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Canada Lynx

AUTHORITY: THEIRS, OURS OR NOBODY'S?

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Giovanni Baldelli, SOCIAL ANARCHISM (Penguin: Harmondsworth 1972), 192 pp.

When this cat picked up Giovanni Baldelli's paperback on "social" anarchism for only a buck, he was hoping it would answer George Orwell. For Orwell saw any no-government movement as merely substituting a closer and more efficient social tyranny for a more distant and less efficient political control. Or as Stephen Vizinczey puts it: "Bigness is weakness...A world government, far from bringing about universal peace and stability, would mean total anarchy." Small groups can be the most tyrannical of all. Concerning Israel's communes (the kibbutzim) Amos Alon observed: "There is little that can be as demanding and restricting to an individual's liberty as service to an extreme form of libertarianism."

For most of us living in North America political oppression is not an everyday reality. What is real is our daily dose of social oppression: the "old man" taking it out on his "old lady," parents battering kids, teachers discriminating against their students, and the boss ripping off the poor slob "lucky" enough to find work. All this shit is far more real to most of us than the Man with his cops, courts and taxes.

But if you're looking for relief from social oppression you'll find cool comfort in Baldelli. For Comrade Baldelli believes that authority is a Sugar Daddy and not a Dirty Old Man. Here we find our author in striking contrast to Errico Malatesta who simply speaks of anarchy as "a society organized without authority."

#### Ethical Authority = Compulsion

Baldelli dreams of an authority that in addition to its coercion and the power to give orders, will command "respect." Perhaps it is an authority that knows "how to win friends and influence people (Dale Carnegie's book on human manipulation was a best seller in Nazi Germany). But William Godwin noted that authority stifles the development of our intelligence--which is nothing less than our ability to choose. And Pierre Proudhon declared, "Authority, Government, Power, State--these all denote the same thing--each man sees in it the means of oppressing and exploiting his fellows." Then Leo Tolstoy denounced "the schemes

of the possessors of authority--nay, their unconscious effort-- is directed toward weakening the victims of their authority as much as possible; for the weaker the victim is, the more easily can he be held down." Now Baldelli informs us that in his "anarchist" utopia "an offender who refuses to accept and carry out a decision by an ethical authority, whether of 'arbitration' or 'assessment,' calls down upon himself the use of compulsion."

If this be anarchy, Comrade Baldelli, then anarchists can be only a very mixed-up clowder of crazy cats!

Still, I prefer to think that the only person who is really confused about every anarchist's response to authority is Comrade Baldelli himself. And more's the pity. But for this fatal flaw in his thinking, this could have been the book we've all been awaiting. For Baldelli says many good things and often says them well. Still the thoughts of Comrade Baldelli are only tinsel on the poison ivy vine when we consider that his misplaced reverence for authority is deadly to human freedom. Authority is the enemy of freedom and not its partner in joy and sorrow.

#### Ethical Capital: Baldelli's "Karma"

Like the Hindus with their notion of a person's "karma"--a sort of divinely kept ledger book of one's good deeds-- Baldelli expands this thought to the whole of society under the name of "ethical capital"--a kind of collective ledger of everybody's good deeds that makes it possible for us to trust each other. So if too many of us drain society's bank account of its "ethical capital" by committing too many rotten deeds that destroy trust, we either have a weak government on the verge of collapse (what editorialists fancy as "anarchy"), or a totalitarian state. In the latter event government then becomes organized mistrust where everyone in the ruling circles spies upon and knifes everyone else.

And yet for a fascist--or even a marxist--tyranny to survive, there must be a minimum of ethical capital. Without a foundation of good, evil cannot flourish. Such is the notorious "honor among thieves." Otherwise the leaders would all be assassinating one another (something that the CIA has well begun) and political power would vanish. That seemed to be happening with the U.S. before the departure of Tricky Dicky.

#### More Trust, Less Government

Now if effective government organizes mistrust (by divide and rule) on a foundation of trust, then an anarchist society would have to organize itself on pure trust by uniting what Baldelli calls "competence" with "interest," that is the producer with the consumer. This might be done with friendly neighborhood affinity groups. Doing things with people you

society--including especially "the right to decide"? Principles--yes; reasonable expectations--of course; predictable behavior--sure; but "rights"--never! Who would enforce these rights? For laws to exist there must be lawgivers and law enforcers, and for rights to exist there must be authorities who "permit" us to exercise them. Anarchists believe in a free society, and not in a permissive society. For there is no freedom where there is the power to permit us anything. Those who would give us "rights" can as quickly snatch them away as Mr. Trudeau did under the War Measures Act by suspending the Canadian Bill of Rights so kindly conferred upon us by John Diefenbaker.

Anarchists do not believe in written law because the written law is an instrument of tyranny--never of freedom. We believe in the living law--the law of deeds, not words, the unwritten law of custom with its "decent respect for the opinions of mankind." To the extent that we have to make agreements in writing, to that extent we indicate our distrust of one another. The more laws that are passed the more our ethical capital shrinks. And so we come to embrace government and trust in it because we have learned to distrust ourselves.

### Baldelli's Technocrats

In place of our more remote officials, Baldelli would give us local "authorities" who exercise their powers on the basis of competence of ability (experts or technocrats) over those with a competency of interest (consumers). Yet in Baldelli's book competency of ability is superior to competency of interest. If I say to Baldelli's shoemaker, "My shoes pinch," he could reply, "Fuck off! Everyone says I make beautiful shoes. If you don't like them, make your own or go barefoot." Or as Henry Ford once put it about his Model T: "Sure, you can have any color you want as long as it's black."

No. Technocracy, however decentralized, is no answer, Comrade Baldelli. It looks as if you had chased government out through the front door--on the basis of incompetence--only to bring it back through the rear door--on the basis of competence.

True, the experts as producers would be less remote. We might even enjoy a dip in their swimming pool (though I'd check them first for sharks) sooner than we'd be invited in by Pierre Trudeau for a swim with Margaret.

### Baldelli's Banditos

Of course these technocrats (Mr. Baldelli ominously calls them "guardians") would never have the power to give orders to kill anyone. That would be left to Baldelli's Banditos (he calls them "an emergency corps") who would root out and, if necessary, kill the killers who threaten the anarchist (so-called)

society. How the "Emergency Corups" would function without orders to kill, Baldelli doesn't say. Maybe somebody would do the job whenever the spirit moved him. (A "spontaneous" lynching in the grim manner of Frederic Durrenmat's The Visit?)

In Baldelliland we would see "clandestine organizations" that "should consider as no longer a member, but as an enemy, anyone who breaks down authority or abuses the meek." Well, Scarlet Pimpernel, move over. Here come Baldelli's Banditos. Of course, those so unfortunate as to incur the wrath of Baldelli's technocrats could be banished from Baldelliland, stripped of their worldly goods and possessions and not a little of their human dignity.

Sounds all too familiar, doesn't it? Not that Conrade Baldelli isn't a man of great personal charm and good will. He is all this and more--a gentle schoolmaster trying to get some semblance of order out of a disorderly world and a scurvy lot of anarchists. And admittedly we rebels with a cause are an ornery, disorderly lot who are more like cats than dogs. We will not fit into anybody's tidy utopia without scratching the furniture, ripping up the cushions, peeing on the carpet and creating nasty stinks. And the rest of the time we'll yowl when confronted with prophylactic paradises: "This is where we came in and we'll shit all over you unless you let us out!"

#### Anarchy Based on Relativist Ethics

In ethics, then, Baldelli is a traditionalist and so does not recognize the decline and fall of the absolute. The twentieth-century revolution in axiology--the triumph of relativist ethics--has passed over Baldelli as a nineteenth-century holdover. Although anarchy demands the utmost of all of us in the acceptance and appreciation of a whole rainbow of lifestyles, Baldelli is still stuck with the obsolete Golden Rule with its "do-as-you-would-be-done-by" absurdities. Most people with anarchist tendencies would more likely agree with George Bernard Shaw who once wittily suggested: "Don't do to others as you would be done by. Their tastes may be different."

I thrive on meat, but a fellow rebel is unsure of any cause except his "no-egg-near-my-face" vegetarianism. Since I seldom see him I don't mind in the least preparing him a vegetarian dish. And in the unlikely event that we should live in the same household we'd probably agree on a smorgasbord.

A trivial example? Hardly. A pluralist anarchism means a lively appreciation for and interest in the widest possible variety of non-ripoff lifestyles.

#### The End-Means Problem is Phoney

Baldelli seems fascinated by the Kantian dogma that "the end does not justify the means." This idea must have some

religious meaning for him, for he doesn't worry too much about violence (as means) in self defense (as the end). The relativist considers the "end-means" problem as a phoney issue. Translate it into the question: "Is the object (as end) never worth its price (as means)?" and then at once you'll see how silly it really is! As an ethical rule "the end never justifies the means" would paralyze all exchanges of goods, ideas, or anything else that might require any effort.

A friend who read this felt that I was being a little unfair to "end-means" enthusiasts. What they really meant was that the means must be consistent with the end. But so what? Since authoritarians have a stake in a violent society with all authority resting on mental and physical violence, violence is a perfectly consistent means to a violent end! However, there is something more sinister behind all this.

Many of us with anarchistic tendencies deplore the violent society and its creature, the state. If we were to adopt the rule that our means must be consistent with our end, the non-violent society, then, of course, we must refuse any violent methods to bring about the loving society. This self-denying ordinance means that those who oppose authority must surrender their option for self defense and so submit to the aggressor's pleasure. Such is the "slave-morality" of the Christian Church and many Eastern religions that Nietzsche long ago exposed but which fascist pacifism imposes on some misguided people.

### Fascist Pacifism Drains Our Ethical Capital

Pacifists who are wittingly or unwittingly prodded on by the authorities to resist not evil obviously draw heavily on the ethical capital built up by courageous men and women who chose not to surrender but to resist oppression by the most effective means available to them. If fewer people resist tyranny anywhere it will endure that much longer. It does not matter whether the tyranny appears on a mass or political level or on a small group or personal level. In the latter case I would not hesitate to stop a burglar, rapist, or murderer from entering my house and threatening those I love if the means of violence were readily at hand. Yet I would still be at peace with my neighbors. The end-means ethic that Baldelli endorses would forbid my doing this if words mean anything at all. And of course if I failed to use whatever necessary force was at my command the ethical capital among those who trusted me or would trust me in their defense would be diminished. Burglars, murderers, and rapists would be assured of easy pickings next time.

Such is the reactionary nature of the end-means problem that it would disarm the defender while arming authority as the aggressor. Baldelli's acceptance of the pseudo-ethics of the end-means purveyors would deny all victims of the

option of revolution against the oppressor--an option that not even conservative statisticians like Thomas Hobbes and Edmund Burke and liberal statisticians like John Locke and Thomas Jefferson would deny to a populace with unredressed grievances.

#### No Right or Wrong--Only Consequences

All of which leads many of us to the conclusion that when dealing with authority, "There is no right or wrong; only consequences." As Alex Comfort has observed, "Authority attracts delinquents." It attracts the worst and most deeply corrupt element in ourselves. The exercise of authority--of domination over others--is sociopathic. The incorrigible is more likely to be the judge than the person in the dock. Only the bad are attracted by authority. The good will always reject power over the weak, but they will not hesitate to use any power they can muster against oppression wherever and whenever they can find it.

The nature of this oppression as it affects the United States has never been better described than by Robert Townsend, a former corporation executive with Westinghouse:

AMERICA IS RUN LARGELY BY AND FOR ABOUT  
5,000 PEOPLE WHO ARE ACTIVELY SUPPORTED BY 50,000  
BEAVERS EAGER TO TAKE THEIR PLACES. I ARRIVE AT  
THE ROUND FIGURE THIS WAY: MAYBE 2500 MEGACORPORATION  
EXECUTIVES, 500 POLITICIANS, LOBBYISTS AND CONGRESSIONAL  
COMMITTEE CHAIRMEN, 500 INVESTMENT BANKERS, 500  
COMMERCIAL BANKERS, 500 PARTNERS IN MAJOR ACCOUNTING  
FIRMS, 500 LABOR BROKERS. IF YOU DON'T LIKE MY  
FIGURES, MAKE UP YOUR OWN. WE WON'T BE FAR APART IN  
THE CONTEXT OF A COUNTRY WITH 210 MILLION PEOPLE.  
THE 5000 APPOINT THEIR OWN SUCCESSORS AND ARE  
RESPONSIBLE TO NOBODY. THEY TREAT THIS NATION AS  
AN EXCLUSIVE WHOREHOUSE DESIGNED FOR THEIR COMFORT  
AND KICKS. THE PRESIDENT OF THESE UNITED STATES,  
IN THEIR PRIVATE VIEW, IS HEAD TOWEL BOY.

(Knock off a zero and change a few titles and this description could just as well apply to Canada--LYNKs)

#### Authoritarian Ethics Helps Oppression

Traditional ethics, which is authoritarian ethics, has always been on the side of the rulers against the ruled. Absolutist ethics is, of course, hostile to anarchist ethics, which is relativistic and based on human experience rather than upon the decrees of a divine or human authority. Free people do not believe anything to be so because someone says so. Our only authority is that of our experience coupled with the

experiences of those whom we have reason to trust. Even so, we can reject the experiences of others and chance the consequences. Freedom must include the option to make "mistakes," or it is not freedom.

Smith Senior (as an authoritarian parent) says to his son, "When I was your age I made the same mistake." Smith Junior (the rebel) replies, "I'll know it is a mistake when I am your age."

### Can Anarchists Be Ethical?

"True" anarchists can discuss what is right and wrong among themselves because they have a highly developed ethical capital, a bond of trust and a sense of solidarity that makes the concepts of "right" and "wrong" meaningful.

This is not to say that your "true anarchist" is an elitist, a person who will rank himself among the privileged 5,000 in the United States or top 500 in Canada. Quite the contrary! The "true anarchist" overflows with love, is more compassionate, more creative and therefore exquisitely sensitive to the "still sad music of humanity." But where are such exotic creatures as "true anarchists" to be found?

### Strugglers and Stragglers

"I can't relate to what you've written...Your ideas are way up there and we are way down here," exclaimed two acquaintances of mine who were struggling through "busywork" to create what they fancied to be an "anarchistic" collective. Yet these were the very people who had borrowed expensive tools from a comrade and lost them. As average freaks who had wound up on welfare (what Marx derisively referred to as the lumpenproletariat) their dope dealings and their petty rip-offs were no better, perhaps, and no worse than the rest of us.

Discussions on anarchist ethics or the behavior of "the true anarchist" could not meet their need. Language had so long been misused in their lives that words had lost any meaning for them. "Come live with us," they seemed to be saying, really, "we'll treat you like shit. Milk you for everything you've got and take it as our due, for anyone better off than us is our oppressor. And once you are no better off than we are--and can still take it--maybe, just maybe, we'll look at your words."

But I knew then that I was no more a "true anarchist" than they were. Today the existence of the "anarchist man" and the "anarchist woman" is an impossibility. And to speak of "anarchist ethics" among all of us who possess perhaps a few anarchistic tendencies when someone is not being conned is as pointless as a medieval treatise on ethics among angels.



## The Divided Self: The Origin of Our Oppression

Yet if words have lost their meaning for even those among us who are still groping for some kind of enlightenment, then is the quest through words--through publications such as No Governor even--a fatuous enterprise? I prefer not to believe so despite the terrible irrationalities, stupidities and cruelties of our sadomasochist society. Perhaps we can discover a few thoughts buried in the rubbish heap of our culture that even those with slight anarchistic tendencies can apply to their lives and ultimately effect the transformation of humankind.

How then might an anarchist ethic emerge from our minimal contractual ethic--an ethic overflowing with spontaneity and love, an ethic that rests on complete trust and complete faith in one's fellows and makes no conditions?

Perhaps we'll have to backtrack a little in our thinking and, putting Baldelli aside, see how the "true anarchist" might emerge, for "the beautiful children are not yet born."

One thing I've learned from my own life as well as from my observations of the lives of others is that the most terrible alienation of all is the separation of the mind from the body. Those of us with anarchistic tendencies may be quick enough to denounce authority whether it is exercised by parents, teachers, police, the priest or the boss. The authoritarian pig in others is easily recognized. But it is less easy for us to recognize the pig in ourselves when we push others around with words or blows, and still harder when we let our minds dictate to our bodies. As Lily West wisely remarked, "We can not hope to make a revolution without overthrowing the government in our heads."

### Our Mind-Shackled Bodies

Authority really gains the upper hand when our parents and society split apart our minds and bodies and then made our "presumptuous brain" dictate to our body selves. Deeds did this to us from our infancy; words confirmed it from our childhood. Many of us were bottle-fed rather than breast-fed--but that was only the beginning. Instead of the warmth and long periods of cuddling we might have gotten from both our parents' bodies we soon enough learned to be ashamed of our most pleasurable sensations and gradually learned to push all our erotic feelings below the belt. As the mind took over, our bodies began to become rigid and even lose full sensation in various spots. "Straighten those shoulders! Pull in that gut! I'll give you a penny if your buttocks will hold it. Having trouble again? Time for an enema!" Gradually our body-selves lost their coordination, lost their grace, and even on occasion lost their beauty as we took out

the mind's misery on the body so that we got fat or burst our  
in pimples. So if we with anarchistic leanings haven't  
overthrown the government in our heads, are we not the world's  
worst hypocrites? Perhaps so, but in a society dedicated to  
total hypocrisy, both conscious and unconscious, we will be the  
most aware hypocrites around if we persist in asking ourselves  
the right questions.

### Big, Fat Orgasms for Restored Bodyminds

Many years ago Carl Jung observed: "If we are still  
caught by the old idea of the antithesis between mind and  
matter, the present state of affairs means an unbearable  
contradiction; it may even divide us against ourselves..."  
Unfortunately, though Jung had stumbled upon the greatest  
discovery of his life, he simply picked himself up,  
dusted himself off and went on for the rest of his life as  
if nothing had happened. But another of Sigmund Freud's  
students fared better. Wilhelm Reich was to carry the discovery  
further by reuniting mind and matter in The Function of the  
Orgasm.

Just as Karl Marx believed that human energy was  
primarily rooted in economics--in the workplace--so Reich  
held that our energy was rooted in the genitals. Naturally  
Marx got a more respectful hearing. But where Marx would have  
surplus energy in the form of surplus value returned to the  
producer, Reich found surplus energy generated by complete  
or partial orgasmic release to leave the happy lovers overflowing  
with vigor and feeling renewed. Having temporarily released  
the internal repression in their bodies, the lovers had been  
set free. The more one made Reichian (but not neurotic) love,  
the more energy a person had to make creative revolution.  
Thus "sex economy" was born to so outrage the emotionally  
ill authoritarians of a generation ago that Reich died in  
a U.S. prison.

### Sexual Liberation and Anarchy

Anarchistic writers have never been too comfortable  
with discussions on sex. Outside of Albert Libertad, Emma  
Goldman, Paul Goodman, Alex Comfort and Abbie Hoffman, the  
"classical" anarchists have given the subject scant treatment.  
Baldelli writes a whole volume on social anarchism but he  
dismisses sex in only a sentence or two.

Yet the most serious and scurrilous charge that  
was ever made against the integrity of the anarchistic revolutionaries  
in Spain was their alleged murdering of "male prostitutes"  
in Barcelona. This later turned out to be an atrocity  
tale concocted by the supposed anarchist scholar, George

Woodcock. Doubtless this renegade hoped to get himself thereby into the good graces of the establishment. (No wonder Woodcock's guilty conscience keeps him well away from Vancouver's would-be anarchists. He could be entirely discredited by them and his career as an "anarchologist" spectacularly ended.) Like nudists who have made their one bold gesture against convention and become reactionary about everything else (including sex), so people who call themselves anarchists are often especially careful not to make any waves in sexual waters.

Now the champions of authority have never been so backward about linking anarchy with sexual liberation! By so doing, authoritarians of course wish to discredit both sexual liberation and anarchy. Our authoritarian critics equate love among the free with "sexploitation." But the only form of freedom that authority can imagine is license, and license obviously spells human exploitation. Over thirty years ago an outraged enemy of Wilhelm Reich christened his diatribe The Cult of Sex and Anarchy (Harper's Magazine, March, 1945).

#### "Beyond Sexual Freedom--Anarchy!"--Socarides

Today our authoritarian critics are still at it. The latest big gun in the sexual backlash of the seventies is Manhattan psychiatrist Charles W. Socarides. "Beyond sexual freedom lies madness and anarchy!" screams this incredible shrink. But if "the communards of sexual liberation are antifascist, pro-Maoist China, pro-black power, antijunta-dominated Greece and even opposed to the Vietnam war," to Socarides' horror, then perhaps sexual liberation deserves more attention from the would-be total liberationists of anarchy.

Although no anarchist himself, Wilhelm Reich made a major contribution to our enlightenment on sex by focusing on body language as a clue to the uptight authoritarian personality. It didn't take long for Reich to see that a rigid mind commands a rigid body (or is it really the other way around?). Loosen the body by massage, restore sensations in the pelvis and in areas long anaesthetized by the commands of external authority, and one would begin to loosen the hold over natural feeling now exercised by our presumptuous brains. Very soon we'd not only feel better and healthier, we'd even get big beautiful heterosexual orgasms rather than itty bitty masturbatory or homosexual climaxes. Where the orgasm would leave one deeply satisfied and full of energy for the next day, the minor climaxes of tense, neurotic sex left partners irritated and dissatisfied, mentally and physically exhausted and bored with each other. Needless to say what mostly passes for sex, especially among sophisticates in our society, ranges from the total failure of male impotence and female frigidity through petty masturbatory

climaxes and partial clitoral and penile orgasms. So aim for the total bodily orgasm, said Reich. Great stuff, if it happens!

### The Elusive "Big O"

But pursue it and the "Big O" disappears! By zeroing in on the total orgasm as the goal rather than as a byproduct of bodily and sexual health, Reich was paying too much attention to orgasm as the capitalistic payoff of "the performance principle." Reich was right about beautiful bodily orgasms as being signs of sexual health. But the pursuit of the "Big O" becomes its commercial namesake. Like happiness, the "Big O" of bodymind integrity, cannot be bought.

Why? For here again in trying for Reich's "Big O" we do not have two bodyminds melting together into a sunburst of ecstasy but rather two separate minds dictating to their respective bodies and to the bodies of their partners. So long as the authoritarian split between mind and body prevails, the individual can only strive for but seldom achieve the longed-for "Big O". No amount of reading and practicing Alex Comfort's The Joy of Sex or working on More Joy, no amount of swinging or of homosexual or bisexual activity, no amount of sexual sophistication and experience will unite our minds with our bodies even as we try to unite with the bodies of others.

### The Fear of Incest Split Our Bodyminds

Freud long ago recognized that the Oedipus complex that originates in the incest tabu is the main binding and repressive force in the human personality. As children first learn how to love and to hate in the family, so they learn, too, how to both love and hate the same persons at the same time. First it's with our mothers and fathers and then with our sisters and brothers. The hate aspect of our relationship is created by the incest tabu. But the prohibition against touching family genitals is to Freud the price we must pay for civilization. Actually, Freud equated civilization with sadomasochist or authoritarian culture, which is quite a different matter. So Freud was allowed to talk freely and write about sex (although he could do little to relieve sexual anxiety having thus rendered his hostages to authority).

However, it remained for the psychologically trained anarchistic Yippie, Abbie Hoffman, to go one step beyond both Freud and Reich. "When the Oedipus complex bites the dust," Hoffman declared, "then our children and grandchildren will be practicing polymorphous (all combinations) incest." How this was to be achieved, Abbie didn't elaborate before ducking

underground. But one suspects that Abbie's remarks were more a part of the good old Yippie tactic of freaking out the media than the result of any serious conscious analysis. Haphazard incestuous relationships more often create guilt, build up unbearable tensions and climax in suicide and homicide rather than make for well-rounded, happy, healthy human beings. Still, Abbie brought back the concept of sexual liberation into the anarchistic court where it had too long lain dormant. It remained for that archangel of anarchy, Canada Links, to forge the final link to the solution that Freud evaded, Jung recognized, Reich responded to and Abbie Hoffman playfully fumbled.

### The Body Doesn't Lie

Alexander Lowen, M.D. (a student of Reich) made a most important observation for would-be anarchists when he saw that while our minds will often deceive us as well as others, our bodies resolutely refuse to tell lies. He called this phenomenon the truth of the body.

The more astute among us unconsciously check the truth of our bodies in a handshake, for we know that the words of our minds are often the vehicles of deceit, whereas body contact tells us what we really feel about each other. Our bodies most commonly betray us when we lie through the increased sweating of our palms and sudden variations in our breathing and pulse rates, facts that the older lie detecting machines could graphically make visible. The stress in our voices betrays our lies, telling a computer (and many an "intuitive" woman) that we feel tense about what we're saying.

It therefore follows as day follows night that if our bodies are really together with our minds, our minds can never deceive ourselves or anyone else. If anarchy means total liberation and truthfulness, and if total liberation rests upon total trust, then to be liberated means that we must possess entirely truthful and complete bodyminds. So to develop the anarchist society based on trust we must first aim at becoming bodyminds again or at least preventing the bodyminds of our children from splitting.

When I was once holding a rap session on anarchy, a girl moved right next to me and gazed at me so intently that I became quite nervous. Finally she remarked, "You're talking about someone else's thoughts and feelings. You don't share them--they're not your own."

I was taken aback. "How do you know that?" I challenged her. Before I could stop her she quickly put her right arm around my waist and then exclaimed, "Because your body is tense all around here!"

I was shocked by the experience, but my lying mind

came to my rescue with a ready-made rationalization: "She's just another hippie anti-intellectual on a mystical trip." But of course she was dead right; while I was simply dead.

### The Case of the Impotent Liar

A more common experience of the truth of the body in the face of a deceitful mind is that of a man whose erection suddenly fails him just at the point of intercourse. He may protest, "But I love you, honey. It's just that I've had a trying day. Guess a hard day's work got me down."

"We'll see," answers the knowing you lady and she quickly sucks him back into an instant erection. "Very interesting!" she observes. "If you had been really tired rather than turned off by me, you'd have no trouble keeping that hardon. A change would have been as good as a rest."

Women obviously have an advantage over men here, as the truth of men's bodies is embarrassingly visible in sexual failure. Many a woman has had occasion to exclaim, "If I had to have an erection every time I made love with my husband, he'd have murdered me years ago."

True anarchists, of course, never have to lie to each other. They would find lying quite impossible with their united bodyminds. Only in a society of people with unified bodyminds is an anarchist ethics--an ethic based on absolute trust rather than distrust--really possible.

### Total Trust Necessary for the Anarchist Ethic

For all of us who have had our minds separated from our bodies from early infancy (and who hasn't?), perfect trust as the prerequisite for any true anarchist ethic is really impossible. To merge our minds and bodies together again so that it can be truly said that our bodies think would be difficult at best. Most likely, for those of our generation whose bodies and minds have been separated, our attempts to regain bodymind congruence at all times would end in failure. (Even more alienating are the "spiritual" trips in which the mind is further separated into "spirit" making it even harder for people to get together with the now consciously despised body!O So working with adults whose bodies and minds have become alienated, and whose minds may have become even further alienated from the body into spirit, is much like teaching a polio victim how to walk again or a basket case how to use artificial limbs. Still, if our minds and bodies will never permanently merge again, as they did in early infancy, we can doubtless bring back a greater congruence between them even if we can only emotionally and mentally hobble about. But surely this is better than our present paralysis and almost complete

dependence on the cop inside our heads!

### "The Beautiful Children are Not Yet Born"

If we live with a mate we can talk over our problems as honestly as we are able and learn to massage each other regularly and generally and then erotically while we talk. If we are alone we'll learn to massage ourselves both generally and erotically while thinking good thoughts about ourselves. Even then our bodies and minds will never attain perfect congruence...except perhaps for brief moments when we completely "lose ourselves" in the moment of partial orgasm. The achievement of the permanent bodymind dynamic may only happen with our children or our grandchildren.

Those of us who may be discerning and lucky enough to find someone with whom we can have and raise our children very differently will find jointly-shared child raising not to be a chore but the most liberating experience in our lives. Such people would enthusiastically agree to massage their kids from infancy just before the children go to sleep. The parents together would talk over the kids' dreams with them as they massaged their bodies, suggesting more positive dreams involving love rather than fear. One would expect the kids to grow up with beautifully integrated bodyminds capable of far more love and far less hatred than people of our generation have for each other. These kids would be far more sensual, truthful, open, free, graceful, beautiful and precocious in every way than their parents.

Unfortunately, most of the people I have met professing anarchistic tendencies are really authoritarian individualists when it comes to how they treat or regard children. Some have, fortunately, decided not to have kids at all. Children born of these professional "anarchists" would probably be "battered babies" rather than "stroked babies." And "battered babies" are likely to become "battering parents" exhibiting the worst forms of authoritarianism just as "stroked babies" are likely to become "stroking parents" exhibiting the best forms of libertarianism. If children are a burden to your freedom, then, of course, it's much better not to have them. Yet not to want children is not so much an expression of "freedom" as it is an expression of the degree of the alienation of our minds from our bodies.

### Can People of Anarchistic Tendency Be Trusted Any More than Anyone Else?

Undoubtedly some will sincerely object that erotically-fed families would become terribly "incestuous" or "ingrown"--the kids becoming entirely dependent on their parents. Those who believe that independence comes when a mother bear cuffs

her cubs are, of course, absolutely right--for bear cubs! But when this cat read of a humanist family down in Texas advertising for partners to join their family, he knew there was already an intelligent human rather than a moronic animal solution to this problem.

Moreover, kids with integrated bodyminds are likely to have incorporated a far greater degree of their unconscious ids into their conscious egos with a resulting higher level of awareness. Far from restricting freedom and independence one would expect that those with integrated bodyminds would mature much more rapidly and develop far beyond their age peers raised in an authoritarian sadomasochist culture. Undoubtedly childhood "immaturity" is artificially prolonged by the wasted psychic energy involved in repressing the Oedipus conflict during the "latency period."

Today we with anarchistic tendencies may or may not be more trustworthy than anyone else even if we exclude the authoritarian individualists who look upon their own freedom as a license to rip off others. A desire for freedom that argues only for unreliability rather than spontaneity in social relations weakens trust and makes nonsense out of any commitment. Surely if one's commitments are the sort that bind one or are at least felt to be too binding, one shouldn't make them in the first place. But I've met too many people who call themselves anarchists who show a greater than average inability to keep their promises even if it is a simple matter of showing up or producing work on a project on which that person professes some interest or enthusiasm.

Of course there are the notable exceptions. These people are the salt of the earth, whom one can also find in authoritarian organizations. But the word anarchy inevitably attracts not only the occasional unstable fanatic but the paid provocateur and informer to make sure that dissidence will never become effectively organized. One of the few "triumphs" of the technological society has been social engineering, and because anarchists in the past have always possessed the most creative ideas for social change they have attracted more than their share of attention from the authorities. So in practice this means we can only apply a minimal ethics with our "comrades" as we would with strangers and enemies--a contractual ethics of consequence which will have to remain operative in most cases until we develop a new generation of people whose bodies have not been separated from their minds.

#### Human Potential Trapped by Incest Fear

The transformation of humanity--the great leap forward--will likely come when enough of us are willing to lift the binding weight of the incest tabu that rests like a mighty Alp upon the human psyche. Until this superstition



that undergirds all authority is critically recognized to be the blinding error that it is, all talk of any quantum leap in human potential (to say nothing of the realization of an anarchist society!) is idle chatter. Only people having integrated bodyminds can accomplish the anarchist transformation that transcends mere political revolution. For authority is bred into us with the birth of every babe.

Rebels there will always be. But most are miniature or would-be Jenghiz Khans, not the rare Emma Goldman or Peter Kropotkin. Baldelli is certainly right to say that "rebellion without enlightenment" means "no revolution," no change in the status quo.

### The Dream People of Malaysia

Given the overwhelming power of authority in our lives, is it possible for us even to imagine a successful, non-violent, peaceable and happy society that all but power-seeking criminals desire to see for others as well as for themselves? The Senoi tribe of Malaysia may have already shown us a way out of the tunnel of despair. They have no recorded history of crime or mental illness, no violence, no police or courts and no jails.

How do the Senoi avoid the reasons for being aggressive and having an internal government? "They talk about their dreams: At breakfast, lunch and dinner--all the time," says clinical psychologist Dr. Harry Fiss of the University of Connecticut.

By learning to control their dreaming so that they have positive dreams, the Senoi help their unconscious minds direct their conscious behavior into constructive channels that result in a very loving, peaceable people. So, Comrade Baldelli: Do not despair! Anarchy may be closer than you think, even if it cannot be in the directions you suggest.

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Neal Wilgus

T.H.E.Y.

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If we refuse to pay their taxes  
they throw our ass in jail,  
if we resist their crazy war-machine  
they say that we've turned tail,  
and if we manage to stay free awhile  
they make out we're out on bail.  
They own everything.

If we try to build a better life  
they scheme to block our plan,  
If we want to free the women  
they soon champion the man,  
and when we challenge their new doomsday plot  
it's our protest that they ban.  
They'll do anything.  
If we let them run right over us  
they may set the world aflame  
and as we roast among the ruins  
it is us that they will blame.  
I don't suppose it's any different,  
they've always been the same.  
I wonder why.  
If we can find out who they are  
perhaps we'll find a way to change,  
if we can zero in upon them,  
if we can only get their range,  
we might go on without them.  
Now wouldn't that be strange?  
It's worth a try.

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Robert Anton Wilson

A FEW BLUNT STATEMENTS ABOUT NEURO-ECONOMICS

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Society derives from sex, from reproductive relationships. Mammalian pair-bonds and pack-bonds (imprinted emotions of affection-and-trust) held the first human bands and tribes together as working units. At the center, the hub, stood the orgasmic tenderness--the shared love of the genital embrace in the mating act--and out of this radiated the "sublimated" tenderness of parent-infant, brother-sister, uncles and aunts, and grandparents, the whole "extended family" or hunting/food-gathering band.

The conquering State, and the subsequent fission of society into separate classes of privileged and deprived, created poverty. Poverty as a human institution derives from conquest, from the establishment of government (the invading warrior band, remaining to rule that which they have conquered) and from the institution of "laws" to perpetuate the class division between Invaders and Invaded.

The human, like any other primate, contains neuro-genetic circuits ready to be imprinted by pair-bonds and pack-bonds. The evolutionary purpose of these bonds remains classically mammalian: They insure bio-survival and pack-status. They also program the Seed into heterosexual-reproductive behaviors necessary for the survival of the pack, which in turn provides bio-survival security for future generations.

The rise of the conquering State, the feudal State and eventually the modern Capitalist State has progressively undermined and subverted the tribal pack-bond (the "extended family"). In the most advanced Capitalist nation, U.S.A., little pack-bonding remains. Hardly any U.S. citizens will stop for hitch-hikers, give to beggars on the street or even trust their neighbors. Many don't even know their neighbors. Normal pack-bonding behaviors of trust, charity, affection, etc., still found in the Feudal nations, have atrophied here. The celebrated "anomie," "anxiety," "alienation," etc. of Capitalist society begins from this lack of normal pack-bonding.

The circuits which normally imprint a pack-bond still survive, ethologically speaking. (In psychological language, the same thought would be expressed by saying that the need for bio-survival security still survives.) This mammalian constant must be satisfied, and in an abstract society the satisfaction becomes abstract.

Paper money becomes the bio-survival imprint in Capitalist society.

William S. Burroughs has compared Capitalism to heroin addiction, pointing out the terrible parallels: The junkie must have regular doeses; the Capitalist citizen must have a regular money-fix. If junk is not available, the addict becomes a spasmodic bundle of anxieties; if money is not available, the Capitalist citizen goes through similar withdrawal-trauma. When junk becomes scarce, junkies behave desperately, and will steal or even kill. When money becomes scarce, Capitalist citizens will also rob or kill.

Opiate drugs, according to Dr. Timothy Leary, function as bio-survival circuit neurotransmitters. That is, they activate neural networks keyed to the mother-infant bond. (In the terms of pre-neurological Freudian psychology, the junkie in the arms of Mother Opium regresses to infantile bliss.) In the context of a society without the normal mammalian pack-bond, similar imprinting occurs on money, by conditioning learned associations onto the infantile reflexes. The Capitalist citizen learns neurologically that money=security and lack of money=insecurity.

Infantile separation-anxiety (the fear of losing the all-providing Mother) became generalized to tribal separation-anxiety quite early in hominid evolution. The person thrown out of the tribe for deviant or anti-social behavior experienced real survival anxiety. (The tribe, in primitive conditions, has much greater survivability than the lone individual. Ostracism,

then, usually meant death, just as ostracism-from-Mother can mean death to the infant.)

Since money has replaced the tribe in Capitalist society, the majority of citizens have imprinted onto money the traditional mammalian emotions of the infant-mother and individual-pack survival bonds. This depends on conditioned associations through real deprivation experience. Before the rise of Welfareism, people did die of money-withdrawal in Capitalist society, in large numbers; and it still happens, occasionally, among the very ignorant, the very timid, the very old. (E.g., an elderly couple froze to death in Buffalo, a few years ago, when they were unable to pay their utility bill and the local monopoly shut off their heat, in January.)

The frequent European observation that Americans "are money-mad" merely signifies that Capitalist abstraction, and decline of the tribe, has advanced further here than in European Capitalist states.

The American, deprived of money, lurches about like a frenzied lunatic. "Anxiety," "anomie," "alienation," etc. increase exponentially, reinforced by real security deprivations. The poor in less abstracted societies share a pack-bond and "love" each other (on a village level.) The poor in America, lacking the pack-bond, hooked only on money itself, hate each other. This explains the paradoxical observation of many commentators that poverty retains dignity and even some pride in traditional societies, but appears dishonorable and shameful here. Indeed, the American poor not only hate each other; often, perhaps usually, they hate themselves.

These facts of neuro-economics have been so charged with pain and embarrassment that most Americans will not discuss them at all. The sexual prudery of the 19th Century has become money prudery. People will talk, in the avant third of the population anyway, quite explicitly about the fetishistic aspects of their sex imprints ("I get off on wearing my wife's underwear during the foreplay," or whatnot) but equal frankness about our money-needs freezes the conversation and may empty the room.

Behind superficial pain and embarrassment lies mammalian terror: bio-survival anxiety.

The nobility of modern society escalates this money-anxiety syndrome. During the 1930s depression, for instance, many grocers and other "corner stores" allowed customers to run up quite large bills, over periods of months sometimes. This was based on the last tattered fragments of the traditional tribal bond and the fact that everybody still knew everybody in the neighborhoods of those days (40 years ago.) Today, it would not happen. We live, as one novel said, in a "world full of strangers," where, as the Living Theatre says, "You Can't Live Without Money."

In the opening chapter of The Confidence Man, Melville contrasts the "religious nut" who carries a sign saying "LOVE

ONE ANOTHER" with the merchants whose signs say, "NO CREDIT." The irony was meant to reflect on the uneasy mixture of Christianity and Capitalism in 19th-century America--but Christianity, like Buddhism and the other post-urban religions, appears to be largely an attempt to recreate the tribal bond on a mystical level within "civilized" (i.e., Imperialist) times. Welfarism represents the State's attempt to counterfeit such a bond (in a stingy and paranoid fashion, in the spirit of Capitalist law.) Totalitarianism appears as the eruption, in fury and desperation, of the same endeavor to convert the State into a tribal nexus of mutual trust and bio-survival support.

The dawn of libertarian philosophy in America featured two tendencies which modern libertarians have neglected--unwisely, if the above analysis prove sound. I refer to the emphasis on voluntary association--retribalization on a higher level, through shared evolutionary goals--and on alternative currencies. The former of these ideas appears prominently in Warren, Greene, Spooner and Tucker, among others; the latter in all the above and in Dana, Ingalls, C.L. Schwartz, Joseph Labadie, Bilgrim, Levy, etc.

Voluntary associations or communes without alternative currencies quickly become re-absorbed into the Capitalist cash nexus. Voluntary associations with alternative currencies openly declared get ground up in the Courts and destroyed. Voluntary associations using covert or secret currencies, as in Illuminatus! may actually exist, to judge from hints or codes in some right-wing libertarian publications.

No form of libertarianism or anarchism (including anarcho-capitalism and anarcho-communism) can successfully compete with Welfarism or Totalitarianism, under present conditions.

Current Welfare practices emerged from 70 years of struggle between Liberals and Conservatives; the Conservatives won most of the battles. The system functions so as to heighten the addiction syndrome. The recipient gets a small fix at the beginning of the month, nicely calculated to support one extremely frugal miser until about the 10th of the month. Through hard experience, SHE learns to make this last until the 15th, maybe even to the 20th. The rest of the month is experienced as acute bio-survival anxiety. This deprivation period, as any pusher or Skinnerian conditioner knows, maintains the whole cycle. On the first of the next month, another money-fix is allowed, and the whole drama begins anew.

The Welfare rolls steadily increase, since--even with the most bumbling inefficiency and redundancy--the tendency of industrialism remains, as Buckminster Fuller says, to do-more-with-less and omni-ephemeralize. Each decade, fewer will have jobs and more will be on Welfare. (Already, one-half of one percent own 70 percent of the wealth, leaving 99.5 percent to compete violently for the remainder.) The end result could become a totally conditioned society, entirely abstract, motivated

only by neurochemical money addiction.

To measure our advance toward that condition, imagine vividly what you would do and feel if all your money and sources of money disappeared tomorrow.

It is important to bear strongly in mind that we are still discussing standard mammalian behaviors. In recent research, chimpanzees have been trained to use money. The reports indicate that they developed normal "American" attitudes toward the mysteriously powerful tokens.

The Illuminati pyramid on the dollar bill, like the similar "magick" emblems of the Fleur-de-Lys, Swastika, Two-Headed Eagle, Stars, Suns, Moons, etc. with which other nations have seen fit to festoon their State currencies or documents, is intrinsic to the "spookiness" of the whole monopolization of mana or psychic energy by the State. Here are two pieces of green paper; one is money, the other is not. The difference is that the former was "blessed" by the wizards in the Treasury Building.

The Capitalist worker lives with the same perpetual anxiety as the opiate addict. The source of bio-survival security, the neurochemistry of feeling safe, is hooked to an external Power. The conditioned chain money=security, no-money=terror is reinforced continually by seeing others "fired" and fallen by the wayside. Psychologically, this state may be categorized as chronic low-grade paranoia. Politically, the manifestation of this neurochemical imbalance is known as Fascism. The Archie Bunker/Adolph Schickelgruber/Richard Nixon mentality.

As Leary says, "Fear and rage restrictions on freedom now dominate our social life...fear and restricting violence can become addictive kicks, reinforced by schizophrenic policy-makers and an economic system which depends upon restricting freedom, and upon the production of fear and the inciting of violent behavior."

In Desmond Morris's perfect metaphor, the naked ape behaves exactly like a zoo animal: despair is the essence of the cage experience. In our case, the bars are intangible; imprinted game-rules--Blake's "mind-forg'd manacles." We are literally being robbed blind. We have literally taken leave of our senses. The conditioned token, the symbol money, controls our mental well being.

This appears to be what Norman O. Brown is groping to say in his Occult-Freudian tomes about our "polymorphous perversity" (natural body-rapture) being destroyed in the process of conditioning sublimated sex (group-bonding) onto social games like money. The Resurrection of the Body that Brown foresees can only happen through neurosomatic mutation, or as Leary calls it, Hedonic engineering. Historically, the only groups that have ever managed to detach themselves effectively from the social game-anxiety have been (1) absolutely secure aristocracies, free to explore the various "mental" and "physical"

pleasures, and (2) communes of shared voluntary poverty--a form of retribalization by sheer determination.

Libertarians, like other idealists and malcontents of Left and Right, generally suffer a wounding sense of the ghastly chasm between their evolutionary goals and the present grim reality. This vastly complicates the resolution of their own money-anxiety syndrome, with the result that virtually all of them feel intense guilt about the ways they acquire the money necessary to survive in the domesticated-ape world around us.

"He has sold out," "She has sold out," "I have sold out," are accusations heard daily in every idealistic clique.

Any way of "making money" automatically opens one to guilt-inducing vibrations from one faction, while it paradoxically spares one from further guilt-inducing vibrations from another faction. Catch-22, the Double Bind, the Snafu Principle, etc. are merely extensions of the basic neuro-economic trap: You Can't Live Without Money.

As Joseph Labadie concluded, "Poverty doth make cowards of us all."

There is, ultimately, a pleasure in enduring poverty. It is like the pleasure of surviving through grief and mourning and loss; the Hemingway pleasure of standing firm and continuing to fire at a charging lion; the saint's pleasure in forgiving those who persecute him. It is not masochism but pride: I have been stronger than I thought I could be. "I have not wept nor cried aloud." This is the joy Nietzsche and Gurdjieff found, in ignoring their cruelly painful illnesses and writing only of the "awakened" state beyond emotions and attachments.

Right-wing paranoia about paper money (the various conspiracy theories about how the supply and withdrawal of money is manipulated) will always remain epidemic in Capitalist society. Junkies have similar myths about the pushers.

It is real food, real clothing, real shelter that are threatened when money is removed, even briefly, and it is real deprivation that occurs when money is removed for any length of time. The domesticated ape is trapped by a game of mental symbols, but the trap is deadly.

There is some kind of masochistic pleasure in continuing the analysis of a painful subject into every byway and intricacy of its labyrinthine torments. There is something of this beneath the "objectivity" of Marx, Veblen, Freud, Brooks Adams. "As bad as it is, we can at least look at it without screaming," such writers seem to be assuring us, and themselves.

"Only those who have drunk from the same cup know us," said Solzhenitsyn. He was talking about prison, not poverty, but the two are alike in being traditional punishments for dissent. One takes pride in having borne them, if one survives at all.

A popular opinion suggests that the counter-culture of the 1960s was beaten to death by cop's clubs, drug busts

other direct violence. My impression is that it was simply starved out. The money was cut off, and after sufficient deprivation the survivors crawled aboard the first Capitalist life-raft that was passing.

Capitalism, Jack London wrote, has its own heaven (wealth) and its own hell (poverty). "And the Hell is real enough," he added, from bitter experience.

Fatherhood is problematical at best, but becomes a hero's task under Capitalism. When the money supply is cut off, the father of a family in U.S. today experiences multiplied anxiety--fear for self, fear for those who love and trust one. Only the captain of a sinking ship knows this vertigo, this wound.

To survive terror is the essence of true Initiation. For they live happiest who have forgiven most, and, as Neitzche said, anything that doesn't kill me makes me stronger.

April 26, 1976

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#### THE FRYING PAN

#### Reviews of Libertarian Publications Recently Received

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BAYOU LA ROSE. Reprints useful information and theoretical pieces for an anarchist audience. Issue number 2 includes articles on a nuclear accident in Alabama, the Trilateral Commission, anarchist organizing, the anti-nuke movement in West Germany, health hazards of low-level radiation and I.W.W. history. Sent on request, but a donation of \$5 asked for a 5-year subscription. Copies of articles worth reprinting also requested. Bayou La Rose, Box 58A Rushing Route, Mountain View, Arkansas 72560.

BLACK FLAG, Organ of the Anarchist Black Cross. A lively and comprehensive international anarchist news magazine. Vol. V No. 7 covers the "Persons Unknown" conspiracy case in Britain, slave labor in the Soviet Union, the Spanish labor situation. Albert Meltzer weighs in with "The Myth of the Revolutionary Party," in which he assaults the notion that revolutions have to be led by a vanguard elite. Subscriptions are \$14.50 per 12 issues from Black Flag, Over the Water, Sanday, Orkney, KW17 2BL.

BLACK STAR, an Anarchist Review. A publication of the Social Revolutionary Anarchist Federation. Volume 1, No. 6 includes



articles on the anarcho-syndicalist trade union federation (CNT) in Spain, the Castro regime, the 1977 Canadian general strike. Subs are \$3 for one year, \$1 extra for airmail. Black Star, box 92246, Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53202.

CIENFUEGOS PRESS ANARCHIST REVIEW. Number 2. Runs to 64 pages and is packed with a wealth of articles covering a wide spectrum of anarchist interests. Articles include Nagorski's "History of the Anarchist Movement in Poland"; Kropotkin's essay on "Anarchism" from the Encyclopedia Britannica; "B. Traven, Master of the Revolutionary Novel" plus lots of book reviews. \$2 from Cienfuegos Press, Over the Water, Sanday, Orkney, KW17 2BL, U.K.

THE DANDELION, A libertarian journal. In the first issue publisher Michael E. Coughlin wrote that he chose the title "because this little yellow plant reminds me so much of liberty. The dandelion doesn't need any special care or treatment to make it flourish. If we but leave it alone, it will take care of itself." Volume 2, Number 6, Summer, 1978 includes welcome critiques of positions recently taken by Murray Rothbard. Published quarterly, four issues for \$3.50. Michael E. Coughlin, Publisher, 1985 Selby Avenue, St. Paul, Minnesota 55104.

THE DIAGONAL RELATIONSHIP. The personal journal of Arthur D. Hlavaty. The January, 1979 issue, number 8, includes essays on such topics as the editor's multiple selves, the reissue of The Principia Discordia, the semantics of the word "fuck," professionalism and other conspiracies. Available for \$1, letter of comment, trade, artwork or other plausible excuses from Arthur D. Hlavaty, 250 Coligni Avenue, New Rochelle, New York 10801.

LIBERO INTERNATIONAL. Issue number 5, September, 1978, appears almost two years after issue number 4, but the editors promise to continue publication. This issue is devoted to historical studies of Bakunin's visit to Japan in 1861 and about Osugi Sakae, a 20th century Japanese anarchist who revered Bakunin and in many ways resembled him. As always, Libero International sheds light on vastly important aspects of the world and its history that are little known in the Occident. No fixed subscription fee, contributions requested (and well worth whatever you send). Libero International c/o CIRA-Nippon SIC, C.P.O. Box 1065, Kobe, Japan 650-91.

NEWSLETTER ON INTELLECTUAL FREEDOM. Not an anarchist publication, but a product of the Office for Intellectual Freedom of the American Library Association, this bimonthly newsletter is of interest to anarchists and libertarians because it rounds up all news of all current attempts at censorship in the U.S. Featured in the January, 1979 issue, Volume XXVIII, No. 1, is the defeat of an obscenity law in a South Dakota referendum. The proposed law was modeled after one drafted by the infamous Larry Parrish

prosecutor of Deep Throat. Indispensable if you want to know what is being done to prevent us from reading and seeing whatever we want. \$8 per year from the American Library Association, 50 East Huron Street, Chicago, Illinois 60611.

OPEN ROAD. News relating to anarchism gathered from all over the world. The only tendency that seems to be neglected is right-wing anarchism or libertarianism. Issue Nine, Spring 1979 covers the anarchist movement in Spain, prison conditions in Canada, childbirth at home, rapes in doctors' offices and an interview with the Living Theatre in Italy. An indispensable publication. No subscription rate, free to anyone who wants it. A donation of an hour's pay at regular intervals or a lump \$50 is requested. The Open Road, Box 6135, Station G, Vancouver, B.C. V6R 4G5 Canada.

SELF-MANAGEMENT NEWSLETTER. Vol 2 No. 1. "Created to promote an ongoing discussion amongst North American anarchist-syndicalists, anarchist-communists, wobblies and libertarian labor radicals about building a libertarian labor movement." Issue includes articles on the UMW coal strike and the 1977 iron ore strike. Available from Resurgence, Box 801, Evanston, Illinois 60204.

SOUTHERN LIBERTARIAN MESSENGER. A compendium of many news items of interest to libertarians. January, 1979 issue covers specific ways taxpayers' money is wasted, individual battles with the I.R.S., many amusing and infuriating instances of government stupidity from all over the world, pithy commentaries by editor John T. Harllee. \$3 a year. Box 1245, Florence, South Carolina.

SWEET GHERKINS FROM THE DILL PICKLE PRESS. Vol. VIII, # 7, October 24, 1978 contains another in publisher Edward R. Johnson's series of "Observations on Fascism," plus quotes from such writers as Rousseau, Thomas a Kempis, Thoreau, Edgar Lee Masters, Upton Sinclair, Li Hung Chang. 10 cents a copy, \$1 for ten issues. Edward R. Johnson, P.O. Box 822, Muscatine, Iowa 52761.

SRAFEDERATION BULLETIN, for Anarchist Agitators, a publication of the Social Revolutionary Anarchist Federation. Consists almost entirely of letters mostly by anarchists, mostly about experiences, practice, theory. Vigorous exchange of ideas. Reading each issue is like attending a bull session with anarchists of all sorts from all over the world. Available for the asking, \$3 a year suggested. SRAFprint, Box 4091, Mountain View, California 94040.

THE THUNDERER. A broadside sheet announcing world-wide upheavals attendant on the discovery of the body of Jesus Christ. Cienfuegos Press, Over the Water, Sanday, Orkney, KW17 2BL.

A reprinting of The Principia Discordia, the Holy Book of the Discordian Movement is available for \$5 from Loompanics Unlimited, Box 264, Mason, Michigan 48854.

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