



**AIATSIS**  
Australian Institute of Aboriginal  
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**Finding aid**

**WANGKAMAYA\_01**

**Sound recordings collected by  
Wangka Maya Pilbara Aboriginal Language  
Centre , 1973 - 1992**

## ACCESS

### Availability of copies

Listening copies are available. Contact the AIATSIS Audiovisual Access Unit by [email](#) to arrange an appointment to listen to the recordings or to order copies.

### Restrictions on listening

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## SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

**Date:** 1973-1992

**Extent:** 31 sound cassettes (ca. 60 min. each) : analogue, mono.

### Production history

These recordings were collected between 26 October 1972 and 19 April 1992 by researchers including Linda Strawbridge, Diana McCallum and Lorraine Injie, on behalf of the Wangka Maya Pilbara Aboriginal Language Centre, during fieldwork at Port Hedland, Marble Bar, Onslow, Yandeyarra, De Grey River and the Karijini National Park in Western Australia. The purpose of the field trips was to research the languages, culture and history of the Indigenous people of these areas in the Pilbara region. The recordings form parts of the Marapikurrinya Oral History Project and the Yinhawangka Project from the Pilbara area, WA. Languages and peoples include Banjima, Malkana, Ngarla, Yinhawangka and Kurrama. Interviewees were Sam Mitchell, Tommy Wallal, Milly Monaghan, Roy McKay, Ivy Long, Billy Newell, Sandy Brown, Ollie Williams, Teddy Allen, David Woodman, Daisy Mitchell, Winnie Gray, Verna Rakozic, Jimmy Attwood, Henry Allen, Vincent Clark, Joyce Injie, Mabel Tommy and Amy Smith.

The collection was deposited with AIATSIS on 15 June 1992.

## RELATED MATERIAL

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#### **ARCHIVIST'S NOTE**

This finding aid was compiled from information provided by the Wangka Maya Pilbara Aboriginal Language Centre and audition sheets prepared by AIATSIS staff.

## ITEM LIST

Archive number	Field recording number	Description
015215	<a href="#">1</a>	Sam Mitchell singing songs with guitar accompaniment; Tommy Wallal and Milly Monaghan, Roy McKay and Ivy Long, Sandy Brown and Rob Brown singing songs in unidentified languages
015216	<a href="#">2</a>	Elsie Attwood discussing oral history in English
015216	<a href="#">3</a>	Oral history with Elsie Attwood in English
015217	<a href="#">4</a>	Oral history in Banjima with Ollie Williams
015218	<a href="#">5</a>	Oral history with an unidentified female in Kriol and Banjima
015219	<a href="#">6</a>	Oral history with Teddy Allen
015220	<a href="#">7</a>	Teddy Allen singing a Ngarla song and discussing oral history
015221	<a href="#">8</a>	David Woodman singing a song and discussing oral history in unidentified language and English; an unidentified female discussing oral history and singing a song in unidentified language, Kriol and English
015221	<a href="#">9</a>	Unidentified females singing and discussing songs in unidentified language and Kriol; an unidentified male and female singing in an unidentified language
015222	<a href="#">10</a>	Daisy Mitchell and unidentified females and males singing and discussing songs in an unidentified language
015223	<a href="#">11</a>	Oral history with Winnie Gray and an unidentified female in Kriol and an unidentified language
015224	<a href="#">12</a>	Oral history with Verna Rakozic in Kriol and English
015224	<a href="#">13</a>	Oral history with Elsie Attwood
015225	<a href="#">14</a>	Jimmy Attwood and Henry Allen discussing oral history in an unidentified language, Kriol and English
015226	<a href="#">15</a>	Jimmy Attwood singing a song and discussing oral history in an unidentified language and Kriol
015227	<a href="#">16</a>	Oral history with Matt Dann
015227	<a href="#">17</a>	Vocabulary elicitation with unidentified male in an unidentified language
015227	<a href="#">18</a>	Matt Dann discussing oral history and vocabulary elicitation in Nyulnyul
015228	<a href="#">19</a>	Vincent Clark and unidentified female discussing oral history in English
015228 015229	<a href="#">20</a>	Vincent Clark discussing oral history in English
015230	<a href="#">21</a>	Joyce Injie, Mabel Tommy and Amy Smith discussing oral

<b>Archive number</b>	<b>Field recording number</b>	<b>Description</b>
		history, Dreaming stories and performing songs in an unidentified language and Kriol
015231	<a href="#">22</a>	Joyce Injie, Mabel Tommy and Amy Smith discussing song stories and performing songs in an unidentified language and Kriol
015232	<a href="#">92/1</a>	Vocabulary elicitation with Mabel Tommy and Brigitte Agnew in Banjima, Yinhawangka
015233	<a href="#">92/2</a>	Banjima, Yinhawangka and Kriol language elicitation with Mabel Tommy
015234	<a href="#">92/3</a>	Banjima, Yinhawangka and Kriol language elicitation with an unidentified female
015235	<a href="#">92/4</a>	Banjima, Yinhawangka and Kriol language elicitation with an unidentified female
015236	<a href="#">92/6</a>	Unidentified female discussing oral history and performing songs in an unidentified language and Kriol
015237	<a href="#">92/7</a>	Unidentified female reviewing language recordings in unidentified language and Kriol
015238	<a href="#">Karijini 1</a>	Mabel Tommy and an unidentified female singing and discussing songs and oral history in Yinhawangka and Kriol
015239	<a href="#">Karijini 2</a>	Mabel Tommy and unidentified female singing and discussing songs and oral history in Banjima, Yinhawangka, Kurrama and Kriol

## ITEM DESCRIPTIONS

015215/1

Performer/speaker(s):	Sam Mitchell, Tommy Wallal, Milly Monaghan, Sandy Brown, Rob Brown, Roy McKay, Ivy Long
Subject keywords:	Stories and motifs – Wind, Transport – trucks, Stories and motifs - Devils, monsters, evil spirits, hairy men, bunyips, Culture – Relationship to land, Dance – Ceremonial, Music – Vocal – Solo, Music - Vocal - Group - Mixed voices
Language/people:	Yinhawangka / Innawonga , Malkana / Malgana, Kurrama, Banjima, Kriol
Places:	Port Hedland (WA East Pilbara SF50-04); 12 Mile Creek (WA East Pilbara SF50-08); Marble Bar (WA East Pilbara SF50-08)
Recording quality:	Fair

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGAMAYA_01-015215	00:00:00	Sam Mitchell perform and discuss songs in unidentified language and Kriol with reference to wind, the Devil, transport and country.	26 October 1973	Port Hedland, WA
	00:07:19	Four unidentified males perform songs in unidentified language.		
	00:30:40	Roy McKay and Ivy Long perform Big Rain dance and the Old Man story songs in an unidentified language.	January 1973	Marble Bar, WA
	00:54:16	Sam Mitchell perform and discuss Sea Breeze and Fishing songs in unidentified language and Kriol.		
	00:59:53	End of field tape 1 and WANGKAMAYA_01-015215.		

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015216/2

Performer/speaker(s):	Elsie Attwood
Subject keywords:	Economic sectors – Pearlring, Settlement and contacts – Chinese, Sites - Mortuary sites and cemeteries, Child welfare – Child / parent separation – Stolen generations, Employment – Conditions – Industrial relations – Industrial disputes, Costume and clothing – Cloaks and coats – Kangaroo / wallaby; Technology – Fibre – Nets; Gathering – Honey
Language/people:	English
Places:	Onslow (WA West Pilbara SF50-05)
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGKAMAYA_01-015216	00:00:00	Elsie Attwood discusses personal history in English with reference to pearling, the Chinese, station life, cemeteries, stolen generations, the 1946 strike, kangaroos, clothing and grass nets.	26 July 1990	Onslow, WA
	00:21:06	End of field tape 2.		

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Performer/speaker(s):	Elsie Attwood
Personal subject(s):	Billy Newell, Sandy Brown
Subject keywords:	Economic sectors – Pearling, Employment – Conditions – Industrial relations – Industrial disputes, Economic sectors – Kangaroo skin, Occupations – Pastoral industry workers – Drovers / Stock-person, Occupations – Pastoral industry workers, Transport – Vehicles – Wagons, carts, coaches, drays and sulkies, Transport – Vehicles – Motor cars, Transport – Railways, Health services – Hospitals, Health – Infectious diseases – Influenza, Environment – Climate and weather – Storms – Cyclones
Language/people:	English
Places:	South Hedland (WA East Pilbara SF50-04)
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGKAMAYA_01-015216	00:21:22	Elsie Attwood discussing personal history, with references to the 1946 strike, mustering and cooking, transport, kangaroo and pearl shell as commodities, hospital.	22 March 1990	South Hedland WA
	00:30:00	Oral history with Elsie Attwood including references to the railway, Hong Kong flu, river life, Billy Newell, Sandy Brown, a strike in 1947, cyclones.		
	00:40:00	Oral history Elsie Attwood, including references to cyclones and the railway.		
	00:45:03	End of field tape 3 and end of WANGKAMAYA-01-015216.		

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Performer/speaker(s):	Ollie Williams, unidentified females, unidentified males
Subject keywords:	Social organisation – Kinship, Economic sectors – Fishing; Habitation – Camps; Music – Vocal – Group – Female, Music – Vocal – Group – Mixed voices, Music – Vocal – Solo – Female, Music – Vocal – Solo – Male, Employment - Conditions – Industrial relations – Industrial disputes
Language/people:	Banjima, Kriol
Places:	Pyramid map area (WA East Pilbara SF50-07)
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGKAMAYA_01-015217	00:00:53	Ollie Williams discusses her early life history with references to kinship, work, fishing and camp life.	8 May 1990	Yandeyarra, WA
	00:05:35	Ollie Williams with unidentified women's chorus performing three Banjima songs.		
	00:11:10	Unidentified female and women's chorus singing and discussing three songs in Banjima.		
	00:14:34	Unidentified male singing a song in Banjima.		
	00:16:21	Unidentified females singing a song in Banjima.		
	00:18:53	Unidentified males and females perform a Banjima song.		
	00:23:36	Unidentified females singing and discussing a song about the 1946 strike.		
	00:30:49	Oral history with an unidentified male. References to work and Bamboo Creek.		
	00:35:15	End of field tape 4 and End of WANGKAMAYA_01-015217		

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Performer/speaker(s):	Unidentified females
Subject keywords:	Child welfare – Child / parent separation – Stolen generations, Social organisation – Kinship, Native title – Cases
Language/people:	Banjima
Places:	Pyramid map area (WA East Pilbara SF50-07)
Recording quality:	Poor

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGKAMAYA_01-015218	00:00:32	Oral history in Kriol, including references to stolen generations, with unidentified females .	8 May 1990	Yandeyarra, WA
	00:20:17	Oral history with unidentified women in Banjima language and Kriol with references to “Warrinna”, “Big mob”, and a station.		
	00:31:06	Oral history with unidentified women in Kriol with references to a grandmother, “Gurrama”, “Munga” and native title.		
	01:01:41	End of field tape 5 and end of WANGKAMAYA_01-015218		

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Performer/speaker(s):	Teddy Allen
Personal subject(s):	Don McLeod, Clancy McKenna, Dooley Bin Bin, Jack Beasley, Bill Taplin, Dr Fisher, Teddy Mabi, Jan Brown Corbett, Mr Crawford, Hardy brothers and the Richardson brothers.
Subject keywords:	Habitation – Camps, Occupations – Pastoral industry workers – Drovers / Stockmen, Dance – Recreational – Corroboree, Employment – Conditions – Industrial relations – Industrial disputes, Indigenous knowledge – Health and medicine, Death – Mortuary / funeral ceremonies, Geography – Territories and boundaries, Law enforcement, Health services – Hospitals; Child welfare – Child / parent separation – Stolen generations, Employment - Conditions – Wages, Politics and Government – Civil rights and citizenship; Food – Meat – Kangaroo / Wallaby
Language/people:	Kriol, English
Places:	Port Hedland (WA East Pilbara SF50-04), De Grey River (WA East Pilbara SF50-04)
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGKAMAYA_01-015219	00:00:43	Oral history with Teddy Allen in English, including references to early life on De Gray Station, wages, housing, droving work, corroboree time.	9 July 1990	Port Hedland, WA
	00:10:00	Oral history with Teddy Allen, including references to Condon town, bush medicines, mortuary customs, language boundaries, the 1946 strike with Don McLeod, Clancy McKenna, Dooley Bin Bin and Anglo Australian law.		
	00:18:35	Oral history with Teddy Allen, including references to Port Hedland life, Lock Hospital, Jack Beasley, Bill Taplin, Dr Fisher, Don McLeod, a strike and stolen generations.		
	00:28:21	Oral history Teddy Allen, including references to his employment history as a fencer, his wages; and the station bosses Mr Crawford, the Hardy brothers and the Richardson		

<b>Archive item number</b>	<b>Timing point</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Place</b>
		brothers; citizen rights and kangaroo shooting.		
	00:35:02	End of field tape 6 and end of WANGKAMAYA_01-015219.		

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Performer/speaker(s):	Teddy Allen
Personal subject(s):	Jack McPhee
Subject keywords:	Employment – Conditions – Wages, Occupations – Pastoral industry workers – Drovers / Stockmen, Fishing – Fish nets, Indigenous knowledge – Health and medicine; Economic sectors – Pearlring, Defence – Armed forces – Army; Defence - World War II, Social welfare – Rationing – Food, Race relations – Massacres, murders, poisonings etc. - To 1900, Language – Change – Loss, Health services – Hospitals, Land rights – Ownership, Substance use – Alcohol, Music – Vocal – Solo – Male
Language/people:	Kriol, English, Ngarla, Nyamal
Places:	Port Hedland (WA East Pilbara SF50-04)
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGKAMAYA_01-015220	00:00:00	Teddy Allen discussing his life, including references to food and wages, bush tucker, material culture including nets, living off the land, bush medicine and pearling.	9 July 1990	Port Hedland, WA
	00:10:00	Teddy Allen discussing his life, including references to pearling, droving, World War II, an early contact massacre, the loss of language and culture, health, land rights claims, alcohol and Nyamal people.		
	00:33:20	Teddy Allen singing a song in Ngarla and Nyamal languages.		
	00:34:22	Teddy Allen discussing his life in Kriol/English with references to alcohol use and travelling through country.		
	00:35:17	End of field tape 7 and end of WANGKAMAYA_01-015220.		

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Performer/speaker(s):	David Woodman, unidentified female
Personal subject(s):	Dooley Ali Bin Bin, Don McLeod
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal – Solo – Male, Music – Vocal – Solo – Female, Occupations – Pastoral industry workers, Employment – Conditions – Wages, Employment – Conditions – Industrial relations – Industrial disputes, Law enforcement – Police.
Language/people:	Kriol, English, unidentified language
Places:	Pyramid map area (WA East Pilbara SF50-07)
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGKAMAYA_01-015221	00:00:00	Oral history and song performance David Woodman in an unidentified language, Kriol and English, including references to the 1946 pastoral workers strike: Dooley Ali Bin Bin, Don McLeod and police enforcement.	18 July 1990	Yandeyarra, WA
	00:11:09	An unidentified female discussing her life and sings about De Grey Station in an unidentified language, Kriol and English.		
	00:15:10	End of field tape 8.		

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Performer/speaker(s):	Unidentified female speakers; unidentified male speakers
Personal subject(s):	(Wagula) Billy Woodman
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal – Group – Mixed voices;; Music – Vocal – Group – Female, Stories and motifs – Thunder and lightning, Employment – Conditions – Industrial relations – Industrial disputes
Language/people:	Kriol, English, unidentified language and people
Places:	Pyramid map area (WA East Pilbara SF50-07)
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGKAMAY A_01-015221	00:15:25	An unidentified female speaking and singing with unidentified women's group in an unidentified language and Kriol.	18 July 1990	Yandeyarra, WA
	00:25:47	Unidentified male and female discussing their histories in an unidentified language, Kriol and English. Includes references to Wagula. [Billy Woodman] and a strike.		
	00:42:55	Unidentified men and women sing and discuss a song about Lightning in unidentified language and Kriol.		
	00:44:17	End of field tape 9 and end of WANGKAMAYA_01-015221.		

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Performer/speaker(s):	Daisy Mitchell, Unidentified males, unidentified females
Personal subject(s):	Jimmy Mulligan, Tony Smith, Les Talbot, Brad Mitchell, Don McLeod, Alice Smith, Gordon Brown
Subject keywords:	Employment – Conditions – Industrial relations – Industrial disputes, Social organisation – Kinship, Animals – Mammals – Marsupials – Kangaroos / Wallabies, Economic sectors – Pearling, Food – bush tucker, Health - Infectious diseases – Influenza, Water supply – Waterholes and rockpools, Social welfare – Rationing – Food, Defence – World War II, Music – Vocal – Group – Mixed voices, Music – Vocal – Solo – Female, Habitation – Camps.
Language/people:	Kriol, English, unidentified language and people
Places:	Pyramid map area (WA East Pilbara SF50-07)
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGKAMAYA_01-015222	00:00:00	Unidentified females speaking in Kriol and an unidentified language. Includes a reference to Jimmy Mulligan.	18 July 1990	Yandeyarra, WA
	00:02:44	Unidentified males and females singing songs and discussing their lives in an unidentified language and Kriol.		
	00:10:57	Daisy Mitchell discusses her life and sings in unidentified language and Kriol. Includes references to Brian Thompson, Tony Smith, Les Talbot, station life, Brad Mitchell, 1946 strike, the pearl industry, Don McLeod, bush tucker and rations.		
	00:20:00	Daisy Mitchell and unidentified female discusses her life and songs in unidentified language and Kriol. Includes references to water resources, the Hong Kong flu, the Japanese and War II, and Alice Smith		
	00:27:07	Daisy Mitchell perform a song in an unidentified language.		
	00:28:02	Daisy Mitchell and an unidentified female discusses her life and performs songs in an		



<b>Archive item number</b>	<b>Timing point</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Place</b>
		unidentified language and Kriol. Includes references to kinship, out camps and Gordon Brown.		
	00:33:13	End of field tape 10 and end of WANGKAMAYA_01-015222.		

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Performer/speaker(s):	Winnie Grey, unidentified females
Personal subject(s):	Margaret Grey, Hardy Diggum, Mr Beasley,
Subject keywords:	Gender relations – Marriage, History – Genealogy and family history, Employment – Conditions – Industrial relations – Industrial disputes, Social organisation – Kinship; Food – bush tucker, Social welfare – Rationing – Food, Indigenous knowledge – Health and medicine, Child welfare – Child / parent separation – Stolen generations, Mining industry – Tin.
Language/people:	Kriol, English and unidentified language and people
Places:	Pyramid map area (WA East Pilbara SF50-07)
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WNAGKAMAYA_01-015223	00:00:00	Oral history with Winnie Grey and unidentified females Kriol/English and unidentified language. Includes references to marriage, the 1946 strike, rations, the stolen generations, Lock Hospital, bush tucker, death, Margaret Grey and bush medicines.	18 July 1990	Yandeyarra, WA
	00:20:00	Winnie Grey and unidentified females discussing bush medicine, bush tucker and their lives in Kriol/English and unidentified language. Topics include trees, wild honey, domestic service, wages, kinship, tin prospecting, death, Lock Hospital and Hardy Diggum.		
	00:40:00	Winnie Grey and unidentified females discussing bush medicine, bush tucker and their lives in Kriol/English and unidentified language. Topics include bush tea, plant processing, Mr Beasley, Lock Hospital and kinship.		
	01:00:52	End of field tape 11 and end of WANGKAMAYA_01-015223.		

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015224/12

Performer/speaker(s):	Verna Rakozic
Subject keywords:	Habitation – Camps; Occupations - Pastoral industry workers - Drovers / Stockmen; Food – bush tucker
Language/people:	English and unidentified people
Places:	De Grey River (WA East Pilbara SF50-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

<b>Archive item number</b>	<b>Timing point</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Place</b>
WANGKAMAYA_01-015224	00:00:43	Oral history Verna Rakozic. Topics include to camps, bark houses, mustering and bush tucker.	28 <sup>th</sup> July 1990	De Grey River, WA
	00:07:40	End of filed tape 12.		

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Performer/speaker(s):	Elsie Attwood
Personal subject(s):	Mr Tilbrook, Rory O'Connor, Don McLeod
Subject keywords:	Employment – Conditions – Industrial relations – Industrial disputes, Gender relations – Marriage, Occupations – Pastoral industry workers – Drivers / Stockmen, Food – Bush tucker, Dance – Recreational – Corroboree, Weapons – Boomerangs – Making, Race relations – Violent – Massacres, murders, poisonings etc. - To 1900, Race relations – Violent – Massacres, murders, poisonings etc. - 1901 - , Technology – stone; Transport – Vehicles – Wagons, carts, coaches, drays and sulkies, Food – Meat – Frog; Sites – Middens, Daily life
Language/people:	Kriol, English, unidentified people
Places:	De Grey River (WA East Pilbara SF50-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGKAMAY A_01-015224	00:07:52	Oral history with Elsie Atwood. Topics include female droving and domestic work, the 1946 strike, marital relations, native welfare, wages and a dancing ground.	28 July 1990	De Grey River, WA
	00:20:00	Oral history with Elsie Attwood. Topics include a dancing ground, boomerangs, a massacre at De Grey River, stone tools, bush tucker, middens and Rory O'Connor.		
	00:39:30	End of field tape 13 and end of WANGKAMAYA_01-015224.		

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Performer/speaker(s):	Henry Allen, Jimmy Attwood
Personal subject(s):	Aunty Elsie, Ben Young
Subject keywords:	Employment – Conditions – Wages, Environment – Climate and weather – Storms – Cyclones, Demography – Age distribution, Education – Skills and curriculum – History, Habitation – Camps, Gender relations – Division of labour; Technology – Change and innovation, Occupations – Pastoral industry workers – Drovers / Stockmen
Language/people:	Kriol, English, unidentified language and people
Places:	De Grey River (WA East Pilbara SF50-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGKAMAYA _01-015225	00:00:31	Oral history with Jimmy Attwood and Henry Allen. Topics include De Grey River Station, wages, cyclones, age groups, education, camps and Auntie Elsie.	26 July 1990	De Grey River, WA
	00:20:00	Oral history with Jimmy Attwood and Henry Allen, including references to work on De Grey River Station, Ben Young, gender divisions of labour and carbide lamps.		
	00:37:22	End of field tape 14 and end of WANGKAMAYA _01-015225.		

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Performer/speaker(s):	Jimmy Attwood
Personal subject(s):	Mick Corbett, Billy McPhee, Don McLeod, Teddy Ellis
Subject keywords:	Social organisation – Kinship, Geography – Territories and boundaries, Occupations – Pastoral industry workers – Drivers / Stockmen; Dance – Recreational – Corroboree; Weapons – Firearms, Education – Skills and curriculum – History, Employment - Conditions - Industrial relations - Industrial disputes, Economic sectors – Retail – Shops and shopping; Animals – Mammals – Marsupials – Kangaroos / Wallabies, Music – Vocal – Solo – Male
Language/people:	Kriol and unidentified language and people
Places:	De Grey River (WA East Pilbara SF50-04), Wyndham (WA East Kimberley SD52-14)
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGKAMAYA_01-015226	00:00:59	Oral history with Jimmy Attwood, including references to kinship, language boundaries, fencing work, Billy McPhee, corroborees, jackaroos, guns, education and the 1946 Strike.	26 July 1990	De Grey River, WA
	00:20:00	Oral history with Jimmy Attwood, including references to Don McLeod, a Wyndham shop and kangaroo skins.		
	00:26:03	Jimmy Attwood sings in an unidentified language		
	00:28:02	Jimmy Attwood discussing a song in Kriol and an unidentified language. Includes references to kinship, Teddy Ellis and Jack Davison		
	00:30:36	End of field tape 15 and end of WANGKAMAYA_01-015226.		

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015227/16

Performer/speaker(s):	Matt Dann
Personal subject(s):	Pascal Phillipina (?), Eugenia
Subject keywords:	Gender relations – Marriage, Economic sectors – Pearlring, History – Genealogy and family history - Births, deaths and marriages registers, Social organisation – Kinship
Language/people:	Kriol and unidentified people
Places:	De Grey River (WA East Pilbara SF50-04)
Recording quality:	Good

<b>Archive item number</b>	<b>Timing point</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Place</b>
WANGKAMAYA_01-015227	00:00:35	Oral history with Matt Dann, including references to his birthplace, kinship, the pearling industry and his marriage in 1926.	8 August 1990	De Grey River, WA
	00:05:30	End of field tape 16.		

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015227/17

Performer/speaker(s):	Teddy Allen
Subject keywords:	Language – Linguistics – Language elicitation
Language/people:	Kriol, unidentified language
Places:	De Grey River (WA East Pilbara SF50-04)
Recording quality:	Good

<b>Archive item number</b>	<b>Timing point</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Place</b>
WANGKAMAYA _01-015227	00:05:43	Language elicitation in an unidentified language with Teddy Allen.	16 August 1990	De Grey River, WA
	00:14:17	End of field tape 17.		

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Performer/speaker(s):	Matt Dann
Subject keywords:	Buildings – Homesteads, Occupations – Business owners, Housing – Home ownership, Daily life, Language – Vocabulary – Place names, Food – Meat – Turtle; Food – Meat – Dugong
Language/people:	Kriol, Nyulnyul / Nyul Nyul, Bardi
Places:	De Grey River (WA East Pilbara SF50-04), Pardoo (WA East Pilbara SF50-04)
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGKAMAYA_01-015227	00:14:28	Matt Dann discussing personal history in English and Nyulnyul, including references to Pardoo Station, the station owner and home ownership.	22 August 1990	De Grey River, WA
	00:20:00	Oral history and vocabulary elicitation in and Nyulnyul with Matt Dann. Includes references to “tribal language Bardi”, food and place and animal names.		
	00:27:01	End of field tape 18 and end of WANGKAMAYA_01-015227.		

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Performer/speaker(s):	Vincent Clark
Personal subject(s):	Teddy Allen, Uncle Tommy, Angus Richardson, Mrs Richardson, Mr Crawford, Johnny Lockyer, Edgar Lockyer, Eric Lockyer
Subject keywords:	Employment – Conditions – Wages, Employment – Conditions – Industrial relations – Industrial disputes, Law enforcement – Police trackers, Settlement and contacts – Chinese, Education – Skills and curriculum – History, Mining industry – Manganese, Defence – Missile and weapons testing – Nuclear weapons, Defence – Armed forces – Air Force, Social organisation – Kinship, Community organisations – Civil rights and citizenship
Language/people:	English
Places:	Port Hedland (WA East Pilbara SF50-04), Pardoo (WA East Pilbara SF50-04)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGKAMAYA_01-015228	00:00:30	Vincent Clark discussing personal history in English, including references to a wages, strike, police trackers, Chinese workers, Teddy Allen and Uncle Tommy.	14 November 1990	Port Hedland, WA
	00:10:00	Oral history with Vincent Clark and an unidentified female.. Topics include education, Angus Richardson, Mrs Richardson, manganese mining, nuclear testing at Maralinga, Air Force, Johnny Lockyer, Eric Lockyer, Edgar Locker, kinship, the Euralian Association, Don McLeod.		
	00:20:09	End of field tape 19.		

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Performer/speaker(s):	Vincent Clark
Personal subject(s):	Jack Cobbin, Jack McPhee, Frank Trenba, Kenny Murphy, Dicky Dann, Georgie Dann, SethBrown, Teddy Allen, Ernie Mitchell, Don McLeod, Matt Dann, Arthur Moore, Joe Moore, Jeffrey Stocker, Tos Mohomad, Richard OOsborne
Subject keywords:	Mining industry – Asbestos, Employment – Conditions – Wages, Employment – Conditions – Industrial relations – Industrial disputes, Economic – Cycles; Transport – Railways, Social organisation – Kinship, Occupations – Pastoral industry workers – Drivers / Stockmen, Economic sectors – Pearlring, Habitation – Camps, Animals – Marine animals – Whales, Politics and Government – History, Social welfare – Government – Social security payments, Settlement and contacts – Chinese, Settlement and contacts – Indian, Politics and Government – Elections – Indigenous organisations
Language/people:	English
Places:	Port Hedland (WA East Pilbara SF50-04), Pardoo (WA East Pilbara SF50-04), Broome map area (WA West Kimberley SE51-06), Wittenoom (WA West Pilbara SF50-11).
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGKAMAYA_01-015228	00:20:20	Oral history with Vincent Clark, including references to asbestosis, the Wittenoom Asbestos mine, droving, railway work, Jack Cobbin, Jack McPhee, Beagle Bay, his father's trades and pearling luggers and industry.	14 November 1990	Port Hedland, WA
	00:40:00	Oral history with Vincent Clark, including references to pearling luggers and industry, Kenny Murphy, Dicky Dann, Georgie Dann, Seth Brown, out camps, Pardoo, whales and Port Hedland.		
	00:52:53	End of WANGKAMAYA_01-015228.		
WANGKAMAYA_01-015229	00:00:32	Oral history with Vincent Clark, including references to the strike, the Communist party, the lugging industry, Teddy Allen, Ernie Mitchell,		

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
		Don McLeod, Matt Dann, Arthur Moore, Joe Moore, Jeffrey Stocker and Tos Mohomad.		
	00:20:00	Oral history Vincent Clark, including references to Chinese and Indian workers, Port Hedland history, Social Security, 1934-35 depression, the strike and conditions and wages.		
	00:32:20	End of field tape 20 and end of WANGKAMAYA_01-015229.		

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Performer/speaker(s):	Joyce Injie, Mabel Tommy, Amy Smith
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal – Group – Female, Stories and motifs – Devils, monsters, evil spirits, hairy men, bunyips, Religion – Dreaming; Religion – Dreaming – Snakes and lizards, Religion – Dreaming – Dingoes, Stories and motifs – Snakes, Law - Indigenous and Anglo Australian law, Social organisation – Kinship, History – Genealogy, and family history; Music – Vocal – Origins
Language/people:	Unidentified language, English, Kriol
Places:	Onslow (WA West Pilbara SF50-05), Rottneest Island / Wadjemup (SW WA SH50-14)
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGKAMAYA_01-015230	00:00:00	Joyce Injie, Mabel Tommy and Amy Smith discussing Dreaming song story in Kriol and an unidentified language .	22 June 1990	Onslow, WA
	00:02:56	Joyce Injie, Mabel Tommy and Amy Smith singing and discussing Dreaming song in an unidentified language, including references to Dingoes turning into men, revenge and Mills Stream.		
	00:10:00	Joyce Injie, Mabel Tommy and Amy Smith Dreamings and local history in Kriol and an unidentified language including references to Mills Stream, snakes, whirlwinds; and a story of man with handcuffs being killed.		
	00:20:00	Joyce Injie, Mabel Tommy and Amy Smith discussing history in Kriol and an unidentified language.		
	00:40:00	Joyce Injie, Mabel Tommy and Amy Smith discussing history in Kriol. In an unidentified language a story about a Duck Creek creature.		
	00:46:57	Joyce Injie accompanied by Mabel Tommy and Amy Smith singing and discussing songs in an unidentified language. Includes		

<b>Archive item number</b>	<b>Timing point</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Place</b>
		Father's Story, Great Grandmother, songs' origins.		
	01:03:58	End of field tape 21 and end of WANGKAMAYA_01-015230.		

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Performer/speaker(s):	Joyce Injie, Mabel Tommy, Amy Smith
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal – Group – Female, Music – Vocal – Origins, Music – Vocal – Elucidation and discussion, Music – Instruments – Percussion – Clapsticks, Language – Linguistics – Vocabulary and grammar – Time and temporality, Stories and motifs – Planes; Stories and motifs – Rivers; Social organisation – Kinship, History – Genealogy and family history; Weapons – Firearms, Occupations – Pastoral industry workers – Drovers / Stockmen.
Language/people:	Unidentified language, English, Kriol
Places:	Onslow (WA West Pilbara SF50-05), Pilbara area (WA SF50, SF51, SG50), Ashburton River (WA Pilbara SF50)
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGKAMAYA_01-015231	00:00:00	Joyce Injie, Mabel Tommy and Amy Smith discuss songs and sing a song with clapstick accompaniment in an unidentified language. This includes references to travelling, the time of day, the passing on of songs, a “Shot himself” song, Brothers song, Husband, Uncles song, droving, a song about seeing a plane for the first time and a Three Rivers song.	22 June 1990	Onslow, WA
	00:20:00	Joyce Injie, Mabel Tommy and Amy Smith discuss songs and singing a song with clapstick accompaniment in an unidentified language.		
	00:30:09	End of field tape 22 and end of WANGKAMAYA_01-015230.		

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Performer/speaker(s):	Mabel Tommy, Brigitte Agnew
Subject keywords:	Language - Vocabulary – Word lists, Language – Linguistics – Grammar and syntax – Parts of speech, Language – Linguistics – Vocabulary and grammar – Nouns and ergatives, Language – Linguistics – Vocabulary and grammar – Adjectives, Language – Linguistics – Vocabulary and grammar – Verbs
Language/people:	Banjima language and people, Yinhawangka / Innawonga language and people, Kriol, English.
Places:	Onslow (WA West Pilbara SF50-05)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGKAMAYA_01-015232	00:00:32	Banjima, Yinhawangka language elicitation with Mabel Tommy and Brigitte Agnew.	01/01/92	Onslow, WA
	01:03:44	End of field tape 92/1 and end of WANGKAMAYA_01015232.		

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015233/92/2

Performer/speaker(s):	Mabel Tommy
Subject keywords:	Language – Vocabulary – Word lists, Language - Linguistics – Grammar and syntax – Parts of speech, Language – Linguistics – Vocabulary and grammar – Nouns and ergatives; Language – Linguistics – Vocabulary and grammar – Adjectives; Language – Linguistics – Vocabulary and grammar – Verbs
Language/people:	Banjima Yinhawangka / Innawonga, Kriol, English
Places:	Onslow (WA West Pilbara SF50-05)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

<b>Archive item number</b>	<b>Timing point</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Place</b>
WANGKAMAYA_01-015233	00:00:00	Banjima, Yinhawangka language elicitation with an Mabel Tommy.	January 1992	Onslow, WA
	01:04:19	End of field tape 92/2 and end of WANGKAMAYA_01-015233.		

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Performer/speaker(s):	Mabel Tommy
Subject keywords:	Language – Vocabulary – Word lists, Language – Linguistics – Grammar and syntax – Parts of speech, Language – Linguistics – Vocabulary and grammar – Nouns and ergatives, Language – Linguistic – Vocabulary and grammar – Adjectives, Language – Linguistics – Vocabulary and grammar – Verbs, Social organisation – Kinship, Animals – Reptiles – Lizards / Goannas, Language – Vocabulary – Body parts and functions, Language – Linguistics – Vocabulary and grammar – Time and temporality
Language/people:	Banjima, Yinhawangka / Innawonga, Kriol, English
Places:	Onslow (WA West Pilbara SF50-05)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGKAMAYA_01-015234	00:00:00	Banjima and Yinhawangka language elicitation, including nouns, adjectives, verbs and terms concerning kinship and net making, with Mabel Tommy	January, 1992	Onslow, WA
	00:20:00	Banjima and Yinhawangka language elicitation, including nouns, adjectives, verbs and terms concerning kinship and lizards, with Mabel Tommy.		
	00:40:00	Banjima and Yinhawangka language elicitation, including nouns, adjectives, verbs and terms concerning kinship and terms for body parts, distance and violence, with Mabel Tommy.		
	01:02:17	End of field tape 92/3 and end of WANGKAMAYA_01-015234.		

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Performer/speaker(s):	Mabel Tommy
Subject keywords:	Language – Vocabulary – Word lists, Language – Linguistics – Grammar and syntax – Parts of speech, Language – Linguistics – Vocabulary and grammar – Nouns and ergatives, Language – Linguistics – Vocabulary and grammar – Adjectives, Language – Linguistics – Vocabulary and grammar – Verbs, Social organisation – Kinship, Language – Vocabulary – Body parts and functions, Language – Linguistics – Vocabulary and grammar – Time and temporality, Language – Vocabulary – Human classification, Language – Linguistics – Vocabulary and grammar – Directionals and locationals, Animals – Birds, Animals – Mammals – Marsupials – Kangaroos / Wallabies, Food – Bush tucker
Language/people:	Yinhawangka / Innawonga language, Banjima language, Kriol
Places:	Onslow (WA West Pilbara SF50-05)
Recording quality:	Fair to good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGKAMAYA_01-015235	00:00:35	Banjima and Yinhawangka language elicitation, including nouns, adjectives, verbs and terms concerning kinship and terms for body parts and babies' stages of growth and age, with Mabel Tommy.	January 1992	Onslow, WA
	00:20:00	Banjima and Yinhawangka language elicitation, including nouns, adjectives, verbs and terms concerning kinship and terms for times of day, with Mabel Tommy.		
	00:40:00	Banjima and Yinhawangka language elicitation, including nouns, adjectives, verbs and terms concerning kinship and terms for directionals, animals and bush tucker with Mabel Tommy.		
	01:03:57	End of field tape 92/4 and end of WANGKAMAYA_01-015235.		

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Performer/speaker(s):	Mabel Tommy
Subject keywords:	History – oral history, Race relations – Massacres, murders, poisonings etc. - 1901-, Law enforcement – Police, Music – Vocal – Solo – Female, Music – Instruments – Percussion, Habitation – Camps, Family – Grandparents, Food – Bush tucker
Language/people:	Unidentified language, Kriol
Places:	Onslow (WA West Pilbara SF50-05), Fremantle (Perth SW WA SI50-02)
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGKAMAYA_01-015236	00:00:00	Unidentified female discussing oral history in Kriol including references to a massacre, police, court and Fremantle Jail.	January 1992	Onslow, WA
	00:16:29	Unidentified female performing a song with percussive accompaniment in an unidentified language.		
	00:17:25	Unidentified female discussing a song in Kriol and an unidentified language. This includes references to camps, her grandfather's story, damper, kangaroo meat, tea, cooking and walking.		
	00:43:04	Unidentified female singing song and discussion in unidentified language.		
	00:47:22	End of field tape and end of WANGKAMAYA_01-015236.		

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Performer/speaker(s):	Mabel Tommy
Subject keywords:	Language – Linguistics – Language elicitation – Sentences; Language – Linguistics – Language elicitation – Discussion / Conversation; Language – Linguistics – Language elicitation – Translated; Language – Linguistics – Language elicitation – Techniques, Gender relations, Social organisation – Relationships, Psychology – Emotions, Substance use – Alcohol
Language/people:	Unidentified language, Kriol
Places:	Onslow (WA West Pilbara SF50-05)
Recording quality:	Good

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGKAMAYA_01-015237	00:00:00	Mabel Tommy and interviewer reviewing language recording in Kriol and an unidentified language.	January 1992	Onslow, WA
	00:10:00	Mabel Tommy and interviewer reviewing language recording in Kriol and an unidentified language, including references to personal relationships and emotions.		
	00:20:00	Mabel Tommy and interviewer reviewing language recording in Kriol and an unidentified language. Includes references to alcohol use.		
	00:31:50	End of field tape 92/7 and end of WANGKAMAYA_01-015237.		

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015238/Karijini 1

Performer/speaker(s):	Mabel Tommy, unidentified female
Personal subject(s):	Jimmy Dickna, Marrwudgee [Laughing Dick], Grady Johnson, Granny Mill, Jenny Ochre
Subject keywords:	Music – Vocal – Solo – Female; History – Biographies – Indigenous – Autobiographies, Music – Musicians – Composers and songwriters, Animals – Livestock - Horse breaking, Social organisation – Kinship, Dance – Ceremonial, Dance – Recreational – Corroboree; Culture – Relationship to land, Occupations – Pastoral industry workers – Drovers / Stockmen, Animals – Mammals – Dingoes / Dogs
Language/people:	Yinhawangka / Innawonga, Kriol
Places:	Karijini National Park (WA West Pilbara SF50-11)
Recording quality:	Good
Note:	<b>RESTRICTED, WOMEN ONLY</b>

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGKAMAYA_01-015238	00:00:36	Mabel Tommy performing and discussing songs and oral history in Yinhawangka Language and Kriol, including a story of waking through country.	18-19 April 1992	Karijini National Park, WA
	00:10:55	Mabel Tommy and an unidentified female singing and discussing songs and oral history in Yinhawangka and Kriol, including a Grandfather song about going to Queensland horse breaking.		
	00:17:34	Mabel Tommy and an unidentified female speaking in Yinhawangka.		
	00:20:42	Mabel Tommy perform a song about country and discuss it in Yinhawangka and Kriol.		
	00:32:27	An unidentified women speaks in Yinhawangka.		
	00:34:45	Mabel Tommy discussing oral history in Yinhawangka and Kriol.		
	01:04:07	End of Karijini 1 and end of WANGKAMAYA_01-015238.		

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015239/Karjini 2

Performer/speaker(s):	Mabel Tommy, Joyce Injie, Dulcie Condon
Personal subject(s):	Dianne Mudburra
Subject keywords:	Stories and motifs – Dingoes / dogs, Religion – Dreaming – Seven Sisters, Stories and motifs – Stars, Stories and motifs – Whirlwinds and willy willies, Hunting, Stories and motifs – Water sources
Language/people:	Banjima, Yinhawangka / Innawonga, Kurrama, Kriol
Places:	Karjini National Park (WA West Pilbara SF50-11), Mount Tom Price (WA West Pilbara SF50-11), Marble Bar (WA East Pilbara SF50-08)
Recording quality:	Good
Note:	<b>RESTRICTED, WOMEN ONLY</b>

Archive item number	Timing point	Description	Date	Place
WANGKAMAYA_01-015239	00:00:31	Mabel Tommy discussing the Seven Sisters stories in Banjima language and Kriol.	16 April 1992	Eriwayawa, Karjini National Park, WA
	00:16:22	Mabel Tommy discussing a Dreaming song in Yinhawangka language and Kriol.		
	00:19:00	Mabel Tommy sings and discusses a Dingo Dreaming song and others in Yinhawangka, Kurrama and Kriol.		
	00:26:05	Joyce Injie and Dulcie Condon singing and discussing Dreaming song about country in Yinhawangka and Kriol.		
	00:32:10	Oral history and Yinhawangka language elicitation with Mabel Tommy. Topics include Dianne Mudburra, riding, hunting, food, water resource, Mt Tom Price and Marble Bar.	19 April 1992	Eriwayawa, Karjini National Park, WA
	01:03:57	End of Karjini 2 and end of WANGKAMAYA_01-015239.		

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