

No. 194.—FROM JERVIS BAY TO MOUNT  
DROMEDARY.

BY MR. RICHARD DAWSEY.

FOR this vocabulary I am indebted, through Mr. Stewart Caswell, P.M. at Moruya, to Mr. Richard Dawsey. The tribes of whose language a specimen is attached divide themselves into two classes, viz., *Piindri* or *tree-climbers*, and *Kathoongal* or *fishermen*. It is, I am informed, a tradition of theirs that the earth was once destroyed, some say by water and others by fire, and was subsequently re-peopled from the moon. They humorously call *policeman tchingar* = *star-fish*, as they say both seize and detain. These tribes still retain a few of their old customs, for they scar the person and knock out teeth. Every remarkable hill, waterhole, and rock, says Mr. Dawsey, has its native name. It will be noticed that *sun*, *light*, *heat*, *day*, and *to-day* are all translated by the word *nova*, and probably correctly so.

No. 194.—ADDITIONAL WORDS.

|                   |                   |                 |             |
|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Scrub - - -       | kubbee, burrar.   | Roast - - -     | koonjal.    |
| River - - -       | nadju.            | Go up - - -     | kullowa.    |
| Bread - - -       | tungi (see Food). | Come down - - - | nirini.     |
| Hut - - -         | koongi.           | Run - - -       | wolliar.    |
| Finger - - -      | minna.            | Jump - - -      | worraga.    |
| Calf of leg - - - | iabooda.          | Cry - - -       | noongoo.    |
| My head - - -     | kabomanga.        | Club - - -      | koodgeroo.  |
| Kill - - -        | billyagooin.      | Bandicoot - - - | gooragoor.  |
| Call - - -        | karrooga.         | Mullet - - -    | worregulla. |
| Inquire - - -     | yaboo.            | Bream - - -     | burra.      |

No. 194.—ADDITIONAL WORDS—*continued.*

|                                  |              |                   |                          |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Crab - - -                       | thooril.     | Paddimellon -     | potalement.              |
| Crane - - -                      | kaloo.       | Musk duck -       | nunneloo.                |
| Black cockatoo -                 | ngerral.     | Spider -          | marara.                  |
| Ring-tailed opos-                | boogoori.    | Wattle-tree -     | boarr.                   |
| sum                              |              | Porpoise -        | toweri.                  |
| Maggot - - -                     | mundooga.    | Seal - - -        | eeragulla.               |
| Blow-fly - - -                   | mooroon.     | Gull - - -        | mara.                    |
| A boil - - -                     | mundarlo.    | Shark - - -       | woolemboora.             |
| Black snake - - -                | moontha.     | Oyster - - -      | bithunga.                |
| Brown ,, - - -                   | mooroomba.   | Clouds - - -      | moongooroo.              |
| Carpet ,, - - -                  | wagoor.      | Wombat - - -      | bunkata.                 |
| Bark vessel for carrying water   | wondia.      | Boy - - -         | kaboogabal.              |
| Wooden vessel for carrying water | bungalli.    | Girl - - -        | yandabal.                |
| East wind - - -                  | browa.       | Sweetheart - - -  | tunnamung (eat breasts). |
| North-east wind -                | bullya.      | I am eating - - - | tunnaga.                 |
| South wind - - -                 | merringanna. | Grandmother - - - | baongoa.                 |
| West ,, - - -                    | goorooma.    | Strong - - -      | matong.                  |
| Spotted gum-tree                 | derani.      | Cripple - - -     | kookiwon.                |
| Mahogany - - -                   | muthawan.    | Deaf - - -        | nerraguin.               |
| Fern - - -                       | munga.       | Lyrebird - - -    | chakola.                 |
| Fern-tree - - -                  | iumbagun.    | Sea - - -         | burra-burra.             |
| Lizard - - -                     | bungadoo.    | A rough sea - - - | kuth-thoo.               |
| Sting-ray - - -                  | bubba.       | Platypus - - -    | yarrenbool.              |
|                                  |              | Red ochre - - -   | koobur.                  |

## No. 194.—FROM JERVIS BAY TO MOUNT DROMEDARY.

|                  |         |                           |               |         |                      |
|------------------|---------|---------------------------|---------------|---------|----------------------|
| Kangaroo         | -       | - booroo.                 | Hand          | -       | - munna.             |
| Opossum          | -       | - koongera.               | 2 Blacks      | -       | -                    |
| Tame dog         | -       | - mirriga.                | 3 Blacks      | -       | -                    |
| Wild dog         | -       | -                         | One           | -       | - mittundal.         |
| Emu              | -       | - murria.                 | Two           | -       | - moondaoora.        |
| Black duck       | -       | - wombarra.               | Three         | -       | - dooroogai.         |
| Wood duck        | -       | - yerrinbool.             | Four          | -       | -                    |
| Pelican          | -       | - kurringooba.            | Father        | -       | - barbatha, bai-ing. |
| Laughing jackass | kookoo. |                           | Mother        | -       | - meunda, mane.      |
| Native companion | goorri. |                           | Sister-Elder  | -       | - mamung.            |
| White cockatoo   | -       | - ngowal.                 | ,, Younger    | -       |                      |
| Crow             | -       | - wagoora.                | Brother-Elder | -       | - tatha.             |
| Swan             | -       | - koorawarri,<br>koonyoo. | ,, Younger    | myinga. |                      |
| Egg              | -       | - koarno.                 | A young man   | -       |                      |
| Track of a foot  | -       | - moorooda, burd-yoo.     | An old man    | -       | - warri.             |
| Fish             | -       | - ma, mena.               | An old woman  | -       |                      |
| Lobster          | -       | -                         | A baby        | -       | - warran.            |
| Crayfish         | -       | - birrooa.                | A White man   | -       | - moomaga.           |
| Mosquito         | -       | - neelooga.               | Children      | -       | - warran.            |
| Fly              | -       | - myrmga.                 | Head          | -       | - kabomo.            |
| Snake            | -       | - kurri.                  | Eye           | -       | - mubbura.           |
| The Blacks       | -       | - kimbunya.               | Ear           | -       | - koori.             |
| A Blackfellow    | -       | - uin.                    |               |         |                      |
| A Black woman    | -       | - wangan.                 |               |         |                      |
| Nose             | -       | - nogooroo.               |               |         |                      |

No. 194.—FROM JERVIS BAY TO MOUNT DROMEDARY—*continued.*

|                  |                      |                            |                             |
|------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Mouth            | - - willi.           | Boomerang                  | - warrangan.                |
| Hair of the head | - jaour.             |                            | - boombal.                  |
| Beard            | - - yarran, yarri.   |                            | - boora, moora.             |
| Thunder          | - - maybi.           |                            | - doogan.                   |
| Grass            | - - wuddal.          |                            | - ngi.                      |
| Tongue           | - - nimming.         | No                         | - - tukkayil.               |
| Stomach          | - - binji.           | I                          | - - iaga.                   |
| Breasts          | - - numminya.        | You                        | - - inde, indiga.           |
| Thigh            | - - boonda.          | Bark                       | - - oolaga.                 |
| Foot             | - - tinna.           | Good                       | - - jummaga.                |
| Bone             | - - boyoo.           | Bad                        | - - kannia.                 |
| Blood            | - - dgeralli.        | Sweet                      | - - jummaga.                |
| Skin             | - - wardoo.          | Food (vegetable)           | - - tungi.                  |
| Fat              | - - buon.            | ,, (meat)                  | - - narroom.                |
| Bowels           | - - koonnoo.         | Hungry                     | - - ithul.                  |
| Excrement        | - - koonnoo.         | Thirsty                    | - - oondago.                |
| War-spear        | - - birruya.         | Eat                        | - - thunnal.                |
| Reed-spear       | - - birryoola.       | Sleep                      | - - nomgooga.               |
| Throwing-stick   | - - wommera.         | Drink                      | - - oondaga.                |
| Shield           | - - bimbia, murka.   | Walk                       | - - yannooga.               |
| Tomahawk         | - - mundooba.        | See                        | - - naguni.                 |
| Canoe            | - - kurridja.        | Sit                        | - - ma-i-ga.                |
| Sun              | - - nowa.            | Yesterday                  | - - boguia.                 |
| Moon             | - - dowera.          | To-day                     | - - nowa.                   |
| Star             | - - tingee.          | To-morrow                  | - - braguia.                |
| Light            | - - nowa.            | Where are the wanaga uin ? |                             |
| Dark             | - - i-il-wa.         | Blacks?                    |                             |
| Cold             | - - goo-yoodoo.      | I don't know               | - - nginbaga or<br>tukkyil. |
| Heat             | - - bukkeran, nowa   | Plenty                     | - - bukkan.                 |
| Day              | - - nowa.            | Big                        | - - birraga.                |
| Night            | - - i-il-wa.         | Little                     | - - koobya.                 |
| Fire             | - - kani.            | Dead                       | - - worral.                 |
| Water            | - - nadju.           | By-and-by                  | - - kawai.                  |
| Smoke            | - - tooroor.         | Come on                    | - - yowi.                   |
| Ground           | - - ilurgar, bukkan. | Milk                       | - -                         |
| Wind             | - - gooroo-ooma.     | Eaglehawk                  | - -                         |
| Rain             | - - bunna.           | Wild turkey                | - -                         |
| God              | - -                  | Wife                       | - -                         |
| Ghosts           | - -                  |                            |                             |