



AIATSIS
Australian Institute of Aboriginal
and Torres Strait Islander Studies

Finding aid

WATERMAN_R01

**Sound recordings collected by
Richard Waterman, 1952-1953**

ACCESS

Availability of copies

Analogue and digital listening copies are available. For further information, an enquiry form is available on the AIATSIS Audiovisual Access Unit [web page](#). Alternatively, contact the Access Unit by [email](#) to arrange an appointment to listen to the recordings or to order copies.

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SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

Date: 1952-1953

Extent: 31 sound tape reels (ca. 30 min. each) : analogue, 7 1/2 ips, mono.

Production history

These recordings were collected by Richard A. Waterman of Northwestern University, Illinois, between March 1952 and March 1953 at Yirrkala NT. The field work was supported by a grant under the provisions of the Fulbright Act (1946) and supplemented by a grant from the American Philosophical Society. The purpose of the recordings was to document songs and some narratives of the Gumatj, Rirratjingu, Djapu, Djambarrpuynu, Ngaymil, Manggalili, Dhalwangu, Marrakulu, Galpu, Datiwuy, Wangurri and Wagilak peoples of East Arnhem Land. The collection also contains a didjeridu demonstration and a selection of Fijian songs. Performers include Roy Dardaynga, Djirni, Rrikin, Djerjudjerku, Djalalingba, Djeila, Gungata, Munggarawuy, Gunguyuma, Mawalan, Lartjanga, Wurdaymu, Wonggu, Mathaman, Nanyen, Naridjen, Djiring, Banggaliwuy, Dambidjawa, Gulaygi, Mangyili, Mithili, Bonanggo, Dambalibu, Madjidi, Mandjali, Gunyalaway, Djutadjutja, Gabuyingi, Natjiyelna, Yama, Rev. and Mrs Daniel Lotu, Mora, Galaming, Slippery Pindjarbuma, Birrikidji, Mandjudi and Djadbanga.

RELATED MATERIAL

Important: before you click on any links in this section, please read our [sensitivity message](#).

A detailed list of the recordings is held in the AIATSIS Library, see [PMS 1979](#). A report on the fieldwork entailed in compiling the collection is held in the AIATSIS Library, see [p WAT](#).

For a complete listing of related material held by AIATSIS, consult the Institute's Mura® online catalogue at <http://mura.aiatsis.gov.au>. To conduct a search of available audio finding aids, please [click here](#).

ARCHIVIST'S NOTE

These tapes are copies of the original field tapes made by Richard Waterman (numbered 1-52), copied by the Indiana University Archives of Traditional Music.

The listing is not quite exact. From EC1823 on there is an overlap, the last item of Waterman's Reel 29 is at the beginning of EC1828, the last item of Waterman's Reel 31 is at the beginning of of EC1829, etc.

This finding aid was compiled from information contained in documentation provided by Richard Waterman, Jill Stubington, Indiana University Archives of Traditional Music and audition sheets prepared by AIATSIS staff.

ITEM LIST

Archive number	Field recording number	Description
001420A	Field tape EC1810	Songs and conversation in Gumatj and Rirratjingu with unidentified performers and speakers
001420B	Field tape EC1811	Songs in Gumatj and Rirratjingu with an unidentified performer, Roy Dardaynga, Rrikin and Djirnini
001421A	Field tape EC1812	Songs in Gumatj and Rirratjingu performed by Roy Dardaynga, Rrikin, Djerkudjerku and Djirnini
001421B	Field tape EC1813	Songs in Gumatj and Rirratjingu performed by Rrikin, Djerkudjerku, Djirnini, Djalalingba and Djeila
001422A	Field tape EC1814	Songs in Gumatj, Djapu and English performed by Rrikin, Daymbalibu and Gunguta
001422B	Field tape EC1815	Love songs performed by unidentified male performers; women's ceremonial songs performed by unidentified performer
001423A	Field tape EC1816	Narrative in Gumatj with Munggarawuy and Mawalan
001423B	Field tape EC1817	Narrative in Djambarrpuyngu with Gunguyuma
001424A	Field tape EC1818	Women's crying song performed by unidentified performer; Narrative in Rirratjingu with Mawalan
001424B	Field tape EC1819	Story in Rirratjingu with Mawalan
001425A	Field tape EC1820	Songs in Ngaymil and Rirratjingu performed by Wurdaymu, Lartjanga, Djadbanga, Rrikin, Mawalan and Djirnini
001425B	Field tape EC1821	A narrative in Djapu with Wonggu
001426A	Field tape EC1822	Songs in Rirratjingu with Mawalan
001426B	Field tape EC1823	A story in an unspecified Yolngu language by an unidentified speaker
001427A	Field tape EC1824	Songs in Gumatj by unidentified performers
001427B	Field tape EC1825	Camp singing in Gumatj with unidentified performers
001428A	Field tape EC1826	Songs in Manggalili with Naridjen, Nanyen and Mathaman
001428B	Field tape EC1827	Songs in Djapu and Djambarrpuyngu performed by Wonggu, Djiring, Mathaman, Banggaliwuy and Dambidjawa
001429A	Field tape	Songs in Djambarrpuyngu and Dhalwangu performed by

Archive number	Field recording number	Description
	EC1828	Banggaliwuy, Dambidjawa, Gunguyuma, Gulaygi, Mangyili and Mithili
001429B	Field tape EC1829	Songs in Dhalwangu and Gumatj performed by Gulaygi, Mangyili, Mithili Munggarawuy and Bonanggo RESTRICTED, MEN ONLY.
001430A	Field tape EC1830	Songs in Gumatj performed by Dambidjawa, Rrikin and Wurdaymu
001430B	Field tape EC1831	Songs in Gumatj and Marrakulu performed by Dambidjawa, Rrikin, Wurdaymu, Munggarawuy, Bonanggo, Djirnini, Madjidi, Mandjali and Daymbalibu
001431A	Field tape EC1832	Songs in Marrakulu, Gumatj, Djapu and Galpu performed by Madjidi, Mandjali, Daymbalibu, Djutadjutja, Gabuyingi and Rrikin
001431B	Field tape EC1833	Songs in Djapu and Gumatj performed by Djutadjutja, Gabuyingi and Rrikin, Natjiyelna, Munggarawuy, Yama and Djirnini
001432A 001432B	Field tape EC1834	Songs in Gumatj performed by Munggarawuy, Yama and Djirnini. Unidentified male singer playing a guitar
001432B	Field tape EC1835	Fijian songs performed by Rev. and Mrs Daniel Lotu; songs in Datiwuy performed by Mora and Dambidjawa
001433A	Field tape EC1836	Songs in Datiwuy and Wangurri performed by Mora, Dambidjawa, Slippery Pindjarbuma, Galaming and Dambidjawa
001433B	Field tape EC1837	Songs in Rirratjingu and Dhalwangu performed by Mawalan and Birrikidji (COULD BE RESTRICTED)
001434A	Field tape EC1838	Songs in Wagilak and Rirratjingu performed by Mawalan and Mandjudi
001434B	Field tape EC1839	Songs in Rirratjingu performed by Mawalan and Djirnini. Didjeridu demonstration and mouth sounds with Djirnini
001435A	Field tape EC1840	Songs in Gumatj performed by Munggarawuy

ITEM DESCRIPTIONS

001420A/Field tape EC1810

Performer/speaker(s):	Unidentified performers
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal, Language elicitation – Discussion / Conversation, Music - Instrumental – Mixed instruments
Language/people:	Gumatj, Rirratjingu
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good
Notes:	Language group not specified for each song

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001420A	00:00:00	Songs and conversation in Gumatj and Rirratjingu with unidentified performers.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:31:58	End of field tape EC1810 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001420A.		

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001420B/Field tape EC1811

Performer/speaker(s):	Unidentified performer, Roy Dardaynga, Rrikin, Djirnini
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal, Music - Instrumental – Mixed instruments
Language/people:	Gumatj, Rirratjingu
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good
Notes:	Language group not specified for each song

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001420B	00:00:00	Songs in Gumatj and Rirratjingu with an unidentified performer.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:14:13	Songs in Gumatj and Rirratjingu with Roy Dardaynga, Rrikin, Djirnini.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:30:17	End of field tape EC1811 and end of WATERMAN_R01-1420B.		

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001421A/Field tape EC1812

Performer/speaker(s):	Roy Dardaynga, Rrikin, Djirnini, Djer kudjerku
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal, Music - Instrumental – Mixed instruments
Language/people:	Gumatj, Rirratjingu
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001421A	00:00:00	Djedbangari songs in Gumatj and Rirratjingu with Roy Dardaynga, Rrikin and Djirnini.	1952	Yirrkala NT
	00:15:59	Rirratjingu manikay with Roy Dardaynga and Djirnini.	1952	Yirrkala NT
	00:29:24	Gumatj manikay with Rrikin, Djirnini and Djer kudjerku.	1952	Yirrkala NT
	00:31:52	End of field tape EC1812 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001421A.		

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001421B/Field tape EC1813

Performer/speaker(s):	Rrikin, Djirnini, Djerkudjerku, Djalalingba, Djeila
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal, Music - Instrumental – Mixed instruments
Language/people:	Gumatj, Rirratjingu
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001421B	00:00:00	Gumatj manikay with Rrikin, Djirnini and Djerkudjerku.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:15:29	Wakal manikay, Djedbangari with Djalalingba, Djeila, Rrikin and Djirnini.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:31:33	End of field tape EC1813 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001421B.		

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001422A/Field tape EC1814

Performer/speaker(s):	Rrikin, Daymbalibu, Gungata
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal, Music - Instrumental – Mixed instruments
Language/people:	Gumatj, Djapu
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good
Notes:	Language group not specified for each song

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001422A	00:00:00	Djapu manikay with Rrikin, Gungata, Daymbalibu.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:12:57	Children's songs and nursery rhymes in Djapu, Gumatj and English with Rrikin, Gungata, Daymbalibu.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:31:08	End of field tape EC1814 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001422A.		

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001422B/Field tape EC1815

Performer/speaker(s):	Unidentified male performers, unidentified female performer
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal
Language/people:	Gumatj, Djapu
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001422B	00:00:00	Young men's love songs (Djarada) with unidentified performers. The performers are not from Yirrkala.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:16:58	Women's ceremonial crying songs (Nati) with an unidentified performer.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:31:08	End of field tape EC1815 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001422B.		

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001423A/Field tape EC1816

Performer/speaker(s):	Mawalan, Munggarawuy
Subject keywords:	Language elicitation – Narratives
Language/people:	Gumatj, Rirratinju
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001423A	00:00:00	Story of the Bai from Port Bradshaw with Mawalan and Munggarawuy.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:30:00	End of field tape EC1816 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001423A.		

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001423B/Field tape EC1817

Performer/speaker(s):	Gunguyma
Subject keywords:	Language elicitation – Narratives
Language/people:	Djambarrpuyngu
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001423B	00:00:00	Bamapana story with Gunguyma.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:30:00	End of field tape EC1817 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001423B.		

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001424A/Field tape EC1818

Performer/speaker(s):	Unidentified performer, Mawalan
Subject keywords:	Language elicitation – Narratives, Music – Vocal
Language/people:	Rirratinju
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001424A	00:00:00	Continuation from field tape EC1815 of women's ceremonial crying songs (Nati) with an unidentified performer.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:00:58	A story in Rirratinju with Mawalan.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:30:00	End of field tape EC1818 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001424A.		

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001424B/Field tape EC1819

Performer/speaker(s):	Mawalan
Subject keywords:	Language elicitation – Narratives, Language elicitation – Discussion / Conversation
Language/people:	Rirratjingu
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001424B	00:00:00	Continuation of a narrative in Rirratjingu with Mawalan.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:31:39	End of field tape EC1819 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001424B.		

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001425A/Field tape EC1820

Performer/speaker(s):	Wurdaymu, Lartjanga, Djadbanga, Rrikin, Mawalan, Djirnini
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal
Language/people:	Ngaymil / Ngayimil / Ngeimil, Rirratinju
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001425A	00:00:00	Ngaymil manikay performed by Wurdaymu, Lartjanga, Djadbanga, Rrikin.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:16:06	Rirratinju cycle of land songs performed by Mawalan and Djirnini.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:32:02	End of field tape EC1820 and end of Waterman_R01-1425A.		

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001425B/Field tape EC1821

Performer/speaker(s):	Wonggu
Subject keywords:	Language elicitation – Narratives
Language/people:	Djapu
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001425B	00:00:00	A Djapu narrative about ancient warfare with Wonggu.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:32:03	End of field tape EC1821 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001425B.		

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001426A/Field tape EC1822

Performer/speaker(s):	Mawalan
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal
Language/people:	Rirratinju
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001426A	00:00:00	Rirratinju manikay performed by Mawalan.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:32:07	End of field tape EC1822 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001426A.		

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001426B/Field tape EC1823

Performer/speaker(s):	Unidentified speaker
Subject keywords:	Language elicitation – Narratives
Language/people:	Yolngu
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001426B	00:00:00	Narrative in Aboriginal language by an unidentified speaker.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:32:15	End of field tape EC1823 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001426B.		

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001427A/Field tape EC1824

Performer/speaker(s):	Unidentified speaker
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal
Language/people:	Gumatj
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001427A	00:00:00	Gumatj Landjin songs by unidentified performers.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:31:36	End of field tape EC1824 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001427A.		

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001427B/Field tape EC1825

Performer/speaker(s):	Unidentified speakers
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal
Language/people:	Unspecified language
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001427B	00:00:00	Camp songs performed by unspecified performers.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:28:40	End of field tape EC1825 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001427B.		

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001428A/Field tape EC1826

Performer/speaker(s):	Naridjen, Nanyen, Mathaman
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal
Language/people:	Manggalili
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001428A	00:00:00	Manggalili manikay performed by Naridjen, Nanyen, Mathaman.	October 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:31:33	End of field tape EC1826 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001428A.		

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001428B/Field tape EC1827

Performer/speaker(s):	Mathaman, Wonggu, Djiring, Banggaliwuy, Dambidjawa
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal
Language/people:	Djapu, Djambarrpuyngu
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001428B	00:00:00	Djapu manikay performed by Mathaman, Wonggu and Djiring.	October 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:16:37	Djambarrpuyngu Manikay performed by Banggaliwuy and Dambidjawa.	October 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:32:10	End of field tape EC1827 and end of Waterman_R01-1428B.		

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001429A/Field tape EC1828

Performer/speaker(s):	Banggaliwuy, Dambidjawa, Gunguyma, Gulaygi, Mangyili, Mithili
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal
Language/people:	Djambarrpuyngu, Dhalwangu
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001429A	00:00:00	Djambarrpuyngu performed by Banggaliwuy and Dambidjawa. Manikay	October 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:01:04	Djambarrpuyngu performed by Gunguyma and Dambidjawa. Manikay	October 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:16:55	Dhalwangu Yuwalk performed by Gulaygi, Mangyili and Mithili. Manikay	October 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:32:08	End of field tape EC1828 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001429A.		

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001429B/Field tape EC1829

Performer/speaker(s):	Gulaygi, Mangyili, Mithili, Munggarawuy, Bonanggo
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal
Language/people:	Dhalwangu, Gumatj
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04), 29 October 1952
Recording quality:	Fair to good
Notes:	Restricted – Not to be played in the presence of women, children and uninitiated young men

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001429B	00:00:00	Dhalwangu Yuwalk Manikay performed by Gulaygi, Mangyili and Mithili – RESTRICTED, MEN ONLY.	October 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:01:11	Gumatj sacred songs performed by Munggarawuy and Bonanggo – RESTRICTED, MEN ONLY.	October 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:17:37	Gumatj Karma songs performed by Munggarawuy and Bonanggo.	October 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:32:08	End of field tape EC1829 and end of Waterman_R01-1429B.		

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001430A/Field tape EC1830

Performer/speaker(s):	Dambidjawa, Rrikin, Wurdaymu
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal
Language/people:	Gumatj
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001430A	00:00:00	Djedbangari songs performed by Dambidjawa.	October 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:16:14	Gumatj Yuwalk Manikay songs performed by Dambidjawa, Rrikin and Wurdaymu.	October 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:32:05	End of field tape EC1830 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001430A.		

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001430B/Field tape EC1831

Performer/speaker(s):	Dambidjawa, Rrikin, Wurdaymu, Munggarawuy, Bonanggo, Djirnini, Madjidi, Mandjali, Daymbalibu
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal
Language/people:	Gumatj, Marrakulu
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001430B	00:00:00	Gumatj Yuwalk Manikay songs performed by Dambidjawa, Rrikin and Wurdaymu	October 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:00:42	Gumatj Karma Manikay songs performed by Munggarawuy, Bonanggo and Djirnini	October 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:17:05	Marrakulu Manikay performed by Madjidi, Mandjali, Daymbalibu	October 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:32:05	End of field tape EC1831 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001430B		

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001431A/Field tape EC1832

Performer/speaker(s):	Rrikin, Madjidi, Mandjali, Daymbalibu, Gunyalaway, Djutadjutja, Gabuyingi
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal
Language/people:	Gumatj, Marrakulu, Galpu
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001431A	00:00:00	Marrakulu Manikay performed by Madjidi, Mandjali, Daymbalibu.	October 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:01:25	Galpu Manikay songs performed by Gunyalaway and Rrikin.	October 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:17:41	Djapu Manikay performed by Djutadjutja, Gabuyingi and Rrikin.	October 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:32:06	End of field tape EC1832 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001431A.		

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001431B/Field tape EC1833

Performer/speaker(s):	Djutadjutja, Gabuyingi, Rrikin, Natjiyelna, Munggarawuy, Yama, Djirnini
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal
Language/people:	Gumatj, Marrakulu, Galpu
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001431B	00:00:00	Djapu Manikay performed by Djutadjutja, Gabuyingi and Rrikin.	November 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:02:40	Djapu Manikay songs performed by Natjiyelna.	November 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:19:13	Gumatj Manikay of the Baijini cycle performed by Munggarawuy, Yama and Djirnini.	November 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:31:44	End of field tape EC1833 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001431B.		

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001432A + 001432B/Field tape EC1834

Performer/speaker(s):	Munggarawuy, Yama, Djirni, unidentified speaker
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal, Music - Guitar
Language/people:	Gumatj
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001432A	00:00:00	Gumatj Manikay of the Baijini cycle performed by Munggarawuy, Yama and Djirni.	November 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:19:57	End of field tape Waterman_R01-1432A.		
WATERMAN_ R01-001432B	00:00:00	Songs accompanied by guitar performed by an unidentified male.	November 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:04:55	End of field tape EC1834.		

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001432B/Field tape EC1835

Performer/speaker(s):	Rev. and Mrs Daniel Lotu, Mora, Dambidjawa
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal
Language/people:	Pacific languages, Dativuy
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001432B	00:04:55	Fijian songs performed by Rev. and Mrs Daniel Lotu.	November 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:19:07	Dativuy songs performed by Mora and Dambidjawa.	December 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:32:03	End of field tape EC1835 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001432B.		

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001433A/Field tape EC1836

Performer/speaker(s):	Mora, Dambidjawa, Slippery Pindjarbuma, Galaming, Dambidjawa
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal
Language/people:	Datiwuy, Wangurri
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001433A	00:00:00	Datiwuy songs performed by Mora and Dambidjawa.	December 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:19:07	Wangurri songs performed by Slippery Pindjarbuma, Galaming, Dambidjawa.	December 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:20:16	End of field tape EC1836 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001433A.		

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001433B/Field tape EC1837

Performer/speaker(s):	Mawalan, Birrikidji
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal
Language/people:	Rirratinju
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001433B	00:00:00	Rirratinju sacred songs performed by Mawalan (COULD BE RESTRICTED)	December 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:16:26	Birrikidji singing unidentified songs.	December 1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:32:19	End of field tape EC1837 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001433B		

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001434A/Field tape EC1838

Performer/speaker(s):	Mawalan, Mandjudi
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal
Language/people:	Rirratinju, Wagilak
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001434A	00:00:00	Wagilak songs performed by Mawalan.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:16:20	Rain songs performed by Mandjudi.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:32:19	End of field tape EC1838 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001434A.		

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001434B/Field tape EC1839

Performer/speaker(s):	Mawalan, Djirini
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal, Music – Didjeridu
Language/people:	Rirratinju
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001434B	00:00:00	Rirratinju songs of the Bremer Island cycle performed by Mawalan and Djirini.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:15:35	Didjeridu demonstration and mouth sounds performed by Djirini.	1952	Yirrkala, NT
	00:31:47	End of field tape EC1839 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001434B.		

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001435A/Field tape EC1840

Performer/speaker(s):	Munggarawuy
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal
Language/people:	Gumatj
Places:	Yirrkala (East Arnhem land SD53-04)
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WATERMAN_ R01-001435A	00:00:00	Munggarawuy sings 5 Baijini and 1 moon song in Gumatj	6 February 1953	Yirrkala, NT
	00:11:41	End of field tape EC1840 and end of WATERMAN_R01-001435A.		

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