

Bachelor Degree Entry
Minimum Academic Entry Requirements by Country



| COUNTRY | QUALIFICATIONS |
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| GCE 'A' Levels | Minimum aggregate score of 6. Ranks on the GCE are calculated on the basis that at the Advanced Level (A2) A=5, B=4, C=3, D=2, E=1, and must include results in Advanced Level (A2) and up to two (2) at Advanced Subsidiary Level (AS) subjects. AS Level subject is half of that assigned at Advanced Level (A2) - A=2.5, B=2, C=1.5, D=1, E=0.5. Subjects at Advanced Level (A2) must be taken in the same academic year. AS Level subjects may be taken in the same or previous academic year. A subject taken at both AS Level and Advanced Level is only counted once for aggregate score |
| Global Assessment Certificate (GAC) | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| General Educational Development (GED) | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| European Baccalaureate | Diplome du Baccalaureate European Zeugnis der Europaischen Reifeprüfung Diploma di Licenze Liceale Europea, Europees Baccalaureates Diploma. Minimum overall grade of 55 |
| International Baccalaureate | Successful completion of International Baccalaureate with a minimum of 24 over six subjects |
| West African Senior School Certificate | Maximum aggregate of 12 in the best six subjects |
| Afghanistan | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Albania | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Algeria | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Angola | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Argentina | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Armenia | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Australia | Australian Year 12. Application through relevant Tertiary Admissions Centre |
| Austria | Austrian Maturity Certificate with overall grade of 3.5 or lower |
| Azerbaijan | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Bahrain | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Bangladesh | Higher Secondary or Intermediate Certificate. Minimum GPA 3.75 based on a 5-point GPA scale |
| Belarus | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |

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| Belgium | Belgian Certificate of Access to Higher Education. Minimum grade average of 10 on 20 point scale |
| Bhutan | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Bolivia | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Matura or Secondary School Leaving Certificate with minimum aggregate score of 50 |
| Botswana | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Brazil | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Brunei | Refer to GCE A level |
| Bulgaria | Bulgarian Diploma of Completion of Secondary Education with minimum grade average of 2.7 |
| Burundi | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Burma (Myanmar) | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Cambodia | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Canada | Successful completion of a Canadian Provincial High School Diploma with an overall average of 60% in final year results |
| Chad | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Chile | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| China | National Entrance Exam (Gaokao) with minimum score required for each Chinese Province. |
| Colombia | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Congo | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |

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| Croatia | Croatian Matura with minimum aggregate score of 4.5. Ranks on the Matura are calculated on the basis that at the Higher Level grades: Excellent = 8, Very Good = 6, Good = 4, Pass = 2, Insufficient = 1, Basic Level grades: Excellent = 5, Very Good = 4, Good = 3, Pass = 2, Insufficient = 1 |
| Cuba | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Cyprus | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Czech Republic | Czech Republic and Slovakian Maturita with grade average of 4.0 or lower. Ranks on the Maturita are calculated on the basis of Excellent = 1, Very Good = 2, Good = 3, Poor = 4, Fail = 5 |
| Denmark | Senior High School (Studentereksames) with minimum grade average of 6.0 on 13 point scale |
| Ecuador | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Egypt | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| El Salvador | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Eritrea | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Estonia | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Ethiopia | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Fiji | Fiji Form 7 - Aggregate 228 - max of 4 subjects inclusive of English |
| Finland | Finnish Secondary School Leaving Certificate - Overall grade average of 6 in final year results OR Finnish Matriculation Certificate - Overall grade of 3.3 |
| France | French Baccalaureate with minimum average of 10.5 |
| French Polynesia | Refer to France |
| Gabon | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Georgia | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Germany | German Abitur with minimum overall grade 3.2 or lower |
| Ghana | Refer to GCE 'A' Levels OR West African Senior School Certificate |
| Greece | Apolytirio Geniko Lykeio and General Entrance exam with minimum score of 200 OR Apolytirio Geniko Lykeio and Greek Certificate of Access with minimum aggregate score of 16 |

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| Hong Kong | <p>Hong Kong A Level (2011 and earlier) with minimum aggregate score 2 in best 3 subjects. Ranks on the GCE are calculated on the basis that at the Advanced Level A = 5, B = 4, C = 3, D = 2, E = 1. Advanced Supplementary level results may be included in the aggregate and contribute the equivalent of half of a subject taken at Advanced Level – A = 2.5, B = 2, C = 1.5, D = 1, E = 0.5. Subjects must be taken in the same academic year (October to June). OR</p> <p>Hong Kong Diploma of Secondary Education (HKDSE) with minimum aggregate score 12 based the best five subjects including three core subjects (Chinese Language, English Languages, Mathematics and Liberal Arts). Category B and C subjects are not counted. Grades for all subjects except Mathematics are counted as follows: Level 5** and Level 5* = 6, Level 5 = 5, Level 4 = 4, Level 3 = 3, Level 2 = 2 and Level 1 = 1. Grades for Compulsory Mathematics are counted as follows: Level 5** and Level 5* = 3, Level 5 = 2.5, Level 4 = 2, Level 3 = 1.5, Level 2 = 1 and Level 1 = 0.5. Grades for Extension Mathematics are counted as follows: Level 5** and Level 5* = 4, Level 5 = 3.5, Level 4 = 3, Level 3 = 2.5, Level 2 = 2 and Level 1 = 1.5.</p> |
| Hungary | Hungary Maturity Certificate with minimum overall grade of 3.2 |
| Iceland | Studentsprof from Gymsium with minimum overall grade of 5.0 |
| India | <p>CBSE All India Senior School Certificate (AISSC) with minimum average of 65% in best 4 academic subjects;</p> <p>Indian School Certificate (ISC) with minimum average of 65% in best 4 academic subjects;</p> <p>Senior Secondary School Certificate from National Open Schooling with minimum average of 65% in best 4 academic subjects;</p> <p>Higher Secondary Certificate from the State Boards listed below with minimum average of 65% in best 4 academic subjects:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rajasthan • Andhra Pradesh • Gujarat • Maharashtra • Karnataka • Kerala • Tamil Nadu • West Bengal <p>Local languages and non-academic subjects are excluded.</p> |
| Indonesia | Sekolah Menengah Atas (SMA) III Certificate of Graduation (SKHUN/STK) with minimum overall grade 7.2 |
| Iran | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Iraq | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Ireland | Republic of Ireland Leaving Certificate. Aggregate score of 270 or higher in one attempt in the best six subjects. Convert Leaving Certificate grades at Higher Level to CAO points as follows: A1=100 A2=90, B1=85, B2=80, B3=75, C1=70, C2=65, C3=60, D1=55, D2=50 and D3=45 Convert Ordinary Level grades as follows: A1=60 A2=50, B1=45 B2=40, B3=35, C1=30 C2=25 |
| Israel | Israeli Teudat Bagrut with minimum overall grade average of 7.0 |
| Italy | Italian High School Diploma with aggregate of 60 |

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| Japan | Kotogakko Sotsugyo Shosho (Upper Secondary School Certificate of Graduation) with minimum GPA 3.0 in final year results. Overall average score for graded subjects on a 5-point scale (5 = maximum, 2 = pass, and 1= fail) |
| Jordan | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Kenya | Kenyan Certificate of Secondary Education with minimum aggregate score of 53 in maximum of 7 subjects. Based on A = 12, A- = 11, B+ = 10, B = 9, B - = 8, C+ = 7, C = 6, C- = 5, D+ = 4, D = 3, D- = 2, E = 1. |
| Kiribati | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Korea | Korea Republic College Scholastic Ability Test (CSAT) with minimum overall standardized score (pyojunjumsu) of 290, based on the results in Korean Language, Math and Foreign Language (English) OR Senior High School Certificate (Immumgye Kodung Hakkyo Chorupjang) with minimum overall average of 70% in final year results |
| Laos | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Lebanon | Lebanese Baccalaureate with minimum overall grade of 12 |
| Libya | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Liechtenstein | Liechtenstein Maturitaszeugnis with minimum grade average of 2.8 |
| Lithuania | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Luxembourg | Luxembourg Diplome de Fen D'Etudes with minimum grade average of 26 |
| Macau | Form 6 (also called Certificate of Higher Secondary Education) with minimum grade average of 70% in best 4 academic subjects |
| Macedonia | Macedonian Matura School Leaving Certificate with minimum aggregate score of 40. Aggregate is calculated as follows: (8 x final year school grade average) + (12 x matura examination mark) |

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| Malaysia | <p>Malaysian Sijil Tinggi Pelajaran Malaysia (STPM) - A minimum score will be calculated based on the number of subjects completed in the same academic year. The scores required are 7 for one subject, 4 for two subjects, 4 for three subjects and 3 for four or more subjects. Ranks for the Malaysian STPM are calculated on the basis that at the Advanced Level A = 7, A- = 6, B+ = 5, B = 4, B- = 3, C+ = 2, C = 1, with partial passes C-, D+ and D = 0. Schedule selection to be based on the number of Advanced Level subjects passed, that is subjects with Fail grade (F) or partial passes C-, D+ or D are not assessed. OR</p> <p>Malaysian Matriculation Certificate (Matrikulasi) - Minimum GPA 2.0 OR</p> <p>Malaysian Independent Chinese Secondary Schools Unified Examination Certificate (UEC) with minimum aggregate score of 20 or less in total of best 5 subjects excluding English, Chinese and Bahasa Malaysia; UEC Grading, A1 =1, A2=2, B3=3, B4=4, B5=5, B6=6, C7 =7, C8=8</p> |
| Mauritius | Refer to GCE 'A' levels |
| Mexico | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Mongolia | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Nepal | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Netherlands | Duth Diploma of Pre-University Education with minimum overall grade average of 5.0 |
| New Zealand | Assessed individually |
| Nigeria | West African Senior School Certificate or Nigerian Senior School Certificate - Aggregate score of 12 or lower in the best six subjects |
| Norway | Norwegian Certificate of Completion of Upper Secondary School Examinations with minimum grade average of 2.5 on 6 point scale |
| Oman | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Pakistan | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Papua New Guinea | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Peru | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Philippines | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Poland | Polish Matura Certificate (2005 and onwards) with minimum average grade 55 in the written and oral examinations for all compulsory subjects presented |
| Portugal | Portuguese Certificate of Secondary Education with minimum grade average of 9 |

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| Romania | Romanian Upper Secondary Leaving Certificate with minimum grade average of 5.0 |
| Russia | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Saudi Arabia | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Scotland | Scottish Qualifications Certificate with minimum aggregate score of 7.0. Grades for National Courses at Higher level are counted as follows: A=3, B=2, C=1, Grades for National Courses at Advanced higher Level are counted as follows: A=5.5, B=4.5, C=3.5 and D=2.5 |
| Seychelles | Refer to GCE 'A' Levels |
| Singapore | Singapore-Cambridge GCE A Levels with minimum aggregate score 10. Aggregate to be calculated on the basis that A = 5, B = 4, C = 3, D = 2, E = 1 for Higher 2 (H2) subjects. U (ungraded) and S (Sub pass) are fail grades with a notional value of 0. The notional value of a Higher 1 (H1) subject is half of that assigned to a Higher 2 (H2) subject, where A = 2.5, B = 2, C = 1.5, D = 1, E = 0.5. Higher 3 (H3) subjects are calculated on the basis of Distinction = 2.5, Merit = 2.0 and Pass = 1.0 |
| Slovakia | Czech Republic and Slovakian Maturita with grade average of 4.0 or lower. Ranks on the Maturita are calculated on the basis of Excellent = 1, Very Good = 2, Good = 3, Poor = 4, Fail = 5 |
| Slovenia | Slovenian Matura or Secondary School Leaving Certificate with minimum aggregate score of 16 in maximum five subjects |
| South Africa | South African National Senior Certificate (2008 and onwards) with minimum average mark 50% and eligible for admission to higher education (Bachelor degree, Diploma or Higher Certificate) in South Africa. |
| Spain | Spanish University Orientation Year with minimum grade average of 4.7 OR Spanish Titulo with a de Acceso a La Universidad (2010 and onwards) with ACCESS score of 7.2. Calculated as follows: (Bachilleriatio mark x 0.6) + (PAU x 0.4) |
| Sri Lanka | Sri Lankan General Certificate of Education A Level (2000 and onwards) with minimum aggregate score 7 in best three advanced level subjects excluding General English or the Common General Test. Aggregate to be calculated on the basis that A = 5, B = 4, C = 3, S = 1. Must be on one sitting. |
| Sudan | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Sweden | Swedish Secondary School Certificate (2014 and onwards) with minimum GPA 11.7. Grades based on: A = 20, B = 17.5, C = 15, D = 12.5, E = 10, F = 0. |
| Switzerland | Swiss Cantonal Maturity Certificate or Cantonal Commercial Maturity Certificate with minimum GPA 4.0 OR Swiss Federal Maturity Certificate (2012 and onwards) with minimum aggregate score of 52. |

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| Taiwan | Taiwanese General Scholastic Aptitude Test (GSAT) with minimum aggregate score of 50. GSAT Score is calculated from results for Chinese, English, Mathematics, Natural Sciences and Social Sciences OR Senior High School Diploma with minimum aggregate mark of 82% in final year results |
| Tanzania | Tanzanian Advanced Certificate of Secondary Education with minimum aggregate score of 6. Ranks are calculated on the basis that at the Advanced Level (A2) A=5, B=4, C=3, D=2, E=1, and must include results in Advanced Level (A2) and Principal Level only |
| Thailand | Thailand Certificate of Secondary Education with minimum mark 62 or GPA 2.5 on 4 point scale |
| Tonga | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Turkey | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Uganda | Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education with minimum aggregate score of 6. Ranks are calculated on the basis that at the Advanced Level (A2) A=5, B=4, C=3, D=2, E=1, and must include results in Advanced Level (A2) and Principal Level only |
| United Arab Emirates | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| United Kingdom | Refer to GCE 'A' Levels |
| United States of America | High School Diploma with minimum total score of 1370 for SAT I Critical Reading, SAT I: Mathematical and SAT I: Writing test scores (2015 and earlier); High School Diploma with minimum total score of 1010 for SAT I Critical Reading, SAT I: Mathematical and SAT I: Writing test scores (2016 onwards); OR Enhanced ACT Assessment with minimum Composite Score of 19 |
| Venezuela | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Vietnam | Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies |
| Zambia | Refer to GCE 'A' Levels |
| Zimbabwe | ZIMSEC General Certificate of Education Advanced Level with minimum aggregate score of 6. Ranks are calculated on the basis that at the Advanced Level (A2) A=5, B=4, C=3, D=2, E=1, and must include results in Advanced Level (A2) and Principal Level only |