica (29, woman)	Latvia	murdered by partner in Harmondsworth detention centre (GB), awaiting deportation	CARF/Metropolitan Police/IRR/NCADC
06/05/03	5	N.N. (men)	Morocco	drowned, dead bodies found near he beach of Plage Ba Kacem, Tangier (MA)	MUGAK
06/05/03	4	N.N. (women)	Morocco	drowned, dead bodies found near beach of Plage Ba Kacem, Tangier (MA)	MUGAK
05/05/03	1	Liu Jin Wu (35, man)	China	suicide, denied access to interpreter, suffered from paranoid psychosis	MNS/The Herald/NCADC/ERB/IRR
02/05/03	1	Nadim Hussaini (18, man)	Afghanistan	fell from bridge over M60, at Stockport (GB) after his asylum claim was rejected	IRR
in May 03	1	N.N. (minor)	Morocco	suffocated, trapped on the border-fence in Melilla (E/MA)	SOS
01/05/03	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found floating near Lampedusa (I)	TL
26/04/03	1	N.N.	unknown	dead body found in a boat intercepted in the Gulf of Cadiz (E)	MUGAK
25/04/03	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned after shipwreck in Lanzarote (E)	MUGAK
in Apr 03	10	N.N.	unknown	dead bodies found in the coasts of Lanzarote (E)	SOS
in Apr 03	76	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, dead bodies found on the beach in Tarifa (E)	SOS
28/03/2003	1	Hamisi Ismaili (18, man)	Tanzania	found dead in wheelbay of plane landed in Maastricht-Aachen airport (NL)	Fabel van de Illegaal
25/03/03	1	N.N. (32, man)	Iraq	asylum seeker, set fire to himself in Diever (NL) after being caught stealing	MNS/VK
in Mar 03	12	N.N.	Africa	dead bodies found in the touristic area of Costa Teguisse (E)	SOS
in Mar 03	1	N.N.	Somalia	blown in minefield at the border between Turkey and Greece	IRR
28/02/03	1	N.N.(26, man)	India	dead body found near Kam'yantsya (UA) few meters from UA-SK border	NOB
28/02/03	7	N.N.	Comoros	drowned near Kanikeli after small boat capsized on way to Mayotte (F)	Mayotte sans frontières

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Documentation as at 15 June 2017 by UNITED

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
25/02/03	1	N.N. (man)	Mali or Gabon	stowaway, fell from plane wheelbay under flight path to airport near Paris (F)	MNS
24/02/03	1	Sarkawat Hussein (18, man)	Iraq	crushed to death trying to climb lorry in Calais (F) ferry terminal on his way to GB	AFP/MNS/INO
23/02/03	1	N.N. (young man)	Iraq	hit by lorry in Calais (F), trying to reach Great-Britain as a stowaway	Vivre
22/02/03	1	Djedjij Fatima (39)	Algeria	suicide, hanged herself with scarf in police cel in Emmen (NL) in fear of deportation	DVHN
20/02/03	12	N.N.	Sub-Saharan-Africa	died of thirst/hunger after 14 days at sea, going from Morocco to Fuerteventura (E)	PUB/NOB/MUGAK
12/02/03	1	Osuigwe C. Kenechukwu (22)	Nigeria	died of lack of medical care in refugee transit centre Thurhof in Oberbüren (CH)	Vivre/MNS/Indymedia/Augen auf/
07/02/03	18	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after being lost at sea near Fuerteventura (E)	IRR
03/02/03	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, tried to swim to Spain body found floating in a bay south of Ceuta (E/MA)	MNS
in Feb 03	2	N.N.	Morocco	suffocated, stowaway in a bus on a ferry going from Nador (MA) to Almeria (E)	SOS
in Feb 03	3	N.N. (men)	Sub-Saharan-Africa	drowned, trying to reach Melilla (E/MA) swimming from Beniezar (MA), cold sea fatal	SOS
in Feb 03	1	N.N.	unknown	stowaway, died attempting to disembark from a boat in Motril-Granada (E)	IRR
31/01/03	1	Mikhail Bognarchuk (42, man)	Ukraine	suicide, found hanged with his shoelaces in toilet at Haslar removal Centre (GB)	IRR/NCADC/CARF/MNS
23/01/03	2	N.N.	Turkey	stowaways fell out of wheel-bay in China, hid in wrong plane in France	MNS
19/01/03	6	N.N.	Iraq	frozen to death in drifting boat near S.M. di Leuca (I) coming from Turkey	MNS/Vivre/AFP/AP/TL
19/01/03	26	N.N.	Nigeria	drowned while trying to reach the Canary Islands (E) from Morocco	MNS/Vita
19/01/03	23	N.N.	unknown	died of hypothermia on a drifting boat near Leuca (I) coming from Turkey	MNS/Vivre/AFP/AP/TL
19/01/03	16	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned near Tangir after boat sank trying to reach Spain (E)	BBC
18/01/03	1	Mariame Getu Hagos (25, man)	Somalia	died of asphyxiation during deportation from Paris (F) to Johannesburg (SA)	NCADC/AI/AN/VK/Vivre/MNS/borderzeroist/
18/01/03	2	N.N.	unknown	dead bodies found on the beach in Motril (E)	MUGAK
18/01/03	4	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned near Fuerteventura (E) after shipwreck of a boat trying to reach Canary Islands (E)	
17/01/03	19	N.N.	Sub-Saharan-Africa	drowned near Tangier (MA) hoping to reach Spain clandestinely by sea	MNS/Vivre/MUGAK
16/01/03	1	N.N.	unknown	dead body found in the beach of Ceuta (E/MA)	MUGAK
15/01/03	14	N.N.	unknown	drowned when small boat sank near Canary Island of Fuerteventura (E)	MNS/ Spits/ AFP
14/01/03	1	Foussini Baraya (31, man)	Burkina Faso	suffocated in his vomit, seriously ill in border prison Amsterdam South-East (NL)	VK/AC/AFVIC/CW/demo
13/01/03	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	stowaways, died after creeping into the hold of a Cypriot ship bound for Cadiz (E)	IRR/MUGAK
12/01/03	9	N.N.	Africa	drowned, boat sank on its way to Spain near Fuerteventura (E)	NOB
12/01/03	5	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned when boat sank near Fuerteventura (E)	NOB
09/01/03	6	N.N.	Iraq	died of hypothermia on a Greek boat headed to Italy	IRR/Vita
09/01/03	23	N.N.	Iraq	reportedly drowned near S.M. di Leuca (I) in attempt to reach Italy on a Greek boat	Vita
09/01/03	1	Said B. (29)	Morocco	mortally hit by bus in Ceuta (E)	EP
08/01/03	3	N.N. (± 25)	India	died of exhaustion after journey through mountains between Slovakia-Ukraine	NOB/Mumbaicentral
08/01/03	1	Said B. (29, man)	Morocco	died after being run down while attempting to hide under a coach in Ceuta (E/MA)	IRR/MUGAK
04/01/03	2	N.N.	Burundi	died on Thracian (TR/GR) border straying into marked minefield in thick fog	KI
02/01/03	3	N.N.	Morocco	died of toxic inhalation in fire deliberately started in police prison in Malaga (E)	MNS/MUGAK/APDHA
02/01/03	7	N.N.	Algeria/Morocco	drowned, boat crashed on rocks sank near Tarifa off southern coast of Spain	VK/AP/DPA/AFP/Statewatch/MUGAK
02/01/03	10	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after shipwreck in the Strait of Gibraltar, near Tarifa (E)	MLKO
02/01/03	1	N.N. (man)	Palestine	died of toxic inhalation during arson attack at a police station in Malaga (E)	MNS/MUGAK/APDHA
in Jan 03	5	N.N. (men)	unknown	drowned, dead bodies found on beaches on Dodecanese island Symi in Greece	KI/IRR
in Jan 03	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, corpse found on beach on the island Evia in Greece	KI
in Jan 03	1	David Mamedor (45)	Georgia	Kurd, suicide in Schloß Holte-Stukenbrock (D) after rejection of asylum application	WB/FR-NRW/NW/MNS
in Jan 03	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	drowned, found dead on beach on Symi island (GR)	KI/IRR
in 2003	1	Olivier (±20, man)	Niger	suffocated, ate money to pay smugglers to avoid robbery at military check in Agadez(Niger)	LESP
30/12/02	1	Ricardo Barrientos (54)	Argentina	died of cardiac arrest during deportation from Paris (F) to Buenos Aires (ARG)	NCADC/AI/NOB/AN/Vivre/AFP/borderzeroist
28/12/02	1	Zafar Mohammad (16, man)	Afghanistan	suicide, set himself on fire at Griboskov refugee centre (DK), in fear of deportation.	ERB
27/12/02	3	N.N.	Morocco	burnt at pol.st. in Malaga.Ref. started fire after 2days detention.Pol.didn't open doors	SOS/MUGAK/APDHA
26/12/02	7	N.N.	unknown	drowned after overcrowded boat coming from MA capsized near Tarifa (E)	IRR
25/12/02	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned, when inflatable dinghy sank off the coast of the island Chios (GR)	AP
25/12/02	4	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned dinghy sank off the coast of the island Chios (GR)	AP
24/12/02	1	N.N. (2, girl)	Iraq	Kurd, drowned trying to swim ashore when boat sank near coast of Corfu (GR)	MNS/AP
24/12/02	1	Sirous Khajehb (29, man)	Iran	suicide, found hanged in Huddersfield (GB), wrongly told asylum claim was refused	IRR/YT/NCADC
24/12/02	1	N.N. (man)	Iraq	Kurd, drowned trying to swim ashore when boat sank near coast of Korfu (GR)	MNS/AP
19/12/02	10	N.N.	Iraq/Afghanistan	drowned, 2 vessels got caught in a storm off the island Evia (GR)	MNS/AP
19/12/02	10	N.N.	Iraq/Afghanistan	reportedly drowned, when 2 vessels got caught in a storm of the island Evia (GR)	MNS/AP
16/12/02	1	N.N. (young man)	Iraq	found death by police under a truck at toll station of Saint-Omer (F) near Calais	NOB/Telegraaf
13/12/02	1	N.N.	Africa	died of exhaustion after long trek, found near Greek village at GR-TR border	NOB
02/12/02	1	N.N. (±12, boy)	Ghana	stowaway, found frozen in undercarriage of plane from Ghana at Heathrow (GB)	GuardianUn/Ananova/Telegraph/Mjjoyonlin
02/12/02	1	Immanuel Duah (±12, boy)	Ghana	stowaway, found frozen in undercarriage of plane from Ghana at Heathrow (GB)	GuardianUn/Ananova/Telegraph/Mjjoyonlin
01/12/02	44	N.N.	Gambia/Ghana/Somalia	drowned after boat sank on the way from Bodrum (TR) to Kos (GR)	IRR/TL/Vita
in Dec 02	1	Mahmot Slav (18, man)	Iraq	stowaway, died after attempt of jumping off a bound truck in Patras (GR)	IRR
in Dec 02	4	N.N.	Romania	stowaways, found dead in a shipping container due to depart from Livorno (I)	IRR
30/11/02	12	N.N.	unknown	drowned, boat shipwrecked near coast of Tripoli (Libya) going to Italy	VK/MNS/DPA
30/11/02	56	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, boat shipwrecked near coast of Tripoli (Libya) going to Italy	VK/MNS/DPA
30/11/02	32	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, when boat sank between Western Sahara (MA) and Canary Islands (E)	VK/AFP
30/11/02	2	N.N. (kids under 12)	Ghana	stowaways, found frozen in undercarriage of plane from Ghana (GH) to London (GB)	Edinburgh news
22/11/02	2	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned near Ceuta (E) after shipwreck	EP
21/11/02	1	N.N. (23)	Armenia	suicide in Szombathely Detention Centre in Hungary	MGHR
15/11/02	1	Lata Aradinovic (34, man)	Serbia	suicide, set himself on fire in Syke (D) after his asylum application was rejected, Roma	ARI
13/11/02	2	N.N.	Africa	drowned when inflatable dinghy capsized near Larache off Morocco coast	AFP
13/11/02	4	N.N.	Africa	reportedly, drowned when dinghy capsized near Larache off Moroccan coast	AFP
02/11/02	1	A.K. (23)	Albania	fatally injured by border guard in Messopotamia area of Kastoria (GR-AL border)	GHM/OMCT/Ya/ProAsyl
in Nov 02	1	N.N. (32, woman)	Iran	died of hypothermia, after long trek across Turkish border into Greece.	IRR
in Nov 02	1	Farideh Karimi (42, woman)	Iran	was refused medical care in asylum centre in Appelscha (NL), too late found cancer	MAG/VK
27/10/02	23	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned after boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (F)	Mayotte sans frontieres
21/10/02	2	N.N. (1 man; 1 child)	unknown	drowned, bodies found off the northeastern coast of Lesbos (GR)	MNS
16/10/02	6	N.N. (3 girls)	unknown	drowned, bodies found near Lesbos (GR) all six where wearing life vests	MNS/NCAs
11/10/02	5	N.N.	North Africa	stowaways, suffocated inside a trailer on its way from Agadir (MA) to Sevilla (E)	MNS/FR/taz/Tagesspiegel/AFP
10/10/02	2	N.N. (women)	Nigeria	drowned, ship capsized off Turkey's western coast on its way to Greece	AFP
10/10/02	7	N.N.	Nigeria/Iran	reportedly drowned, ship capsized off Turkey's western coast on way to GR	AFP
08/10/02	2	N.N. (women)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, boat capsized near Barbate (E) avoiding detection by SIVE cameras	MNS/AFP
08/10/02	14	N.N. (7 women; 7 men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned, boat capsized near Barbate (E) avoiding detection by SIVE	MNS/AFP

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the fatal policies of "Fortress Europe" (border closure, asylum laws, accommodation, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

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02/10/02	1	Beverley Fowler (32, woman)	Jamaica	suicide, found hanged in Durham prison (GB), in fear of deportation	NCADC/IRR
in Oct 02	1	N.N. (18)	Congo	suicide, jumped under train in Zwolle (NL) in fear of deportation	MNS
in Oct 02	9	N.N.	Africa	drowned after small boat capsized near Tunisian coast on its way to Sicily (I)	AP/Tagesspiegel
in Oct 02	1	N.N.	Africa	missing, after small boat capsized near Tunisian coast on its way to Sicily (I)	AP/Tagesspiegel
in Oct 02	3	N.N. (men)	Africa	drowned, after a boat with 42 migrants sank off the coast of Barbate (E)	IRR
in Oct 02	5	N.N. (women)	Africa	drowned, after a boat with 42 migrants sank off the coast of Barbate (E)	IRR
in Oct 02	5	N.N.	Africa	missing, after a boat with 42 migrants sank off the coast of Barbate (E)	IRR
in Oct 02	8	N.N.	unknown	drowned, after boat sank while trying to reach Mayotte Island (F) from Comoros Islands	AFP
in Oct 02	12	N.N.	unknown	missing, after boat sank while trying to reach Mayotte Island (F) from Comoros Islands	AFP
in Oct 02	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, body was discovered by a fisherman in the western Peloponnese (GR)	IRR
in Oct 02	1	N.N. (pregnant woman)	Africa	drowned, after a boat with 42 migrants sank off the coast of Barbate (E)	IRR
26/09/02	3	N.N.	Palest./Sudan/Shri Lanka	drowned, when fishing boat heading for Lesbos (GR) sank near Nari (TR)	HRFT/AFP
26/09/02	10	N.N.	Palest./Sudan/Shri Lanka	reportedly drowned, when fishing boat heading for Lesbos (GR) sank near Nari (TR)	HRFT/AFP
22/09/02	15	N.N. (men)	Tunisia	drowned, forced by smugglers to swim ashore near Scoglitti (south Sicily, I)	VK/MNS/IRR/TL/MUGAK/Vita
22/09/02	1	Muhamed Sarad (60, man)	Bangladesh	died when security forces tried to stop 70 people from crossing the Iranian-Turkish border	HRFT
16/09/02	1	N.N. (±25, man)	Cameroon	stowaway, froze to death in wheel bay of airplane from Cameroon to Paris (F)	Morgeng./MNS
15/09/02	36	N.N.	Liberia/North Africa	drowned, boat with more than 100 refugees aboard capsized south of Sicily	VK/AP/Morgengr./MNS/HRFT/ICARE/IRR/ind
15/09/02	1	N.N. (15, man)	Liberia/North Africa	drowned, after boat with more than 100 refugees capsized south of Sicily	VK/AP/Morgengr./MNS/HRFT/ICARE/IRR/ind
14/09/02	1	Ramo Suljic (37, man)	Serbia	suicide, hung himself in a refugee centre in Germany in fear of deportation	ARI
12/09/02	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	stowaway, found dead inside container with 10 immigrants in Algeciras (E)	MNS/IRR
05/09/02	2	N.N. (±18, men)	North Africa	drowned, forced by smugglers to swim ashore near Tarifa (E)	MNS
04/09/02	1	Peiman Bahmani (29, man)	Iran	stabbed to death in the street where he lived in Hendon (GB)	Socialist Worker/IRR
in Sep 02	9	N.N. (men)	Liberia	drowned, after ship capsized 200 meters from south coast of Sicily (I)	SP
in Sep 02	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, after ship capsized 200 meters from south coast of Sicily (I)	SP
in Sep 02	1	N.N. (15, girl)	Liberia	drowned, after ship capsized 200 meters from south coast of Sicily (I)	SP
in Sep 02	13	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat capsized, body found on a beach near Kenitra (MA)	Trouw
in Sep 02	1	N.N. (20, man)	Azerbaijan	suicide, hung himself after negative decision on his asylum application in NL	MNS
in Sep 02	5	N.N.	unknown	missing, were abandoned near Greek coast in a boat that later capsized	IRR/MUGAK
in Sep 02	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, was abandoned near Greek coast in a boat that later capsized	IRR
in Sep 02	2	N.N.	Pakistan	drowned, were abandoned near Greek coast in boat that later capsized	IRR
in Sep 02	3	N.N. (women)	Liberia	drowned, after ship capsized 200 meters from coast of Sicily (I)	SP
31/08/02	5	N.N.	unknown	Kurds, stowaways found suffocated in truck near Naples (I) coming from GR	OBV/MUGAK
28/08/02	1	N.N.	Turkey	Kurd, died near village Vyssa (TR/GR border) after straying into marked minefield	KI
22/08/02	9	N.N.	Africa	drowned near Fuerteventura (E) traffickers forced them to swim ashore	ANP/AFP
19/08/02	4	N.N.	Morocco	stowaways, already decomposing bodies were found inside lorry in Villabona (E)	MNS/taz/AFP
10/08/02	1	N.N. (4 year old girl)	Comoros	reportedly drowned after shipwreck near Mayotte (F)	EP
09/08/02	2	N.N.	Kurdistan	Kurds, died on refugee boat between Italy and Greece	Kurdish Observer
06/08/02	1	N.N. (±25, man)	North Africa	drowned, found dead on the beach of Los Carabos in Melilla (E/MA)	MNS
04/08/02	34	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned, boat missing after going to Mayotte (F)	Mayotte sans frontieres
in Aug 02	2	N.N. (women)	unknown	Kurds, found dead on by smugglers abandoned refugee boat near Bari (I)	KO
01/08/02	11	N.N.	Morocco/Sub-Sah. Afr.	drowned, forced by smugglers to swim ashore near Tarifa (E)	VK/Reu/The News/MNS/HRA/MUGAK
01/08/02	17	N.N.	Morocco/Sub-Sah. Afr.	reportedly drowned, forced by smugglers to swim ashore near Tarifa (E)	VK/Reu/The News/MNS
in Aug 02	5	N.N. (minor)	Iraq	Kurds, stowaways found suffocated in truck in Avellino (I) going from BG to I	DPA/MNS/HRFT
01/08/02	2	N.N. (pregnant women)	Morocco/Sub-Sah. Afr.	drowned, forced by smugglers to swim ashore near Tarifa (E)	VK/Reu/The News/MNS/HRA/MUGAK
30/07/02	1	N.N. (23, man)	Cameroon	stowaway, died of hypothermia in wheel bay of airplane from Rio to Paris (F)	AP/MNS
30/07/02	1	Samba Fofana (25)	Kenia	died of two consecutive heart attacks in police station on Fuerteventura (E)	Statewatch/IRR
21/07/02	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned, after an Italian customs patrol boat and the dinghy collided near Vlorë (Al)	Statewatch/VK/TL/Vita
21/07/02	15	N.N.	unknown	missing, after an Italian customs patrol boat and the dinghy collided near Vlorë (Al)	Statewatch/VK
21/07/02	5	N.N.	Albania	drowned, after an Italian customs patrol boat and the dinghy collided near Vlorë (Al)	VK
10/07/02	5	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned near Fuerteventura (E) after boat capsized on way to Canary Islands (E)	EP
10/07/02	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned near Fuerteventura (E) trying to enter Spain (E)	EP
09/07/02	1	David Metrevelli (man)	Georgia	suicide, hung himself in detention centre in Malaga (E) in fear of expulsion	MNS
in Jul 02	2	N.N.	Kurdistan	Kurds, stowaways in lorry from Greece to Italy crushed to death by the load	HRFT
in Jul 02	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, small boat with 19 migrants was wrecked off the coast of Fuerteventura (E)	IRR
in Jul 02	4	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, small boat wrecked off coast of Fuerteventura (E)	IRR
in Jul 02	1	N.N.	unknown	dead body found in police station in Fuerteventura (E)	MUGAK
in Jul 02	1	N.N.	unknown	dead body found at the border between Ceuta (E/MA) and Morocco	MUGAK
in Jul 02	1	Ahmet Moh. Irak (19, man)	Kurdistan	stowaway, found dead in a lorry on a ferry from Patras (GR) to Brindisi (I)	IRR
in Jul 02	1	N.N.	Kurdistan	stowaway, found dead in a lorry on a ferry from Patras (GR) to Brindisi (I)	IRR
27/06/02	5	N.N.	Somalia	drowned, the boat bringing them from Turkey to Kos (GR) sank near Datca (TR)	VK/MNS/HRFT/IRR
27/06/02	6	N.N.	Somalia	reportedly drowned, boat from Turkey to Kos (GR) sank near Datca (TR)	VK/MNS/HRFT/IRR
24/06/02	1	Mubarek Yagderi (32)	Afghanistan	died in a car accident after taxi driver tried to escape the border police (TR-GR)	HRFT
24/06/02	1	N.N. (2)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, fell off overloaded rubber boat after it collided against rocks near Spain	MNS
23/06/02	1	Tina (3)	China/Iran	died after lack of medical treatment in asylum seeker centre Vught (NL)	NRC
19/06/02	1	Sillih Peder (23)	Bangladesh	shot by security forces when trying to enter Turkey near Aslanyazi	HRFT/ProAsyl
19/06/02	1	Cahir (28)	Bangladesh	shot by security forces when trying to enter Turkey near Aslanyazi	HRFT
19/06/02	3	N.N.	Africans	drowned, after boat capsized near Lanzarote, island part of Canary Islands (E)	MNS
15/06/02	10	N.N. (young men)	unknown	drowned, forced to swim to a ship which would have carried them from TN to I	Spits/MNS/MN/TL
12/06/02	1	N.N. (man)	Russia	reportedly drowned after canoe capsized on the way from France to Great Britain	CARF/IRR
11/06/02	1	N.N.	Pakistan	drowned, corpse was found at the shore of Menderes district (TR)	HRFT
10/06/02	5	N.N.	unknown	missing, after boat sank near Antigua (Canary Islands, E)	MNS
10/06/02	1	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, body found off the coast of Tuineje (Fuerteventura, E)	MNS
08/06/02	1	N.N.	Kurdistan	drowned when smugglers forced them to swim ashore near Puglia (I)	HRFT
08/06/02	4	N.N.	Kurdistan	reportedly drowned when smugglers forced them to swim ashore near Puglia (I)	HRFT/ECRE/Vita/TL
08/06/02	1	N.N.	Pakistan	drowned, dead body found at the shore of Menderes district (TR)	HRFT
05/06/02	1	N.N.	unknown	Kurd, shot dead during fight between illegal immigrants in refugee camp in Calais (F)	VK/SP
29/05/02	4	N.N.	Pakistan	found dead on beach of Maydanaz in Izmir province in Western Turkey	Spits/MNS/HRFT
29/05/02	1	Hamid Mahmut	Pakistan	found dead on beach of Maydanaz in Izmir province in Western Turkey	Human Rights Foundation Turkey
26/05/02	1	N.N. (boy)	Moroccan	died in attempt to enter Melilla (E/MA), got trapped in frontier fence and suffocated	MNS
23/05/02	1	Hiva Fazil Emin (32)	Iraq	died when lorry with 35 refugees inside turned over near Köprüköy (TR)	HRFT

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Documentation as at 15 June 2017 by UNITED

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook - UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
22/05/02	1	Hidir Akay	Turkey	shot to death on a vessel near Cyprus by Turkish coast guards, on way to Italy	MNS/Vivre/Parool/HRFT
16/05/02	1	N.N. (±30, man)	West Africa	stowaway, found dead in the wheelarch of a flight from Ghana to Great Britain.	IRR
15/05/02	1	N.N. (±30, man)	West Africa	stowaway found in undercarriage of plane from Accra (Ghana) at Heathrow (GB)	Telegraph
13/05/02	11	N.N. (2 children)	Kurdistan	Kurds, drowned when boat capsized crossing river Sava between HR and BH	MNS/HRFT
13/05/02	1	Muhittin Ay	Kurdistan	Kurd, drowned when boat capsized crossing river Sava between Croatia and Bosnia	MNS/HRFT/NCAs
12/05/02	1	N.N.	Africa	stowaway, body found in Deuil-la-Barre (F), reportedly fell from airplane wheel-bay	MNS
11/05/02	1	Forsina Makoni (79, woman)	Zimbabwe	suicide, set fire to herself after her asylum claim was refused	Socialist Worker/NCADC/IRR
10/05/02	6	N.N. (men; women)	unknown	drowned after their boat capsized off the Spanish coastline	IRR
10/05/02	7	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned when their boat capsized off the Spanish coast	IRR
07/05/02	1	Shiraz Pir (25, man)	Pakistan	suicide, found hanged in Bristol (GB), after his asylum claim was refused	NCADC/CARF/IRR/ERB/BBC
in May 02	1	John Jackson (18)	Tanzania	jumped off a ship in the Corinthian Gulf (GR) died several hours later in a hospital	IRR
in May 02	1	N.N.	Tanzania	reported missing after he jumped off a ship in the Corinthian Gulf (GR)	IRR
in May 02	10	N.N.	Afghanistan	died of cold, dead bodies were discovered by police in the area of Kaldiran (TR)	IRR
in May 02	5	N.N.	Pakistan	died from cold, dead bodies were discovered near Menderes (TR)	IRR
in May 02	9	N.N. (minors)	Afghanistan	died of hypothermia, found dead by police in the area of Kaldiran (TR)	IRR
24/04/02	11	N.N. (10 men; 1 woman)	Africa	drowned, after boat smashed into reefs near the Canary Island of Lanzarote (E)	AFP/ARI/VK/StGallerTagblatt/BBC
17/04/02	3	N.N. (men)	unknown	drowned, ship carrying migrants turned over and sank north of Naxos (GR)	AFP/IRR
17/04/02	25	N.N. (20 men; 1 woman; 4 child.)	unknown	missing, ship carrying migrants turned over and sank north of Naxos (GR)	AFP/IRR
15/04/02	1	N.N.	Kurdistan	Kurd, shot dead during fight between illegal immigrants in refugee camp in Calais (F)	SP
14/04/02	1	N.N. (young man)	Uganda	stowaway, frozen to death in undercarriage of airplane from Uganda to London (GB)	alAfrica/IRR
in Apr 02	3	N.N.	Bangladesh	stowaways, suffocated in lorry, thrown out on parking place near Catalca (TR)	HRFT
27/03/02	1	N.N.	unknown	died in minefield near river Evros (GR) trying to cross the Turkish-Greek border	AFP/MNS/AP
20/03/02	1	Sezgin Sayan (24)	Turkey	died in minefield near river Evros (GR) trying to cross the Turkish-Greek border	MNS/Vivre/HRFT/AP
20/03/02	1	Tahsin Esen (22)	Turkey	died in minefield near river Evros (GR) trying to cross the Turkish-Greek border	MNS/Vivre/HRFT/AP
15/03/02	1	N.N. (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	stowaway, his body got caught in the axle of a lorry from Morocco to Melilla (E/MA)	MNS
12/03/02	1	Mohsen Amri (27, man)	Iran	suicide, in Birmingham (GB) after his asylum claim was refused	NCADC/CARF/IRR
11/03/02	1	N.N.	Albania	reportedly drowned, tried to reach Otranto (I) in an overcrowded dinghy	MNS/CNN/AFP/DPA/Vita
11/03/02	6	N.N.	Albania	dead bodies found in Otranto (I) attached to their dinghy with a rope	AFP/MNS/CNN/DPA/Stetwatch/Vita
07/03/02	12	N.N. (7 men; 5 women)	Nigeria/Sudan/Turkey	drowned, after vessel capsized in rough sea between Lampedusa (I) and Malta	VK/MigrantNews/MNS/AFP/CNN/DPA/ANP/S
07/03/02	47	N.N.	Nigeria/Sudan/Turkey	missing, after vessel capsized in rough sea between Lampedusa (I) and Malta	VK/MigrantNews/MNS/AFP/CNN/DPA/ANP/S
in Mar 02	11	N.N.	unknown	drowned off Lanzarote, Canary Islands (E) after boat shipwrecked on reefs	IRR
in Mar 02	1	Riaz Omar Faruq	Pakistan	picked up by police at border BG-MK, shot to death by police near Skopje (MK)	IRR/MNS
in Mar 02	1	Syed Bilal	Pakistan	picked up by police at border BG-MK, shot to death by police near Skopje (MK)	IRR/MNS
in Mar 02	1	Asif Javed	Pakistan	picked up by police at border BG-MK, shot to death by police near Skopje (MK)	IRR/MNS
in Mar 02	1	Khalid Iqbal	Pakistan	picked up by police at border BG-MK, shot to death by police near Skopje (MK)	IRR/MNS
in Mar 02	1	Ijaz Ahmad (20)	Pakistan	picked up by police at border BG-MK, shot to death by police near Skopje (MK)	IRR/MNS
in Mar 02	1	Hussayn Shah	Pakistan	picked up by police at border BG-MK, shot to death by police near Skopje (MK)	IRR/MNS
in Mar 02	1	Muhammad Riaz	India	picked up by police at border BG-MK, shot to death by police near Skopje (MK)	IRR/MNS
20/02/02	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, crushed to death while trying to board a train in Channel-tunnel, on way to GB	MNS/AP/IRR
20/02/02	3	N.N. (men)	Africa	drowned, trying to swim from Morocco to Melilla (E/MA)	MNS/MUGAK
20/02/02	1	Nariman Tahmasebi (27, man)	Iran	suicide, found hung in Lewes Prison (GB)	IRR
18/02/02	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, fell from a train in the Channel-Tunnel between France and GB	AP/MNS/IRR
17/02/02	1	Seval Sebahtin Rasin (26)	unknown	beaten to death by border police when trying to cross the Bulgarian-Turkish border	AI
15/02/02	1	B.H. (74, woman)	Iraq	suicide, hung herself because of bad conditions in asylum centre near Albruck (D)	SAGA/ARI/IRR
12/02/02	1	Furat Orak (22, man)	Turkey	Kurd, suicide, shot himself to death after deportation from Germany to Turkey	ARI
12/02/02	4	N.N.	Africa	drowned, vessel capsized, bodies found near or on a beach near Cádiz (E)	MNS/MUGAK
12/02/02	4	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned near Tarifa (E) after shipwreck of a boat trying to reach Spain (E)	EP
11/02/02	1	N.N. (17, boy)	Iraq	suicide in Red Cross Centre Copenhagen (DK), asylum application was turned down	MNS/Grøn Ungdom/IRR
10/02/02	9	N.N.	Morocco/Sub-Sahar. Afr.	drowned when overloaded boat capsized near Cadiz (E)	Freies Wort
09/02/02	1	Hüseyin Yurucu (40)	Turkey	Kurd, suicide, jumped in front of train in Stadallendorf (D) in fear of deportation	INDd/W/IRR
04/02/02	1	N.N.	unknown	frozen, trying to cross the snow covered border between Bulgaria-Northern Greece	MNS
03/02/02	1	N.N.	unknown	died in detention centre in Belgium because of medical neglect	Alg
02/02/02	1	N.N. (man)	Albania	hit by propeller of motor boat when he jumped off the boat to swim to Italian coast	Reu
01/02/02	2	N.N. (men)	Morocco	stowaways suffocated hidden in false compartment in bus from MA to Spain	MNS
in Feb 02	1	N.N. (woman)	Nigeria	asylum seeker died in child birth in Dublin (IRL), hospital did not know medical history	MN
in Feb 02	1	N.N. (man)	Turkey	Kurd, stowaway suffocated in container during crossing from Greece to North Italy	NW
in Feb 02	1	Mohamad Hussein Tamana	Iran	suicide, in Schneckenstein asylum seekers hostel (D) in fear of deportation	IRR
31/01/02	1	Najaat Alrikabi (5 months)	Iraq	died after being refused medical treatment in detention centre in Leusden (NL)	NRC
26/01/02	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead in a Spanish police station	MUGAK
21/01/02	16	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, vessel capsized off the coast of Pozo Negro, Canary Islands (E)	MNS
20/01/02	1	Karim Tujali (man)	Iran	executed after being deported to Iran by Turkish police	IRAINC
19/01/02	1	N.N. (±20, man)	unknown	stowaway, electrocuted when train passed under power lines near Frethun (F)	MNS/AP/Telegraaf/MUGAK
12/01/02	1	Metin Güngör (18, man)	unknown	shot to death while trying to cross the border between Turkey and Iran	HRFT
12/01/02	1	Hasan Kalkan (15, boy)	unknown	shot to death while trying to cross the border between Turkey and Iran	HRFT
09/01/02	1	Ali Muhammet Musa El Decil	Iraq	frozen to death trying to cross Turkish-Greek border illegally near Edirne (TR)	HRFT
04/01/02	1	Mohammad Hussein (25, man)	Iran	suicide, hung himself in the shower of refugee centre in Schneckenstein (D)	ARI
in 2002	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned trying to cross the Iranian-Turkish border near Ortülü (TR)	HRFT
in Jan 02	1	N.N.	Somalia	drowned, forced by smugglers to cross river March (SK-A) by swimming	Der Standard
in Jan 02	19	N.N. (9 children)	Afghanistan	died of hypothermia, found dead in mountains near Turkish-Iranian border	Spits/VKMNS/HRFT/BBC/NCAs/IstitutoInno
01/01/02	1	Souleyman Diallo (28, man)	Guinea	suicide, jumped off a bridge in Tyneside (GB) in fear of deportation	CARF/IRR/NCADC/ERB
in 2002	4	N.N.	North Africa	drowned, dead bodies discovered by Spanish police near Cabo de Gata (E)	ANP/AFP
01/01/02	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	electrocuted on top of a train in the Channel Tunnel heading for the GB	IRR
01/01/02	4	N.N.	unknown	shot by Turkish border police (TR)	HRW
01/01/02	26	N.N.	unknown	Froze to death in remote mountain crossings while trying to reach Turkey (TR)	HRW
27/12/01	1	N.N. (young man)	Algeria	drowned, trying to clandestinely get onboard a merchant ship anchored near Ceuta (E/MA)	MNS
23/12/01	4	N.N.	Iraq	died in minefield in Northern Greece trying to cross the Turkish-Greek border	MNS/AP
17/12/01	4	N.N.	Africa	drowned, found dead on a beach in Punta Acetuno, Canary Islands (E)	MNS/MUGAK
12/12/01	1	N.N. (man)	Gambia	found dead in a Spanish police station while in detention	MUGAK
11/12/01	4	N.N. (young men)	Romania	stowaways, found dead inside container in port Livorno (I) on way to Canada	MNS/AFP/NCADC/DPA/NCADC
11/12/01	2	N.N. (man, woman)	unknown	stowaways, died inside cargo container on vessel on way from Italy to Canada	MNS/AFP

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the fatal policies of "Fortress Europe" (border closure, asylum laws, accommodation, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

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09/12/01	7	N.N.	Maghreb	reportedly drowned after shipwreck near Fuerteventura (E)	MUGAK
08/12/01	1	Hasan Kalendergil (41, man)	Turkey	Kurd stowaway, suffocated in cargo container from Belgium to Ireland	AFP/VK/SZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/Waterford
08/12/01	1	Kalendar Kalendergil (12, boy)	Turkey	Kurd stowaway, suffocated in cargo container from Belgium to Ireland	AFP/VK/SZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/Waterford
08/12/01	1	Zeliha Kalendergil (10, girl)	Turkey	Kurd stowaway, suffocated in cargo container from Belgium to Ireland	AFP/VK/SZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/Waterford
08/12/01	1	Saniye Guler (28, woman)	Turkey	Kurd stowaway, suffocated in cargo container from Belgium to Ireland	AFP/VK/SZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/Waterford
08/12/01	1	Berkan Guler (4, boy)	Turkey	Kurd stowaway, suffocated in cargo container from Belgium to Ireland	AFP/VK/SZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/Waterford
08/12/01	1	Imam Guler (9, boy)	Turkey	Kurd stowaway, suffocated in cargo container from Belgium to Ireland	AFP/VK/SZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/Waterford
08/12/01	1	Mostafa Demir (23, man)	Turkey	Kurd stowaway, suffocated in cargo container from Belgium to Ireland	AFP/VK/SZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/Waterford
08/12/01	1	Yuksel Ucaroglu (26, man)	Turkey	Kurd stowaway, suffocated in cargo container from Belgium to Ireland	AFP/VK/SZ/MET/AP/NCADC/MNS/Waterford
in Dec 01	2	N.N.	Afghanistan	drowned trying to reach Greece from Turkey with a dinghy	AFP
in Dec 01	4	N.N.	Afghanistan	reportedly drowned, trying to reach Greece from Turkey with a dinghy	AFP
in Dec 01	2	N.N. (men)	Iraq	Kurds, drowned in Southern Adriatic (I) being dumped in sea by smugglers	IRR
in Dec 01	1	N.N. (pregnant woman)	Iraq	Kurd, drowned in Southern Adriatic (I) being dumped in sea by smugglers	IRR
in Dec 01	1	N.N. (young man)	Morocco	drowned, trying to swim from deserted island ashore near Aegean coast (TR)	WB
28/11/01	1	N.N. (baby)	Kosovo	pneumonia, after insufficient medical care waiting for place in ref. camp in Austria	Rosa Antifa
28/11/01	1	N.N. (man)	Maghreb	drowned, thrown off a boat near Fuerteventura (E)	MUGAK
25/11/01	1	Joseph Crensil (39, man)	Ghana	fell from 3rd floor in London (GB) as immigration officials attempted to detain him	CARF/NCADC/IRR
25/11/01	1	N.N. (30, man)	Cameroon	stowaway, died of hypothermia in ramp of cargo ship between Ivory Coast/NL	AmsStadsblad/VK
25/11/01	1	N.N. (man)	Maghreb	drowned, found floating off the coast of Ceuta (E/MA)	MUGAK
22/11/01	1	Ricky Bishop (25, man)	unknown	died in police custody (Brixton-GB) after being arrested, handcuffed and assaulted.	IRR/INDgb
09/11/01	1	Ngoc-Dung Hoang (41)	Vietnam	suicide, jumped from a building in Berlin (D) in fear of deportation	ARI
09/11/01	2	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned near Majicavo after boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (F)	Mayotte sans frontieres
07/11/01	1	N.N. (man)	Sudan	drowned near Bodrum in Turkey when smugglers boat capsized	VK
07/11/01	12	N.N. (men)	Nigeria	drowned, when vessel capsized near Bodrum in South-West coast of Turkey	MNS/VK/AFP
06/11/01	5	N.N.	Sudan	drowned, after vessel capsized near the South-West coast of Turkey	MNS/DPA
06/11/01	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	hit by a car while escaping police who forced Afghani/Pakistani refugees into a bus	DPA
in Nov 01	1	N.N. (woman)	Ecuador	died trying to escape out of a hospital window in Milan (I) having no correct papers	IRR
28/10/01	1	N.N. (boy)	North Africa	stowaway, crushed by trailer of lorry he hid under going from MA to Algeciras (E)	MNS/MUGAK
25/10/01	1	N.N. (28, man)	Georgia	drowned, near Guben (D) trying to swim across river Neisse (PL-D)	ARI
25/10/01	25	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned after boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (F)	Mayotte sans frontieres
23/10/01	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned in the Strait of Gibraltar, in attempt to swim to Spain from MA	MUGAK
18/10/01	1	Omid Jamil Ali (21, man)	Kurdistan	died after jumping off a bridge onto a train at the French end of Channel Tunnel	IRR
18/10/01	15	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned after shipwreck trying to reach Mayotte (F)	Mayotte sans frontieres
15/10/01	1	N.N. (27, woman)	unknown	died from exhaustion in hold of vessel from Turkey to Italy, reportedly pregnant	Reu
06/10/01	7	N.N.	Comoros	drowned near Mayotte (F) after shipwreck of a boat carrying 25 migrants	Mayotte sans frontieres
30/09/01	1	N.N. (±30, man)	unknown	died in minefield in Northern Greece trying to cross the Turkish-Greek border	MNS
19/09/01	1	Hamid Bakiri (30, man)	Algeria	suicide, hanged himself in a police cell in Les Grisons (CH) in fear of deportation	MNS/IRR
17/09/01	5	N.N.	Morocco	drowned near Mulay Buselham (MA) after shipwreck of a boat trying to reach Spain (E)	ELM
12/09/01	3	N.N. (men)	unknown	drowned, decomposing bodies washed ashore in Cabestrante in El Ejido (E)	MNS/ODP
09/09/01	13	N.N.	Morocco	drowned, bodies washed ashore near Rabat (MA) after shipwreck	MNS/AP/IRR/ODP
09/09/01	41	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned, missing after shipwreck near Rabat (MA)	MNS/AP/IRR/ODP
06/09/01	2	N.N.	unknown	stowaway, found dead in a cargo ship in Seville (E)	ODP
05/09/01	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned in the attempt to swim to the beach of the Greek island of Evia	DPA
in Sep 01	5	N.N.	unknown	died during boat trip on old defective vessel from Turkey to Greece	DPA
23/08/01	9	N.N.	Africa	drowned, thrown overboard by smugglers near Canary Island of Lobos (E)	MNS/AP
22/08/01	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned, forced to swim ashore in Almeria (E) but did not know how to swim	MNS/AP
21/08/01	1	Nasser Ahmed (36, man)	Eritrea	suicide, found hanged in Nelson (GB) after his asylum claim was refused	MNS/IRR/CARF/NCADC
20/08/01	1	N.N. (young man)	North Africa	drowned on her way to Spain, found north of Cabo de Tres Forcas (MA)	MNS
20/08/01	1	N.N. (±20, man)	Kosovo	drowned, jumped overboard from a ferry near Dover (GB) during deportation	CARF/IRR/MNS
19/08/01	2	N.N.	Africa	drowned when boat sank off Fuerteventura (Canary Island, E)	MNS
19/08/01	3	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned, boat sank off Fuerteventura (Canary Island, E)	MNS
18/08/01	1	N.N.	unknown	body found during police operation near the coast of Tarifa (E)	OBP
13/08/01	2	N.N. (minors)	Africa	decaying bodies found in the hold of Panamanian vessel in La Coruna (E)	MNS
11/08/01	8	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned after shipwreck near Mayotte (F)	
09/08/01	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	drowned on his way to Spain, found near the beach of Bolonia in Tarifa (E)	MNS/ODP
09/08/01	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	found dead while in police custody in Ceuta (E/MA)	ODP
08/08/01	11	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, boat was found drifting (E)	ODP
06/08/01	26	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned after boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (F)	Mayotte sans frontieres
06/08/01	2	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned after boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (F)	Mayotte sans frontieres
05/08/01	1	N.N. (5 year old girl)	Comoros	drowned near Anjouan (E) after shipwreck trying to reach Mayotte (F)	Mayotte sans frontieres
03/08/01	1	Johnson O. (19)	Nigeria	jumped from court house window in Vienna (A), asylum claim had been rejected	MNS/Malmoe
in Aug 01	1	N.N. (young man)	Africa	drowned, reportedly his boat capsized and sunk near Fuerteventura (E)	SZ
22/07/01	1	N.N. (woman)	Africa	asylum seeker, died as result of conditions of detention in Turkey	MNS
19/07/01	1	Nguyen Thi Nga (34)	Vietnam	fell from window in refugee centre in Mespelbrunn (D) for fear of deportation	ARI
16/07/01	1	N.N. (man)	India	shot dead by Turkish border police (TR/Syria) when refugees bus refused to stop	NW
15/07/01	4	N.N.	Maghreb	drowned, vessel collided with rocks near Tarifa (E) attempting to escape police	MNS/ODP
15/07/01	2	N.N.	Maghreb	died after inhalation of toxic chemicals inside small boat near Tarifa (E)	MNS/ODP
13/07/01	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, body found on a beach in Tarifa (E)	Steward/MUGAK
10/07/01	2	N.N.	India	drowned near the southern coast of Sicily (I), reportedly thrown overboard by traffickers	MNS/NW DPA/Vita/TL
10/07/01	2	N.N.	North Africa	drowned near the southern coast of Sicily (I), reportedly thrown overboard by traffickers	MNS/NW DPA/Vita/TL
05/07/01	1	N.N. (woman)	Georgia	frozen, trying to cross the snow covered border between Bulgaria and Northern Greece	MNS
in Jul 01	11	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned, after struggle to keep afloat in small vessel near Almeria (E)	MNS
in Jul 01	3	N.N.	Africa	drowned, forced to cross back over a river towards Greece by Turkish soldiers	MNS
in Jul 01	15	N.N.	Africa	reportedly dead, forced to walk back and forth between the Turkish/Greek borders	MNS
28/06/01	1	N.N.	Africa	died in a dinghy near Tarifa (E) on the way from Morocco to Spain	Mugak
27/06/01	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	died of inhalation of toxic gas coming from the boat's motor, on the way to Spain	Mugak/GARA/MNS
24/06/01	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	suicide of asylum seeker in Gimo reception Centre (S)	MNS
16/06/01	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned, jumped into sea from vessel when detected and hit his head, on way to Spain	MNS
14/06/01	1	Mohammed Ayaz (21, man)	Pakistan	stowaway, fell in carpark in Richmond from wheelbay of plane Bahrain-London (GB)	OBV/IRR
14/06/01	6	N.N.	Iraq/Afghanistan	drowned when vessel hit a rocky islet near Mykonos (GR) and sank	MNS

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
14/06/01	4	N.N. (3 children)	Iraq/Afghanistan	reportedly drowned, when vessel hit a rocky islet near Mykonos (GR) and sank	MNS
14/06/01	1	N.N. (man)	Pakistan	stowaway, frozen to death in wheelbay on flight from Bahrain to Heathrow airport (GB)	MNS
12/06/01	1	N.N. (young man)	North Africa	drowned, body washed ashore along the coast of Tarifa (E)	Mugak/Gara
11/06/01	17	N.N. (men)	India	reportedly drowned, trying to cross the river Morava, border between CZ/SK	AP/IRR/Der Standard
11/06/01	1	N.N. (man)	India	drowned, trying to cross the river Morava, border between Czechia and Slovakia	AP/IRR/Der Standard
11/06/01	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	reportedly drowned on his way to Spain, body found on a beach in Tarifa (E)	MNS/ELM/PUB
11/06/01	5	N.N.	Albania	drowned when raft sank near Apulia (I)	MNS
10/06/01	12	N.N.	Albania	drowned after dinghy loaded with migrants sunk near Trani (I)	IRR/Vita/TL/LS
30/05/01	15	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned, near Fuerte Ventura (E) after patrol boat intercepted vessel	MNS/IRR/Mugak/EP/AFP
29/05/01	1	N.N. (25, man)	Yugoslavia	died of severe burns after fire in asylum seekers centre in Werdau (D)	ARI
24/05/01	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	drowned after small boat capsized near Cadiz (E)	MNS/ELM
24/05/01	1	N.N. (young man)	Africa	reportedly drowned, found dead on beach near Melilla (E/MA)	MNS
23/05/01	1	N.N.	Nigeria	suicide, found hanging after arrest in Soto del Real (E)	Mugak
22/05/01	2	N.N. (±28, men)	unknown	died in marked minefield, crossed into Greece from Turkey via Evros river	Athens News Agency
21/05/01	3	N.N.	unknown	died in minefield in Greece trying to cross the Turkish-Greek border	DPA/Athens News Agency
21/05/01	1	Shurat Tamo (14)	Iraq	Kurd, suicide in refugee centre De Lier (NL) after rejection of asylum application	PRIME
13/05/01	1	N.N. (20)	Iran	body found in wheelbay of Iranian plane at Tehran airport	Reu
12/05/01	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	body found near Tarifa (E)	Mugak
09/05/01	1	N.N.	unknown	died in a dinghy on the way from Morocco to Tarifa (E)	Mugak
09/05/01	1	N.N.	North Africa	dead body is discovered after 188 migrants were intercepted near Tarifa (E)	Mugak
08/05/01	1	N.N. (45)	Morocco	drowned while trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar, body found on the coast near Tarifa (E)	NW/Mugak/ELM/DiarioVasco
06/05/01	3	N.N.	Somalia	killed in car accident, car fell into river in north-west Romania heading for H	MNS/IRR
01/05/01	1	Samson Chukwu (27, man)	Nigeria	died in Granges (CH), suffocated during deportation to Nigeria	AugenAuf/CCSI/SOS-CH/BAZ/LeTemps/Al/M
in May 01	1	Sinnathamby Thevathasan (33)	Sri Lanka	died of cardiac problems, after fleeing Germany to go to France in fear of deportation	ARI
18/04/01	1	N.N. (25, man)	Vietnam	drowned, fell into a water-filled quarry near Putzkau (D/CZ) trying to escape police control	EIS/NW/LausitzerRundschau/FreiePresse/M
17/04/01	3	N.N. (2 women; 1 man)	Georgia	frozen to death at Belles mountain (BG/GR) trying to walk to Greece	MNS
17/04/01	1	N.N. (man)	Ghana	frozen to death at Belles mountain (BG/GR) trying to walk to Greece	MNS
12/04/01	1	N.N. (young man)	Afghanistan	electrocuted trying to get on board a Eurostar train at Calais (F)	MNS
06/04/01	1	N.N. (30)	North Africa	died after falling from a cliff, trying to flee from the Guardia Civil near Tarifa (E)	MNS/Mugak/EP
29/03/01	1	Yusuf Isler	Turkey	skeleton found in minefield between Greek-Turkish border	ProAsyl
29/03/01	1	Adnan Cevik (26)	Turkey	expelled Turk, died in minefield at GR/TR border returning to Germany after torture	ProAsyl
28/03/01	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	reportedly drowned while trying to swim ashore, body found on a beach near Tarifa (E)	MNS/AP
27/03/01	1	N.N. (17, man)	unknown	died after being hit by a truck while leaving Dronten detention centre (NL) in confused state	NOS
24/03/01	2	N.N. (1 man; 1 woman)	Kurdistan	died after boat of Italian navy crushed their boat in the Canal Otranto (I)	GARA
23/03/01	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	stowaway, found dead on motorway near Darro (E) reportedly fallen from lorry	MNS
23/03/01	1	N.N. (30, man)	North Africa	drowned on his way to E, found in advanced state of decomposition near Tarifa (E)	EP/GARA
22/03/01	1	N.N. (40, man)	Guinea	killed by Moroccan refugee who did not want to be deported from jail in Almeria (E)	GARA
21/03/01	1	N.N. (±25)	Maghreb	drowned after boat crushed, bodies washed ashore along beach near Tarifa (E)	MNS/DiarioVasco/Gara
21/03/01	7	N.N. (men)	unknown	drowned on their way to Spain, found near Tarifa (E)	Gara
21/03/01	2	N.N. (women)	Maghreb	drowned, found dead on beach near Tarifa (E) after boat was collided	MNS/DiarioVasco/Gara
21/03/01	1	N.N. (man)	Maghreb	drowned, found dead on beach near Tarifa (E), after boat was collided	MNS/DiarioVasco/Gara
16/03/01	1	N.N. (man)	Iraq	drowned near the coast of Melilla (E/MA) after being forced overboard by smuggler	MNS/EP
05/03/01	1	N.N. (29)	Morocco	stowaway, found dead near Madrid (E) in container coming from Casablanca (MA)	MNS
04/03/01	2	N.N.	North Africa	drowned after shipwreck occurred 1 month before, bodies found near Tarifa (E)	MNS/EP
in Mar 01	1	N.N. (man)	Turkey	kurd, rejected asylum seeker shot trying to escape police in Jönköping (S)	MNS
in Mar 01	1	N.N. (man, 25)	Congo	died after deportation from NL back to Congo, where security services beat him up	Fabel van de Illegaal
22/02/01	1	N.N. (2, girl)	Pakistan	died after insufficient medical care at asylum seekers centre Waddingxveen (NL)	MNS
19/02/01	1	Tommy Klen Mayola (19, man)	Congo	stowaway, froze to death in wheelbay on flight from Gatwick (GB) to USA	NCADC/INxile/Telegraph/IRR
19/02/01	1	N.N. (29, man)	Iran	died in refugee centre in Vienna, stabbed during a massive fight not stopped by guards	YaN
10/02/01	2	N.N. (young men)	North Africa	bodies found in advanced state of decomposition near Tarifa (E)	GARA
06/02/01	30	N.N.	unknown	drowned near Tarifa (E) after boat capsized on way to Spain (E)	EP
05/02/01	10	N.N. (young men)	North Africa	drowned near Tarifa (E) when small boat capsized trying to reach Spain	MNS/NW/ELM/EP/Gara/DiarioVasco
05/02/01	1	N.N. (woman)	Maghreb	drowned near Tarifa (E) after small boat capsized in attempt to reach Spain	MNS/NW/ELM/EP/Gara/DiarioVasco
05/02/01	1	N.N. (10, boy)	Maghreb	drowned near Tarifa (E) after small boat capsized trying to reach Spain	MNS/NW/ELM/EP/Gara/DiarioVasco
05/02/01	1	N.N. (±17, man)	Maghreb	drowned after small boat capsized near Tarifa (E), on the way to Spain	MNS/NW/ELM/EP/Gara/DiarioVasco
in Feb 01	2	N.N.	China	murdered after they failed to pay smugglers on their way from Hungary to Austria	IRR
in Feb 01	1	Idris Demir	Turkey	Kurd, rejected asylum seeker shot by policeman in Jönköping (S) trying to escape	IRR/MNS
01/02/01	1	N.N. (±30, man)	Iraq	stowaway, hit mortally trying to jump on freight train through Channel tunnel (GB/F)	MNS/IRR
25/01/01	7	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned, boat missing after drifting off Spanish coast near Almeria (E)	MNS
22/01/01	1	N.N. (man)	Maghreb	drowned after reportedly colliding border guard patrol ship near Tarifa	GARA
21/01/01	6	N.N.	North Africa	1 body found, 5 reportedly drowned after small boat capsized near Tarifa (E)	MNS
20/01/01	1	N.N. (man)	Kosovo	stowaway, found on ferry from Oostende (B) to Dover (GB), jumped from ship	IRR/NCADC
18/01/01	1	Shokrolah Khaleghi (27, man)	Iran	suicide, found hanged in asylum hostel in Leicester (GB) after his asylum claim was refused	CARF/MNS/Statewatch/IRR/NCADC/IRN
12/01/01	1	N.N. (63, man)	Libanon	died of severe burns after fire in asylum seekers centre in Eschwege (D)	ARI
10/01/01	1	Renat Istanderov (25)	Kazakhstan	suicide, in fear of forced deportation from Belgium	MNS
06/01/01	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	drowned, arts found on the beach of Bolonia, Tarifa (E)	Gara/DiarioVasco
03/01/01	12	N.N. (8 men; 4 women)	Ecuador	died in a van accident near Murcia (E), were undocumented migrant workers	MNS
02/01/01	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned, trying to reach Tarifa (E)	EP
in Jan 01	1	N.N. (20)	West Africa	suicide, hang himself from a bed sheet in deportation custody in Schaffhausen (CH)	CARF/IRR
in 2001	2	N.N.	Tunesia	stowaways, found suffocated in the hull of a ship in Brindisi (I)	IRR
01/01/01	25	N.N.	unknown	stowaways, reportedly drowned when freighter sunk in stormy sea near Antalya (TR)	DPA/Reu/MNS/Morgengr./MN/NW/LaOpinion
in 2001	1	Khorany Abdulhabib (25, man)	Afghanistan	drowned in Aegean sea on his way from Turkey to the Greek island Lesbos (GR)	Den Blanken
in 2001	5	N.N.	Afghanistan	drowned in Aegean sea on their way from Turkey to the Greek island Lesbos (GR)	Den Blanken
in 2001	1	Gevour Gworkiyani (20, man)	Armenia	suicide, jumped in front of train in Den Bosch (NL)	PRIME
01/01/01	6	N.N.	India, Pakistan	stowaways, drowned when ship sunk in stormy waters near Antalya (TR)	La Opinión
31/12/00	1	N.N. (23, woman)	Bulgaria	froze to death at Belles mountain (GR/BG) trying to reach Greece illegally	MNS
27/12/00	1	N.N. (30, man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of hypothermia in the mountains near Ceuta (E/MA) on his way to Spain	DiarioVasco
25/12/00	1	Michael Fonseca (16)	Cuba	stowaway, fell out of undercarriage of British Airways plane near Gatwick airport (GB)	MNS/Parool/Telegraph
24/12/00	1	A. Vazquez Rodriguez (17)	Cuba	stowaway, fell out of undercarriage of British Airways plane near Gatwick airport (GB)	MNS/Parool/Telegraph
21/12/00	2	N.N.	Albania	burned alive in car crash near Thessaloniki (GR) trying to enter Greece illegally	MNS

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21/12/00	1	N.N.	Iraq	Kurd, drowned after being forced overboard by smuggler near Otranto (I)	MNS/ELM
21/12/00	2	N.N. (1 m.; 1 pregnant w.)	unknown	reportedly drowned, forced off by smuggler near Otranto (I)	MNS/ELM
21/12/00	1	N.N.	North Africa	drowned, found on beach of Bolonia (E)	MNS
21/12/00	1	N.N. (±25, man)	North Africa	reportedly drowned after shipwreck near Tarifa (E) trying to reach Spain	ELM/EP
21/12/00	1	Saeed Alaei (26, man)	Iran	suicide, found hanged in Nelson, Lancashire (GB) after his asylum claim was refused	CARF/IRR/NCADC
19/12/00	1	Rasoul Mavali	Iran	suicide, hanged himself after having received deportation order (NL)	IFIR
18/12/00	1	Ebune Christian Ecole (30, man)	Cameroon	died of heart failure during deportation from Budapest International Airport (H)	Reu/UNHCR/MNS/MGHR/IRR/HHC/MUGAK
17/12/00	2	N.N. (men)	Morocco	drowned, found dead near Tarifa (E)	ELM
16/12/00	1	E.H.T. (24)	Morocco	drowned, body found on a beach near Tarifa (E)	MNS/EP
16/12/00	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, found at beach near Algeciras (E)	MNS
16/12/00	1	N.N. (minor)	Algeria	died of cold and exhaustion after having reached the coast of Ceuta swimming (E/MA)	MNS/ELM/ DiarioVasco
16/12/00	1	N.N. (±25, man)	North Africa	drowned, found dead at the coast near Tarifa (E) in advanced state of decomposition	ELM
15/12/00	1	N.N. (32, man)	China	suicide, jumped out of train window near railway station Thyrow (D)	ARI
15/12/00	27	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned after boat with 27 people sank off near Gulf of Almeria (E)	ELM/GARA
14/12/00	2	N.N. (minors)	North Africa	drowned, found dead near the coast of Tarifa (E)	MNS
14/12/00	1	N.N. (minor)	North Africa	drowned, found dead in Spanish territorial waters near Ceuta (E/MA)	MNS
11/12/00	1	Gebeyehu E. (33)	Ethiopia	suicide, for fear of deportation in Kriftelk (D), authorities denied his psychotic condition	IRR
09/12/00	3	N.N. (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned after their boat was crushed on the way to Spain, bodies found near Cadiz (E)	Diario Vasco
08/12/00	1	A. Subramaniam (17, man)	Sri Lanka	suicide, hanged himself with shoelaces in detention centre Hannover-Langenhagen (D)	Morgengr./Statewatch/FR-NieSa/ProAsyl/IRR
08/12/00	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	drowned on his way to Spain, found near Ceuta (E/MA)	DiariodeNoticias
06/12/00	1	Mohamed Said Ahattach (17)	Morocco	run over by truck on N-340 near San Roque (E) after disembarking illegally from dinghy	EP/ELM
05/12/00	1	Saulius Gonta (19)	Lithuania	reportedly fell out of a truck in front of a car near El Ejido (E)	EP
04/12/00	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	died of toxic gas near Tarifa (E) trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar in small boat	MNS/ELM
04/12/00	1	N.N. (±30, man)	Africa	reportedly drowned, found in Spanish territorial waters near Ceuta (E/MA)	MNS/GARA/ELM
04/12/00	2	N.N. (men)	Sub-Saharan Africa	drowned, bodies found on a beach near Castillejos (E)	ELM/GARA/MNS
04/12/00	17	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned, near Anjouan, after shipwreck, trying to reach Mayotte (F)	Mayotte sans frontieres
03/12/00	1	Abdelhadi Lamhamdi (23)	Morocco	shot dead on beach of Tarifa, Cadiz (E) by police while disembarking small boat	EP/ELM/LV/MNS/Diario/VSF/MUGAK
03/12/00	1	Kwuami Aziaku Prempe (42)	Togo	suicide, hanged himself in his house in Salzwedel (D) for fear of deportation	ARI
in Dec 00	1	N.N.	Sri Lanka	died of exhaustion in desert crossing the Russian-Kazakh border on way to Germany	MNS
in Dec 00	1	N.N. (man)	Bosnia	stowaway, died by asphyxiation trying to enter Sweden illegally in boot of car	MNS
01/12/00	1	Hossein (30)	Bangladesh	asylum seeker, committed suicide in Stockholm (S) in desperation	Nätverket mot rasism
in Dec 00	3	N.N. (2 men; 1 pregnant woman)	Africa	drowned, bodies found near Ceuta (E/MA)	VSF
in Dec 00	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned on his way to Spain, found near Ceuta (E/MA)	DiariodeNoticias
in Dec 00	1	N.N. (25, man)	Rwanda	no medical care, seriously ill in border prison Amsterdam South-East (NL)	VK
28/11/00	1	Samuel Bardhi (6 months)	Kosovo	died of pneumonia in Kärnten (A), dispute of responsibility within government	RosaAntifa/Format/DerStandard/DieGrünen/L
25/11/00	1	N.N. (man)	Sierra Leone	floating near Ceuta (E/MA), drowned trying to enter Spanish fortified enclave by water	MNS
17/11/00	1	N.N. (±20, man)	unknown	stowaway, died after he was run over by the lorry he was hiding in in Dover (GB)	IRR
15/11/00	2	N.N. (men)	Bangladesh	shot by Turkish border guards trying to enter Turkey illegally from Iran	MNS
13/11/00	1	N.N. (women)	Comoros	drowned, jumped from ship trying to reach Mayotte (F)	Mayotte sans frontieres
11/11/00	1	N.N. (±27, man)	unknown	drowned on his way to Spain, body found dead near Tarifa (E)	DiarioVasco
09/11/00	1	Hajzer Mehmeti	Kosovo	Roma, killed after participating in return project to village of origin near Pristina (XZ)	ERRC
09/11/00	1	Agron Mehmeti (15)	Kosovo	Roma, killed after participating in return project to village of origin near Pristina (XZ)	ERRC
09/11/00	1	Istref Bajrami	Kosovo	Roma, killed after participating in return project to village of origin near Pristina (XZ)	ERRC
09/11/00	1	Isuf Ahmeti	Kosovo	Roma, killed after participating in return project to village of origin near Pristina (XZ)	ERRC
05/11/00	6	N.N.	Turkey	reportedly drowned in river Sava (HR/BH) when small boat capsized	MNS
in Nov 00	2	N.N.	Tunesia	drowned attempting to swim 23 km to Patelleria (I) after their small boat capsized	IRR
01/11/00	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	drowned while trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar, body found near Tarifa (E)	MNS
01/11/00	1	N.N. (man)	Albania	leader of a group of refugees in border town Florina shot dead by Greek police	MNS
01/11/00	1	N.N. (man)	Romania	died after car accident, trying to escape border guards near Reitzenhain (CZ-D)	ARI
01/11/00	1	Bledar Qosku (23)	Albania	fatally injured by border guard in Messopotamia area of Kastoria (GR-AL border)	GHM/OMCT
30/10/00	3	N.N. (man)	North Africa	drowned, bodies found off coast of Ragusa (I), reportedly thrown overboard by traffickers	MNS
30/10/00	1	Hailil Aygun	Kurdistan	killed by border guards, caught trying to escape from bordercamp Szombathely (H)	MLKO
30/10/00	11	N.N.	Comoros	drowned near Mayotte (F) after shipwreck of a boat with 21 migrants	Mayotte sans frontieres
29/10/00	1	Arman A. (2)	Armenia	burned in fire in refugee centre in Hamburg (D)	ARI
29/10/00	1	Atak A. (3)	Armenia	burned in fire in refugee centre in Hamburg (D)	ARI
26/10/00	1	N.N. (man)	Iraq	kurdish stowaway, found suffocated in container of Greek ship	MNS
24/10/00	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead on beach near Tarifa (E) trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar	MNS
24/10/00	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead on beach near Almeria (E) trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar	MNS
22/10/00	3	N.N. (men)	Moldova/Romania	died in van accident near Thessaloniki (GR)	MNS
18/10/00	5	N.N. (men)	Iraq	kurds, found dead at edge of motorway, Foggia (I) reportedly suffocated in van	MNS/IRR
18/10/00	1	Mustafa Amir (22)	Iraq	kurd, found dead at edge of motorway near Foggia (I) reportedly suffocated in van	MNS
13/10/00	1	Ferrid Xhevdet (25)	Albania	died in isolation cell of detention centre Steenokerzeel (B) after trying to escape	MRAX/MNS/Statewatch/IRR
04/10/00	1	N.N. (man)	India	stowaway, died when lorry hit a bridge near Cheb (CZ)	VK/taz/NOS teletext/DPA
02/10/00	1	N.N. (29, man)	Russia	died after jumping out of fast driving train in Germany in fear of deportation	DPA/IRR
29/09/00	1	N.N. (21, man)	Pakistan	stowaway, froze to death in wheelbay of Lufthansa airplane at Frankfurt (D) airport	taz/IRR/ARI/BBC
22/09/00	12	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned near Anjouan, trying to reach Mayotte (F)	Mayotte sans frontieres
19/09/00	1	N.N. (13, boy)	Bosnia	suicide, jumped from church tower in Villach (A) afraid of deportation	der Standard
16/09/00	2	N.N. (men)	India	stowaways, suffocated in container on ship in the harbour of Korinthos (GR)	taz/IRN
06/09/00	9	N.N.	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned, near Cape Spartel	EP
05/09/00	2	N.N. (1 man; 1 woman)	Africa	drowned in Moroccan territorial waters, trying to reach Spain in small boat	MNS/GARA
05/09/00	7	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned in Moroccan territorial waters, on way to Spain	MNS/GARA
03/09/00	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	drowned on his way to Spain, found near Bahia Plata (E)	Mugak
01/09/00	2	N.N.	Turkey	killed in minefield on Greek-Turkish border trying to cross illegally	MNS
30/08/00	1	Altankov Dagwasoundel (28)	Mongolia	fell to death from 6th floor window, trying to escape detention in Berlin Köpenick (D)	ARI/FRBer/Liga für Mr./MNS/taz
29/08/00	1	N.N.	Turkey	killed in minefield on Greek-Turkish border trying to cross illegally	MNS
29/08/00	7	N.N. (4 men; 3 children)	Iran	drowned in river Sava (HR/BH) trying to travel illegally to Western Europe	MNS/AFP/taz/IFIR
29/08/00	5	N.N.	Iran	drowned in river Sava (HR/BH) trying to travel illegally to Western Europe	MNS/AFP/taz/IFIR
28/08/00	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned, when fisher boat sank near Isola Capo Rizzuto (I)	IRR
28/08/00	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned in river Oder (D/PL) near Genschmar	German Government
26/08/00	7	N.N. (men)	Iraq/Afghanistan/Iran	drowned near Kos (GR), when small boat capsized	AFP/AP/BBC

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List of 33.305 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of Fortress Europe

Documentation as at 15 June 2017 by UNITED

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook - UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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The UNITED List of Deaths can be freely re-used, translated and re-distributed, provided source (www.unitedagainstracism.org) is mentioned. Researchers can obtain this list with more data in xls format from UNITED.



found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
26/08/00	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	drowned near Kos (GR), when small boat capsized	AFP/AP/BBC
26/08/00	16	N.N.	Iraq/Afghanistan/Iran	missing, reportedly drowned near Kos (GR), after small boat capsized	AFP/AP/BBC
13/08/00	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned, dinghy sunk decomposing bodies washed ashore in Almeria (E)	InformeRaxen
12/08/00	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead floating near Almeria (E) reportedly trying to reach Spain	MNS
12/08/00	26	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned after boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (F)	Mayotte sans frontieres
09/08/00	10	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned near after boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (F)	Mayotte sans frontieres
08/08/00	2	N.N. (women)	unknown	drowned, reportedly forced by traffickers to jump into Adriatic Sea near Bari (I)	taz/MNS
08/08/00	2	N.N.	unknown	missing, reportedly forced by traffickers to jump into Adriatic Sea near Bari (I)	MNS
08/08/00	9	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned near Anjouan after boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (F)	Mayotte sans frontieres
07/08/00	1	N.N. (man)	Iraq	died of injuries, jumping out of police van near Győr (H) trying to escape deportation	AFP
06/08/00	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, crushed to death in back of a truck on his way to Spain	Mugak
05/08/00	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned while trying to reach Spain	MNS/Mugak/EP
05/08/00	32	N.N.	unknown	drowned, after ship sank near Tanger (E), authorities did not help in rescue	Mugak
04/08/00	6	N.N.	Comoros	drowned after shipwreck trying to reach Mayotte (F)	Mayotte sans frontieres
in Aug 00	24	N.N.	Turkey	drowned when Turkish boat with 31 immigrants capsized in the Aegean Sea	ICARE
in Aug 00	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead, reportedly drowned while trying to reach Spain	MNS
30/07/00	1	Jasmin Mohamad Ali (29)	Iraq	suicide, laid down in the middle of a highway in Germany for fear of deportation	ARI
27/07/00	1	N.N. (man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	reportedly drowned, missing near Arinaga (E) trying to go to Spain from Morocco	Mugak
24/07/00	2	N.N. (men)	Kurdistan	drowned, after falling into the Adriatic Sea (I) in a collision with a police boat	MNS/VK
24/07/00	2	N.N. (1 woman, 1 man)	Africa	found dead near Tarifa (E), reportedly drowned trying to reach Spain	taz/MNS/VK
24/07/00	2	N.N. (men)	North Africa	found near Ceuta (E/MA), reportedly drowned trying to reach Spain	MNS/VK
23/07/00	1	N.N. (±22, woman)	Morocco	found dead near Ceuta (E/MA), drowned trying to reach Spain	MNS/DiarodeNavarra/EP/Mugak
23/07/00	1	N.N. (young man)	Morocco	drowned near Algeciras (E) after shipwreck of boat carrying other 36 migrants	DiarodeNoticias/EP
22/07/00	2	N.N.	unknown	found dead near Tarifa (E), reportedly drowned trying to reach Spain	MNS/VK
18/07/00	1	N.N. (young woman)	unknown	drowned, body found floating in state of decomposition off the coast of Barbate (E)	MNS
17/07/00	1	Mahalil Silva	Shri Lanka	died, kept on Larnaca airport (CY) for 11 days while being denied proper medical care	ISAGC
13/07/00	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned near Bojador, Canary Islands (E)	ELM/Mugak/ABC/Raz
13/07/00	13	N.N. (man)	unknown	reportedly drowned near Bojador, Canary Islands (E)	ELM/Mugak/ABC/Raz
10/07/00	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned in river Oder (D/PL) near Groß Breesen	German Government
08/07/00	1	Negmiye Beraj (10 months)	Kosovo	died after being left alone on Italian shore by traffickers fleeing police	MNS/IRR
07/07/00	7	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned after boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (F)	Mayotte sans frontieres
07/07/00	13	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned after boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (F)	Mayotte sans frontieres
in Jul 00	1	N.N.	Africa	found dead in Fuerteventura (E), reportedly drowned trying to reach the Canary Isl.	VK
in Jul 00	2	N.N.	Africa	found dead near Tarifa (E), reportedly drowned trying to reach Spain	VK
23/06/00	1	Pat (22, woman)	Nigeria	asylum seeker, committed suicide in Dublin (IRL) for fear of deportation	Irish Times
19/06/00	1	Lin Rul Zhen	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Gao Yue Ru	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Guang	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Ke Mei Zhu	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Yang Jiao Hua	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Li Yong	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Zhao Hang	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Chen Xing	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Sun Dao Xian	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Cheng Kam Kwon	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Li Guang	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Kuo Chien Ming	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Xue You Jie	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Cai Fang Quing	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Ni Yan Hua	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Yi Hua	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Gao Jun Wei	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Zheng Bo Ying	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Guo Liang	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Cao Xiang Ping	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Chen Xing Zhong	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	He Chang Ming	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Xue Di Di	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Cao Xian Xin	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Jiang Jan Ming	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Ming Gui	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Jiang Bin	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Lin De Bin	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Chen Yi Hua	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Li Zheng Guang	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Ming Kun	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	He Yu Yuan	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Tong Hui	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Tong Yong	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Ke Yong Min	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Ye Qi Ban	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Dong Ti Di	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Li Xiao Xiang	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Bin	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Weng Rui Ping	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Fa Ming	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Bing	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Ming Hui	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Bin Jian	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	He Hua Shun	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
19/06/00	1	Yang Xin Xiaun	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Feng Di	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Yao Zhong Ai	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	He Ming Qiang	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Xian Long	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Chen Jin Tian	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Xin Chai	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Shi Wen Jie	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Ding Xiang You	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	You Long Zhong	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Lin Xue Luan	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Li Zhen Quan	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
19/06/00	1	Guo Ting Xing	China	suffocated in sealed trailer of a truck on ferry from Zeebrugge (B) to Dover (GB)	VK/Parool/dpa/AP/Mugak/Reuters/AP/NBK/N
14/06/00	19	N.N.	Comoros	reportedly drowned after boat sank trying to reach Mayotte (F)	Mayotte sans frontières
06/06/00	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, forced by traffickers to jump into Adriatic Sea near Otranto (I)	MNS/taz
04/06/00	2	N.N.	Dominican Republic	stowaways, found dead in undercarriage of airplane at Stockholm (S) airport	taz/CARE/Ananova/MNS
04/06/00	1	N.N. (39, man)	Afghanistan	suicide, rejected asylum seeker set himself on fire in refugee home Rüsselsheim (D)	ARI
02/06/00	2	N.N.	Dominican Republic	stowaways, freeze to death hidden in the plane, flying to Stockholm (S)	BBC
in Jun 00	2	N.N.	Africa	stowaways found dead on Maltese freighter, reportedly suffocated or poisoned	Mugak
30/05/00	1	N.N. (young man)	Morocco	died of burns and crushed head after falling from underneath lorry near Rinconcillo (E)	MNS/EP
19/05/00	5	N.N.	North Africa	drowned after vessel sank in the Straits of Gibraltar near Tarifa (E)	I Care/Town Crier
19/05/00	1	N.N. (16, girl)	North Africa	drowned after vessel sank in the Straits of Gibraltar near Tarifa (E)	I Care/Town Crier
17/05/00	1	Hamid Sabur (5)	Afghanistan	asylum seeker, died due to lack of medical attention in 'pension detention' in Gols (A)	MNS/Malmoe
16/05/00	9	N.N.	Afghanistan	shot by police near Dogubeyazit while trying to enter Turkey (TR) from Iran	I CARE news archive
14/05/00	3	N.N. (2 men; 1 woman)	unknown	drowned after their boat sank near Cadiz (E)	I Care/The Entertainer Online/ABC/Raz
14/05/00	10	N.N.	unknown	missing, reportedly drowned after boat carrying immigrants sank near Cadiz (E)	I Care/The Entertainer Online/ABC/Raz
14/05/00	2	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar (E)	I Care/The Entertainer Online
12/05/00	1	N.N. (30)	Albania	died by jumping into 300 metre deep gorge trying to flee border police in Greece	MNS
12/05/00	6	N.N. (16, boy; 5 men)	North Africa	drowned, when dinghy hit a reef and sank near Tarifa (E)	MNS/EP
10/05/00	9	N.N.	Afgh./Bangl./Pak.	shot by Turkish border police, trying to cross Turkish/Iranian border illegally	taz/DPA/AFP
07/05/00	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned in river Oder (D/PL) near Kienitz	German Government
07/05/00	2	N.N. (men)	North Africa	drowned, bodies found in advanced state of decomposition near Tarifa (E)	MNS
07/05/00	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned, when small boat capsized near Tarifa (E)	MNS
07/05/00	11	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, missing after small boat capsized near Tarifa (E)	MNS
06/05/00	1	Naimah H.	Algeria	suicide, at the asylum seekers transit station (detention) at Frankfurt (D) airport	taz/Pax Christi/FR/IRR/MNS
05/05/00	1	Hytime Hadjari (18)	Albania	drowned after their small boat collided with coast guards near Otranto (I)	taz/Giuliano News Chronicle/AFP/IRR
05/05/00	1	Sulko Yenci (25)	Albania	drowned after their small boat collided with coast guards near Otranto (I)	taz/Giuliano News Chronicle/AFP/IRR
05/05/00	13	N.N.	Albania	drowned after their small boat collided with coast guards near Otranto (I)	taz/Giuliano News Chronicle/AFP/LS/Vita/TL
05/05/00	3	N.N.	Albania	missing, reportedly drowned after collision with coast guards near Otranto (I)	Giuliano News Chronicle/LS/Vita/TL
04/05/00	1	Lubomir B. (40, man)	Slovakia	died in police custody in Wien (A) after being arrested for illegal stay	SOS/Menschenrechte/Malmoe
03/05/00	12	N.N.	Africa	drowned near El Ayhun (MA) after small boat capsized on way to Canarias (E)	taz
02/05/00	1	Richard Ibekwe (man)	Nigeria	died in a detention centre in Vienna (A) after being beaten by police	AFP/AHDA/I Care/Malmoe
02/05/00	1	Khouyi Mbarek (13)	Morocco	found dead at shore in Scicli (I), reportedly thrown overboard as stowaways	Giuliano News Chronicle
02/05/00	1	N.N.	Morocco	found dead at shore in Scicli (I), reportedly thrown overboard as stowaways	Giuliano News Chronicle
02/05/00	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned in river Neißé (D/PL) near Porajow	German Government
in May 00	7	N.N.	Iran	drowned in river Sava (HR/BH) trying to travel illegally to Western Europe	MNS
in May 00	1	N.N.	Morocco	found dead in Cadiz (E) reportedly hit by van in which he travelled to Spain	Mugak
in May 00	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned after boat carrying 20 immigrants sank near Tarifa (E), others missing	Mugak
in May 00	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	semi-decomposed body, found on coast of Ceuta (E/MA)	Mugak
01/05/00	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	died in minefield in Nea Vyssa region (GR) near Turkish border	MNS
01/05/00	21	N.N.	unknown	drowned near Tarifa (E) after shipwreck of a boat carrying 22 migrants, 1 survivor.	EP
30/04/00	2	N.N. (men)	unknown	reportedly drowned, after ship sank near Cadiz (E)	Diario de Navarra
30/04/00	20	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found near Malaga (E) after ship wreckage near Cadiz (E)	Diario de Navarra
30/04/00	1	N.N.	unknown	fell from underside truck, run over by car disembarking ferry in Algeciras (E)	Diario de Navarra
30/04/00	1	N.N.	Maghreb	drowned, found dead 550 meters from Ceuta (E/MA)	Diario de Navarra
29/04/00	20	N.N.	North Africa	drowned when small boat sank in storm near Tarifa (E) on way to Spain	MNS
29/04/00	1	N.N.	North Africa	drowned, body found in advanced state of decomposition near Tarifa (E)	MNS
23/04/00	1	N.N. (man)	Romania	found dead floating in Evros river (GR/TR) reportedly trying to cross border	MNS
23/04/00	1	N.N. (young woman)	China	stabbed to death in Netherlands by compatriot asylum seeker for fear of deportation	MNS
23/04/00	1	N.N. (young woman)	China	suicide after killing compatriot asylum seeker in fear of deportation in NL	MNS
22/04/00	1	N.N. (man)	Algeria	drowned, found dead 200 meters from Melilla (E/MA)	EP
19/04/00	1	Kalin Mohammed Fati (26)	Iraq	Kurd, drowned when smugglers tried to escape border police near Italian coast	Giuliano News Chronicle
15/04/00	3	N.N. (2 w. (1 pregnant; 1 m.))	Africa	drowned when boat sank near the Canary Islands (E)	AFP/MNS/Diario Vasco/TAZ
15/04/00	5	N.N.	Africa	reportedly drowned, after boat sank near the Canary Islands (E)	AFP/MNS/Diario Vasco
14/04/00	1	N.N.	Ukraine	reportedly drowned in river Oder (D/PL) near Lebus	German Government
14/04/00	2	N.N. (men)	Morocco	stowaways, found dead in the trailer of a truck at the port of Almeria (E)	AFP/EP
13/04/00	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	stowaway, drowned, jumped from ship to avoid border control in port of Genova (I)	Giuliano News Chronicle/ANSA
08/04/00	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	crushed to death by truck in Sussex (GB) trying to immigrate to Britain illegally	VK/No Pasaran/IRR/NCRM
07/04/00	1	Kandan Ravi (12)	Sri Lanka	disappeared after being 'released' from detention centre in Berlin (D)	ARI
03/04/00	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	died after being rescued from small boat by border police near coast of Almeria (E)	MNS
in Apr 00	1	Glynnis Cowley (40, woman)	South Africa	suicide in Liverpool (GB), after her asylum claim was rejected, mother of 3 children	IRR/CARF/NCADC
in Apr 00	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	drowned while trying to cross the strait of Gibraltar in a small boat	AFP
in Apr 00	8	N.N.	Morocco	missing, reportedly drowned trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar in small boat	AFP
in Apr 00	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead near Ceuta (E/MA), reportedly drowned while trying to reach Spain	Mugak
25/03/00	6	N.N. (3 men; 3 women)	Iraq	Kurds, drowned near the island of Kos (GR) reportedly after vessel capsized	MNS/taz
25/03/00	3	N.N. (minors)	Iraq	Kurds, drowned near the island of Kos (GR) reportedly after vessel capsized	MNS
25/03/00	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	found dead, floating near the port of Ceuta (E/MA)	MNS
24/03/00	1	N.N.	unknown	body found near Nassau-Frauenstein near D/CZ border	German Government
24/03/00	5	N.N. (4 men; 1 woman)	unknown	drowned on their way to Spain, found near Cadiz (E)	Gara
23/03/00	1	N.N.	Nigeria	died in a refugee centre in Győr (H) under suspicious circumstances	MGHR/Hungary

List of 33.305 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of Fortress Europe

Documentation as at 15 June 2017 by UNITED

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook - UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
22/03/00	1	N.N. (man)	Romania	reportedly drowned trying to cross the river Morava (A/SK), trying to reach A	Salzburger Nachrichten
22/03/00	3	N.N. (2 men; 1 woman)	Africa	drowned after small boat capsized near Ceuta (E/MA)	MNS/GARA
20/03/00	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	drowned, reportedly trying to cross the sea to Italy, body found off the coast of Brindisi (I)	ANSA
14/03/00	1	Nasim Sarbat	unknown	died after fire caused by rebellion in detention centre Seraino Vulpitta di Trapani (I)	ANSA/ILM/CDS
11/03/00	3	N.N. (men)	Pakistan	drowned trying to cross the river Donau (A/SK) to reach Austria	AFP/Salzburger Nachrichten/MNS
11/03/00	1	N.N. (man)	Afghanistan	drowned trying to cross the river Donau (A/SK) to reach Austria	AFP/Salzburger Nachrichten/MNS
10/03/00	1	Nassim (man)	Tunesia	died after fire caused by rebellion in the detention centre Vulpitta in Trapani (I)	MP/ARCI/L.B.CPT/GdV/quibla/INDI
08/03/00	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, body found in water purification plant Frankfurt Oder (D)	German Government
06/03/00	1	N.N. (20, man)	Africa	died during deportation, jumped out of ferry which should have deported him; Bari (I)	ILM
04/03/00	1	N.N.	unknown	body found near Olbernhau near D/CZ border	German Government
in Mar 00	1	Sahin Cobra	Turkey	Kurd, suicide in Weil im Schönbuch (D) for fear of deportation	AN
in Mar 00	1	Murat Islak	Turkey	Kurd, suicide in Kirchheim/Teck (D) for fear of deportation	AN
in Mar 00	4	N.N.	unknown	downed, bodies found in Strait of Otranto (I), reportedly trying to cross illegally	IRR
in Mar 00	2	N.N.	Macedonia	died in fire in factory (undocumented workers' home) in Legnano (I)	IRR
in Mar 00	1	N.N. (2, child)	Macedonia	died in fire in factory (undocumented workers' home) in Legnano (I)	IRR
in Mar 00	1	N.N. (pregnant woman)	Macedonia	died in fire in factory (undocumented workers home) in Legnano (I)	IRR
in Mar 00	1	Zdzislaw Dudca (40, man)	Polish	homeless migrant, died in fire in empty carriage he slept in at Naples (I) train station	IRR
in Mar 00	1	Bogdan Rajka (40, man)	Polish	homeless migrant, died in fire in empty carriage he slept in at Naples (I) train station	IRR
in Mar 00	1	Zahid Mubarek (19, man)	Asia	murdered in GB after being placed in a prison cell with a known violent racist	IRR/BBC/Mojuk/GuardianUn/zahidmubarekin
in Mar 00	1	N.N. (6, child)	Macedonia	died in fire in factory (undocumented workers' home) in Legnano (I)	IRR
28/02/00	2	N.N.	Asia	died after their boat was pursued by Italian coast guards	IRR
19/02/00	17	N.N. (men)	Morocco	drowned, after ship wreckage near Canary Islands (E)	GARA
15/02/00	1	Sultan Dogan (21)	Kurdistan	suicide, because of bad living conditions in asylum centre near Albruck (D)	SAGA/ARI
15/02/00	2	N.N.	North Africa	drowned on their way to Spain, found near Bolonia (E)	DiarioVasco
09/02/00	15	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, small boat disappeared in Adriatic Sea near Italy	Giuliano News Chronicle
in Feb 00	1	Djamel Hanoun (28)	Algeria	'sans-papier', died of acute asthma being afraid of going to doctor in Corsica (F)	No Pasaran
in Feb 00	15	N.N.	Morocco	missing, reportedly drowned after small boat capsized near El Ayun (MA)	Mugak
30/01/00	1	Senida P. (26)	Bosnia	suicide, jumped out of 8th floor window in Frankfurt a. M. (D) in fear of deportation	ARI
25/01/00	1	Ali Güzel	Kurdistan	hanged himself in refugee home in Singen (D) because of disgraceful treatment/lodging	ARI
24/01/00	1	Robertus Grabys (49, man)	Lithuania	suicide, hanged himself in Harmondsworth detention centre (GB) in fear of deportation	NCADC/CARF/IRR
18/01/00	1	Christian Elmarasi	Egypt	suicide through intoxication in JVA Landshut (D)	IMEDANA
14/01/00	1	N.N. (29, woman)	Ukraine	froze to death in the Belles mountains (BG/GR) trying to enter Greece	MNS
14/01/00	1	N.N. (24, man)	Romania	froze to death in the Belles mountains (BG/GR) trying to enter Greece	MNS
13/01/00	1	N.N.	unknown	died after fire caused by rebellion in detention centre Seraino Vulpitta di Trapani (I)	ILM/CDS
13/01/00	1	N.N. (25, man)	Albania	drowned, tried to escape repatriation by jumping from the ferry 'Vega' in Brindisi (I)	ILM
13/01/00	1	N.N. (boy)	Ivory coast	tried to escape deportation by jumping from merchant ship 'Jolly Rubino' in Genova (I)	ILM
12/01/00	1	N.N. (young man)	Sub-Saharan Africa	died of exhaustion in hospital, Melilla (E/MA), caught in storm trying to go to Spain	EP
07/01/00	6	N.N. (men)	Kurdistan	died in van accident trying to reach Thessaloniki (GR) from Turkey	MNS
07/01/00	1	Brahim Akrouk (36)	unknown	died after fire caused by rebellion in detention centre Seraino Vulpitta di Trapani (I)	ILM/CDS
05/01/00	1	Vedat Yuksel (22, man)	Turkey	died after he hit his head when boat driver tried to escape the border police near Otranto (I)	ILM
05/01/00	1	N.N. (±25, man)	North Africa	drowned, near Tarifa (E) trying to reach Spain swimming from a dinghy	EP
04/01/00	2	N.N. (20, 28, men)	North Africa	drowned trying to reach Spain crossing the Strait of Gibraltar in small boat	MNS/EP
03/01/00	1	N.N. (young man)	China	died after hit his head when forced out of the boat by smugglers near Otranto (I)	ILM
03/01/00	2	N.N. (young men)	North Africa	drowned, bodies washed ashore near Cadiz (E)	EP
03/03/00	1	Nelson Quinones-Palacios	Columbia	died in Mannheim prison (D) because of lack of medical treatment	ARI
in Jan 00	1	Riza Karadag (38)	Kurdistan	stowaway, in plane bound for the USA, asylum seeker in NL	IRR
in Jan 00	1	N.N. (minor)	Africa	died after jumping down a cliff trying to cross border in Melilla (E/MA)	Mugak
in Jan 00	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	reportedly drowned, decomposing body found in the Strait of Gibraltar	Mugak
in Jan 00	1	N.N. (man)	North Africa	drowned trying to cross Strait of Gibraltar, body found near Tarifa (E)	Mugak
in 2000	1	Mohsen Lalei (man)	Iran	died near Eskilstuna (S) when he went into hiding after his asylum claim was rejected	MNS
01/01/00	1	N.N. (man)	China	drowned in the strait of Otranto (I) trying to reach Italy	ILM
01/01/00	1	N.N. (man)	Albania	drowned in the straits of Otranto (I) trying to reach Italy	ILM
01/01/00	1	Artur Muradov (±35, man)	Azerbaijan	suicide, hanged himself in a psychiatric hospital in Mühlhausen (D)	ARI
31/12/99	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	missing, reportedly drowned in the straits of Otranto (I) trying to reach Italy	ILM
31/12/99	14	N.N.	Albania	drowned in the Adriatic Sea when dinghy sank, trying to reach Italy	DPA/Morgengr.taz/VK/CDS/LS/TL
31/12/99	1	Lenja Leci	Albania	drowned in the Adriatic Sea when rubber boat sank, trying to reach Italy	DPA/Morgengr.taz/VK/CDS/LS/TL
31/12/99	1	Amed Agaj	Albania	drowned in the Adriatic Sea when rubber boat sank, trying to reach Italy	DPA/Morgengr.taz/VK/CDS/LS/TL
31/12/99	4	N.N. (women)	Moldova	drowned in the Adriatic Sea when rubber boat sank, trying to reach Italy	DPA/Morgengr.taz/VK/CDS/LS/TL
31/12/99	39	N.N.	a.o. Kurdist., Asia	drowned in the Adriatic Sea when rubber boat sank, trying to reach Italy	DPA/Morgengr.taz/VK/CDS/LS/TL
31/12/99	39	N.N.	Kurdish., Asia	drowned in the Adriatic Sea after dinghy sank, in attempt to reach Italy	DPA/Morgengr.taz/VK/CDS/LS/TL
29/12/99	3	Rabah, Nashreddine, Jamel (men)	Tunesia	died after fire caused by rebellion in detention centre in Trapani (I)	CDS/taz/Mugak/MP/ARCI/L.B.CPT/GdV/quib
26/12/99	1	N.N. (25, man)	Tanzania	stowaway, died trying to swim to Sicilian coast (I) after being kept as slave on ship	ILM
25/12/99	1	Mohamed Ben Said (39)	Tunisia	imprisoned illegally in detention camp, died while proper medical care denied	ILM
22/12/99	1	Marun Adebaba (2)	Iraq	froze to death in refrigerated lorry while trying to reach Greece from Turkey	NCADC
22/12/99	1	Basil Adebaba (4)	Iraq	froze to death in refrigerated lorry while trying to reach Greece from Turkey	NCADC
21/12/99	1	Maulut Rozga (3)	Iraq	froze to death in refrigerated lorry while trying to reach Greece from Turkey	NCADC
21/12/99	1	Zdravko Nikolov Dimitrov (man)	Bulgaria	shot by German policemen in Braunschweig (D) when he resisted his deportation	FR-NieSa/DJR-Büro/taz/Osnabr. Zeit/ARI
21/12/99	1	N.N.	Vietnam	found drowned in the Neisse at the Polish/German border near Bad Muskau (D)	BT-Drucksache
18/12/99	1	N.N. (young woman)	Congo	committed suicide in detention centre in Luxemburg awaiting expulsion	MNS
in Dec 99	17	N.N.	unknown	drowned near the Canary Islands (E) trying to reach them in small boats	Informe Raxen
in Dec 99	1	N.N. (22, man)	unknown	drowned trying to escape police who caught immigrants' boat near Fuengirola (E)	Mugak
in Dec 99	5	N.N.	unknown	drowned when small boat sank near El Aaiun (MA) on way to Canary Islands (E)	Mugak/ABC/Raz
in Dec 99	10	N.N.	unknown	missing, after small boat sank near El Aaiun (MA) on way to Canary Islands (E)	Mugak/ABC/Raz
in Dec 99	2	Ramsi, Lofti (men)	Tunesia	died after fire caused by rebellion in the detention centre of Vulpitta in Trapani (I)	MP/ARCI/L.B.CPT/GdV/quibla/INDI
25/11/99	1	H.S. (30, man)	Tunisia	suicide, hanged himself in jail when he received expulsion order (I)	ILM
20/11/99	1	N.N.	China	reportedly suicide, found hanged in toilet of Frankfurt Main (D) airport	BT-Drucksache
19/11/99	1	Fode Kenate	Guinea	presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Buren (D) to Ghana	ARI
19/11/99	1	Ibrahim Kante	Guinea	presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Buren (D) to Ghana	ARI
19/11/99	1	Umar Balde	Guinea	presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Buren (D) to Ghana	ARI
19/11/99	1	Ibrahim Camara	Guinea	presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Buren (D) to Ghana	ARI

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the fatal policies of "Fortress Europe" (border closure, asylum laws, accommodation, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

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17/11/99	1	Hamida Mujanovic (42)	Bosnia	went 'voluntarily' back from Germany to Bosnia, died there of lack of medical treatment	ARI
07/11/99	2	N.N. (men)	Syria/Iraq	drowned, after boat capsized in bad weather near Turkish coast on its way to Greece	AFP
01/11/99	2	N.N. (men)	Albania	drowned, after small boat sank near Brindisi (I)	AFP/taz/ILM/FECL
01/11/99	2	N.N. (women)	Moldova	drowned near Brindisi (I) after small boat sank trying to reach Italy	AFP/taz/ILM/FECL
01/11/99	11	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned near Brindisi (I) after boat sank trying to reach Italy	AFP/taz/ILM/FECL
01/11/99	12	N.N.	Iraq	Kurdish stowaways, died of fume poisoning on ferry Patras (GR) to Lecce (I)	Statewatch/VK/Ya Basta!/taz
31/10/99	5	N.N.	Iraq	Kurds, died in minefield while trying to cross Turkish-Greek border near Kipi	AP/taz
31/10/99	1	N.N.	unknown	Kurd, drowned thrown into water near Otranto (I) by smugglers for fear of coast guards	FECL
28/10/99	1	Esawy Rashedal (25)	Kurdistan	died, being forced overboard by smugglers of small boat near Otranto (I)	IRR
28/10/99	1	Ali Sismek (29)	Kurdistan	died by a bad fall into the river Isonzo (I/SI) trying to cross the border	ILM
22/10/1999	1	Emad Fathy Kafil Salem (man)	Palestine	suicide, after discussion on repatriation, had been denied asylum, was psychiatric patient	VPRO
12/10/99	1	N.N. (+20, man)	unknown	stowaway, electrocuted trying to exit a freight train in a goods yard in Wembley (GB)	IRR
in Oct 99	1	Nestor Z. (17)	Burkina Faso	suicide, jumped from refugee hostel on a houseboat into river Elbe in Hamburg (D)	ARI
01/10/99	6	N.N. (3 women; 3 men)	Romania	stowaways, found suffocated in Cyprus registered ship in Sevilla (E) harbour	MNS/Mugak
27/09/99	1	N.N. (minor)	Algeria	drowned trying to reach Ceuta (E/MA) in small dinghy	MNS/Mugak
19/09/99	1	Roberto Garcia Q. (47)	Cuba	stowaway found dead in the wheelbay of an Alitalia airplane at Milano (I) airport	MNS
15/09/99	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned, small boat capsized off the coast of Tarifa (M) trying to reach Spain	MNS/Mugak
07/09/99	2	N.N. (men)	India	undocumented workers, reportedly suffocated in van near Mantova (I)	IRR/ILM
07/09/99	1	Faiz Ahmed (43)	Pakistan	undocumented worker, suffocated in van near Mantova (I) on way to Germany	IRR/ILM
07/09/99	1	Nadeem Ahmad (26)	Pakistan	undocumented worker, suffocated in van near Mantova (I) on way to Germany	IRR/ILM
in Sep 99	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned near Cadiz (E) reportedly while trying to reach Spain by boat	MNS
30/8/99	1	Rachid Sbaai (19)	Morocco	suicide, set fire to himself in detention centre Buren (D) for fear of deportation	MNS/Statewatch/ARI
29/08/99	1	N.N.	Sri Lanka	stowaway, found dead in lorry heading towards Italy near Hajdu-Bihar (H)	MNS
26/08/99	3	N.N.	Iraq	Kurds, died in minefield crossing Turkish-Greek border near Nea Vyssa (GR)	MNS
23/08/99	1	N.N. (31)	Algeria	reportedly drowned, found dead at the coast of Melilla (E/MA)	MNS
21/08/99	1	Felix Garcia (28)	Cuba	stowaway, found dead in wheelbay of British Airways airplane at Gatwick (GB) airport	MNS/Telegraph
16/08/99	40	N.N.	Kosovo	Roma, drowned in the Adriatic Sea trying to reach Italy in small boat	Romnews/Independent/Tampere Digest/LSV
16/08/99	60	N.N.	Kosovo	Roma, reportedly drowned in the Adriatic Sea trying to reach Italy in small boat	Romnews/Independent/Tampere Digest/Vita
12/08/99	1	N.N. (75, woman)	Yugoslavia	Roma, died after a three days crossing of the Adriatic Sea in Brindisi (I)	ERRC
12/08/99	1	Manikam Thanivadirasa (40, man)	Sri Lanka	suicide, hanged after released from detention centre Buren (D) for new asylum application	Hilfe MenschenAB
04/08/99	1	Tau Zohrd (43, woman)	Iraq	Kurdish woman, drowned after being thrown into Adriatic Sea by traffickers near Italy	Morgengr./IRR/MNS/ILM
02/08/99	1	Koita Yaguine (14, boy)	Guinea	stowaway, frozen to death in undercarriage of Conakry (Guinea) to Brussel (B) flight	VK/Morgengr./Trouw/PUB/IRR/MNS/NCADC
02/08/99	1	Toukara Fodé (15, boy)	Guinea	stowaway, frozen to death in undercarriage of Conakry (Guinea) to Brussel (B) flight	VK/Morgengr./Trouw/PUB/IRR/MNS/NCADC
in Aug 99	1	N.N. (man)	Iraq	Kurdish stowaway, crushed to death in Dover (GB), hanging on the underside of lorry	IRR
in Aug 99	1	N.N. (young woman)	China	died before or after smugglers threw her into the Adriatic sea near Brindisi (I)	IRR/Giuliano News Chronicle
in Aug 99	18	Family A. (9 children)	Albania	Roma, drowned in the Adriatic sea when boat sank on way to Italy	Rom e.v.
30/07/99	1	Bogdan Wszedybil (46)	Poland	suicide, got desperate by not getting a residence permit after 10 years stay in France	MNS/Mugak/IRR
24/07/99	9	N.N.	Morocco	drowned, small boat hit rocks while trying to reach the Canary Islands (E)	MNS
24/07/99	1	N.N. (28, woman)	Vietnam	burned (with her two children) in fire in refugee centre in Bad Kreuznach (D)	ARI
24/07/99	2	N.N. (3; 6)	Vietnam	burned in fire in refugee centre in Bad Kreuznach (D)	ARI
15/07/99	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned in river Neisse (PL/D) near Nieder Neuendorf	Interior Ministry Germany
11/07/99	1	N.N.	unknown	reportedly drowned, part of body found in border river Neisse near Keuner Wehr (D)	German Government
07/07/99	38	N.N. (16-26)	North Africa	drowned in the straits of Gibraltar after ship captain refused to transport them	SOS
09/06/99	1	Bouna Wade (minor)	Senegal	stowaway, found dead in Abidjan (Ivory Coast) airport while trying to reach France	MNS
28/05/99	1	Aamir Mohamed Ageeb (30, m)	Sudan	suffocated under helmet used to hold him down during deportation from Frankfurt airport (D)	taz/AP/SZ/CNN/VK/Statewatch/Trouw/MNS/F
27/05/99	5	N.N. (2 minors)	unknown	drowned, small boat collided with police boat in Adriatic Sea near Otranto (I)	MNS/AFP/LS/NCAs
21/05/99	19	N.N.	Angola	conscientious objectors, missing since deportation from Portugal to Angola	IAADH
18/05/99	2	N.N.	North Africa	stowaways, suffocated in a Moroccan lorry near French-Belgian border	MNS
16/05/99	22	N.N. (8 children)	Albania	drowned in the Adriatic Sea near Vlorë (AL) trying to reach Italy	MNS/AFP/IRR/ILM/Vita
16/05/99	1	N.N. (woman)	Albania	drowned in the Adriatic Sea near Vlorë (AL) trying to reach Italy	MNS/AFP/IRR/ILM/Vita
16/05/99	1	N.N. (3)	Albania	drowned in the Adriatic Sea near Vlorë (AL) trying to reach Italy	MNS/AFP/IRR/ILM/Vita/NCAs
16/05/99	1	N.N. (5)	Albania	drowned in the Adriatic Sea near Vlorë (AL) trying to reach Italy	MNS/AFP/IRR/ILM/Vita/NCAs
10/05/99	1	Alabamou Mamah (30)	Togo	suicide, jumped into river Main in Würzburg (D) after asylum application was rejected	ARI/FR/Blackbox
06/05/99	13	N.N.	unknown	3 dinghies with 40 people on board sank 100 km south of Arzila (E), 27 rescued	ELM
05/05/99	13	N.N. (5 men; 2 women)	Morocco	found dead on Moroccan coast, drowned trying to cross the strait of Gibraltar	MNS/Informe Raxen
in May 99	1	Moshen Siliti (41)	Tunisia	died of heartattack after delayed medical help in detention centre of Arenc (F)	MNS/IRR/EUMC
01/05/99	1	Marcus Omofuma (25, man)	Nigeria	suffocated during deportation from Vienna (A) to Sofia (BG), he had his mouth taped	Statewatch/Morgengr./Ravage/IRR/AFP/BBC
19/04/99	12	N.N. (4 children; 8 adults)	Pakistan/Afghanistan	reportedly drowned in river Tisza trying to cross Ukrainian-Hungarian border	taz/AFP/IRR/in exile
16/04/99	1	K. Hamasediq Abdullah (45)	Iraq	found dead under a bridge in Dessau (D) after asylum application was rejected	ARI
12/04/99	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in river Neisse (PL/D) near Görlitz reportedly trying to cross the border	Interior Ministry Germany
23/03/99	1	Veluppillai Balachandran (39)	Sri Lanka	suicide after hunger-strike in deportation prison Moers (D) for fear of deportation	NCADC/IRR
20/03/99	1	N.N.	unknown	immigrant, reportedly drowned, found dead at the beach of Ceuta (E/MA)	Informe Raxen
12/03/99	1	Emin Acar (17)	Turkey	presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Stuttgart (D) to Turkey	ARI
04/03/99	1	N.N.	Polish	reportedly drowned, dead body found in border (D-PL) river Neisse near Ostritz (D)	German Government
03/03/99	1	Khaled Abuzarifeh (27, man)	Palestine	suffocated being gagged by police during deportation from Zürich airport Kloten (CH)	Statewatch/Morgengr./Pressesp. Rassis./IRR
17/02/99	1	Azmon Oaka (29 days)	Kosovo	died in hospital in Maglie (I) after being thrown in the sea by smugglers	ILM
10/02/99	1	Amed Dauda (18)	Mali	stowaway, trying to escape from police drowned in Guadalquivir river near Sevilla (E)	IRR/MNS
03/02/99	1	Idris Tey (31)	Tunisia	drowned near Siracusa (I) trying to swim ashore from a vessel	MNS/ILM
in Feb 99	2	N.N. (babies)	Bosnia	died in bad hygienic conditions in refugee nomad encampment at Muratella (I)	IRR
31/01/99	1	E.L. (28)	Philippines	suicide, hanged with belt in JVA München (D)	IMEDANA
12/01/99	1	H. Merkebu Getachew (man)	Ethiopia	suicide, hanged himself in detention centre Lübbecke (D)	ARI
11/01/99	1	N.N. (man)	Kurdistan	stowaway crushed to death under the wheels of a lorry leaving the ferry of Dover (GB)	MNS/IRR
04/01/99	1	Berzan Oztürk (man)	Kurdistan	set fire to himself in Stuttgart-Stammheim prison (D) in solidarity with Kurdish prisoners	ARI/API/ZAG
in Jan 99	1	Elvane Vuciterna	Albania/Kosovo	drowned near Brindisi (I) after their small boat collided with another boat	IRR
in Jan 99	1	Tarik Vuciterna (18 months)	Albania/Kosovo	drowned near Brindisi (I) after their small boat collided with another boat	IRR
in Jan 99	1	N.N. (15, girl)	Albania/Kosovo	drowned near Brindisi (I) after their small boat collided with another boat	IRR
in Jan 99	3	N.N.	Albania/Kosovo	drowned near Brindisi (I) after their small boat collided with another boat	IRR
in Jan 99	1	Süleyman Aksoy	Turkey	Kurd, suspicious death in the Turkish army after deportation from the Netherlands	AC/MNS/ARI/Fabel van de Illehaal
in 1999	1	Cipriano I. M.	Angola	undocumented worker died during 'illegal' work in Caspe (E) by falling from a tractor	IRR
in 1999	1	Margota (baby)	Romania	died of heart attack when police raided Roma camp in Casalino (I)	IRR

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the fatal policies of "Fortress Europe" (border closure, asylum laws, accommodation, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

List of 33.305 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of Fortress Europe



Documentation as at 15 June 2017 by UNITED

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook - UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
in Jan 99	1	Savas Cicek	Turkey	Kurd, suspicious death in the Turkish army after deportation from the Netherlands	AC/MNS/ARI/Fabel van de Illegaal/Nederland
in 1999	1	N.N. (woman)	Sri Lanka	suicide, asylum seeker jumped in front of a train in Russelheim (D)	ARI
in 1999	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, while trying to enter Germany	ARI
01/01/99	1	N.N. (3 weeks)	Kosovo	body found in a lorry by French custom officer	IRR
31/12/98	2	N.N.	Kurdistan	drowned after boat sank in the Aegean Sea (GR)	AFP/MNS
31/12/98	9	N.N.	unknown	missing after boat sank in Aegean Sea (GR)	AFP/MNS
29/12/98	1	N.N.	Kurdistan	frozen to death and mutilated by wolves in the forest near Nimfopetra (GR)	MNS
29/12/98	1	N.N. (39, woman)	Ukraine	died of hypothermia in Avelinno (I) being kept in slavery by an Italian Baker	MNS
26/12/98	1	Tesfa Bizuneh	Ethiopia	suicide, jumped out of 3rd floor of hospital in München (D) in fear of deportation	IMEDANA/ZAG
23/12/98	2	N.N.	North Africa	drowned, small boat carrying 'illegal' immigrants sank near Cadiz (E)	MNS
23/12/98	22	N.N.	North Africa	reportedly drowned, small boat carrying 'illegal' immigrants sank near Cadiz (E)	MNS
21/12/98	3	N.N.	Morocco	drowned, small boat carrying 'illegal' immigrants sank near isle Alboran (E)	MNS/taz
20/12/98	3	N.N.	North Africa	drowned when boat carrying 'illegal' immigrants sank near Ceuta (E/MA)	AFP/MNS/taz
20/12/98	5	N.N.	North Africa	reportedly drowned when boat carrying 'illegal' immigrants sank near Ceuta (E/MA)	AFP/MNS/taz
10/12/98	30	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned when boat to Spain sank in the Strait of Gibraltar	AFP/VK
10/12/98	1	N.N.	North Africa	drowned in the strait of Gibraltar when small boat capsized	MNS
10/12/98	32	N.N.	North Africa	reportedly drowned, missing after small boat capsized in the strait of Gibraltar	MNS
06/12/98	8	N.N.	Sierra Leone	drowned near Malta on their way to Italy, reportedly thrown into sea by smugglers	AP/MNS
02/12/98	1	J. Danielle (pregnant woman)	Algeria	suicide, found hanged at police station in Ceuta (E/MA) while in detention	AFP/IRR/Al
in Dec 98	1	Lin Yan-Guang (35, man)	China	suicide, asylum seeker suffering from depression in hospital in Brentwood (GB)	CARF/IRR/NCADC
27/11/98	3	N.N. (baby; woman; man)	Albania	drowned, after dinghy collided with speed boat near Brindisi (I)	MNS/AF/Reu
27/11/98	4	N.N.	Albania	reportedly drowned, dinghy collided with speed boat near Brindisi (I)	MNS/AF/Reu
25/11/98	27	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned, small boat capsized near Tanger (MA) on the way to Spain	MNS/AF/Statewatch
17/11/98	1	A. Rassal (34)	Iraq	hit by a train near Soufi (GR) after swimming the Evros river (Turkish border)	MNS
14/11/98	1	Harrinder Singh Cheena (16, b.)	India	suicide, hanged himself in youth prison Halle (D) for fear of deportation	SZ/MNS/ARI/ZAG
09/11/98	1	Solomon Mforbei Fusi (15)	Cameroon	stowaway fell in Lauchringen (D) from undercarriage of airplane between Africa & CH	AP/MNS/NZZ/ZAG
02/11/98	1	Kamran Gord	Iran	suicide in asylum seekers centre Slagharen (NL)	Trouw/Prime
31/10/98	1	John Madu (31)	Nigeria	bled to death in Liège (B) after being denied medical treatment	BBC/MNS/IRR
25/10/98	4	N.N. (2 women; 1 baby; 1 man)	Albania	drowned when dinghy collided and caught fire after leaving Port of Vlorë (AL)	MNS/AF/ARD/ZDF
25/10/98	16	N.N.	Albania	missing, reportedly drowned, boat collided after leaving Port of Vlorë (AL)	MNS/AF/ARD/ZDF
20/10/98	1	Irini P. (20)	Belarus	suicide, in Thessaloniki (GR) after being forced to work as a prostitute	MNS
06/10/98	1	Daniel Kassa Mehari (32)	Ethiopia	suicide, jumped from railway bridge near Magdeburg (D) died of injuries in hospital	ARI/ZAG
in Oct 98	1	Mehretab Kidane (28, man)	Eritrea	suicide, hanged himself on the day of his final asylum appeal hearing in London (GB)	IRR/iN exile/CARF/NCRM/NCADC
in Oct 98	1	N.N. (woman)	China	died of heart failure, attempting to cross the Malse river into Austria from Czechia	IRR
29/09/98	1	N.N. (18, man)	Hungary	suicide, hanged himself in a detention centre in Austria after being caught by border-police	IRR
22/09/98	1	Semira Adamu (20, woman)	Nigeria	suffocated to death by pillow, being forcibly deported from Belgium	VK/CCE/AF/AF/IRR/Al/MN/KeinMensch
17/09/98	1	N.N.	Macedonia	reportedly drowned, body found near D/PL border near Bahren-Zelz (D)	ARI
17/08/98	1	N.N.	Albania	shot by police in train from Belgium to Italy when border patrol controlled identities	MNS/IRR
06/08/98	1	N.N. (minor)	Kurdistan	stoned to death by smugglers on the Adriatic sea when he refused to pay extra	MNS
in Aug 98	1	N.N. (girl)	Morocco	drowned in the Mediterranean during third attempt to enter Spain illegally	IRR
in Aug 98	1	N.N.	unknown	stowaway, seen falling down from an aircraft near Heathrow airport (GB)	MNS/OBV/IRR
in Aug 98	1	Saber Abdelh	Morocco	undocumented worker dies in disputed circumstances in Sicilian (I) detention centre	IRR
30/07/98	1	Isuf Kosumi	Kosovo	died in car crash in Weisenborn (D/CZ border) trying to escape border control	Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/Statewatch/C
30/07/98	1	Valdet Rezita	Kosovo	died in car crash in Weisenborn (D/CZ border) trying to escape border control	Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/Statewatch/C
30/07/98	1	Xhevdet Krasnici	Kosovo	died in car crash in Weisenborn (D/CZ border) trying to escape border control	Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/Statewatch/C
30/07/98	1	Sali Emiri	Kosovo	died in car crash in Weisenborn (D/CZ border) trying to escape border control	Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/Statewatch/C
30/07/98	1	Artan Dauti	Kosovo	died in car crash in Weisenborn (D/CZ border) trying to escape border control	Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/Statewatch/C
30/07/98	1	Zaim Dauti	Kosovo	died in car crash in Weisenborn (D/CZ border) trying to escape border control	Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/Statewatch/C
30/07/98	1	Lumni Brahimi	Kosovo	died in car crash in Weisenborn (D/CZ border) trying to escape border control	Radio Bayern 5/ WB/ARD/ZDF/Statewatch/C
28/07/98	5	N.N.	Tunisia	stowaways, died in Genua (I) when vessel set fire	NOS/Reu./BBC
26/07/98	5	N.N.	Unknown	drowned near Cadiz (E) while trying to reach Spain in small boat	IRR
25/07/98	1	Mehmet K. (24)	Kurdistan	asylum seeker died of anxiety psychosis in emergency ward of clinic in Karlsruhe (D)	MNS
20/07/98	8	N.N.	North Africa	drowned near South of Italy being forced overboard when spotted by coast guards	AFP/CDS
06/07/98	2	N.N.	unknown	drowned while trying to swim across the river Tresa (I/CH) because of strong current	NZZ
06/07/98	7	N.N.	Morocco	found drowned at beach in Ceuta (E/MA) after boat capsized in Strait of Gibraltar	IRR/IPS/MNS
05/07/98	38	N.N.	unknown	drowned near Melilla (E/MA) on their way to Spain	ELM
in Jul 98	1	Sofonias Alemseged (22)	Eritrea	asylum seeker suicide, hanged himself in Brixton prison (GB)	IRR/CARF/NCRM/NCADC
01/07/98	1	Haydar Findik (±27)	Kurdistan	died in asylum seekers centre Altenburg (D) after being refused medical help	FR-Thüringen/taz/AN/ZAG
30/06/98	7	N.N.	Morocco	drowned near Ceuta (E/MA) when small boat capsized	TAZ
29/06/98	2	N.N. (minors)	Africa	died of starvation on a boat on its way from Lebanon to Cyprus	MNS
22/06/98	1	N.N. (boy)	North Africa	drowned near Spain when his small boat smashed against a rock	MNS
in Jun 98	38	N.N.	Morocco	drowned near Melilla (E/MA) on their way to Spain when their small boat capsized	LR
01/06/98	1	Hasan Akgdag (21, man)	Kurdistan	set himself on fire in detention centre Lingen (D), after 2nd asylum application was rejected	FR-NieSa/MNS/Morgengr./ZAG
16/05/98	1	Karim Hassan (man)	Palestine	suicide, hanged himself in Nieuwersluis (NL) after being 8 months in detention	ACV/PRO
15/05/98	1	N.N.	Macedonia	drowned near the Oder (D), jumped of a bridge chased by border guards	MOZ/ZAG
14/05/98	1	N.N. (man)	Sudan	died fell or pushed from a 4th floor window of a detention centre in Breda (NL)	VK
02/05/98	3	N.N.	Albania	drowned after boat accident near Vlorë (AL) trying to cross the Adriatic sea	MNS
02/05/98	1	Nouredine El Amrani (26, man)	Morocco	committed suicide in detention centre Kronach (D) after living 2 years in detention	taz/ZAG/Blackbox
16/04/98	2	N.N. (22; 26, men)	Morocco	blown up while trying to cross the Greek-Turkish border through a minefield	MNS
12/04/98	1	Asan Asanov (51)	Macedonia	died after deportation from Germany to Kocani (MK) while being severely ill	ARI/ZAG
08/04/98	1	N.N.	Bangladesh	died in car accident in Klingenthal near CZ/D border	ARI/ZAG
03/04/98	1	N.N. (23, man)	Algeria	shot by policeman (NL) after reportedly threatened detention guards with a knife	MNS
in Apr 98	1	N.N.	Romania	discovered stowaway, drowned in the Ostsee (D) after jumping off the ship	ARI/ZAG
19/03/98	1	N.N. (man)	Nigeria	stowaway, suffocated in the hold of a Jamaican vessel on his way to Ireland	MNS
16/03/98	13	N.N.	North Africa	drowned (disappeared) in the Strait of Gibraltar when a Moroccan ship sank	PUB
16/03/98	10	N.N.	North Africa	reportedly drowned near the coast of Cadiz (E) after their boat capsized	MNS
15/03/98	1	Sharif Hussein Ahmed	Somalia	suicide in Graz (A) after winning ECHR case but refused residency by Austria	MNS/UNHCR
14/03/98	1	Adrian Lucian Cretu (17)	Romania	died in car accident in Burgenland (A) being chased by border police	Presse
05/03/98	1	Edmond Kapraku (30)	Albania	fell into the sea trying to reach Italy and cut into pieces by a propeller screw	IRR
02/03/98	1	N.N. (25, man)	Romania	died of bullet wounds at the BG-GR border during attempt to cross the border by car	MNS

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in Mar 98	1	N.N. (47, woman)	Ethiopia	committed suicide in Italy, obsessed for fear of non-renewal of residence permit	IRR
in Mar 98	1	Aimer Busher	Tunisia	missing after jumping in the Strait of Messina (E) hoping to swim ashore	IRR
28/02/98	1	Muhamet Islami Gjeli (70)	Kosovo	murdered by Serbs in Likoshan (Kosovo) after being deported from Germany	ARI/ZAG
28/02/98	1	Naser Islami Gjeli (37)	Kosovo	murdered by Serbs in Likoshan (Kosovo) after being deported from Germany	ARI/ZAG
28/02/98	1	Beqir Sejdiu (36)	Kosovo	Deported asylum seeker from Germany killed in Cirez (XZ) by Serbian security forces	IRR/ZAG
21/02/98	1	N.N. (21, woman)	Somalia	drowned, body found in river Rein near Köln (D)	ARI/ZAG
13/02/98	1	Sadik Genc	Turkey	presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Bremen (D) to Turkey	ARI
09/02/98	5	N.N.	Albania	drowned near Brindisi (I) trying to cross the Adriatic sea,	MNS/IRR
09/02/98	5	N.N.	Albania	reported missing near Brindisi (I) trying to cross the Adriatic sea	MNS/IRR
08/02/98	1	N.N. (man)	Azerbaijan	stowaway, found in the undercarriage of a plane from Baku to Gatwick airport (GB)	IRR
07/02/98	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	stowaway, found frozen in undercarriage of plane from Baku (AZ) to London (GB)	MNS/IRR
in Feb 98	1	N.N. (50, woman)	Armenia	suicide in police cell in Renkum (NL) asylum application was rejected twice	Respons
in Feb 98	3	N.N.	Iraq	drowned trying to swim across the Meric river between Turkey and Greece	The Observer
19/01/98	1	N.N.	Albania	mortally injured by a boat's propeller on his way to Italy	FR/MNS
08/01/98	1	Issah M. (30)	Togo	presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Germany to Togo	ARI
05/01/98	1	N.N. (24, man)	Kurdistan	set himself on fire his application for asylum was rejected for 2nd time (D)	FR/MNS/ZAG
in 1998	4	N.N.	North Africa	found dead in an irrigation ditch near La Jonquera (E)	SOS Racismo
in 1998	1	N.N. (20, man)	North Africa	stowaway, reportedly suffocated near Almeria (E) during journey hidden in a lorry	SOS Racismo
31/12/97	1	Salko L. (39, man)	Bosnia	suicide, hanged himself in the psychiatric wing of the Tegel detention centre (D)	CARF/ARI/ZAG
13/12/97	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in river Neisse (PL/D) near Forst reportedly trying to cross the border	Interior Ministry Germany/ZAG
26/11/97	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in river Oder (PL/D) near Frankfurt reportedly trying to cross the border	Interior Ministry Germany/ZAG
20/11/97	12	N.N.	Albania	reportedly drowned in Adriatic sea trying to reach Italy when dinghy got a leak	MNS/VK/taz/AFP/Reu./FECL/Vita/LS/TL
20/11/97	5	N.N.	Albania	died of hypothermia on Adriatic sea when dinghy got a leak	MNS/VK/taz/AFP/Reu./FECL/Vita/LS/TL
07/11/97	1	Akim (24, man)	Togo	jumped out of the window because of police raid in his apartment block in Bremen (D)	NCADC/Int. Menschen. Ver. Bremen/ARI/ZAG
27/10/97	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in river Neisse (PL/D) near Görlitz reportedly trying to cross the border	Interior Ministry Germany/ZAG
22/10/97	4	N.N.	North Africa	drowned near Tarifa on their way to Spain	EP/MNS/Statewatch
22/10/97	13	N.N.	North Africa	reportedly drowned near Tarifa (E) on their way to Spain	EP/MNS/Statewatch
18/10/97	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in river Oder (PL/D) near Frankfurt reportedly trying to cross the border	Interior Ministry Germany/ZAG
18/10/97	1	N.N.	unknown	frozen to death near Kipsdorf (D)	Interior Ministry Germany/ZAG
in Oct 97	1	Vikas Singh	Unknown	stowaway froze to death in wheel bay during flight to London (GB)	IRR
16/09/97	14	N.N.	Morocco	drowned near Tanger on their way to Spain	VK/taz/EP/MNS/ELM
16/09/97	10	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned near Tanger on their way to Spain	VK/taz/EP/MNS/ELM
15/09/97	3	N.N.	Iraq	killed by mines trying to cross the Turkish-Greek border, 11 others injured	taz/AP/FR/Int. Herald Tribune / MNS
12/09/97	1	N.N.	Afghanistan	drowned, body found in river Neiße (D/PL) near Bahren/Forst	ARI/ZAG
09/09/97	1	Afrim Magastena (24, man)	Kosovo-Albania	suicide, hanged himself at refugee hostel in Prenzlau (D) in fear of deportation	CARF/ARI
07/09/97	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drown drowned in river Neisse near Deschka (D) when trying to cross the PL-D Border	ARI/ZAG
in Sep 97	26	N.N.	North Africa	drowned when trying to cross the Strait of Gibraltar	Morgengrauen, IRR
31/08/97	1	Kwame Osei (±30)	Ghana	jumped under a train at Eberstadt (D) under threat of deportation	Morgengr./CARF/ARI/ZAG
27/08/97	1	Zülfü Demirkan	Turkey	presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Frankfurt (D) to Turkey	ARI
22/08/97	1	N.N. (woman)	unknown	drowned, trying to cross the border, body found in the river Neisse near Ratzdorf (D)	MOZ/ZAG
16/08/97	1	Ali Polat	Turkey	Kurd, presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Germany to Turkey	ARI
09/08/97	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in river Neisse (PL/D) near Ratzdorf reportedly trying to cross the border	Interior Ministry Germany/ZAG
02/08/97	7	N.N.	North Africa	drowned near Pantelleria (I) when their boat sank on way to Italy	taz/DPA/TL
in Aug 97	4	N.N. (men)	Morocco	found dead in a ditch near Valencia (E), reportedly asphyxiated hidden in a lorry	MNS
01/08/97	1	Mohamed Boughnahmi	Tunisia	drowned, body found near Pantelleria (I)	TL
30/07/97	1	Ibrahim A.	Turkey	Kurd, reportedly dead, disappeared after being deported from Germany to Turkey	ARI
26/07/97	1	Mihai Sandu (25)	Romania	suicide, found drowned near Oldenburg (D) shortly after threat of deportation	FR/MNS/taz/NW/OL/ZAG
11/07/97	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in river Neisse (PL/D) near Zentendorf reportedly trying to cross border	Interior Ministry Germany
10/07/97	1	Halina Halim (44)	Afghanistan	drowned, body found in river Neisse (D/PL) near Guben, daughter (10) is missing	ZAG
04/07/97	1	N.N. (26)	Togo	drowned in river Mosel near Schweich (D) when trying to escape from police	Trierer Volksfreund/ZAG
27/06/97	2	Liu Zen G.	China/unknown	killed in bus accident, when D/PL authorities forced quick return	FFM/Pro Asyl/FR/MNS/ZAG
20/06/97	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in river Neisse (PL/D) near Hirschfelde reportedly trying to cross border	Interior Ministry Germany/ZAG
17/06/97	1	N.N.	Afghanistan	drowned in river Neisse (PL/D) near Bad Muskau reportedly trying to cross border	Interior Ministry Germany
12/06/97	24	N.N.	Morocco	drowned near Tanger (E) on their way to Spain	AFP/taz/Tagesschau/EP/MNS/VK/MUGAK
12/06/97	7	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned near Tangier (E) on their way to Spain	AFP/taz/Tagesschau/EP/MNS/VK
10/06/97	1	N.N.	Afghanistan	drowned in river Neisse (PL/D) near Guben reportedly trying to cross the border	Interior Ministry Germany/ZAG
09/06/97	1	F.F. (27)	Egypt	committed suicide with belt in JVA Augsburg (D)	IMEDANA/ZAG
04/06/97	1	Bektas Heval (26)	Kurdistan	burnt to death in refugee hostel in Friedrichshafen (D), assumed arson attack	taz/DPA/Querblick/MNS/CARF/ZAG
02/06/97	1	N.N. (baby)	Afghanistan	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Görlitz	taz/German authorities/FR/MNS/SZ/ZAG
in Jun 97	23	N.N.	North Africa	drowned after their boat capsized near Tanger on their way to Spain	EP/MNS
in Jun 97	1	Dinari Elai Ben Lazar	North Africa	died after a 3 months hunger strike in protest, in detention without trial (I)	CARF
22/05/97	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in river Oder (PL/D) near Frankfurt, reportedly trying to cross the border	Interior Ministry Germany/ZAG
06/05/97	1	N.N. (16)	Bosnia	suicide in asylum centre Chur (CH)	Bündner Tagblatt/SFH
in May 97	1	N.N. (33, man)	Russia	suicide in penal institution Halle (Saale) (D) for fear of deportation	ARI/ZAG
26/04/97	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in river Neisse (PL/D) near Bad Muskau reportedly trying to cross border	Interior Ministry Germany/ZAG
15/04/97	1	N.N. (man)	Senegal	died in hospital, found with hypothermia and frostbite near Deutschneudorf (D)	ARI/ZAG
03/04/97	1	Peter San Pedro (25)	unknown	walked in front lorry after release from arrest on suspicion of being 'illegal' in Kent (GB)	NCRM
01/04/97	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in river Neisse (PL/D) near Köbeln reportedly trying to cross the border	Interior Ministry/ZAG
28/03/97	87	N.N.	Albania	drowned when refugee boat capsized after colliding with Italian army ship	Reu/taz/VK/MNS/SD/Statewatch/LS/MP/Vita
23/03/97	1	N.N. (12, boy)	Kenya	stowaway, killed by plane wheels on Nairobi-Gatwick (GB) flight	CARF/GuardianUn/IRR
16/03/97	11	N.N.	Morocco/Lebanon	died in van accident in Figueres (E) being pressed between boxes	DPA/taz
16/03/97	18	N.N.	Iran/Iraq	drowned when boat capsized between Kas (TR) and Kastellorizo (GR)	MNS/FR/Libération
12/03/97	1	Vijay Sainu (19, man)	India	stowaway froze to death in wheel bay during flight Delhi-Heathrow (GB)	IRR/OBV
in Mar 97	1	N.N. (boy)	Nigeria	stowaway froze to death in wheel bay during flight from Nigeria to London (GB)	IRR
15/02/97	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	found frozen/drowned at river Neisse (D/PL) near Ostritz	SZ/ZAG
02/02/97	2	N.N.	North Africa	stowaways, bodies found in Pasaia (E) on Cypriot ship 'Deike'	taz/DPA/Statewatch
02/02/97	1	Ivan Zamecznik (35)	Croatia	suicide of civil war refugee in Regensburg (D) fearing close deportation	taz/ARD/ZDFvideobxt/MNS/CARF/IMEDANA/
in Feb 97	1	N.N.	Africa	stowaway found in Delfzijl (NL), suffocated in ship from Cameroon	AD
11/01/97	3	N.N.	Morocco	drowned in the Strait of Gibraltar when small boat sank	taz/EP/MNS
11/01/97	7	N.N.	Morocco	reportedly drowned in the Strait of Gibraltar when small boat sank	taz/EP/MNS

List of 33.305 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of Fortress Europe



Documentation as at 15 June 2017 by UNITED

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook - UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
10/01/97	3	N.N. (minors)	Kosovo	died in fire in refugee container without fire protection in Monheim (D)	taz/Monitor/Berliner Ztg/ARI/CARF/ZAG
10/01/97	1	Herbert Gabbidon (68, man)	Jamaica	died in Walsall (GB) in police custody while police tried to deport him	NCADC
04/01/97	1	Jean Masinga	Zaire	suicide in detention centre Neuenburg Cernets (CH) following depression	SFH/IRR/CARF
in Jan 97	1	Vasyl Balakin (26, man)	Ukraine	suicide, hanged himself from a scaffolding in Trieste (I) after he received expulsion order	IRR
in Jan 97	1	Tarek Ben Abdelatif Refgui (27, man)	Tunesia	smashed his head when trying to land with a group in Lampedusa (I)	ILM/IRR
in Jan 97	2	N.N.	Tunesia	died on a ship journey to Lampedusa (I)	ILM/IRR/Italian authorities
in Jan 97	2	N.N.	Africa	stowaways, died of hunger in container on Kenyan ship in Antwerpen (B)	Le Soir/La Libre Belgique/MNS
in Jan 97	2	N.N.	Africa	stowaways, died from inhaling insecticides in Ghanaian ship in Saint-Malo (F)	Le Monde/Libération/MNS
in 1997	1	M'Bicha	Zaire	died in Brussels Airport (B) during expulsion procedure, suffocated with a pillow	Público
22/01/1997	1	Bouasrai Benothmane	Algeria	thrown out of window during arrest in Algeria after deportation from Belgium	Vers l'Avenir/Solidaire/IRR/CARF
in 1997	3	N.N.	Nigeria/Liberia	stowaways, died on a Danish vessel because of poisonous gas	BAZ
in 1997	2	N.N. (men)	Africa	stowaways, died of poisonous gas in hold of cargo ship on way to Amsterdam (NL)	AmsStadsblad
in 1997	40	N.N.	unknown	killed, shot and buried by gendarmes, were caught crossing TR-Iran border at Baskale (TR)	StreetJ/NoHuman
25/12/96	283	N.N. (men; women; children)	India/Pakist./Sri Lanka	drowned after international sinking by Greek captain of a vessel near Malta	taz/UNHCR/DPA/MNS/ZDF/LR/VK/FR/IRR/MNS
25/12/96	1	Anpalagan Ganeshu (17)	Sri Lanka	drowned after international sinking by Greek captain of a vessel near Malta	MNS
06/12/96	1	P. Subramaniam (35, woman)	Sri Lanka	died frozen and exhausted on CZ/D border near Eggersberg	VK/SZ/Morgengr./BGS/ZAG
in Dec 96	1	Mustafa Diffalah	Algeria	suicide by jumping out of window after refusal of residence permit in France	CARF
24/11/96	1	Alfa Biyao Sabi Touré (35, man)	Togo	suicide, hanged himself in JVA Lörrach (D) fearing deportation and persecution	Pro Asyl/MNS/ZAG
06/11/96	1	Mohammed Sharkeri	Iran	suicide facing repatriation (S)	FARR/MNS
04/11/96	1	Senad Becirovic	Bosnia	suicide when ordered to leave Germany	SZ/FR/MNS/ZAG
03/11/96	3	N.N. (young men)	China	hit by train near Ventimiglia (I) while trying to walk to France on railway line	IRR
27/10/96	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned in river Oder (D/PL) near Lebus	MOZ/FFM/ARI/Bundesregierung/ZAG
21/10/96	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead by police near Cádiz (E)	Mugak
16/10/96	4	N.N.	unknown	found dead by police near Cádiz (E)	Mugak
11/10/96	3	N.N.	unknown	found dead by police near Tànger (MA)	Mugak
09/10/96	25	N.N.	Morocco	drowned in Strait of Gibraltar when small boat sank	ELM
in Oct 96	1	Mohamed Korrich	Algeria	suicide by jumping out of train near Opicina (I), fearing deportation to Slovenia	CARF/IRR/ILM
in Oct 96	1	Vijay Saini (man)	India	stowaway fell from weelbays, airplane landing in London (GB) from New Delhi (India)	MNS
23/09/96	1	Ahire Naruna Awaifo (25)	Nigeria	killed in demonstration in Guinea Bissau after expulsion from Spain	MNS/EP/AI
21/09/96	1	N.N. (36)	Ukraine	died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Menden (D)	ZAG
12/09/96	1	N.N.	Morocco	stowaway, drowned in Bay of the Seine river (F) after jumping from the ship	MNS/Le Monde
09/09/96	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in river Oder (D/PL) near Frankfurt trying to cross the border	BT-Drucksache/ZAG
08/09/96	1	N.N.	unknown	stowaway, body found in the fuselage of an airplane in Frankfurt am Main (D)	BT-Drucksache/JW/ZAG
07/09/96	2	N.N. (men)	unknown	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Görlitz	SZ/FFM/ARI/Bundesregierung/ZAG
05/09/96	1	N.N.	Morocco	shot dead while trying to enter country illegally, Ceuta (E/MA)	ABC
04/09/96	1	N.N. (minor)	Bangladesh	reportedly suicide, found dead in court of youth refugee centre in Berlin (D)	ARI/ZAG
02/09/96	1	Ibrahim Demiri	Albania	drowned near Puglia (I) after fall off motor-boat pursued by customs/border police	ILM/IRR
in Sep 96	1	N.N.	Russia	stowaway, found frozen to death in wheelbay on flight from Russia to Rome (I)	MNS
25/08/96	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Görlitz trying to cross the border	BT-Drucksache/ZAG
22/08/96	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Guben trying to cross the border	BT-Drucksache
06/08/96	1	Lenley Nestor Yengnagueba	Togo	jumped from the window when immigration police rung at his door in Stockholm (S)	Svenska Dagbladet/Dagens Nyheter/FARR
01/08/96	1	N.N. (32, man)	Albania	suicide, kills himself by shooting in Gelsenkirchen (D)	ZAG
in Aug 96	1	Metin Akbel	Turkey	presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Germany to Turkey	ARI
in Aug 96	1	Ivica Matic (34)	Serbia	stepped on mine after 'voluntary' deportation to Sarajevo from Germany	ZAG
in Aug 96	1	Mohammed Yaqoob (49, man)	Pakistan	denied for 7 month visa for medical care to GB, died 48 hours after being granted it	IRR
29/07/96	1	El Hassam Rizk	Morocco	body found with many wounds on head in Cieza (E)	ELM/Diario Vasco
29/07/96	1	N.N.	Ghana	stowaway, found suffocated in Coruña (E)	Egin
28/07/96	1	N.N.	Maghreb	found dead with many wounds, Aitona (E)	Diario Vasco/Egin
16/07/96	1	N.N.	Kurdistan	suicide, hanged himself in Kassel prison (D)	IRR
14/07/96	1	Juri Palienko (49)	Ukraine	suicide in detention centre in Erding (D)	AN/JW/ARI/ProAsyl/ZAG/Blackbox
in Jul 96	1	N.N.	Nigeria	suicide, hanged himself in Kassel prison (D)	jW/IRR
01/07/96	1	Amir Salehi (man, 24)	Iran	suicide, set himself on fire in Crailo (NL) in fear of deportation, died in Beverwijk hospital	VK/Fabel van de Illegaal
30/06/96	1	N.N.	Iraq	died in a mine field near Alexandropolis (GR)	Diário de Notícias
30/06/96	3	N.N.	Iraq/Algeria	died in a mine field when trying to cross the Turkish-Greek border	Diário de Notícias/BRC
30/06/96	1	Reza Hashemy	Iran	died in mysterious circumstances after repatriation, as claim refused by Dutch auth.	MNS/NRC/AD/Trouw/CARF
29/06/96	2	N.N. (18, 21, men)	Romania	fell to death in Altenberg (D) on flight from border control D-CZ	SZ/ZAG
25/06/96	1	Victor Onag Hnor	Nigeria	suicide, jumped in the Havel/Berlin river (D) after threat of deportation	Asyl in der Kirche/ARI/ZAG
10/06/96	1	N.N.	Nigeria	died in suspicious circumstances in refugee centre Ter Apel (NL) fearing traffickers	VK/Focus
06/06/96	1	Jude Akubakar (16)	Sierra Leone	drowned in Hamburg (D) fleeing from assumed policemen	ND/OL/FR-H/ARI/ZAG
in Jun 96	1	Mohamed S.	Iran	suicide after Swedish authorities wanted to review his successful asylum claim	Artikel14
27/05/96	1	Yemu Kebede (27)	Ethiopia	suicide, hanged himself in Hellersen hospital in Lüdenscheid (D)	ARI/ZAG
26/05/96	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Sagar (Krauschwitz) trying to cross the border	BT-Drucksache
26/05/96	2	N.N. (20)	Algeria	suicide, died in fire in Kassel prison (D)	FR/JW/BerlinerZtg/ZAG
21/05/96	1	N.N.	Morocco	drowned, body found by police near Cádiz (E)	Mugak
17/05/96	1	N.N.	Morocco	drowned, body found by police near Cádiz (E)	Mugak
11/05/96	1	N.N.	Maghreb	drowned near San Amaro/Ceuta (E/MA) on his way to Andalusia	SOS/Egin/Police
26/04/96	14	N.N.	unknown	drowned, found dead off the coast of Lampedusa (I)	TL
25/04/96	1	Apedo Lossou-Gavo (man)	Togo	suicide, hanged himself in Landshut (D) after rejection of his asylum application	MNS/ProAsyl/AG3F/JW/ZAG/Blackbox
25/04/96	26	N.N.	Sri Lanka/Africa	drowned near Vieste (I) when two boats got into heavy sea	taz/TL
25/04/96	1	N.N.	Iran	suicide, hanged himself in Haarlem (NL) after asylum application was rejected	VK
25/04/96	4	N.N. (men)	Sri Lanka	drowned, in stormy waters near Vieste (I)	TL
25/04/96	2	N.N. (women)	Shri Lanka	drowned in stormy waters near Vieste (I)	TL
24/04/96	1	N.N.	Romania	drowned in Le Havre (F) trying to embark on Canadian ship	MNS/Le Figaro
24/04/96	1	Tajana I. Kabakchieva	Bulgaria	drowned in the river Oder (D/PL) trying to cross the border	FFM/ND/Uckermark-Kurier/ZAG
23/04/96	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned, trying to cross the border in river Oder near Frankfurt am der Oder (D)	BT-Drucksache
22/03/96	1	Abdellah E.K.	Morocco	drowned near Barbate (E) after jumping overboard fearing police control	SOS/Egin
22/03/96	1	N.N.	Morocco	drowned near Barbate (E) after jumping overboard fearing police control	SOS/Egin
16/03/96	1	Ibrahima Sey (29)	Gambia	died after attack by CS-spray whilst handcuffed at police station London (GB)	MNS/NCRM
15/03/96	1	N.N.	Iraq	drowned after jumping from a cargo ship near Hamburg (D)	Jelpke/JW
15/03/96	1	Noorjahan Begum (35, woman)	Bangladesh	fell to death from balcony of her home trying to flee from immigration officers (GB)	NCADC/IRR

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the fatal policies of "Fortress Europe" (border closure, asylum laws, accommodation, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
11/03/96	1	N.N.	Albania	drowned while trying to cross the Straits of Otranto	ILM
02/03/96	1	N.N.	Sudan	died while trying to evade port officials in Melilla (E/MA)	Diario de Noticias/IRR
29/02/96	4	N.N.	Liberia	drowned, forced to jump from Maltesian ship at Gran Canaria (E)	Egin
22/02/96	1	Jean-Baptiste Malan (33, man)	Ivory Coast	suicide in Murrhardt (D) fearing deportation on the same day	taz/Morgengr./JW/ZAG
26/01/96	1	N.N. (19)	Algeria	suicide, set fire to his bed, being kept in detention centre Bergen (N) longer than allowed	Samora/Svenska Dagbladet/Statewatch
25/01/96	1	Enver Bolut (45)	Kurdistan	suicide in Delmenhorst (D) fearing deportation	taz/Morgengr./ARI /ZAG
23/01/96	1	Thavalojan Kandasamy	Sri Lanka	suicide in detention centre/police prison Linz (A) fearing deportation	Der Standard/SOS Mitm./Asylkoord.
22/01/96	1	Mohammed Chetef	Nigeria	suicide in Norway, being held 9 months by police doubting his identity	CARF
18/01/96	1	Christelle Makodila Nsimba (6)	Zaire	died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (D)	IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG
18/01/96	1	Christine Makodila (19, woman)	Zaire	died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (D)	IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG
18/01/96	1	Françoise Makodila Landu (27, w)	Zaire	died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (D)	IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG
18/01/96	1	Jean-Daniel Makodila Kosi (1)	Zaire/Germany	died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (D)	IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG
18/01/96	1	Legrand Makodila Mbongo (4)	Zaire/Germany	died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (D)	IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG
18/01/96	1	Miya Makodila (12)	Zaire	died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (D)	IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG
18/01/96	1	Monica Maiamba Bungo (27, w)	Angola	died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (D)	IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG
18/01/96	1	Nsuzana Bunga (6, girl)	Angola	died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (D)	IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG
18/01/96	1	Rabia el Omari (17, man)	Libanon	died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (D)	IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG
18/01/96	1	Sylvio Bruno C. Amossou (27, m)	Togo	died in arson attack against refugee hostel in Lübeck (D)	IRR/Independent/BAIN news/ZAG
17/01/96	1	Igor Horvat	Bosnia	suicide, found hanged in Den Bosch prison (NL)	Dk
14/01/96	1	Peter Q.	Ghana	died after 3 months coma following a police interrogation in Antwerp (B)	Chris de Stoop
11/01/96	3	N.N. (1 woman; 2 minors)	Iraq	drowned after being thrown out of a Turkish boat near Island Kos (GR)	Ta Nea/MNS
09/01/96	1	N.N.	India	died in a forest near Varena while trying to enter Lithuania (LT)	MNS
03/01/96	1	A Yhan (man)	Kurdistan	suicide, hanged himself after refusal of asylum application in France	IRR/Libération
in Jan 96	1	N.N.	Albania	drowned near Valona (I) when small boat had problems in bad weather	IRR/ILM
28/12/95	2	N.N.	Africa	stowaways found dead when the boat reached the port of Antwerp (B)	MNS/Le Soir/CRIDA report
17/12/95	1	Naeen Akram (24, man)	Pakistan	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Bahren-Zelz	Lausitzer/RTS/ND/FFMLR/Brand/ZAG
15/12/95	2	N.N.	Berlin	Found dead in german cargo ship in Antwerp (B)	Le Soir/MNS
13/12/95	1	Necmettin T. (17, man)	Kurdistan	suicide, set himself on fire in Hamburg (D), his application for asylum was rejected	ZAG
01/12/95	2	N.N.	Albania	drowned after boat capsized near Santa Cesarea Terme (I)	VK/IRR/ILM/CDS/FECL/TL
01/12/95	17	N.N.	Albania	missing after boat capsized near Santa Cesarea (I)	VK/IRR/ILM/CDS/FECL
30/11/95	19	N.N.	Albania	drowned after dinghy sank off the Italian coast in Strait of Otranto (I)	TL
19/11/95	1	N.N.	Zaire	died after jumping from an apartment building to avoid arrest by aliens police (NL)	Trouw/MNS
16/11/95	1	N.N. (24, man)	Algeria	suicide, hanged himself in prison Dresden (D) fearing deportation a week later	BT-Drucksache/ZAG
09/11/95	1	Masut Iqbal (24, man)	Pakistan	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Podrosche	FFM/ZAG
08/11/95	1	N.N.	New Zealand	died falling from a ferry in Harwich (GB) after immigration was refused	The Standard/IRR
05/11/95	1	Esser F. (35, man)	unknown	suicide, hanged himself in prison Holstenglaci/Hamburg (D) for fear of deportation	ARI/ZAG
in Nov 95	1	Garim Fokassian	Armenia	suicide after refusal of asylum in Wien (A)	Asylkoordination Österreich
28/10/95	1	Djermal Flissa	Algeria	died from weakness after hunger strike and being deported (GB)	CARF/IRR
25/10/95	2	N.N.	Africa	one drowned, one disappeared near Gibraltar, when small boat capsized	EP
25/10/95	1	N.N. (16, boy)	Bangladesh	mortally hit by car in Regensburg (D), abandoned by smugglers at night	ZAG
24/10/95	1	N.N.	Africa	drowned in the canal of Saint-Denis (F) when fleeing from police check	Le Monde/MNS
22/10/95	1	Bayeh Arefayne (19, man)	Ethiopia	suicide, set himself on fire after asylum application was rejected, London (GB)	CARF/NCRM/IRR
07/10/95	1	N.N. (23)	Algeria	fell to death when trying to escape from detention centre in Paris	Le Monde/MNS
06/10/95	1	Solomon Mersha Mergia (32, m)	Ethiopia	committed suicide by drowning himself in Rhein-Main-Donau Kanal in Bamberg (D)	IMEDANA/ZAG
in Oct 95	4	N.N.	Pakistan	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL)	Lausitzer/RTS/ND/FFMLR/Brand.
in Oct 95	2	N.N. (men)	Iran	asylum seekers deported from Turkey, killed after arriving in Iran	TAZ
24/09/95	1	N.N. (man)	Africa	drowned near Ceuta (E/MA) to where he tried to flee	El Pueblo de Ceuta
19/09/95	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned after jumping from ship, body found in the gulf of La Spezia (I)	Giuliano News Chronicle/ANSA
13/09/95	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in river Oder (D/PL) near Brieskow-Finkenheerd	FFM/ZAG
13/09/95	4	N.N.	Pakistan	killed in a minefield near Kastanies (GR) near Turkish border	ANA
11/09/95	3	N.N.	Albania	drowned, dinghy caught fire and capsized in Strait of Otranto (I)	VK/taz/CDS/FECL/TL
11/09/95	12	N.N.	Albania	reportedly drowned, dinghy caught fire and capsized in Strait of Otranto (I)	CDS/FECL/TL
29/08/95	2	N.N.	Ghana/Chad	died in arson attack in Ulm (D)	ZAG
25/08/95	1	Muttavel Vasanathan (25, man)	Sri Lanka	suicide, hanged himself in Norwich prison (GB), was a Tamil asylum-seeker	CARF/IRR/Searchlight
25/08/95	1	N.N. (60, man)	Poland	suicide, hanged himself in deportation centre in Frankfurt/Main (D)	taz/ZAG
22/08/95	1	N.N. (21, man)	Morocco	suicide, hanged himself in deportation centre in Frankfurt/Main (D)	taz/ZAG
20/08/95	1	Todor Bogdanovic (8, boy)	Yugoslavia	Roma shot by French police when entering from Italy on a mountain way	Reu/AP/AFPP/vk/Statewatch/IHFHR
16/08/95	1	Selliah Jeyakularajah (35, man)	Sri Lanka	suicide, climbed to the electricity pole and touched the electricity cable in Görriesried (D)	ZAG/Blackbox
16/08/95	1	Louis I. (29, man)	Nigeria	suicide, hanged himself in Wolfenbüttel (D) detention centre, fearing deportation	TAZ/Morgengr./SZ/Pro asyl/ZAG
10/08/95	1	Djouabi Azzeddine	Algeria	drowned near Angulo (E) or murdered while trying to escape deportation	El Pueblo de Ceuta
26/07/95	1	N.N. (36, man)	Bosnia	suicide, jumped from a window of his accomodation on the 6th floor in Berlin (D)	Berliner Zeitung/ZAG
20/07/95	1	N.N. (man)	Morocco	found dehydrated in Castres (F) in a Spanish vehicle coming from Tanger	Libération/MNS
17/07/95	1	Abdullah A. (man)	Afghanistan	found strangled in refugee centre Trausnitzstrasse in München (D), reportedly suicide	ZAG
15/07/95	1	Chandima Endirisinghe	Sri Lanka	suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)	Reu/AP/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Chinteka Silva	Sri Lanka	suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)	Reu/AP/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Haridar Kuman	Sri Lanka	suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Jaya Kumar F. Pulle	Sri Lanka	suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Manoj Arizrathan	Sri Lanka	suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Ormandas	Sri Lanka	suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Pradeepan	Sri Lanka	suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Prince Fernando	Sri Lanka	suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Raja Dhama	Sri Lanka	suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Rames Sobramaniam	Sri Lanka	suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Rilwan Abdul Salam	Sri Lanka	suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Sitrambalam V. Murthy	Sri Lanka	suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Siwa Loganathan	Sri Lanka	suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Sumanasena	Sri Lanka	suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Tennekoon	Sri Lanka	suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Tusara Fernando	Sri Lanka	suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
15/07/95	1	Ukkuwa Malkanthi	Sri Lanka	suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG

List of 33.305 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of Fortress Europe

Documentation as at 15 June 2017 by UNITED

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook - UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED_Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
15/07/95	1	Vasu	Sri Lanka	suffocated in a sealed trailer in Győr (Hungary)	Reu/AP/DAZ/Budapestsun/ZAG
14/07/95	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in river Oder (D/PL) near Eisenhüttenstadt	FFM/ZAG
08/07/95	1	N.N. (woman)	Peru	killed by train in Menton (French Alps) walking on the railway to Italy	Liberation/MNS
in Jul 95	1	Habib Hammouda	Tunisia	died after racist attack ignored by staff of the hospital in Ragusa (I)	CARF/IRR/Searchlight
in Jul 95	1	Mohamed Bezgour	Morocco	drowned after being thrown overboard by smugglers in Marbella (E)	ELM/EP/IRR
in Jul 95	2	N.N.	Morocco	drowned when the boat capsized near Tarifa (E)	ELM/EP/IRR
26/06/95	1	Celal Akan (36, man)	Kurdistan	died by liver disorder in Celle (D) after refusal of operation costs	taz/DPA/MNS/ZAG
22/06/95	1	Eisam Chandin (9)	Lebanon	died from smoke poisoning after arson attack on refugee home in Bochum (D)	ARI
17/06/95	1	Dalb Abad	Iraq	stowaway, reportedly drowned (E) after being forced to leave a Cypriot ship	CEAR/Spanish authorities
17/06/95	1	Majjar Abraham	Iraq	stowaway, reportedly drowned (E) after being forced to leave a Cypriot ship	CEAR/Spanish authorities
17/06/95	1	Vo Xuan Cuong (38, man)	Vietnam	driven to death by police hounding against black marketeers in Berlin	jW/BeZe/Was geht ab?/ZAG
14/06/95	1	Suppiah Selvarajah (man)	Sri Lanka	suffocated when the shanty that he was living caught fire in Madrid (E)	Egin/Diario Vasco
13/06/95	1	Moses Ganaja (30, man)	Sudan	suicide, hanged himself in the deportation centre in Halle (D)	Pro Asyl/ZAG
11/06/95	1	Kondeca Dealmeda (30, man)	Zaire	(Mapasi Jeancy) suicide, hanged himself for fear of deportation in det. c. Volkstedt (D)	FR-SA/ADN/DPA/Pro asyl/ZAG
07/06/95	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in the river Neisse (D/PL) near Lodena	FFM/ZAG
03/06/95	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in river Oder (D/PL) near Brieskow-Frankenheerd	FFM/ZAG
in Jun 95	1	Khalid Moufaghid	Morocco	drowned in the river in Murazzi (I) after being beaten up by club bouncers	CARF/IRR/Searchlight
in Jun 95	1	Mrs. Rostas	Romania	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL)	Aktion Zufucht/ZAG
in Jun 95	1	N.N. (minor)	unknown	drowned in river Oder (D/PL) as it's mother tried to cross the river and tied it onto her waist	ZDF/ZAG
27/05/95	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Hohenwutzen	FFM/ZAG
19/05/95	1	Jaswant Singh (33, man)	India	suicide, hanged himself for fear of deportation in Regensburg (D)	ESG/Pro Asyl/taz/SZ/BT-Drucks./IMEDANA/Z
09/05/95	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Görlitz	FFM/LRBrand/ZAG
in May 95	1	N.N. (baby)	Zaire	died in labour when doctor refused help at first aid station near Caserta (I)	CARF/IRR/Searchlight
01/05/95	1	Brahim Bouraam	Morocco	drowned in Seine after being caught by skinheads in a FN rally (F)	CARF/IRR/Searchlight
30/04/95	1	N.N.	unknown	drowned in river Oder (D/PL) near Aurith	FFM/ZAG
28/04/95	1	N.N.	unknown	found dead at the Swiss mountain Monte Capriano (CH)	TA/Arbeitsstelle für Asylfr.
17/04/95	1	Ahmed Polap (23, man)	Kurdistan	suicide by jumping under train, fearing deportation in München (D)	ESG/ARI/SZ/IMEDANA/ZAG
17/04/95	1	N.N.	Iran	suicide in asylum centre Haarlem (NL)	Parool/MNS
08/04/95	1	Kassimou-Djibril Ouro-D.T. (27)	Togo	suicide, hanged himself with a blanket in fear of deportation in a prison in Hamburg (D)	taz/Hamburger Abendblatt/ZAG
29/03/95	1	N.N.	Albania	shot dead by Greece border control when entering from Albania	Trouw
28/03/95	2	N.N. (men)	unknown	stowaways, bodies found in a Romanian ship in seaport Amsterdam (NL)	VK
20/03/95	1	N.N.	Morocco	drowned, after jumping into water after being discovered by Spanish police	SOS
12/03/95	1	EL Kadaoui (22)	Morocco	suicide, waiting for deportation in a youth prison in Wiesbaden (D)	taz/JW/FR/Konkret/pro asyl/ZAG
09/03/95	1	N.N.	Ivory Coast	drowned stowaway in Le Havre (F), being sent back by French police	Liberation
07/03/95	1	N.N.	unknown	suffocated stowaway in Valencia (E), found on ship from Ivory Coast	EP/Egin/Diario/Statewatch
06/03/95	1	unknown	Liberia	suffocated stowaway in Valencia (E), body found on ship from Ivory Coast	EP/Egin/Diario/Statewatch
06/03/95	1	N.N.	unknown	suffocated stowaway in Valencia (E), body found on ship from Ivory Coast	EP/Egin/Diario/Statewatch
in Mar 95	1	N.N. (baby)	unknown	died after doctors refused free help at the hospital near Rome (I)	CARF/IRR/Searchlight
26/02/95	1	Abiyou Tilaye (37, man)	Ethiopia	suicide in detention centre Würzburg (D)	taz/SZ/AN/ESG/ProAsyl/ZAG
26/02/95	1	N.N.	Albania	shot by a policeman near Florina (GR) when 11 Albanians were arrested	Liberation/MNS
13/02/95	1	Bat Bold	Mongolia	died in Löwenströmska hospital, Stockholm (S) after fell ill in detention centre and was not given appropriate health care attention	FARR
10/02/95	1	N.N.	Gambia	asylum-seeker stabbed to death in Hamburg-Bremen train (D)	CARF/IRR/Searchlight
09/02/95	1	Yohannes Alemu (27, man)	Ethiopia	suicide, jumped in Donau river for fear of deportation in Regensburg (D)	Morgengr./AN/ESG/ZAG/Blackbox
09/02/95	1	Yohannes Alemu (27, man)	Ethiopia	suicide, jumped in Donau river for fear of deportation in Regensburg (D)	Morgengr./AN/ESG/ZAG/Blackbox
02/02/95	1	Sammy Nelson (26, man)	Liberia	beaten to death by police during blitz operation in container camp in München (D)	Was geht ab?/IRR/ZAG
in Feb 95	1	Valentina Featherstone	Latvia	suicide fearing the deportation of her mother in County Durham (GB)	Independent/NCRM/IRR
in Feb 95	1	Zinaida Mitzofanova	Latvia	suicide fearing deportation in County Durham (GB)	Independent/NCRM/IRR
21/01/95	1	Kazim Kustul (23, man)	Turkey	frozen to death in Rehfeldel/Erzgebirge (D) on his flight via Czech rep. to Germany	Infobrief ASYL/GSA Pima/ZAG/PrivateSource
20/01/95	1	Amar M. Tair (26, man)	Algeria	suicide, hanged in det. cen. in Wittlich (D) after interview with DZ Consulate 2 days before	JW/Was geht ab?/Morgengr./ProAsyl/ZAG
17/01/95	2	N.N. (men)	Ghana	stowaways, found poisoned by pesticides in a cargo ship in St. Malo (F)	CARF/MNS
in Jan 95	1	Gnanasegaram Selvarajah	Sri Lanka	died after racist attack ignored by staff of the hospital in Palermo (I)	CARF/IRR/Searchlight
in Jan 95	1	N.N.	Algeria	asylum-seeker, psychiatric patient, beaten to death in Amersfoort (NL)	CARF/IRR/Searchlight
15/01/95	1	Papie Mukuna	Zaire	suicide, fearing deportation in asylum centre Den Helder (NL)	PRIME
08/01/95	3	N.N. (children)	Serbia	died in a fire caused by arson attack in refugee centre in Mellendorf near Hannover (D)	GuardianUn/taz/ARI/ZAG
08/01/95	1	N.N. (27, woman)	Serbia	died in a fire caused by arson attack in refugee centre in Mellendorf near Hannover (D)	GuardianUn/taz/ARI/ZAG
04/01/95	2	N.N. (2, 4, girls)	Kosovo	died in a fire in a refugee centre in Zell im Wiesental (D)	Konkret/ZAG
01/01/95	1	Akim Mama (man)	Morocco	suicide, hanged himself awaiting deportation in police headquarter in Paris (F)	CARF/IRR/Searchlight
in 1995	1	Mathias Zohere (man)	Ivory Coast	suicide, hanged himself in Ivory Coast prison, after asylum claim was rejected in Germany	ZAG
28/12/94	1	M.D.D. (woman)	Dominican Republic	suicide fearing expulsion in Bilbao (E)	Egin
23/12/94	1	Mamoudou (27)	Guinea	stowaway, body found locked in a cabin on ship in Santurtzi (E), travelled RUS/D/B	Egin
16/12/94	1	Shiji Lapite	Nigeria	suffocated by a neck lock during his arrest by London policemen (GB)	Independent/MNS/Searchlight/1990/NCRM
16/12/94	1	N.N.	unknown	died on one of three rubber rafts with 63 refugees in Baltic sea, near Gotland (S)	FECL
in Dec 94	1	N.N.	Iraq	62 refugees arrived in Gotland island, 1 Iraqi refugee died during the voyage	MNS
01/12/94	1	Jeyakumar R.	Sri Lanka	suicide in St. Gallen (CH) in fear of deportation	Arbeitsst. Asylfragen/TA
29/11/94	4	N.N.	Algeria	stowaways, drowned after jump into the Seine river (F) when discovered in Le Havre	Le Monde/MNS/de Stoop
17/11/94	9	N.N.	Rwanda	drowned when two Turkish boats carrying them sank near Pserimos (GR)	Ta Nea
in Nov 94	1	Moussa Touibregueba	Algeria	presumed dead, disappeared after being deported from Frankfurt (D) to Algeria	ARI
26/10/94	1	N.N.	Albania	drowned after capsizing of boat with 17 refugees in the Adriatic Sea	MNS
23/10/94	1	Joseph Nnalue (31)	Nigeria	died falling from 4th floor in London (GB) during immigration control raid	GuardianUn./IRR/MNS/Indep./CARF/NCADC
18/10/94	2	N.N. (babies)	Kurdistan	found dead near Cesine-Otranto (I) after shipwreck	TL
16/10/94	1	Abdullah J. (35, man)	Morocco	suicide, hanged himself with tshirt in prison in Ludwigsburg (D) in fear of deportation	Pro Asyl/SZ/ZAG
12/10/94	2	N.N. (women)	Albania	drowned after capsizing of 2 boats in the Channel of Otranto (I)	MNS/FECL/TL
12/10/94	10	N.N.	Albania	missing after sinking of 2 boats in the Channel of Otranto (I)	MNS/FECL/TL
12/10/94	1	N.N. (minor)	Albania	reportedly drowned after boat capsized in the Channel of Otranto (I)	TL
06/10/94	1	N.N. (man)	Sri Lanka	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Gross-Gastrose	ARI /ZAG
01/10/94	2	N.N.	Morocco	drowned in the Mediterranean Sea before reaching Pantelleria (Italy)	ILM/IRR
30/09/94	2	N.N.	Morocco	missed, after capsizing of boat with 30 refugees near Pantelleria (I)	MNS
28/09/94	1	Romni Bukurjje Haliti (23, w)	Kosovo	Roma, died in a fire caused by arson attack in a refugee camp in Herford (D)	taz/Jelpke/CARF/ZDF/ARD/Berliner Ztg.
28/09/94	1	Navgim Haliti (11, boy)	Kosovo	Roma, died in a fire caused by arson attack in a refugee camp in Herford (D)	taz/Jelpke/CARF/ZDF/ARD/Berliner Ztg.
27/09/94	2	N.N. (±70, man; woman)	Bosnia	fell to death during trip to reach their daughter in mountains in Bayerischzell/Alpes (D)	ZDF/BGS/German Government/ZAG

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the fatal policies of "Fortress Europe" (border closure, asylum laws, accommodation, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

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found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
04/09/94	1	Lampo. Kanapathippillai	Sri Lanka	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Zasięki	ARI/Morgengr./ZAG
04/09/94	1	Mosses Rajan	Sri Lanka	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Zasięki	ARI/Morgengr./ZAG
04/09/94	1	Pava Sathiarathi	Sri Lanka	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Zasięki	ARI/Morgengr./ZAG
04/09/94	1	Sellaiah Subathira	Sri Lanka	missing, reportedly drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Zasięki	ARI/Morgengr./ZAG
04/09/94	1	Sutharsan Kanthasamy	Sri Lanka	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Zasięki	ARI/Morgengr./ZAG
04/09/94	1	Thevek Pathmanathan	Sri Lanka	missing, reportedly drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Zasięki	ARI/Morgengr./ZAG
04/09/94	1	Alosies Jeyaratnam	Sri Lanka	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Zasięki	ARI/Morgengr./ZAG
04/09/94	1	Arunagiri Rasaiah	Sri Lanka	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Zasięki	ZAG
30/08/94	1	Kola Bankole (30, man)	Nigeria	died at Frankfurt airport during deportation to Nigeria after he was gagged and then sedated	taz/pro asyl/IRR/Statewatch/NCADC/VRF/ZA
25/08/94	1	N.N. (man)	Nepal	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Forst	ARI/BGS/ZAG
23/08/94	1	N.N. (man)	Algeria	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Guben	ARI/BGS
22/08/94	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Guben	ARI/BGS/ZAG
21/08/94	2	N.N. (minors)	Kosovo	shot to death near Swedish refugee camp, after police refused efficient search	Svenska Dagbladet/MNS
13/08/94	1	N.N. (20, man)	Morocco	reaching Antwerpen (B) as stowaway, drowned while trying to escape	Le Soir/MNS
in Aug 94	1	N.N.	Bosnia	suicide in Gelsenkirchen (D) after refusal of his move to his relatives	ZAG
25/07/94	1	N.N. (man)	Croatia	suicide, in police station in Bayern (D) 2 days before the planned deportation	Jelpke/ZAG
25/07/94	1	J.K. (man)	Yugoslavia	suicide, hanged himself in the hospital of Wasserburg am Inn in Germany	ZAG
18/07/94	1	Mohamed F. B. (14, boy)	Morocco	drowned, after falling into the water while climbing a ship to Spain Transmed.-Line	Egin
09/07/94	1	Gabriel Juliao Mavonda (21, m)	Angola	suicide, jumped off a building scaffold for fear of deportation in Berlin (D)	taz/ZAG
03/07/94	1	Sinathamby Mohanadas (26, m)	Sri Lanka	suicide, hanged himself in the forest for fear of deportation in Hattorf (D)	taz/ProAsyl/ARI/Stern/ZAG
03/07/94	1	N.N. (man)	Iran	suicide, hanged himself in JVA Bützow in Mecklenburg-Vorpommern (D)	wib/FR Nie-Sa/ZAG
30/06/94	1	Halim Dener (17, man)	Kurdistan	shot to death by an of duty policeman while hanging ERNK posters in Hannover (D)	ZAG
29/06/94	1	Moussa Daoudi (28, man)	Algeria	suicide, jumped out of the window in det. centre in Homberg (D) after asylum was rejected	ProAsyl/ARI/ZAG
29/06/94	1	N.N. (19, man)	Kurdistan	suicide, hanged himself in penal institution in Vechta (D) for fear of deportation	KlaroFix/ZAG
22/06/94	1	Mohamed Badaoui (9)	unknown	died from smoke poisoning after arson attack on refugee centre in Bochum (D)	ARI
15/06/94	1	N.N. (19, man)	Romania	shot in the head by policeman in Kyritz (D)	ARI/ZAG
02/06/94	1	Zhou Zhe Gun (43, man)	China	suicide, strangled himself in det. centre Volkstedt (D) after asylum application was rejected	ProAsyl/OL/CARF/ZAG
in Jun 94	1	N.N.	Macedonia	tortured to death in Macedonia after his expulsion from the Netherlands	AD/MNS
29/05/94	1	Kuldeep Singh (man)	India	killed by the Indian airport police in New Delhi 2 days after deportation from Germany	ProAsyl/OL/ZAG
24/05/94	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Görlitz	ARI/BGS/ZAG
09/05/94	1	N.N. (20, man)	Algeria	suicide, died of injuries after a fire in his cell in deportation prison in Dresden (D)	ARI/Sächsisches Staatsministerium für Justiz
07/05/94	7	N.N.	unknown	drowned when small boat capsized near Malabate/Ceuta (E/MA)	Diario Vasco
05/05/94	1	Owusu Mensa (26, man)	Ghana	suicide, hanged himself with towels in detention centre of Stadelheim in München(D)	ProAsyl/ESG/ZAG/Blackbox
in May 94	1	N.N.	Turkey	threatened with deportation, found hanged in police station Hengelo/NL	CARF
27/04/94	1	Kwanele Eldah Siziba (27, w)	Zimbabwe	fell to death in London Borough of Islington (GB) when she fled from police, fearing deportation	IRR/MNS/Voice
25/04/94	1	N.N. (woman)	Romania	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Rothenburg trying to cross the border	ARI/BGS/ZAG
20/04/94	1	N.N. (40, man)	Albania	died in fire caused by arson attack in refugee centre Gieboldehausen (D)	Konkret/ZAG
in Apr 94	1	N.N.	Angola	died jumping from a train near Čierna nad Tisou (SK) during deportation	UNHCR
in Apr 94	1	N.N.	Africa/Ghana	stowaway beaten to death and thrown overboard by Danish crew near Ghana	MNS/Libération/Le Nouveau Quotidien
22/03/94	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Guben	ARI/BGS/ZAG
16/03/94	1	N.N. (22, man)	Kosovo	shot in his head by police near Bad Endorf (D) after chasing his car, he was asylum seeker	taz/CARF/IRR/ZAG
12/03/94	1	Jasminka (11, girl)	Bosnia	died after arson attack against her Roma family on refugee centre in Humboldt-Gremberg (D)	ARI/ZAG
11/03/94	1	N.N. (man)	unknown	drowned in river Neisse (D/PL) near Zittau	ARI/BGS/ZAG
25/02/94	1	N.N. (18, man)	Romania	shot in his back by policeman near Trebnitz (D) during car inspection	ARI/ZAG
07/02/94	1	Raina Jovanovic (61, woman)	Bosnia	died after arson attack against her Roma family on refugee centre in Humboldt-Gremberg (D)	ARI/ZAG
in Feb 94	5	N.N.	Kurdistan	missing, reportedly drowned in the Mediterranean Sea before reaching Italy	ILM/IRR
01/02/94	1	N.N. (man)	Zaire	stowaway, drowned, thrown overboard by the crew of a German cargo ship	OL/ZAG
31/01/94	1	Okwudiliri Collins	Nigeria	stowaway, died 'falling' from the Russian ship 'Sovetstivk Hudozhnik' near Tanger (MA)	Diario Vasco
27/01/94	1	Son Ha Hoang (25, man)	Vietnam	suicide in München-Ramersdorf (D) set himself on fire after his asylum claim was rejected	IRR/CARF/ESG/SP/FR-NRW/ProAsyl/ZAG
in Jan 94	4	N.N.	Romania	stowaways, suffocated in container in Felixstowe (GB)	de Stoop/IRR
in Jan 94	1	N.N.	Syria	suicide in hospital (Norway) after waiting 2 years for asylum decision	CARF
in 1994	1	N.N. (baby)	Kurdistan	run over by a car in the dark after having reached the Italian beach	Il Manifesto/IRR Race Audit
in 1994	2	N.N.	Romania	drowned when trying to escape detention centre Fort Walem (B)	de Stoop
in 1994	1	Lejla Ibrahimovic (woman)	Bosnia	suicide after refusal from British Home Office to give a visa to her husband	GuardianUn./Statewatch/IRR
in 1994	1	N.N.	Romania	smashed by trash collector when hidden in container in Niesky (D)	Spiegel/Offene Grenzen-Offene Menschen/S
in 1994	4	N.N.	unknown	drowned in Danube near Hungarian-Austrian border	ZDF/Hungarian authorities
in 1994	2	N.N.	Rwanda	drowned stowaways, thrown overboard by Dutch ship captain on the way to Greece	Eleftherotipra/MNS
in 1994	1	N.N.	Peru	suicide during border police arrest by jumping out of train near Freiburg (D) on way to Basel	ZAG
in 1994	1	N.N.	unknown	suicide for fear of detention in Tübingen (D)	ZAG
25/12/93	1	Emanuel Thomas Tout (23, man)	Sudan	died because of injuries from suicide attempt in detention centre Herne (D)	ProAsyl/taz/SP/WIB/FR-NRW/ZAG
25/12/93	1	N.N. (man)	Turkey	died due arson attack on refugee centre in Kaltenkirchen (D)	CARF/ZAG
11/12/93	1	Ignace Mabassa	Gabon	died lacking medical care in prison for 'illegals' Bois-d'Arcy (F)	Libération
08/12/93	1	Emmanuel Ehi O. Omah (23,m)	Liberia	suicide, hanged himself in detention centre Regensburg (D) for fear of deportation	ESG/OL/CARF/ProAsyl/ZAG
in Dec 93	1	N.N.	Yugoslavia	suicide by jumping into the sea at detention centre Hellevoetsluis (NL)	CARF
23/11/93	1	Haydar Kaya	Turkey	Kurd, reportedly dead, missing after being deported from München (D) to Turkey	ARI
12/11/93	1	N.N. (2, boy)	Yugoslavia	died of fume poisoning after fire in asylum seeker centre in Bad Waldsee (D)	ARI/ZAG
10/11/93	1	Mihail Bunja (23, man)	Romania	frozen to death after jumped out train in Schwandorf (D) escaping control and deportation	IMEDANA/OL/ZAG
25/10/93	1	N.N. (man)	Ethiopia	suicide for fear of deportation in Diedersdorf (D)	Diakonie Seelow/Büro für Asylfragen/ZAG
15/10/93	1	Massivi Daniel Lobez (27, man)	Angola	suicide, hanged himself in detention centre in Trier (D)	ProAsyl/OL/ZAG
in Oct 93	1	N.N.	Kurdistan	deportation from Switzerland, murdered by militiamen in Turkey	Caritas/DAZ
10/09/93	1	N.N. (man)	Macedonia	drowned in Rhine while trying to cross the border from Austria to Switzerland	TA/OAZ
02/09/93	2	N.N. (man, woman)	unknown	jumped out of window to escape fire in asylumseekers centre in Biberach (D)	ZAG
in Sep 93	1	André Nkala (23)	Zaire	drowned in river Seine (F) while fleeing from police during residence check	CARF
15/08/93	1	N.N.	Angola	drowned in a river in Paris trying to avoid a police identity check	MNS
09/08/93	1	N.N. (2)	Lebanon	died in fire, caused by overheating of bedroom in a refugee centre in Emstek (D)	ZAG
01/08/93	1	Joy Gardner (40, woman)	Jamaica	died of brain damage after struggle with immigration/deportat. officials in London/GB	IRR/MNS/Times/Independent/Statewatch/NC
23/07/93	1	Nazmieh Chahrour (23, woman)	Palestine	suicide in prison in Berlin (D) after being told she would be deported	CARF/AR InfoNetw/taz/ZAG
17/06/93	1	Abdi Atalan (41, man)	Kurdistan	shot by Nazis in front of a refugee hostel in Dülmen (D)	CARF/Konkret/ZAG
10/06/93	1	N.N. (man)	Mozambique	injured during a fire in the refugee centre he lived at in Dresden (D), died the next day	ZAG
26/05/93	1	N.N. (1)	Eritrea	died in suspected fascist arson attack in Heppenheim in Hessen (D)	CARF/ZAG

List of 33.305 documented deaths of refugees and migrants due to the restrictive policies of Fortress Europe

Documentation as at 15 June 2017 by UNITED

Death by Policy - Time for Change!

Campaign information: Facebook - UNITED Against Refugee Deaths, UnitedAgainstRefugeeDeaths.eu, listofdeaths@unitedagainstracism.org, Twitter: @UNITED__Network #AgainstRefugeeDeaths

UNITED for Intercultural Action, European network against nationalism, racism, fascism and in support of migrants and refugees

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The UNITED List of Deaths can be freely re-used, translated and re-distributed, provided source (www.unitedagainstracism.org) is mentioned. Researchers can obtain this list with more data in xls format from UNITED.



found dead	number	name	region of origin	cause of death	source
26/05/93	1	N.N. (2)	Eritrea	died in suspected fascist arson attack in Heppenheim (D)	CARF/ZAG
26/05/93	1	N.N. (4)	Eritrea	died in suspected fascist arson attack in Heppenheim (D)	CARF/ZAG
06/05/93	1	Mirosława Kolodziejka (59, w)	Poland	suffocated by border police at Frankfurt/Main (D) airport with some cloths	Wib/FR-NieSa/FR/ProAsyl/ZAG
01/05/93	1	Yilma Wondwossen B. (31, man)	Ethiopia	suicide, drowned Teltowkanal's Berlin (D) after rejection of asylum application	taz/ProAsyl/ZAG
23/04/93	1	N.N. (25, man)	Senegal	asylum-seeker was found hanged in a police cell in Eislingen (D) for fear of deportation	IRR/CARF/ZAG
07/04/93	1	N.N.	Zaire	shot at point blank range during interrogation in police station in Paris (F)	Le Monde/MNS
01/04/93	2	N.N. (28, 35)	Albania	killed by train in Balerna (Swiss Alps) walking on the railway to CH	TA/NZZ
23/03/93	1	N.N. (27, man)	Afghanistan	suicide, jumped out of window of refugee centre (D)	ARI
20/03/93	1	N.N. (22)	Albania	killed by train in Coldreio (Swiss Alps) walking on the railway that goes from I to CH	TA/DAZ/NZZ
16/03/93	1	Turan Pekoz (43, man)	Turkey	suicide by setting fire to himself at Immigration Office Croydon (GB)	IRR
03/03/93	1	N.N. (man)	Turkey	committed suicide in penal institution Dinslaken (D)	WIB/FR-NieSa/ZAG
26/01/93	1	Bush Bacuma	Sri Lanka	suffocated in bus compartment near Wien (A)	Asylkoordination Austria/SP
26/01/93	2	N.N.	Sri Lanka	suffocated in bus compartment near Wien (A)	Asylkoordination Austria/SP
26/01/93	1	Pieris	Sri Lanka	suffocated in bus compartment near Wien (A)	Asylkoordination Austria/SP
26/01/93	1	Wasantha di Barrova	Sri Lanka	suffocated in bus compartment near Wien (A)	Asylkoordination Austria/SP
21/01/93	1	Lorin Radu (21)	Romania	shot in front of the police station of Stassfurt in Sachsen-Anhalt (D) when tried to escape	taz/KonkretjW/ZAG
20/01/93	1	Robert Karandja-Kouria (39)	Kenia	suicide, jumped in front of metro in München (D) asylum application was rejected	ARI/ZAG
04/01/93	1	Kwaku Agyei (man)	Ghana	suicide in Moosach near München (D) after being told he was to be deported	IRR/CARF/ESG/ZAG
in 1993	1	Jaffarzadeh	Iran	died after deportation from Austria in the Evin-prison in Teheran	Asylkoordination Austria
in 1993	3	N.N.	unknown	drowned in the river Oder/Neisse (D/PL) trying to cross the border	Jelpke/Interior Ministry Germany
in 1993	1	N.N.	Yugoslavia	body found at the border Germany/Austria/Czech Rep.	Jelpke/Interior Ministry Germany
in 1993	1	Kimpua Nsimba (24, man)	Zaire	suicide, found hanged at Harmondsworth detention centre (GB) 5 days after arrival	CARF
01/01/93	1	Gerry Johnson	Liberia	died of exhaustion/exposure, found in rail container in Feldkirch (A)	Neue Vorarlberger Tageszeit.
01/01/93	11	N.N.	Albania	drowned after their boat hit a cliff in the Channel of Otranto (South Adriatic)	CDS/MNS/TL
01/01/93	2	N.N. (25, man; 18, woman)	Romania	died because of an arson attack in a refugee camp in Baden-Württemberg (D)	ZAG
TOTAL	33305				

Abbreviations

suicide	Committed suicide
under train	Jumped in front of a train
jumped out	Jumped out of
frozen	Froze to dead
minefield	Died in a minefield
poisoned	Poisoned him/herself
hungerstrike	Died of hungerstrike
hanged	Hanged him/herself
starvation	Died of starvation/ dehydration / hypothermia
plane	Stowaway on plane
truck/car	Stowaway in car or truck
boat	Stowaway on boat
train	Stowaway in train
suffocated	Died of suffocation
drowned	Drowned
no medical treat	Was refused medical help
trafficking	Trafficking
murdered	Murdered
car accident	Died in car accident
arson attack	Arson attack
frontier police	Frontier police
police custody	Death in police custody
put on fire	Set him/herself a fire
deportation	Died during deportation
in detention	Died in detention centre
in prison	Died in prison
asylum/refugee center	Died in asylum/refugee center
immigration police	Killed by immigration police
Crossing border	Died trying to cross a border
self organised	Self organised
stowaway	Stowaway

13/06/2017

Shortcut	SOURCES	Website
762	762-antifa, website (D)	http://762-antifa.org
18Des	18 Desembre Collective	http://18desembrebcn.blogspot.com/
20ME	20 minutes.es, Newspaper (E)	http://www.20minutes.es/
20Mf	20 minutes.fr, Newspaper (F)	http://www.20minutes.fr
21Miles	Twenty One Miles, blog (B, NL, F)	https://network23.org/twentyonemiles/
24h	24 heures, online news (CH)	http://www.24heures.ch/
4wardUK	4wardever UK, website (GB)	http://4wardeveruk.org/
7sur7be	7 Sur 7, Broadcast (B)	http://www.7sur7.be
ABC	ABC, Newspaper (E)	http://www.abc.es
AC	Autonomo Centrum, NGO (NL)	http://www.autonomocentrum.nl
Ach	Achourouk, Newspaper (TN)	http://www.alchourouk.com/
ACN	Agencia Canaria de Noticias, Canarian Press (E)	http://www.acnpress.com
Acoge	Acoge, NGO	http://www.acoge.org
AD	Algemeen Dagblad, Newspaper (NL)	http://www.ad.nl
ADN	Allgemeine Deutsche Nachrichten Agentur, News Agency (D)	http://deutsche-nachrichten-agentur.de
adn	adn diario, Newspaper on line (E)	http://diarioadn.com
AdnE	ADN Spain, Newspaper	
AdnK	AdnKronos IGN, Press Agency (I)	http://www.adnkronos.com/IGN/hp/
aduc	Trouw, Newspaper (NL)	http://www.trouw.nl
ADUC	Associazione per i diritti degli utenti e dei consumatori (I)	www.aduc.it/dyn/
AEDH	Association Européenne pour la défense des Droits de l'Homme, NGO (F)	http://www.aedh.eu/
AFFIT	Affari Italiani, newspaper on line (I)	www.http://canali.libero.it/affaritaliani/
AFP	Agence France Press, News Agency (NL)	http://www.afp.com
Afr.Courier	The African Courier, Magazine (Africa)	http://www.theafricancourier.de/
Africa-News	African News, Online News (I)	http://africa-news.eu
AfricanPO	African Press Organization (Senegal)	http://www.apo-opa.com/contact.php
Afrik	Afrik	http://www.afrik.com
Aftenposten	Aftenposten, newspaper (Norway)	www.aftenposten.no
AFVIC	Amis Familles des Victimes de l'Immigration Clandestine, NGO (Morocco)	http://programme_migrants@yahoo.fr
AG3F	Antirassistische Gruppe für freies Fluten, NGO (D)	http://www.aktivgegenabschiebung.de
Aqe	Agelioforos, Newspaper (GR)	http://www.agelioforos.gr/
AHDA	Association for Human Rights and Democracy in Africa, NGO (A)	http://www.european-refugee-fund.org
AI	Amnesty International, NGO	http://www.amnesty.org
Aid	Amnesty International Germany, NGO (D)	http://www2.amnesty.de
aida	Asylum Information Database (EU)	http://www.asylumineurope.org
AIM	Alternative Information Network, NGO (CH)	http://www.aimpress.ch
AKIN	Aktuelle Informationen, Magazine (A)	http://akin.mediaweb.at
Aktion Zuflucht	Büro Antirassistischer Initiativen / Aktion Zuflucht, NGO (D)	
Alahram	Ahram Online (EG)	http://english.ahram.org.eg/
AlArabia	Al Alarabiya News	http://english.alarabiya.net/
AlgerieMonde	Algerie-Monde Media (DZ)	www.Algerie-Monde.com
Alicenews	ALICE News, Media (I)	http://notizie.alice.it
Aljazeera	Aljazeera, Media, (Arabia)	http://english.aljazeera.net
allAfrica	allAfrica Global Media, Foundation (USA)	http://allafrica.com
AlleBleiben	Network of NGOs defending Roma rights (Germany)	www.alle-bleiben.info
AllWAfrica	All West Africa, Online news (Africa)	www.allwestafrica.com
AmsStadsblad	Amsterdams Stadsblad, Newspaper (NL)	http://www.argopress.nl
AN	Antifaschistische Nachrichten, Magazine (D)	http://www.antifaschistische-nachrichten.de
ANA	Anarcotico, Network for Communication (I)	http://www.anarcotico.net
AA	Anadolu agency (TR state-run)	http://aa.com.tr/en
Ananova	Ananova, Media (GB)	http://www.ananova.com
Anarkismo	Anarkismo.net, Media (EU)	http://www.anarkismo.net/
Anatolian	The New Anatolian, Newsonline (Anatolia)	http://www.thenewanatolian.com
AngolaPress	Angola Press, National Agency (Angola)	http://www.angolapress-angop.a0
ANSA	Agenzia Nazionale Stampa Associata, Italian News Agency (I)	http://www.ansa.it
Ansamed	Ansamed, Newspaper (I)	http://www.ansamed.info/ansamed/it/
AOL	America On Line news, News Online (USA)	http://news.aol.com
AP	Associated Press Amsterdam, Media (NL)	http://www.enps.com
APDHA	Asociacion Pro Derechos Humanos de Andalucia, NGO (E)	http://www.apdha.org
Aps	Agence de presse Senegalaise, News Agency Senegal	http://www.aps.sn/
ARCI	Arci report, weekly magazine on line of ARCI Association (I)	http://www.arci.it
ARD	Allgemeine Rundfunk Deutschlands online, Media (D)	http://www.ard.de
ARI	Antirassistische Initiative Berlin (D)	http://www.anti-rar.de
ART	Articolo 21, Media (I)	http://www.articolo21.com
Artikel14	Artikel14, Magazine (S)	http://www.farr.se/artikel14/red.html
ASCA	Agenzia Stampa Quotidiana Nazionale, Italian News Agency (I)	http://www.asca.it/
AsianT	Asian Today, newspaper (GB)	http://www.theasiantoday.com
ASKV	Amsterdams Solidariteits Komitee Vluchtelingen / SV, NGO (NL)	http://www.askv.nl
ASSI	Accion Social Sindical Internacionalista, News Online (E)	http://www.assi-assi.org/
Asyl in der Kirche	Ökumenische Bundesarbeitsgemeinschaft Asyl in der Kirche - Berlin, NGO (D)	http://www.kirchenasyl.de/
Asyl in Not	Asyl in Not-Unterstützungskomitee politisch verfolgte Ausländer, NGO (A)	http://www.asyl-in-not.org
Asytkoordination Öst	Asytkoordination Österreich, NGO (A)	http://www.asyl.at

Deaths are listed if they can be attributed to the fatal policies of "Fortress Europe"
(border closure, asylum laws, accommodation, detention policy, deportations, carrier sanctions...)

AthensNewsAgency	Athens News Agency, National Agency (GR)	http://www.ana-mpa.gr
ATMF	Association des Travailleurs Maghrébins de France, NGO (F)	http://www.atmf.ras.eu.org
Augen Auf	Augen auf - Zivilcourage zeigen!, NGO (D)	http://www.augenauf.net
AugenAufCH	Augen auf - Zivilcourage zeigen!, NGO (CH)	http://www.augenauf.ch/
Aujourd'hui	Aujourd'hui Le Maroc, Newspaper (MA)	http://aujourd'hui.ma
Australian	The Australian, broadsheet newspaper (Australia)	www.theaustralian.com.au
Avgi	I Avgi, newspaper (Greece)	http://avgi.gr
AVUI	AVUI, News Online (E)	http://www.avui.com
BAIN news	Berlin Antiracist Information Network (D)	
Balkaneu	Independent Balkan News Agency	http://www.balkaneu.com/
BarentsObs	Barents Observer	http://thebarentsobserver.com
BAZ	Basler Zeitung, Newspaper (CH)	http://www.baz.ch
BBC	British Broadcasting Company, Media (GB)	http://news.bbc.co.uk
BELT	Belt Ibérica, Company for Social Security (E)	http://www.belt.es
BeIT	Belfast Telegraph (GB)	http://www.belfasttelegraph.co.uk/
Berliner Ztg	Berliner Zeitung, Media (D)	http://www.berlinonline.de
Berria	Berria, Newspaper (E)	http://www.berria.info/
BGNES	BGNES News Agency (BG)	http://www.bgnes.com/
BGS	Bundespolizei, Border Police (D)	http://www.bundespolizei.de
BirminghamMail	Birmingham Mail, local newspaper in Birmingham (GB)	http://www.birminghammail.co.uk
BIS	Body, Identity, Space, NGO (GB)	http://bisproject.org
Blackbox	Blackbox Abschiebung, book about deportation by Miltiadis Ulios (Germany)	
Bladi	Bladi, news online (MA)	http://www.bladi.net
Blic	Blic online (RS)	http://www.blic.rs/
BLINK	Black Information Link, National Organisation (GB)	http://www.blink.org.uk
Blitz	Blitz Quotidiano, Online Newspaper (I)	
BM	Bigotry Monitor, Newsletter (USA)	http://www.ucsj.org/
Book:LosInvisiblesDe	Los Invisibles de Kolda, Jose' Naranjo, (Editorial Peninsula, 2009) (E)	http://pepenarajo.blogspot.com/2009/06/el-dia.html - www.quinquinbali.com/blog
BorderlineEU	Borderline-Europe, NGO (D)	http://www.borderline-europe.de/
Borderzerolist	Borderzerolist, Cultural Association (I)	http://lists.autistici.org/list/borderzerolist
Boston	The Boston Globe, Newspaper (USA)	http://www.boston.com
BostonH	Boston Herald, Newspaper (USA)	http://www.bostonherald.com/
br2	Bruxelles2, Blog (B)	http://www.bruxelles2.eu/
BRC	British Refugee Council, NGO (GB)	http://www.refugeecouncil.org.uk
Breitbart	Breitbart News Network	http://www.breitbart.com
BrusselsTimes	The Brussels Times, English language newspaper in Brussels (B)	https://www.thebrussetimes.com
BT-Drucksache	BT-Drucksache, Government (D)	http://www.bundestag.de
BTB	Belfast to Brussels, Blog (GB)	http://belfasttobrussels.wordpress.com/
Budapestsun	Budapest Sun, Newspaper (H)	www.budapestsun.com
Bundesregierung	Bundesregierung, Government Online (D)	http://www.bundesregierung.de
Bündner Tagblatt	Bündner Tagblatt, Newspaper (CH)	http://www.suedostschweiz.ch
BusStan	Business standard	http://www.business-standard.com/
CadSER	CadenaSER, Media (E)	http://www.cadenaser.com
CMS	Calais Migrant Solidarity, network	https://calaismigrantsolidarity.wordpress.com
Can7	Canarias7, Newspaper (E)	http://www.canarias7.com
Canadian	The Canadian Press, Newspaper (CA)	http://www.thecanadianpress.com/
CARF	Campaign Against Racism & Fascism, NGO (GB)	http://www.carf.demon.co.uk
Caritas	Caritas International, NGO	http://www.caritas.org
CaucKnot	Caucasian Knot, News Online (RUS)	http://www.eng.kavkaz-uzel.ru
CBC	Canadian Broadcasting Company (Canada)	www.cbc.ca
CBS	CBS News (US)	http://www.cbsnews.com
CCELE	Collectif Contre les Expulsions - Liège, NGO (B)	http://ccle.collectifs.net
CDM	Corriere Del Mezzogiorno, Newspaper (I)	http://corrieredelmezzogiorno.corriere.it
CDS	Corriere della Sera, Newspaper (I)	http://www.corriere.it
Cesdop	Centro Studi e Documentazione Provinciale sulle dipendenze e l'emarginazione (I)	http://www.cesdop.it/
CF	Casa free, Newspaper (MA)	http://www.casafree.com/
CGIL	Confederazione Generale Italiana del Lavoro	http://www.cgil.it/
Chabacka	Chabacka, network of NGOs/blog (MA)	http://redchabaka.canalblog.com/
ChAfrica	Channel Africa, international broadcasting service (South Africa)	www.channelafrica.co.za
CihanNews	Cihan News Agency (TR)	currently seized by government
Clandestina	Clandestina News, Group of Migrants and Refugees (GR)	http://www.clandestina.org/
ClandestinE	Clandestinenglish, network and blog (GR)	http://clandestinenglish.wordpress.com/
CMau	Courier Mail, news online (AU)	http://www.couriermail.com.au/
CMG	Concerned Migrant Group (MA)	
CNN	Cables News Network, Media (USA)	http://edition.cnn.com
CNNit	Cables News Network Italy, Media	http://edition.cnn.com
COE	Directorate General of Human Rights, Council of Europe Office (F)	http://www.coe.int/human_rights
Congo	Congo, Newspaper (USA)	http://www.congo.com/
Connect	ConnectAfrica, news online	http://connectafrica.wordpress.com
COR	Cronache di Ordinario Razzismo (I)	http://www.cronachediordinariorazzismo.org/
CorAdriatico	Corriere Adriatico, newspaper (I)	http://www.corriereadriatico.it/
CPD	C'est pour dire, Blog (F)	http://qponthieu.blog.lemonde.fr/
CPH	The Copenhagen Post, Media (DK)	http://www.cphpost.dk
CR	Comite Rechtssterfel, NGO (NL)	
CRACPE	Collectif de Resistance Aux Centres Pour Etranger, NGO (B)	http://cracpe.skynnetblogs.be/
CRIDA report	Centre de Recherche et d'Information sur la Démocratie et l'Autonomie, Archive (F)	http://www.crida-fr.org
CRIDEM	Convergence Républicaine pour l'instauration de la Democ. en Mauritanie (MA)	http://www.cridem.org
CTV	CTV News, news division of the CTV Television Network (Canada)	www.ctvnews.ca
CV	Comite de Vigilance Aubervilliers, NGO (F)	http://www.auber-sans-la-peur.org/
CypMail	Cyprus Mail, newspaper (CY)	http://www.cyprus-mail.com
Dagens Nyheter	Dagens Nyheter, Newspaper (S)	http://www.dn.se
DailyRec	Daily Record, newspaper (GB)	http://www.dailyrecord.co.uk
DailySabah	Daily Sabah Newspaper (TR)	www.dailysabah.com
DailyStar	Daily Star, tabloid newspaper (UK)	www.dailystar.co.uk
Dalje	Dalje (HR)	http://www.dalje.com
DAZ	aaa CH Newspaper	
De Gentenaar	De Gentenaar, Newspaper (B)	http://www.gentenaar.be
Deia	Deia, Media (E)	http://www.deia.com/es/
deleteTB	Delete The Border, Global Network Online (USA)	http://www.deletetheborder.org
demo	Demo.e, Blog (NL)	http://www.demo.e-qrip.nl
Demotix	Demotix, online news (GB/International)	http://www.demotix.com
Den Blanken	Den Blanken, Photojournalist (NL)	http://www.denblanken.com
DerBund	Der Bund, Newspaper (CH)	http://www.derbund.ch/
DerStandard	Der Standard, Newspaper (A)	http://www.derstandard.at
DeStentor	De Stentor, Dutch regional newspaper	www.destentor.nl
De Stoop	Chris de Stoop, Journalist (NL)	
DetainedVoices	Detained Voices, site operated by supporters outside of detention (GB)	https://detainedvoices.com/
DHA	Dogan News Agency (TR)	http://www.dha.com.tr/english/
di-ve news	di-ve.com, Editorial (M)	http://di-ve.com
Diagonal	Diagonal Periodico (E)	http://www.diagonalperiodico.net/
Diario	Diario Madrid, Media (E)	http://www.madridiario.es
Diario de Navarra	Diario de Navarra, Media (E)	http://www.diariodenavarra.es
Diario de Noticias	Diario de Noticias Navarra, Media (E)	http://www.noticiasdenavarra.com
DiarioRJ	Diario Rojo y Negro, Newspaper of Trade Union Party (E)	http://www.rojoynegro.info/2004/
DiarioVasco	El Diario Vasco, Media (E)	http://www.diariovasco.com
Die Bunte	Die Bunten Zeitung, Magazine (A)	http://www.wien-vienna.at/buntezeitung
DIR-Büro	DIR-Büro (D)	http://www.uni-marburq.de

Diversity	Diversity is Chaos, blog (USA)	http://diversityischaos.blogspot.com
DM	DeMorgen, Newspaper (B)	http://www.demorgen.be/
DN	Daily News, Newspaper (USA)	http://www.dailynews.com/
DNA	Diario de Noticias de Alava, Newspaper (E)	http://www.noticiasdealava.com/
DNE	Daily News Egypt, newspaper (Egypt)	http://dailynewsegyp.com
DNG	Diario de Noticias de Gipuzkoa, Newspaper(E)	http://www.noticiasdegipluzkoa.com/
DokAq	Dokumentationsseite Ageeb, Website about a Death Case	http://www.aamiraageeb.de
Doorbraak	Doorbraak, Online news (NL)	http://www.doorbraak.org/
DPA	Deutsche Presse Agentur, Media, (D)	http://www.dpa.de
DR	Danmarks Radio, national broadcasting corporation (DK)	www.dr.dk
DRARI	Collective DRARI, blog/lawyers' collective (DZ)	http://drari-col-lectiu-urista-drets-infant.blogspot.com/
DS	Danderyds sjukhus, hospital (S)	http://www.ds.se
DutchN	DutchNews.nl, Online News (NL)	http://www.dutchnews.nl/
DVHN	Dagblad van het Noorden, Media (NL)	http://www.dvhn.nl
DW	Deutsche Welle Radio, Media (D)	http://www.dw-world.de
EADT24	EADT24, Suffolk & Essex online, News Online (GB)	http://www.eadt.co.uk
EarthT	Earth Times, News Online (USA)	http://www.earthtimes.org
EB	European Business, Media	http://www.eubusiness.com
ECRE	European Council on Refugees and Exiles - EU Office, NGO (B)	http://www.ecre.org
EDP24	Eastern Daily Press, regional newspaper (UK)	http://edp24.co.uk
EFE	EFE, News agency (E)	http://www.efc.com
Egin	Egin, Basque Media (E)	
EHAR	Ennahar Online, Online News (DZ)	http://www.ennaharonline.com/en/
Eindhovens Dagblad	Eindhovens Dagblad, Newspaper (NL)	http://www.eindhovensdagblad.nl
EinNews	EIN Newsdesk (USA)	http://www.einnews.com/
EIS	Eberswalder Infosystem, Media (D)	http://www.antifanews.de
EITB24	Basque News and Information Channel, Media (E)	http://eitb24.com
El Pueblo de Ceuta	El Pueblo de Ceuta, Newspaper (E)	http://www.elpueblodeceuta.es
ELC	El Correo, News Online (E)	http://www.elcorreodigital.com
EIDia	El Dia, Newspaper (E)	http://www.eldia.es
El Diario	El Diario, national newspaper (E)	http://www.eldiario.es/
ELM	El Mundo, Newspaper (E)	http://www.elmundo.es
Eltelegamma	El Telegamma de Melilla, Newspaper (E)	http://www.eltelegamma.com
EIW	El Watan, Newspaper (DZ)	http://www.elwatan.com
Emeka Ist	Emeka Ist Tot, Website about a Death Case	http://www.emeka-ist-tot.com
ENAR	European Network Against Racism, NGO (B)	http://www.enar-eu.org/
eNCA	E-News Channel Africa, television broadcaster (South Africa)	http://enca.com
enikos	enikos, online news (GR)	http://www.enikos.gr
EP	El Pais, Newspaper (E)	http://www.elpais.es
EPD	EPD, Newspaper (D)	http://www.epd.de/
EpolisR	E Polis Roma, Newspaper (I)	http://www.epolisroma.it/
EPP	Eppendorfer, Newspaper (D)	http://www.netzserver1.de/eppendorfer
EPress	Europapress, News Agency (E)	http://www.europapress.es/
ERRC	European Roma Rights Center , INGO (H)	http://www.errc.org
ERT	ERT, Newspaper (GR)	http://www.ert.gr/
ESG	Protestant Student Movement - Evangelische Studenten Gemeinde, NGYO (D)	http://www.bundes-esg.de
essexchronicle	This Is Essex, Newspaper (GB)	http://www.thisissex.co.uk
EUMC	European Union Monitoring Centre Racism & Xenophobia, IGO	http://eumc.europa.eu
Euobserver	EU Observer, NGO (B)	http://euobserver.com
Euronews	Euronews, News (EU)	http://www.euronews.net
Europe1	Europe1, radio and online news (FR)	http://www.europe1.fr/
Evening Gazette	Evening Gazette, Newspaper (GB)	http://www.gazettelive.co.uk
Evening Standard	Evening Standard, Newspaper (GB)	http://www.standard.co.uk/
EveningTimes	Evening Times, Newspaper Scotland (GB)	http://eveningtimes.co.uk
EveryOne Group	Group for International Cooperation on Human Rights Culture	http://www.everyonegroup.com/Everyone/MainPage/MainPage.html
Examiner	Irish Examiner, daily newspaper (Ireland)	www.irishexaminer.com
Exodus	Exodus Network , NGO (S)	http://www.exodus-network.org
EXP	Expatica, International Web Information Service (NL)	http://www.expatica.com
Express	Express Newspapers (GB)	http://www.express.co.uk/
ExpressTribune	The Express Tribune (US/ Pakistan)	http://www.tribune.com.pk
Fabel van de Illegaal	De Fabel van de Illegaal, NGO (NL)	http://www.defabel.nl - http://www.gebladerte.nl
FaiNoti	Fai Notizia, online news source (I)	http://www.fainotizia.it
Falter	Falter, weekly magazine, Wien (A)	www.falter.at
FamaGustaGaz.	FamaGusta Gazette (CY)	http://famaGusta-gazette.com/index69.htm
Faro	El Faro, online news (E)	http://www.elfaro.net/
FARR	Flyktinggruppernas och Asylkommittéernas Riksråd, NGO (S)	http://www.farr.se
FE	Fortress Europe, NGO (I)	http://fortresseurope.blogspot.com
FECL	NE	http://www.fecl.org
FFM	Forschungsgesellschaft Flucht und Migration, NGO (D)	http://www ffm-berlin.de
FIDH	Fédération Internat des Ligues des Droits de l'Homme, INGO (B)	http://www.fidh.org
FIEI	Federazione Italiana Emigrazione Immigrazione, Federation (I)	http://www.emigrazione-notizie.org
FMLN	Fmlnminnesota, Blog (USA)	http://fmlnminnesota.blogspot.com
Focus	Focus, Magazine (NL)	http://www.focusmedia.nl
FocusDE	Weekly news magazine (Germany)	www.focus.de
FocusNews	Focus, News agency (BG)	http://www.focus-fen.net/
FORBES	Forbes, Magazine (USA)	http://www.forbes.com
ForcedMigration	Forced Migration Review, publication of Oxford University (England)	www.fmreview.org
Foreigner	The Foreigner, English-language newspaper (Norway)	www.theforeigner.no
Fox	Fox News, TV channel (USA)	www.foxnews.com
FR	Frankfurter Rundschau, Newspaper (D)	http://www.fr-aktuell.de
FR-B	Flüchtlingsrat Bayern - Refugee Council, NGO (D)	http://www.fluechtlingsrat-bayern.de
FR-BB	Flüchtlingsrat Brandenburg - Refugee Council, NGO (D)	http://www.fluechtlingsrat-brandenburg.de
FR-Ber	Flüchtlingsrat Berlin - Refugee Council, NGO (D)	http://www.fluechtlingsrat-berlin.de
FR-H	Flüchtlingsrat Hamburg - Refugee Council, NGO (D)	http://www.fluechtlingsrat-hamburg.de
FR-NieSa	Flüchtlingsrat Niedersachsen, Refugee Council, NGO (D)	http://www.nds-fluerat.org
FR-NRW	Flüchtlingsrat Nordrhein Westfalen, Refugee Council, NGO (D)	http://www.fluechtlingsrat-nrw.de
FR-Th	Flüchtlingsrat Thüringen, Refugee Council, NGO (D)	http://www.fluechtlingsrat-thr.de
France24	France 24 International News, News Online	www.france24.com
France3	France 3, France Télévisions (F)	http://www.france3.fr/
Francelinfo	France Info, Media (F)	http://www.francelinfo.fr/
FreedomNews	Freedom Newspaper Gambi'sPremier Online Newspaper (GM)	http://www.freedomnewspaper.com/
Freie Press	Freie Press, Media (D)	http://www.freiepresse.de
Freies Wort	Freies Wort, Media (D)	http://www.freies-wort.de
FRO	Radio FRO, Radio 105,0 MHz, Linz (A)	www.fro.at
Frontexplode	Frontexplode, blog and campaign (GR)	http://frontexplode.eu/
FTRC	Federation des Tunisiens pour une Citoyenneté des deus Rives. NGO (F)	http://www.citoyensdesdeuxrives.eu/
GARA	Glasgow Anti Racist Alliance, Multi Agency (GB)	http://gara.org.uk
gara.net	GARA, News Online (E)	http://gara.net
Gatti	Fabrizio Gatti, Journalist (IT)	
Gaymengc	Gay Men Gran Canaria, Media (E)	http://www.gaymengc.com
GazzettaSud	Gazzetta del Sud, Newspaper (I)	www.gazzettadelsud.it
Gazzettino	Il Gazzettino, Newspaper (I)	http://www.gazzettino.it/
GDS	Giornale di Sicilia, Newspaper (I)	http://www.gds.it
GdV	Girodivite, News Online (I)	http://www.girodivite.it
Geo	TV channel (Pakistan)	www.geo.tv
German Government	German Government, (D)	http://www.bundesregierung.de
GFP	German foreign Policy, Web site (D)	http://www.german-foreign-policy.com

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GHM	Greek Helsinki Monitor / Minority Rights Group, NGO (GR)	http://www.greekhelsinki.gr
GiovaniE	Giovani Emisione / Youth Issues, Community group website (I)	http://www.giovaniemissione.it/
GiulianoNewsChroni	Giuliano Chronicle (I)	
Globedia	Globedia, Spanish language news (Int)	http://www.globedia.com
GloDP	Global Detention Project, research project (CH)	http://www.globaldetentionproject.org
GLOPRO	Global Project, Media (I)	www.globalproject.info
Grand Paris	Grand Paris, Newspaper (F)	
GRAPPE	Groupe de Reflexion el d'Action pour une Politique Ecologique, NGO (B)	http://www.grappebelgique.be
GreekReporter	Greek Reporter (GR)	http://www.greekreporter.com
Grön Ungdom	Green Youth - Grön Ungdom, NNGYO (S)	http://www.gronungdom.se
GWM	Greek World Media (Australia)	http://www.greekworldmedia.com
GRP	Grupo Payn, Travel Agency (Argentina)	http://www.grupopayne.com
GRR	Rai Giornale Radio, radio station (I)	http://www.grr.rai.it
GuardianUn.	The Observer Guardian Unlimited, Newspaper (GB)	http://observer.guardian.co.uk - http://www.guardian.co.uk
GuidaS	Guida Sicilia, News Online (I)	http://www.guidasicilia.it
Gulf	Gulf Times, Qatar's english daily newspaper (Qatar)	http://qulf-times.com
GulfNews	Gulf News, newspaper (Dubai)	http://gulfnews.com
GulfToday	The Gulf Today, daily English-language newspaper (UAE)	www.gulftoday.ae
Haaba	Haaba, News Online (Africa)	http://www.haaba.com/
Haarlems Dagblad	Haarlems Dagblad, Newspaper (NL)	http://www.haarlemsdagblad.nl
HaberT	Haber Turk, Online news (TR)	www.haber.turk.net
Hamburger Abendbla	Hamburger Abendblatt, Newspaper (D)	http://www.abendblatt.de
Hart	Hart Van Nederland, TV program (Netherlands)	http://hartvannederland.nl
HeraldIRL	Herald.ie (IRL)	www.herald.ie
HessenR	Hessen Radio online, online news (D)	http://www.hr-online.de
HEXAM	The Huddersfield daily examiner	www.examiner.co.uk
HHC	Hungarian Helsinki Committee, NGO (H)	http://www.helsinki.hu
Hiergeb	Hiergeblieben, On line Database (G)	http://www.hiergeblieben.de
Hilfe MenschenAB	Hilfe für Menschen in Abschiebehaft Büren, NGO (D)	http://www.quegenabschiebehaft.de
HimalayanTimes	The Himalayan Times, Newspaper (Nepal)	http://thehimalayantimes.com
HNA	Hessen Nachrichten A, online news (D)	http://www.hna.de/
HNS	Hactivist News Service, News Online (F)	http://www.hns-info.net/
HRA	European Human Rights Centre,GO (GB)	http://www.coe.int
HRFT	Human Rights Foundation of Turkey, NGO (TR)	http://www.humanrightsfirst.org
HRS	The Human Rights Server (D)	http://www.humanrights.de
HRW	Human Rights Watch, NGO (International)	http://www.hrw.org
humanité	L'Humanité (F)	http://www.humanite.fr/
Humano	Periodismo Humano, Online News (E)	http://periodismohumano.com/
HURINet	Human Rights Information Network, NGO (GB)	
HurriyetDN	Hurriyet Daily News (TR)	www.hurriyetdailynews.com
I OuryJalloh	Initiative Oury Jalloh, blog (D)	http://initiativeouryjalloh.wordpress.com
IAADH	Iniciativa Angolana Antimilitarista para os Direitos Humanos, NGO (D)	www.snafu.de/~usp/iaadh.htm
IANS	Immigration Advocates Network, NGO	http://www.immigrationadvocates.org
IBTimes	International Business Times (GB)	http://www.ibtimes.co.uk
ICARE	Internet Centre Anti Racism Europe, Media (NL)	http://www.icare.to
icB	icBerkshire, Media (GB)	http://icberkshire.icnetwork.co.uk
icC	icConventry, Media (GB)	http://iccoventry.icnetwork.co.uk
icLiverpool	icLiverpool, Media (GB)	http://icliverpool.icnetwork.co.uk
icS	icScotland, Media (GB)	http://icscotland.icnetwork.co.uk
Ideal	Online News Granada (E)	www.ideal.es
IET	Istituto Euromediterraneo di Trieste, Foundation (I)	http://www.euromedi.org
IFIR	International Federation of Iranian Refugees, INGO (NL)	http://www.hambastegi.org
IFRC	International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (CH)	http://www.ifrc.org/
IHFHR	International Helsinki Federation for Human Rights, INGO (FIN)	http://www.ihf-hr.org
IHRC	Islamic Human Rights Commission, NGO (GB)	http://www.ihrc.org
iClandestino	Il Clandestino, Newspaper (I)	http://www.ilclandestino.info
ILD	Il Domani, Newspaper (I)	http://www.ildomaniidibologna.it
ILM	Il Manifesto,Newspaper (I)	http://www.ilmanifesto.it
IMess	Il Messaggero, Newspaper (I)	http://www.ilmessaggero.it
ILN	Il Nuovo, Newspaper (I)	http://ilnuovo.redaweb.it
ILP	Il Piccolo, Newspaper (I)	http://www.ilpiccoloquotidianiespresso.it
IM	Il Mattino, Newspaper (I)	http://ilmattino.caltanet.it
IMA	International Migrants Alliance, NGO (Hong Kong)	http://internationalmigrants.org/
IMEDANA	Institut für Medien und Projektarbeit , NGO (D)	http://www.imedana.de
IMK	IMK Menschenrechtsinformationsdienst, Magazine (D)	http://www.kurden.de
Imkander	Imkander - Humanity Defense and Brotherhood Association, refugee support NGO (Turkey)	www.imkander.org.tr
INDbe	Independent Media Center - Belgium, International Info Network (B)	http://indymedia.be
INDd	Independent Media Center-Germany, International Info Network (D)	http://germany.indymedia.org
Independent	The Independent, Newspaper (GB)	http://www.independent.co.uk
INDf	Independent Media Center - Belgium, International Info Network (F)	https://paris.indymedia.org/
INDgb	Independent Media Center-Great Britain, International Info Network (GB)	http://www.indymedia.org.uk
INDi	Independent Media Center - Italia, International Info Network (I)	http://italy.indymedia.org
INDie	Independent, Newspaper (IRL)	http://www.independent.ie
INDm	Independent Media Center-Marseille, International Info Network (F)	http://marseille.indymedia.org
Indymedia	Independent Media Center, International Info Network (D)	http://www.indymedia.org
INexile	Inexile, Magazine of the British Refugee Council (GB)	http://www.refugeecouncil.org.uk
INF	Infinito Edizioni	http://www.infinitoedizioni.it
info	L'Info, online news (F)	http://www.linfo.re/
Infomob	Infomobile - Information with, about and for refugees, website (GR)	http://infomobile.w2eu.net/
Informe Raxen	Bulletin of Movimiento contra la Intolerancia, NGO (E)	http://www.movimientocontralaintolerancia.com
inq7	Inquirer 7, Media (USA)	http://services.inq7.net
Inquest	INQUEST - United Campaigns for Justice, NGO (GB)	http://www.inquest.org.uk
Interaksyon	Interaksyon	http://www.interaksyon.com
I.B.CPT	Interior Ministry Germany Government (D)	http://www.bmi.bund.de
IntHeraldTribune	International Herald Tribune, Newspaper (F)	http://www.ihf.com
IOM	International Organisation for Migration	http://www.iom.int
Italian Authorities	Italian Authorities, Government	
IP	The Islandpacket - Southern Beaufort County's News & Information Source (USA)	http://www.islandpacket.com
IPL	Italy Peace Link - Telematica per la Pace, Association (I)	http://italy.peacelink.org
IPS	International Youth Press Service (DK)	
IPSNA	Inter Press Service News Agency	http://www.ipsnews.net/
IRAINC	Iranian Refugees Alliance, NGO (USA)	http://www.irainc.org
Irish Times	The Irish Times, Newspaper (IRL)	http://www.ireland.com
IrishIndependent	Irish Independent Newspaper (IRL)	http://www.independent.ie/
IRN	International Refugee News, International Federation of Iranian Refugees, INGO (NL)	http://hambastegi.org/internationalnews
IRR	Institute of Race Relations, NGO (GB)	http://www.irr.org.uk
ISAGC	Immigrant Support Action Group Cyprus, NGO (CY)	http://www.irr.org.uk/
ISMD	Initiative Schwarze Menschen in Deutschland, NGO (D)	http://www.isdonline.de
ISNA	International Shia News Association	http://en.shafaqna.com/discover-islam.html
ISNA	International Shia News Association	http://en.shafaqna.com/discover-islam.html
IstitutoInnocenti	Istituto degli Innocenti, Institute (I)	http://www.istitutodegliinnocenti.it
ItalyMAG	ItalyMaga, Media (I)	www.italymag.co.uk
Javno	Javno, Media (HR)	http://www.javno.com/
JCWI	Joint Council for the Welfare of Immigrants	http://www.jcwi.org.uk/
Jelpke	PDS-Bundestagsabgeordnete, Member of the Bundestag (D)	http://www.ulla-jelpke.de
JJI	JJI Press (Japan)	http://jen.jiji.com/
Joop	Jouw Online OpiniPagina, Dutch left-wing opinion website by VARA broadcaster	www.joop.nl

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JT	Jungle World, Newspaper (D)	http://jungle-world.com
jW	junge Welt, Media (D)	http://www.jungewelt.de
Kaosenlared	Kaos En La Red, Media/contra-informacion (E)	http://kaosenlared.net
KaosGL	Kaos Gay and Lesbian Cultural Research and Solidarity Association (Kaos GL) (TR)	http://www.kaosgldelegi.org/home.php
Karawane	Karawane, NGO (D)	http://www.thecaravan.org
Kein Mensch	Kein Mensch ist Illegal, NGO (D)	http://www.kmii-koeln.de
Khaleej	Khaleej Times Online, Newspaper (United Arab Emirates)	http://www.khaleejtimes.com
KI	Kathimerini - Greece International English Language Newspaper (GR)	http://www.ekathimerini.com
Kinisi	Kinisi - NGO (GR)	
KISA	KISA, NGO (CY)	http://www.kisa.org.cy
Klarofix	Klarofix, Monthly Magazine in Leipzig (D), dissolved	http://www.roter-stern-leipzig.de/news172.html
Klassekampen	Klassekampen, left-wing newspaper (Norway)	www.klassekampen.no
KM	Kent Online	http://www.kentonline.co.uk/
Knack	Knack, magazine (Belgium)	http://knack.be
KO	Kurdish Observer , Newspaper (Kurdistan)	http://www.kurdistanobserver.com
Konkret	Konkret , Magazine (D)	http://www.konkret-verlage.de
KTG	Keep Talking Greece, News Online (GR)	http://www.keeptalkinggreece.com/
KUNA	Kuwait News Agency, News Agency (Kuwait)	http://kuna.net.kw
Kurdmedia	Kurdish Media, Media (Kurdistan)	http://www.kurdmedia.com
Kurier	Kurier, Media (A)	http://www.kurier.at
KZ	Kantonspolizei Zurich, Police Authority (CH)	http://www.kapo.zh.ch/
L.B.CPT	Libro Bianco, Inquest on Detention Centres (I)	http://www.comitalodiritumani.org/LB.htm
Lacote	La Côte, Groupe ESH Médias (CH)	http://www.lacote.ch/
LADDH	La Ligue algérienne des droits de l'homme (AL)	http://www.la-laddh.org/
LAInfo	Information from Latin America	http://lainfo.es
La Libre Belgique	La Libre Belgique, Newspaper (B)	http://www.lalibre.be
LaDemo	La Democracia	http://www.lademocracia.es/
LaDep	La La Dépêche, Nespaper (F)	http://www.ladepeche.fr
LaN	La Nuova Sardegna, Newspaper (I)	http://www.lanuovasardogna.quotidianiespresso.it
LaNVenezia	La Nuova Venezia e Mestre, Newspaper (I)	http://nuovavenezia.gelocal.it/
LAR	Luxembourg Against Racism, NGO (L)	http://home.arcor.de/kick.racism.out
LaS	Ladysilvia, Media (I)	http://www.ladysilvia.it
LAT	Los Angeles Times	www.latimes.com
LatinAHTribune	Latin American Herald Tribune, News Online (GB)	http://laht.com/
LausitzerR	Lausitzer Rundschau, Newspaper (D)	http://www.lr-online.de
Le360	Le360 (MA)	http://fr.le360.ma/
Le Courrier	Le Courrier, Newspaper (CH)	http://www.lecourrier.ch
LeCourrierdesBalkan	Le Courrier des Balkans, Association/News Portal (F)	http://www.courrierdesbalkans.fr/
Le Figaro	Le Figaro, Newspaper (F)	http://www.lefigaro.fr
Le Matin	Le Matin, Newspaper (MA)	http://www.lematin.ma
Le MatinDZ	Le Matin DZ, Newspaper (DZ)	
Le Monde	Le Monde, Newspaper (F)	http://www.lemonde.fr
LeMur	"Le mur parle", activist weblog (France)	www.lemurparle.blogspot.nl
Le Nouveau Quotidie	Le Nouveau Quotidien, Newspaper (F)	
Le Soir	Le Soir, Editorial (B)	http://www.lesoir.be
Le Soleil	Le Soleil, Newspaper (SN)	http://www.lesoleil.sn
Le Temps	Le Temps, Newspaper (CH)	http://www.blink.org.uk
LEAP	Ligali equality for African peopple	www.ligali.org
Leedstoday	Leedds Today, Newspaper (GB)	http://www.leedstoday.net
LePhare	Le Phare Dunkerquois	http://www.lepharedunkerquois.fr
Les Temps d'Algerie	Les Temps d'Algerie, Newspaper (DZ)	http://www.letempsdz.com
LESP	L' espresso, Magazine (I)	http://espresso.repubblica.it
Libelille	Libelille, online news (F)	http://www.libelille.fr/
Libération	Libération, Media (F)	http://www liberation.fr
Liberazione	Liberazione, Magazine (I)	http://www.liberazione.it/
Libero	Libero News, online news (I)	http://www.libero-news.it/
Libertaddigital	Libertad Digital, Media (E)	http://www.libertaddigital.com
LibOb	The Libya Observer	https://www.libyaobserver.ly/
Liga für Mr.	Liga für Menschenrechte, NGO (D)	http://www.ilmr.de
Local	The Local, English language news in Italy (I)	http://www.thelocal.it
LOP	La Opinion Coruna, Newspaper (E)	http://www.laopinioncoruna.es
LPC	LA Presse Canadienne, Newspaper (Canada)	http://www.lexpress.to/pc
LR	La Repubblica, Newspaper (I)	http://www.repubblica.it
LRB	La Republica Bari, Newspaper (I)	http://bari.repubblica.it
LRBrand	Landesregierung Brandenburg, Government (D)	http://www.brandenburg.de
LRM	La Repubblica Metropoli, Newspaper (I)	http://temi.repubblica.it/metropoli-online/
LRP	La Repubblica Palermo, Newspaper (I)	http://palermo.repubblica.it/
LS	La Sicilia, Newspaper (I)	http://www.lasicilia.it
LSW	LaSiciliaWeb, Online News (I)	http://www.lasiciliaweb.it/
LV	La Vanguardia, Newspaper (E)	http://www.lavanguardia.es
MAC	Monsters and Crititcs, Online News (USA)	www.monstersandcritics.com
MadD	Madrid Digital. Online News (E)	http://www.madriddigital.info/
MAG	Maqenta, NGO (NL)	http://www.maqenta.nl
Mail Online	Daily Mail Online, Newspaper (GB)	http://www.dailymail.co.uk
MainP	Main-Post, Newspaper (D)	http://www.mainpost.de/
Malango	Malango, L'actualité de Mayotte, Tourist site (Mayotte - F)	http://www.malango-mayotte.fr/
Malmoe	Malmoe, NGO (A)	http://www.malmoe.org
Malta Independent	The Malta Independent, Newspaper (M)	http://www.independent.com.mt
MaltaStar	Malta Star, Online Newspaper (M)	http://www.maltastar.com
MaltaToday	Malta Today, Newspaper M)(http://www.maltatoday.com.mt
Manchester	Manchester Evening News, Newspaper (GB)	http://www.manchestereveningnews.co.uk
Mareeg	Mareeg, News Blog (Somalia)	http://www.mareeg.com/
MAS	Migrants At Sea, Blog (USA)	http://migrantsatsea.wordpress.com/
MB	MoroccoBoard.com, Online News (MA)	http://www.moroccoboard.com
MC	Marina Civil, Association (E)	http://www.marinacivil.com
MDR	Mitteldeutscher rundfunk, Media (D)	http://www.mdr.de
Mediapart	Mediapart, Online Newspaper (FR)	http://www.mediapart.fr/
MEM	Middle East Monitor	https://www.middleeastmonitor.com
MEOnline	Middle East Online (GB)	http://www.middle-east-online.com/english/
MET	Metro, Newspaper (I)	http://www.metronews.it
Metro	Metro, free tabloid newspaper (UK)	www.metro.co.uk
METROF	Metro (F)	http://www.metrofrance.com
Metropolitan Police	Metropolitan Police, Service Online (GB)	http://www.met.police.uk
MGHR	Mahatma Gandhi Human Rights Organisation, NGO (H)	http://gandhi.atw.hu
Miami Herald	The Miami Herald, Newspaper (USA)	http://www.miami.com
Mic	Mic, news company for Millenials (US)	www.mic.com
Middleton Guardian	Middleton Guardian, Newspaper (GB)	http://www.middletonguardian.co.uk
Migrant News	December 18 Online Network / Rights of Migrants Workers, NGO (B)	http://www.december18.net
MigrantsOM	MigrantsOutreMer, Media (F)	http://www.migrantsoutremer.org/
MigrantTales	Migrant Tales, migration blog	http://www.migranttales.net
MigrantReport	Migrant Report (MT)	http://migrantreport.org/
Migreurop	Migreurop, NGO (F)	http://www.migreurop.org
Mirror	The Mirror, Newspaper (GB)	http://www.mirror.co.uk
MLKO	Martin Luther King Organisation, NGO (H)	http://www.mike.org
MM	Malta Media, Media (M)	http://www.maltamedia.com
MNS	Migration News Sheet, Magazine (GB)	http://www.migpolgroup.com
MOAS	Migrant Offshore Aid Station (MT)	https://www.moas.eu/

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Modkraft	Modkraft (DK)	http://modkraft.dk
Monitor	Monitor, News Online, Media (NL)	http://www.monitor.nl
Morgengr.	Morgengrauen - Antirassistische Zeitung, Magazine (D)	http://www.morgengrauen.org
MorningJournal	The Morning Journal	
MornStar	Morning Star - Newspaper (GB)	www.morningstaronline.co.uk
Moscow Times	The Moscow Times, Newspaper (RUS)	http://www.themoscowmalta.com
MOZ	Märkische Oderzeitung, Newspaper (D)	http://www.maerkische-oderzeitung.de
MP	Melting Pot Europa, Project of Radio Melting Pot (I)	http://www.meltingpot.org
MRAX	Mouvement Contre Le Racisme, L'Antisémitisme Et La Xénophobie, NGO (B)	http://www.mrax.be
MSF	Médecins Sans Frontières	http://www.msf.org
MSN	MSNBC.com, Online News	http://www.msnbc.msn.com
MT	MoroccoTimes, Media (MA)	http://www.moroccotimes.com
MUGAK	Centro De Estudios y Documentación Sobre Racismo y Xenofobia, Archive (E)	http://www.mugak.org
Mumbaicentral	Mumbai Central, Media (India)	http://www.mumbai-central.com
Myjoyonline	My Joy Online, Media (Ghana)	http://www.myjoyonline.com
NA	Never Again Association - Stowarzyszenie Nigdy Wiecej, NGO (PL)	http://www.nigdywiecej.org
NAN	News Agency Nigeria, News Agency (Nigeria)	http://www.nannewsng.com/
NationPK	English-language daily newspaper (Pakistan)	www.nation.com.pk
Nätverket mot rasism	Network Against Racism - Nätverket Mot Rasism, NGO	http://www.nmr.nu
NBF	Nigerian Best Forum, Blog (Nigeria)	http://www.nigerianbestforum.com
NBK	Nederland Bekent Kleur, NGO (NL)	http://www.nederlandbekentkleur.nl
NCADC	National Coalition of Anti-Deportation Campaigns, NGO (GB)	http://www.ncadc.org.uk
NCAs	News Central Asia, News Agency (Turkmenistan)	http://newscentralasia.com
NCRM	National Civil Rights Movement, NGO (GB)	http://www.ncrm.org.uk
ND	Neues Deutschland, Newspaper (D)	http://www.nd-online.de
Nederlands Dagblad	Nederlands Dagblad, Newspaper (NL)	http://www.nd.nl
Nerja	Nerja News, Online News (E)	http://www.nerjatoday.com/herjanews/
Neue Vorarlberger Ta	Neue Vorarlberger Tageszeit, Media (A)	http://activepaper.tele.net
NewArab	The New Arab	https://alaraby.co.uk/english
News24	News24, Media (South Africa)	http://www.news24.com
Newsaust	News from Australia, Media (Australia)	http://www.news.com.au
NewsD	NewsDesk, Online News (S)	http://www.mynewsdesk.com/
Newsweek	Newsweek (US)	http://www.newsweek.com
NI	Nigeria Independent, Online News (Nigeria)	http://www.nigeriaindependent.com/
Nice	Nice-Matin, regional newspaper (France)	www.nicematin.com
NigeriaToday		
NMNH	Social Impact - Agency No Milk No Honey, NGO (A)	http://www.social-impact.at
No Pasaran	No Pasaran / Reflexes - Antifascist Magazine, NGO (F)	http://no-pasaran.blogspot.com
NOB	No Border Center - International Network	http://noborder.org
NoBordersNott	No Borders Nottingham (GB)	http://www.nobordersnottingham.org.uk
NODO50	Contrainformación en Red, News Online	http://www.nodo50.org
NoHuman	No Human is Illegal, blog (Iran)	http://nohumanisillegal.wordpress.com/about/
Nopoliceraids	No Police Raids, NGO (NL)	
NOS	Nederlandse Omroep Stichting (NL)	http://www.nos.nl
Nouvel Obs	Nouvel Observateur, Media (F)	http://permanent.nouvelobs.com
NR	No Racism, Media/NGO (A)	http://no-racism.net
NRC	NRC-next, Media (NL)	http://nrc.nl/binnenland
NRK	Norsk rikskringkasting, broadcasting company (Norway)	www.nrk.no
NRT	Nalia Radio and Television (IKR, Iraqi Kurdistan Region)	http://www.nrtv.com/EN/Default.aspx
NT	Nigerian Tribune, Newspaper (Nigeria)	http://www.tribune.com.ng
NU	Nu.nl, Online newspaper (NL)	http://www.nu.nl/
NW	Neue Westfälische Zeitung, Newspaper (D)	http://www.nw-news.de
NYboat	New York Boat Show, Online news (USA)	
Ny Tid	Ny Tid (Norway)	https://www.nytid.no
NYtimes	The New York Times, Newspaper (USA)	http://www.nytimes.com
NZZ	Neue Züricher Zeitung, Neuspaper (CH)	http://www.nzz.ch/index.html
ObserverGazette	The Observer Gazette	
Obs.france24	Les Observateurs/France 24	http://observers.france24.com/fr/
OBV	Operation Black Vote, NGO (GB)	http://www.obv.org.uk
OCPM	Obra Católica Portuguesa de Migrações, NGO (P)	http://www.ecclesia.pt/ocpm
ODILI	Odili.net, Media (Nigeria)	http://www.odili.net/
ODP	Observatorio de Prensa, Newspaper (E)	
Odysseus	Odysseus -Academic Network Legal Studies Immigration Asylum, NGO (B)	http://www.ulb.ac.be/assoc/odysseus
OL	Off Limits - Antirassistische Zeitschrift, Magazine (D)	http://www.nadir.org/nadir/periodika/offlimits
OMCT	World Organisation Against Torture, World's Coalition of NGOs, INGO (CH)	http://www.omct.org
OmroepG	Omroep Gelderland, regional Dutch broadcaster	www.omroepgelderland.nl
OpenDem	Open Democracy, independent media platform (global)	www.opendemocracy.net
OpenGrenzen	Open Grenzen - Frontières Ouvertes, NGO (B)	http://www.liberales.be
ORF	Österreichischer Rundfunk - Minderheitenredaktion, Magazine (A)	http://volksgruppen.orf.at
OSF	Open Society Foundation, NGO (H)	http://www.soros.org
Osnabr.Zeit	Osnabrücker Zeitung, Newspaper (D)	http://www.neue-oz.de
Ouest-France	Société Ouest-France (F)	http://www.ouest-france.fr/
PACE	Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe, IGO	http://assembly.coe.int
PAIH	Positive Action in Housing, NGO (GB)	http://www.paih.org
PAJOL	Pajol , NGO (F)	http://paiol.eu.org
PANOR	Panorama, Magazine (I)	http://www.panorama.it/
Parisien	Le Parisien, Online Newspaper (F)	http://www.leparisien.fr
Parool	Het Parool, Newspaper (NL)	http://www.parool.nl
Passeurs d'hospitalité	Passeurs d'hospitalités - des exilés en Calais (F)	https://passeursdhospitalites.wordpress.com/
patrasT	patrasTimes, Newspaper (GR)	http://www.patrasimes.gr/
Pax Christi	Pax Christi International, Catholic Movement for Peace, INGO (B)	http://www.paxchristi.net
PBS	Public Broadcasting Service, public broadcaster and television program distributor (USA)	www.pbs.org
PCM	Peace & Conflict monitor, online forum of peace journalism by the University for Peace	www.monitor.upeace.org
PerCat	El Periódico de Cataluña, Newspaper (E)	http://www.elperiodico.com/
Peterboroughtoday	Peterboroughtoday, Newspaper (GB)	http://www.peterboroughtoday.co.uk
PICUM	Platform for International Cooperation on Undocumented Migrants, INGO (B)	http://www.picum.org
PlaZa	Plaza Luxemburg, News Agency (L)	http://news.plaza.lu
PLi	Planet Internet, Media (NL)	http://www.planet.nl
Pogledi	Pogledi, Media (Serbia)	http://www.pogledi.co.yu
Polbe	Bernese Police, Website of Bernese Police (CH)	http://www.police.be.ch
PolicyReview	Policy Review, online news on European politics	www.policereview.eu
Politics UK	Politics (GB)	http://www.politics.co.uk/
PORTS	Ports Muth Today, Newspaper (GB)	http://www.portsmouthtoday.co.uk
PR	Peace Reporter, Magazine on Line from Amnesty International and Missionary Service News Agency (I)	http://www.peacereporter.net
PR	Prison Radio, NGO (USA)	http://www.prisonradio.org/
Pravda	Pravda, Newspaper (RUS)	http://english.pravda.ru
PrensaGrafica	La Prensa Grafica, Newsonline (El Salvador)	http://www.laprensagrafica.com
PrensaGrafica	La Prensa Grafica, Newsonline (El Salvador)	http://www.laprensagrafica.com
PrensaLibre	Prensa Libre, Newsonline (Guatemala)	http://www.prensalibre.com
Presse	Die Presse, Newspaper (A)	http://www.diepresse.at
Pressesp. Rassis.	Pressespiegel Rassismus, Newspaper (CH)	http://www.raben-net.ch
PresseTv	Presse TV, Online News (Iran)	www.pressstv.ir
PRI	Public Radio International, radio organization (USA)	http://pri.org
PRIME	Participating Refugees in Multicultural Europe, NGO (NL)	http://prime95.nl
PrivateSource	Information received from private individual/researcher	
PRO	PRO Radio, Broadcasting (I)	http://www.proradio.it
ProAsyl	Pro Asyl - Bundesweite AG für Flüchtlinge, NGO (D)	http://www.proasyl.de

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Proto	Protothema, Newsonline (GR)	http://www.protothema.gr/
Provincias	Las Provincias, Newspaper (E)	http://www.lasprovincias.es
PUB	Público, Newspaper (P)	www.publico.pt
Publico	Público, Newspaper (E)	http://www.publico.es/
QNE	Qui Nord Est, Newsonline (I)	http://www.quinordest.it
Querblick	National Association of Young People in Care / Youth Parliament (GB)	http://www.querblick.com
quibla	Quibla.net, News Online (F)	http://quibla.net
QUOTI	le quotidien D'Oran	http://www.lequotidien-oran.com
Quotidiano	Quotidiano, Newsonline (I)	http://qn.quotidiano.net
Radio Bayern 5	Bayerischer Rundfunk, Media (D)	http://www.br-online.de
RadioErgo	Radio Ergo, Humanitarian News from The Somali Region (SO)	https://radioergo.org/en/index.php
RAI	RAI, Italian National Public Service Broadcasting, Media (I)	http://www.rainews24.rai.it
Rawstory	The Raw Story, Media (USA)	http://rawstory.com
Raz	La Razon, Newspaper (E)	http://www.larazon.es
REF	Ressau Education sans Frontieres, NGO (F)	http://www.educationsansfrontieres.org/
RefDeeply	Refugees Deeply, refugee-themed website of News Deeply, journalism and technology company (US)	www.newsdeeply.com
Rel	Relief web	http://reliefweb.int/
RepublicR	Republic Report New York, Online News (US)	http://www.republicreport.com/
ResearchTR	Center for Policy and Research on Turkey (GB)	http://researchturkey.org/
Respons	ReSpoms Evenementen Monitor, Newsletter (NL)	http://www.respons.nl/
Reuters	Reuters News Agency, Media (NL)	http://www.reuters.com
RF	Radio France, Radio (F)	http://www.radiofrance.fr/
RFI	Radio France Internationale (F)	http://www.rfi.fr/
Rheinpfalz	Rheinpfalz, Newspaper (D)	http://www.rheinpfalz.de
Rijnmond	Rijnmond (NL)	http://www.rijnmond.nl
RIS	Ristretti, Documentation Centre (I)	http://www.ristretti.it
Rizo	Rizospastis, Newspaper (GR)	http://www1.rizospastis.gr/
RNW	Radio Netherlands Worldwide, Radio (NL)	http://www.rnw.nl/english
RO	Roma One, Newspaper (I)	http://redazione.romaone.it
RochdaleObs	The Rochdale Observer, Newspaper (GB)	http://www.rochdaleobserver.co.uk
Rom e.V.	Rom e. V., NGO (D)	http://www.romev.de
Romandie	Romandie News, online news service (F)	http://www.romandie.com/news/
Romnews	The Romnews Society, Network Online (D)	http://www.romnews.com
Rosa Antifa	Rosa Antifa Wien, NGO (A)	http://www.raw.at
RoterP	Roter Pressespiegel (A)	
RoundTown	Round Town News, online Spanish news (GB)	http://www.roundtownnews.co.uk
RP	Res Publica, Newspaper (D)	http://www.respublica-muenchen.de - http://www.Ausreisezentren.de
RTA	Refugee Tent Action, Protest Movement	http://www.refugeetentaction.net
RTE	Radio One World - RTE Multi-Cultural Radio Service, Media (IRL)	http://www.rte.ie/radio
RTLNieuws	RTL Nieuws, news television service (Netherlands)	www.rtlnieuws.nl
RTVOost	RTV Oost, regional Dutch broadcaster	www.rtvooost.nl
Rue89	Rue89, online news (F)	http://www.rue89.com/
Sachsisches Staاتم	Sachsisches Staatministerium für Justiz, Government (D)	http://www.justiz.sachsen.de
SachsZeit	Sächsische Zeitung (D)	http://www.sz-online.de/
SAGA	Südbadisches Aktionsbündnis gegen Abschiebungen, NGO (D)	http://www.iz3w.org
Salam	Association Salam	http://www.associationsalam.org
Salzburger Nachricht	Salzburger Nachrichten, Newspaper (A)	http://www.salzburg.com
Samora	Samora, Magazine (N)	http://www.samora.no
SFNM	Santa Fe New Mexican, daily newspaper (Santa Fe, New Mexico)	www.santafenewmexican.com
SAP	Sindacato Autonomo di Polizia, independent police trade union website (I)	http://www.sap-bologna.it
SBS	Six Billion Stories, Newspaper (AU)	http://www.sbs.com.au/
SC	The Scotsman, Newspaper (GB)	http://thescotsman.scotsmen.com
SCOT	Scotland Today, Broadcasting (GB)	http://www.stv.tv
ScrollToday	Scroll Today, news website	www.scrolltoday.com
SD	SüdDeutsche Zeitung, Newspaper (D)	http://www.sueddeutsche.de
Searchlight	Searchlight - Education Trust/Publishing Services, Magazine (GB)	http://www.searchlightmagazine.com
SeaWatch	Sea-watch.org, migrant rescue organisation (D)	http://www.sea-watch.org
Seneweb	Seneweb News, online news (Senegal)	http://www.seneweb.com/
Servir	Servir, Magazine (I)	http://www.centroastalli.it
SetDirecta	Setmanari Directa, Newspaper (E)	http://www.setmanaridirecta.info
SFH	Schweizerische Flüchtlingshilfe, NGO (CH)	www.osar.ch
SH	Sociedad Hispavista, Media (E)	http://sociedad.hispavista.com
ShieldsG	Shields Gazette, Newspaper (GB)	http://www.shieldsgazette.com
Skai	Skai, Newspaper (GR)	http://www.skai.gr/
Sky	Sky News, news company (UK)	www.news.sky.com
slovensko.com	Slovensko, Guide to Slovakia (SK)	http://www.slovensko.com
SM	SundayMail, Media (GB)	http://www.sundaymail.co.uk
SmartG	Smart Groups, Service For Group Communication, dissolved	http://www.smartgroups.com
Socialist Worker	Socialists Worker, Newspaper (GB)	http://www.socialistworker.co.uk
SofiaGlobe	Sofia Globe, media (Bulgaria)	www.sofiaglobe.com
SofiaNewsAgency	Sofia News Agency (BG)	http://www.novinite.com/
SoirInfo	Soir Info, online news (Ivory Coast)	http://www.soirinfo.com/
Solidaire	Solidaire, Media (B)	http://www.ptb.be
Son Dakika	Son Dakika, online news (TR)	http://www.sondakika.com/
SOS	SOS Racismo - Madrid, NGO (E)	http://www.sosracismo.org
SOS-Menschenrecht	SOS Menschenrechte, NGO (A)	http://www.sos.at
SP	Der Spiegel, Newspaper (D)	http://www.spiegel.de
Spanish Authorities	Spanish Authorities, Government (E)	http://www.sosf.ch
Sparta	Spartacist League/U.S.	http://www.icl-fi.org
Spits	Spits, Newspaper (NL)	http://www.spitsnet.nl
Sputnik	Sputnik News, Media (RUS)	https://sputniknews.com/
SSF	Solidarite Sans Frontieres	
ST	Statewatch	http://www.statewatch.org
STAMPA	La Stampa, Newspaper (I)	http://www.lastampa.it/redazione/default.asp
Star	The Star, online news (GB)	http://www.thestar.co.uk
Stern	Stern, Magazine (D)	http://www.stern.de
StGallerTagblatt	St. Galler Tagblatt, Newspaper (CH)	http://www.tagblatt.ch
STR	Stranieri in Italia, Magazine (I)	www.stranienitalia.it
Streatham	StreathamGuardian, Newspaper (GB)	http://www.streathamguardian.co.uk
StreetJ	Street Journalist, online news (Iran)	http://www.astreetjournalist.com
Stuff	Stuff, Newspaper (NEW Zeland)	http://www.stuff.co.nz/
SudQ	Sud Quotidien	http://www.sudonline.sn/
Sun	The Sun, tabloid newspaper (UK/Ireland)	www.thesun.co.uk
SunaT	Sunatimes,	
SUR	Diario Sur, Media (E)	http://www.diariosur.es
SurprisingE	Surprising Europe, project	http://surprisingeurope.com
Svenska Dagbladet	athens	http://www.svd.se
Sveriges	Sveriges Radio, Radio (S)	http://sverigesradio.de
Swiss.ch	Swiss Info, News Online (CH)	http://www.swissinfo.ch
SydHerald	The Sydney Morning Herald (AU)	http://www.smh.com.au/
SOHR	Syrian Observatory for Human Rights	
SZ	Süddeutsche Zeitung, Newspaper (D)	http://www.sueddeutsche.de
TA	(CH)	
Ta Nea	Ta NeaThe News, Media (GR)	http://ta-nea.dolnet.gr
Tagesanzeiger	Tagesanzeiger, Newspaper (CH)	http://www.tagesanzeiger.ch
Tagesschau	Aktuelle Nachrichten, Media (D)	http://www.tagesschau.de
Tagesspiegel	Der Tagesspiegel, Newspaper (D)	http://www.tagesspiegel.de

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Tampere Digest	Nettime-Tampere Digest, International Mailing List	http://www.nettime.org
taz	Die Tageszeitung, Newspaper (D)	http://www.taz.de
TDN	Turkish Daily News, Newspaper (TR)	http://www.turkishdailynews.com.tr
Telegraaf	De Telegraaf, Newspaper (NL)	http://www.telegraaf.nl
Telegraph	Telegraph, Newspaper (GB)	http://www.telegraph.co.uk/
Tempo	Il tempo, Online News (I)	http://iltempo.isole24ore.com
Terra	Terra, Newspaper (E)	http://www.terra.es
Terred'errance	Terre D'Errance, blog (F)	http://terrederrance.wordpress.com/
TF1	TF1 News, Online News (F)	http://lci.tf1.fr/
Tgcom	Tgcom, Multimedia (I)	http://www.tgcom.mediaset.it/
TheCourier	The Courier (GB)	https://www.thecourier.co.uk/
The News	International The News, Media (Pakistan)	http://www.thenews.com.pk
The Standard	The Standard, Newspaper (GB)	http://www.eastandard.net
TheEntertainerOnline	The Entertainer Online, Media (E)	http://www.theentertaineronline.com
TheGlobe	The Globe and Mail, Newspaper (Canada)	http://www.theglobeandmail.com
TheHerald	The Herald, Newspaper (GB)	http://www.theherald.co.uk
TheHuff	The Huffington Post (GB)	http://www.huffingtonpost.co.uk
TheNews	The News	http://www.portsmouth.co.uk
Thestar	The Star, Newspaper (South Africa)	http://www.thestar.co.za
ThisIsKent	This is Kent, online news (GB)	http://www.thisiskent.co.uk
ThisIsNott	This Is Nottingham (GB)	http://www.thisisnottingham.co.uk
TI	The Independent , Newspaper (GB)	http://news.independent.co.uk
Times	The Times, Newspaper (GB)	http://www.timesonline.co.uk
TimesM	The Times of Malta, Newspaper (M)	http://www.timesofmalta.com
TimesofIsrael	The Times of Israel (IL)	http://www.timesofisrael.com
Tiroler Tageszeitung	Tiroler Tageszeitung, Newspaper (A)	http://www.tirol.com
Tisc	Tiscali Notizie (I)	http://www.tiscali.it
TK	Thrakinea, Newspaper (GR)	http://www.thrakinea.gr/
TL	Terrelibere, Media (I)	www.terrelibere.org
TN	TeleNoticies, Media (E)	http://www.telenoticias.cat
TNE	The Northern Echo (UK)	http://thenorthecho.co.uk
TNum	Tunisie Numerique, News Online (TN)	http://www.tunisienumerique.com
TodZam	Today's Zaman, Newspaper (TR)	http://todayzaman.com
Top News	Top News, News Online (India)	http://www.topnews.in/
ToV	To Vima, Newspaper (GR)	http://www.tovima.gr
TownCrier	The Town-Crier, Newspaper (GB)	http://www.thecrier.com
TP	Turkish Press, Media (TR)	http://www.turkishpress.com
Tribuna	Nueva Tribuna, News Online (E)	http://nuevatribuna.es
TribuneGeneve	Tribune de Geneve, Newspaper (CH)	http://www.tdg.ch
Trierer Volksfreund	Volksfreund, Newspaper (D)	http://www.volksfreund.de
TS	Think Spain, Newspaper (E)	http://www.thinkspain.com
TSa	Tout Sur l'Algerie, News Online (DZ)	http://www.tsa-algerie.com
TunisieSoir	Tunisia Soir, online news (TN)	http://www.tunisie-soir.com
TVXS	TVXS, Newonline (GR)	http://tvxs.gr/
TW	Turkish Weekly, Newspaper (TR)	http://www.turkishweekly.net/
TweeVandaag	Twee Vandaag, Opinionpanel, Television Program (NL)	http://opiniepanel.tweevandaag.nl
TySp	Typically Spanish, News Online (E)	http://www.typicallyspanish.com
U4IB	United 4 Iran - Bayern, NGO (D)	http://united4iran-bayern.de/
Ua	Uaedigest	
UCGlasgow	Unity Centre Glasgow, NGO (UK)	www.unitycentreglasgow.org
Uckermark-Kurier	Uckermark Kurier, Newspaper (D)	http://www.nordkurier.de/index.php?objekt=nk.nachrichten.uckermark
UE	Universal Embassy, Forum Ambassade Universelle, NGO (B)	http://www.universal-embassy.be
UN	United Nations News Centre	http://www.un.org
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, GO	http://www.unhcr.org
Unità	Unità, Newspaper (I)	http://www.unita.it
Universal	El Universal - Cartagena, Media (Col)	http://www.eluniversal.com.co
Universo	El Universo, newspaper	http://www.eluniverso.com/
UNMIK	UNMIK Division of Public Information, News Online (XZ)	http://www.unmikonline.org/index.html
UnSarda	L'Unione Sarda, Newspaper (I)	http://unionesarda.isole24ore.com/
UPP	Uppmana, Anti Racism Magazine Online	http://www.uppmana.nu/
USAToday	USA Today, Newspaper (USA)	http://www.usatoday.com
USNews	US News & World Report, media company (USA)	www.usnews.com
UxbGaz	Uxbridge Gazette, Newspaper (GB)	http://www.uxbridgegazette.co.uk
Vatan	Vatan Gazetesi, Newspaper (TR)	http://www.gazetevatan.com
VDG	La Voz de Galicia, Newspaper (E)	http://lavozdegalicia.com
Verdad	La Verdad, News Online (E)	http://www.laverdad.es
Vers l'Avenir	Vers l'Avenir, Editorial (B)	http://www.votrejournal.be
VG	Verdens Gang, newspaper (Norway)	www.vg.no
Vice	Vice News (int.)	http://www.vicenews.com
Vielfaltletter	Vielfalt Newsletter, Magazine (A)	www.vielfalt.at
Vita	Vita, Magazine (I)	http://www.vita.it
Vivre	Vivre Ensemble, NGO (CH)	http://www.asile.ch/vivre-ensemble
VK	De Volkskrant, Newspaper (NL)	http://www.volkskrant.nl
Vluchteling	Vluchtelingenwerk Vlaanderen, NGO (B)	http://www.vluchteling.be
VOA	VOA News, News Online (USA)	http://www.voanews.com/english/portal.cfm
VoixDuNord	La Voix Du Nord, Newspaper (F)	http://www.lavoixdunord.fr
Voorvlucht	Voor Vluchtelingen, Yahoo Group List (NL)	voorvluchtelingen@yahoogroups.com
VPRO	VPRO, broadcasting organisation (Netherlands)	http://www.vpro.nl
VRF	The Voice Refugee Forum / Africa Forum, NGO (D)	http://www.thevoiceforum.org
Vrijheid	Vrijheidvanbeweging, List of victims of immigration policy	http://www.vrijheidvanbeweging.nl/dood_door_beleid/index.html
VSF	Voix Sans Frontieres International Broadcast Campaign	http://rvsf.amarc.org
Was geht ab?	Was geht ab?, NGO (D)	http://www.was-geht-ab.com
watchthemed	Watch The Med, website from Boats4People campaign (int.)	http://watchthemed.crowdmap.com
waz	Wolfsburger Allgemeine, Newspaper (D)	http://www.waz-online.de/
WB	Westfalenblatt, Newspaper (D)	http://www.westfalenblatt.de
Welt	Die Welt online, newspaper (D)	http://www.welt.de/
WIB	AK	http://www.landesgruppe.cdu-niedersachsen.de/wib/index.html
WIK	Internet Enciclopedia	http://en.wikipedia.org
WIKO	Wiener Integrationskonferenz, network and helpdesk for NGOs (migration)	http://www.wik-netzwerksbuero.at/
WOL	Web of Stafford, Blog	http://istafford.tecsltd.com
WorldBul	The World Bulletin	www.theworldbulletin.com
WorldRadio	World Radio, English-language radio station (Switzerland)	www.worldradio.ch
WP	Waging Peace, NGO (GB)	http://www.wagingpeace.info/
Wpost	Washington Post (USA)	https://www.washingtonpost.com/
WLSL10	WLSL10, Media (USA)	http://www.w2.wsls.com/
WSWS	World Socialist Web Site, Internet Center of International Committee of the Fourth International	http://www.wsws.org
WZ	Wiener Zeitung	http://www.wienerzeitung.at/
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (PRC)	http://www.xinhuanet.com/english2010/
XXI	XXI, publication of narrative journalism (France)	www.revue21.fr
Ya Basta!	Associazione Ya Basta!, NGO (I)	http://www.yabasta.it
Ya.I	Yahoo Italia, Notizie (I)	http://it.notizie.yahoo.com
Ya.N	Yahoo News, Media (USA)	http://news.yahoo.com
YABI	Yabiladi, Media (Morocco)	http://www.yabiladi.com
YatchingWorld	Yatching & Boating World, Magazine (GB)	http://www.ybw.com
YT	YorkshireToday, Newspaper (GB)	http://www.yorkshiredaytoday.co.uk
ZAG	Zeitschrift Antirassistischer Gruppen - Antirassistische Initiative Berlin (D)	http://www.ari-berlin.org - http://www.zag-berlin.de
ZDF	Zweites Deutsches Fernsehen, Media (D)	http://www.zdf.de

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ZDFvideobxt Zweites Deutsches Fernsehen Videotext, Media (D)
ZEIT DIE ZEIT, weekly national newspaper (D)
Zelf Zelfmoord, Blog (NL)
ZimEye ZimEye, online news (Zimbabwe)

<http://www.zdf.de>
<http://www.zeit.de/>
<http://www.zelfmoord.nl/>
<http://www.zimeve.org/>

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