The Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Presented and read a first time

## Migration Amendment (Visa Revalidation and Other Measures) Bill 2016

No. , 2016

(Immigration and Border Protection)

A Bill for an Act to amend the *Migration Act 1958*, and for related purposes

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# A Bill for an Act to amend the *Migration Act 1958*, and for related purposes

The Parliament of Australia enacts:

#### 1 Short title

This Act is the Migration Amendment (Visa Revalidation and Other Measures) Act 2016.

#### 2 Commencement

(1) Each provision of this Act specified in column 1 of the table commences, or is taken to have commenced, in accordance with column 2 of the table. Any other statement in column 2 has effect according to its terms.

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Commencement in	formation	
Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Provisions	Commencement	Date/Details
1. Sections 1 to 3 and anything in this Act not elsewhere covered by this table	The day this Act receives the Royal	Assent.
2. Schedules 1 to	A day or days to be fixed by Proclam	nation.
3	However, if any of the provisions do commence within the period of 6 mo beginning on the day this Act receive Royal Assent, they commence on the after the end of that period.	onths es the
Note:	This table relates only to the provision enacted. It will not be amended to deal this Act.	· •
(2) Any in	formation in column 3 of the table	is not part of this Act.
	nation may be inserted in this colum	
may be	e edited, in any published version of	of this Act.
3 Schedules		
repeale	ation that is specified in a Schedule ed as set out in the applicable items med, and any other item in a Sched	s in the Schedule

visas
Migration Act 1958
1 Subsection 5(1) (subparagraphs (b)(i) and (ii) of the definition of <i>visa period</i> )
Repeal the subparagraphs, substitute:
(i) in the case of a bridging visa—when the visa ceases to be in effect otherwise than under subsection 82(3); or
(ii) in the case of a visa of a kind prescribed for the purposes of subsection 96B(1) or 96E(1)—when the visa ceases to be in effect otherwise than under section 96D or 96H; or
(iii) in the case of any other visa—when the visa ceases to be in effect.
2 At the end of section 68
Add:
Note: A visa that has ceased to be in effect under section 96D or 96H may come into effect again under that section.
3 Subsection 82(9)
Omit all the words after "in effect".
4 After Subdivision B of Division 3 of Part 2
Insert:
Subdivision BA—Revalidation check for certain visas
96A Definitions
(1) In this Subdivision:
passes a revalidation check for the visa has the meaning given by subsection (2).

1 2	revalidation check means a check as to whether there is any adverse information relating to a person who holds a visa.
3	(2) A person who holds a visa passes a revalidation check for the visa
4	at a particular time if, at that time, the Minister is satisfied that:
5	(a) there is no adverse information relating to the person; or
6	(b) it is reasonable to disregard any adverse information relating
7	to the person.
8	96B Minister may require certain visa holders to complete revalidation check from time to time
10	
10 11	(1) The Minister may, from time to time, require a person who holds a visa of a prescribed kind (however described) to complete a
12	revalidation check for the visa.
13	(2) A requirement under subsection (1) must be made by written notice
14	given to the person.
15	(3) The notice must:
16	(a) specify how the person is to complete the revalidation check
17	for the visa; and
18 19	(b) specify the period within which the person must complete that check; and
20	(c) set out the effect of sections 96C and 96D.
21	(4) The period specified in the notice must be at least 14 days after the
22	date of the notice.
23	96C Minister to notify visa holder that visa remains in effect in
24	certain circumstances
25	If:
26	(a) a person who holds a visa is required under
27	subsection 96B(1) to complete a revalidation check for the
28	visa within a specified period; and
29	(b) the person passes a revalidation check for the visa at a
30 31	particular time during the visa period for the visa (whether or not that time is within the specified period); and
32	(c) at that time, the visa is in effect;
<i>∟</i>	(c) at that time, the visa is in circut,

1 2		the Minister must, by written notice given to the person, inform the person that the visa remains in effect.
3	96D V	isa ceases to be in effect if visa holder does not complete or
4		pass revalidation check
5		(1) This section applies if:
6		(a) a person who holds a visa is required under
7		subsection 96B(1) to complete a revalidation check for the
8		visa within a specified period; and
9		(b) the person:
10		<ul><li>(i) does not complete that check within the specified period; or</li></ul>
2		(ii) completes that check within the specified period but
13		does not pass that check at a particular time (the <i>check</i>
14		time).
15		Visa ceases to be in effect
16		(2) If the person is in the migration zone at the end of the specified
17		period or at the check time, the visa will cease to be in effect if:
8		(a) the person leaves Australia after the end of that period or
19		after that time; and
20		(b) at the time the person leaves Australia, the person has not
21		completed and passed a revalidation check for the visa.
22		(3) If the person is not in the migration zone at the end of the specified
23		period or at the check time, the visa ceases to be in effect at the end
24		of that period or at that time.
25		(4) If the person's visa ceases to be in effect under subsection (2) or
26		(3), the Minister must, by written notice given to the person,
27		inform the person of the cessation.
28		Visa may come into effect again
29		(5) If:
80		(a) a person holds a visa that has ceased to be in effect under
31		subsection (2) or (3); and

1 2		(b) at a particular time during the visa period for the visa, the person passes a revalidation check for the visa;
3		the visa comes into effect again at that time.
4	(6)	If the person's visa comes into effect again under subsection (5),
5 6		the Minister must, by written notice given to the person, inform the person of that matter.
7		Other cessation provisions not limited or otherwise affected
8 9	(7)	This section does not limit, or otherwise affect, any other provision of this Act under which a visa ceases to be in effect.
10 11 12 13		Note: A person's visa may cease to be in effect under another provision of this Act. If that occurs, the visa period for the visa ends (see subparagraph (b)(ii) of the definition of <i>visa period</i> in subsection 5(1)) and the person will no longer hold the visa (see section 77).
14 15	96E Mini	ster may determine that certain visa holders must complete revalidation check in the public interest
16 17 18 19	(1)	If the Minister thinks it is in the public interest to do so, the Minister may, by legislative instrument, determine that a specified class of persons holding a visa of a prescribed kind (however described) must complete a revalidation check for the visa.
20 21	(2)	The power under subsection (1) may only be exercised by the Minister personally.
22 23 24	(3)	If the Minister makes a determination under subsection (1), the Minister must cause to be laid before each House of the Parliament a statement that:
25		(a) states that the Minister has made the determination; and
26		(b) sets out the Minister's reasons for making the determination,
27 28		referring in particular to the Minister's reasons for thinking that the making of the determination is in the public interest.
29	(4)	A statement under subsection (3) must not include:
30		(a) the name of any person included in the specified class of
31		persons; or
32		(b) any information that may identify such a person; or

1	(c) if the Minister thinks that it would not be in the public
2	interest to publish the name of another person connected in
3	any way with the determination—the name of that other
4	person or any information that may identify that other person
5	(5) A statement under subsection (3) is to be laid before each House o
6	the Parliament within 15 sitting days of that House after:
7	(a) if the determination under subsection (1) is made between
8	1 January and 30 June (inclusive) in a year—1 July in that
9	year; or
10	(b) if the determination under subsection (1) is made between
11	1 July and 31 December (inclusive) in a year—1 January in
12	the following year.
13	96F Visa holders to be notified of Minister's determination
14	(1) This section applies if the Minister makes a determination under
15	subsection 96E(1) that a specified class of persons holding a
16	particular visa must complete a revalidation check for the visa.
17	(2) As soon as practicable after the determination is made, the Minister
18	must give a written notice that complies with subsection (3) to eac
19	person who holds such a visa and is included in the specified class
20	of persons.
21	(3) The notice under subsection (2) must:
22	(a) state that the determination has been made; and
23	(b) specify how the person is to complete the revalidation check
24	for the visa; and
25	(c) set out the effect of sections 96G and 96H.
26	96G Minister to notify visa holders that visa remains in effect in
27	certain circumstances
21	
28	If:
29	(a) the Minister makes a determination under subsection 96E(1)
30	that a specified class of persons holding a particular visa
31	must complete a revalidation check for the visa; and
32	(b) a person who:
33	(i) holds such a visa; and

1	(ii) is included in the specified class of persons;
2	passes a revalidation check for the visa at a particular time
3	during the visa period for the visa; and
4	(c) at that time, the visa is in effect;
5	the Minister must, by written notice given to the person, inform the
6	person that the visa remains in effect.
7	96H Visa ceases to be in effect if Minister determines that certain
8	visa holders must complete revalidation check in the
9	public interest
10	(1) This section applies if:
11	(a) the Minister makes a determination under subsection 96E(1)
12	that a specified class of persons holding a particular visa
13	must complete a revalidation check for the visa; and
14	(b) a person who holds such a visa is included in the specified
15	class of persons.
16	Visa ceases to be in effect
17	(2) If the person is in the migration zone at the time the determination
18	is made, the visa will cease to be in effect if:
19	(a) the person leaves Australia after that time; and
20	(b) at the time the person leaves Australia, the person has not
21	completed and passed a revalidation check for the visa.
22	(3) If the person is not in the migration zone at the time the
23	determination is made, the visa ceases to be in effect at that time.
24	(4) If the person's visa ceases to be in effect under subsection (2) or
25	(3), the Minister must, by written notice given to the person,
26	inform the person of the cessation.
27	Visa may come into effect again
28	(5) If:
29	(a) a person holds a visa that has ceased to be in effect under
30	subsection (2) or (3); and
31	(b) at a particular time during the visa period for the visa, the
32	person passes a revalidation check for the visa;

1	the visa comes into effect again at that time.
2	(6) If the person's visa comes into effect again under subsection (5),
3	the Minister must, by written notice given to the person, inform the
4	person of that matter.
5	Other cessation provisions not limited or otherwise affected
6 7	(7) This section does not limit, or otherwise affect, any other provision of this Act under which a visa ceases to be in effect.
8	Note: A person's visa may cease to be in effect under another provision of
9	this Act. If that occurs, the visa period for the visa ends (see
10	subparagraph (b)(ii) of the definition of visa period in subsection 5(1))
11	and the person will no longer hold the visa (see section 77).
12	96J Visa holders may be required to complete revalidation check for
13	visa multiple times etc.
14	A person who holds a visa may be required under this Subdivision
15	to complete a revalidation check for the visa:
16	(a) at any time during the visa period for the visa (including at a
17	time when the visa is not in effect); and
18	(b) more than once during the visa period for the visa.
19	5 Paragraph 495A(3)(a)
20	Omit "and AC of Division 3 of Part 2 (other than section 48B)",
21	substitute ", AC and BA of Division 3 of Part 2 (other than sections 48B
22	and 96E)".
23	6 Application provision
24	The amendments made by this Schedule apply in relation to visas
25	granted before, on or after the commencement of this item.

1 2 3	effect
4	Migration Act 1958
5	1 Subsection 68(4)
6 7	Omit "effect again", substitute "effect for the first time or a subsequent time".
8	2 After section 82
9	Insert:
10	82A Cessation of visas that are not in effect
11	If:
12	(a) a non-citizen holds a visa at a particular time; and
13	(b) the visa is not in effect at that time; and
14	(c) the visa would, if it were in effect at that time, cease to be in
15 16	effect under section 82 (other than subsection 82(8)), 173 or 174;
17 18	then the visa is taken to have ceased to be in effect under that section at that time.
19	Note 1: Not all visas come into effect at the time of grant (see section 68).
20 21	Note 2: Some visas may cease to be in effect, and come into effect again, during the visa period (see, for example, sections 96D and 96H).
22	3 At the end of subsection 173(1)
23	Add:
24	Note: For visas that are not in effect, see section 82A.
25	4 At the end of section 174
26	Add:
27	Note: For visas that are not in effect, see section 82A.

### 5 Application provision

1

The amendments made by this Schedule apply in relation to visas granted before, on or after the commencement of this item.

chedule 3—Immigration clearance
igration Act 1958
Paragraph 32(2)(a)
Repeal the paragraph, substitute:
(a) a non-citizen who satisfies subsection (2A); or
After subsection 32(2)
Insert:
(2A) A non-citizen satisfies this subsection if the non-citizen:
(a) is a New Zealand citizen and holds a New Zealand passport that is in force; and
(b) has done either or both of the following as required by one or more officers or authorised systems:
<ul><li>(i) presented his or her passport to an officer or an authorised system;</li></ul>
(ii) provided to an authorised system one or more personal identifiers; and
<ul><li>(c) is neither a behaviour concern non-citizen nor a health concern non-citizen.</li></ul>
Subsection 32(3)
Omit "subparagraph (2)(a)(i)", substitute "subparagraph (2A)(b)(i)".
Subsection 166(1)
After "delay", insert ", do any one or more of the following things as
required by one or more clearance authorities".
Subparagraph 166(1)(a)(ii)
Omit "person; and", substitute "person;".
Paragraph 166(1)(b)
Omit "regulations; and", substitute "regulations;".

1	7 Paragraph 166(1)(c)
2	Omit "authority; and", substitute "authority;".
3	8 Paragraph 166(1)(d)
4	Repeal the paragraph, substitute:
5 6	(d) provide to an authorised system one or more personal identifiers.
7	9 Subsections 166(3) and (4)
8	Repeal the subsections, substitute:
9	Complying with paragraph $(1)(a)$ or $(b)$
10	(3) If a person is required to do a thing mentioned in paragraph (1)(a) or (b), then, subject to section 167, the person must do that thing in the prescribed way.
13 14 15	(4) If a person is required to do a thing mentioned in subparagraph (1)(a)(i), the person is taken to have done that thing if a clearance officer knows or reasonably believes that the person is an Australian citizen.
17	10 Paragraph 167(3)(b)
18	Repeal the paragraph, substitute:
19	(b) the person is required to do a thing mentioned in
20	paragraph 166(1)(a), (b), (c) or (d); and
21	(c) with the permission of a clearance officer, the person does
22 23	that thing on the vessel on which the person travels to Australia at a time before entering Australia;
24	11 Subsection 167(4)
25	Repeal the subsection, substitute:
26	(4) If:
27	(a) a person proposes to travel to Australia on a pre-cleared
28	flight; and
29	(b) the person is required to do a thing mentioned in
80	paragraph 166(1)(a), (b), (c) or (d); and

1 2		(c) the person does that thing before beginning the pre-cleared flight;
3		the person is taken to have complied with section 166.
4	12	Section 170 (heading)
5		Repeal the heading, substitute:
6 7	170	Persons on overseas vessels to present certain evidence of identity etc.
8	13	Subsection 170(1)
9		Omit all the words before paragraph (a), substitute:
10 11		(1) A person, whether a citizen or a non-citizen, who travels, or appears to intend to travel, on an overseas vessel from a port to another port must, without unreasonable delay, do any one or more
12 13 14		of the following things as required by one or more clearance authorities:
15	14	Paragraph 170(1)(a)
16		Omit "to present", substitute "present".
17	15	Paragraph 170(1)(a)
18		Omit "identity; and", substitute "identity;".
19	16	Paragraph 170(1)(b)
20		Omit "to provide", substitute "provide".
21	17	Paragraph 170(1)(b)
22		Omit "regulations; and", substitute "regulations;".
23	18	Paragraph 170(1)(c)
24		Omit "to comply", substitute "comply".
25	19	Paragraph 170(1)(c)
26		Omit "authority; and", substitute "authority;".

1	20	Paragraph 170(1)(d)
2		Repeal the paragraph, substitute:
3 4		<ul><li>(d) provide to an authorised system one or more personal identifiers.</li></ul>
5	21	Subsection 170(2)
6		Repeal the subsection, substitute:
7 8		(2) If a person is required to do a thing mentioned in paragraph (1)(a) or (b), the person must do that thing in the prescribed way.
9	22	Paragraph 171(a)
10		Repeal the paragraph, substitute:
11 12		(a) required to present evidence of a kind referred to in paragraph 166(1)(a) cannot present that evidence; and
13	23	Subsection 172(3)
14		Omit "if the person", substitute "if".
15	24	Paragraph 172(3)(a)
16		Before "is with", insert "the person".
17	25	Paragraph 172(3)(b)
18		Repeal the paragraph, substitute:
19		(b) either of the following applies:
20		(i) the person's visa is cancelled;
21		(ii) if the person is required to do a thing mentioned in
22 23		paragraph 166(1)(a), (b), (c) or (d)—the person refuses or is unable to do that thing.
24	26	Subsection 175(1)
25		Omit all the words before paragraph (a), substitute:
26		(1) A person, whether a citizen or a non-citizen, who is on board, or
27		about to board, a vessel that is due to depart from a place in
28		Australia to a place outside Australia (whether or not after calling
29		at other places in Australia) must, without unreasonable delay, do

2		clearance authorities:
3	27	Subparagraph 175(1)(a)(ii)
4		Omit "Australia; and", substitute "Australia;".
5	28	Paragraph 175(1)(b)
6		Omit "regulations; and", substitute "regulations;".
7	29	Paragraph 175(1)(c)
8		Omit "authority; and", substitute "authority;".
9	30	Paragraph 175(1)(d)
10		Repeal the paragraph, substitute:
11		(d) provide to an authorised system one or more personal
12		identifiers.
13	31	Subsection 175(2)
14		Repeal the subsection, substitute:
15 16		(2) If a person is required to do a thing mentioned in paragraph (1)(a) or (b), the person must do that thing in the prescribed way.
17	32	Paragraph 190(1)(b)
18		Repeal the paragraph, substitute:
19		(b) did either of the following:
20		(i) bypassed, attempted to bypass, or appeared to attempt to
21		bypass, immigration clearance;
22		(ii) went to a clearance authority but did not do, or was not
23		able to do, a thing mentioned in subsection 166(1) that
24		the person was required to do by a clearance authority.
25	33	Subparagraph 271(1)(j)(i)
26		Repeal the subparagraph, substitute:
27		(i) failed to produce to an officer or authorised entry
28		system a passport when required to do so by that officer
29		or system; or

1	34	Subparagraph 271(1)(j)(ii)
2		After "officer", insert "or authorised entry system".
3	35	Subsection 271(4)
4		Insert:
5		authorised entry system means an authorised system for the
6		purposes of:
7		(a) section 32, 166, 170 or 172; or
8		(b) paragraph (b) of the definition of <i>clearance authority</i> in
9		section 165.