#### APPENDIXES

### Appendix 1

# Individuals and organisations who made written submissions to the Committee

		Submission no.
ABORIGINAL AFFAIRS, DEPARTMENT OF	Canberra, A.C.T.	16
ABORIGINAL LEGAL SERVICE (N.S.W.) LTD	Redfern, N.S.W.	19
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT	Canberra, A.C.T.	18
BAYNE, Mr P.	Canberra, A.C.T.	24
CASH, Mr B.T.	Northcote, Vic.	14
CENTRAL AUSTRALIAN ABORIGINAL ORGANISATIONS	Alice Springs, N.T.	26
CLUNE, Mr J.	Palmyia, W.A.	1
DANDENONG & DISTRICT ABORIGINES CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETY LTD	Dandenong, Vic.	11
DEVES, Mr J.R.	Gosford, N.S.W.	4
ECKERSLEY, Mr P.P.	Wembley, W.A.	13
FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT OF	Canberra, A.C.T.	33
FOX, Dr J.E.D.	Perth, W.A.	10
FREEMAN, Mr D.	Sandy Bay, Tas.	5
GOVERNMENT OF TASMANIA	Hobart, Tas.	17
GOVERNMENT OF WESTERN AUSTRALIA	Perth, W.A.	20
HOCKING, Mrs B.	Melbourne, Vic.	12 & 28
INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF JURISTS (AUSTRALIAN SECTION)	Sydney, N.S.W.	21

		Submission no.
JOHNSON, Professor D.H.N.	Sydney, N.S.W.	9 & 32
REON-COHEN, Mr B.A.	Melbourne, Vic.	27
KITTO, Mr K.M.S.	Buderim, Qld.	2
LANE, Professor P.H.	Sydney, N.S.W.	3
LITTLE, Mr J.	Melbourne, Vic.	6
MINISTER FOR ABORIGINAL AFFAIRS (N.S.W.)	Sydney, N.S.W.	31
MORRIS, Mrs H.	Belmont, Vic.	8
NATIONAL ABORIGINAL CONFERENCE	Woden, A.C.T.	23 & 30
NORTHERN LAND COUNCIL	Darwin, N.T.	25
RUMBLE, Mr G.A.	Canberra, A.C.T.	22, 29, 34
SAWER, Professor G.	Canberra, A.C.T.	7
TATZ, Professor C.	North Ryde, N.S.W.	35
TURNER, Mr N.	Brisbane, Qld.	15

#### Appendix 2

#### Witnesses

- ABEDNEGA, Mr K., Deputy Chairman, Tamwoy Community Council, Thursday Island, Qld.
- ALBERT, Mr S., Chairman, Bilgungurr Aboriginal Corporation, Broome, W.A.
- ANDERSON, Mr M., Research Officer, National Aboriginal Conference, Woden, A.C.T.
- ANGUS, Mr P., Chairman, Lombodina Community, Broome, W.A.
- BANI, Mr E., Thursday Island, Qld.
- BARNEY, Mr V., Councillor, Mornington Island, Qld.
- BARTLETT, Mr P., Aboriginal Development Commission, Derby, W.A.
- BARWICK, Dr D.E., Member, Aboriginal Treaty Committee, Canberra, A.C.T.
- BAYNE, Mr P.J., Member and Legal Adviser, Aboriginal Treaty Committee, Canberra, A.C.T.
- BELLEAR, Mr R., Aboriginal Legal Service Ltd, Redfern, M.S.W.
- BIEUNDURRY, Mr J., Fitzroy Crossing, W.A.
- BLITNER, Mr G., Chairman of the Northern Land Council, Darwin, N.T.
- BOTTRILL, Mr G., Aboriginal Legal Service, Broome, W.A.
- BOXER, Mr A., Fitzroy Crossing, W.A.
- BURGESS, Ms H., Area Representative, National Aboriginal Conference, Mirrima Aboriginal Reserve, W.A.
- BUSH, Ms L., Councillor, Mornington Island, Qld.
- CARTER, Ms B., Central Australian Aboriginal Legal Aid Service, Alice Springs, N.T.
- CHARGER, Ms J., Weipa, Qld.
- CHOHAN, Mr., National Aboriginal Conference Member for QBP, Cairns, Qld.

- CHONG, Ms A., Councillor, Mornington Island, Qld.
- CHULUNG, Mr F., National Aboriginal Representative for WAG, Derby, W.A.
- COE, Mr P.T., Chairman, Aboriginal Legal Service Ltd, Redfern, N.S.W.
- COLLESS, Ms R., Cairns, Qld.
- COLLINS, Mr L., Cairns, Qld.
- COOMBS, Dr H.C., Chairman, Aboriginal Treaty Committee, Canberra, A.C.T.
- COX, Mr K., Administrator, Broome Regional Aboriginal Medical Service, Broome, W.A.
- COX, Mr P., Chairman, Milliya Rumurra Alcohol Committee, Broome, W.A.
- CRAIGIE, Mr W., Field Officer, Aboriginal Legal Service, Redfern, N.S.W.
- CRAMBIL, Mr T., Bayulu Community, Fitzroy Crossing, W.A.
- DAYMBALIPU, Mr., Chairman, Garma Council, Yirrkala, N.T.
- DEAKIN, Mr A., Area Representative, National Aboriginal Conference, Mirrima Aboriginal Reserve, W.A.
- DJANGARU, Mr B., Kalumburu, W.A.
- DJERRKURA, Mr G., Nakara, N.T.
- DODSON, Father P., Alice Springs, N.T.
- DOWDING, Mr P., M.L.C. for North Province, Broome, W.A.
- DOWNING, Rev. J., Co-ordinator of Community Development, Aboriginal Advisory and Development Services, Darwin, N.T.
- DRUMMOND, Mr R., Chairman, Barula Action Group, Derby, W.A.
- DUGONG, Mr L., Chairman, Mornington Island Shire Council, Mornington Island, Qld.
- DUGONG, Mr N., Councillor, Mornington Island, Qld.

- EADE, Mr B., Deputy Director, Central Australian Aborigines
  Congress, Alice Springs, N.T.
- EDGAR, Mr T., Councillor, Broome Regional Aboriginal Medical Service, Broome, W.A.
- ELSGOOD, Ms, Co-ordinator, Aboriginal Women's Resource Centre, Darwin, N.T.
- FEATHERSTONE, Mr D., Shire Clerk, Aurukun, Qld.
- FELTON, Ms R., Mornington Island, Qld.
- FORRESTER, Mr V., National Aboriginal Conference Representative for NAG, Alice Springs, N.T.
- FOURMILE, Ms, Cairns, Qld.
- GAFFNEY, Ms E., Thursday Island, Qld.
- GAVENOR, Mr N., Councillor, Mornington Island, Qld.
- GEORGE, Ms J., Weipa, Qld.
- GOODIL, Mr J., Manager, Department of Aboriginal and Islanders
  Affairs, Weipa, Old.
- GREEN, Mr D., Project Officer, New South Wales Anti-Discrimination Board, Sydney, M.S.W.
- GUMANA, Mr G., Yirrkala, N.T.
- HALL, Mr E., Chairman, Weipa South Aboriginal Concil, Weipa, Qld.
- HALL, Ms I., Weipa, Qld.
- HALL, Ms J., Northern Queensland Land Council, Weips, Qld.
- HAMPTON, Mr T., Alice Springs, N.T.
- HARRIS, Mr S., Member, Aboriginal Treaty Committee, Canberra, A.C.T.
- HIRD, Mr M., Solicitor, Central Land Council, Alice Springs, N.T.
- HOCKING, Mrs B., Melbourne, Vic.
- HOLLINGSWORTH, Mr. National Aboriginal Conference Number for QEF, Cairns, Qld.
- BUDSON, Mr G., Weipa, Qld.

HUNTER, Mr H., Derby, W.A.

JIMMY, Ms J., Weipa, Qld.

JOHNSON, Professor D.H.N., University of Sydney, Sydney, N.S.W.

KANAGAL, Mrs V., Broome Aboriginal Housing Society, Broome, W.A.

KARADADA, Mr L., Kalumburu, W.A.

KENNEDY, Ms F., Thursday Island, Qld.

KEON-COHEN, Mr B.A., North Carlton, Vic.

KOO'OILA, Mr E., Councillor, Aurukun, Old.

LANDIS, Mr R., Councillor, Aurukun, Qld.

LANLEY, Ms F., Mornington Island, Old.

LANLEY, Mr P., Mornington Island, Old.

LESTER, Mr Y., Director, Institute of Aboriginal Development, Alice Springs, N.T.

LODI, Mr L., Balgo Hills, W.A.

McGUINNESS, Mr J., Cairns, Old.

McINTYRE, Mr G., Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islanders Legal Service of Queensland, Cairns, Qld.

MckNIGHT, Mr D., Anthropologist, Aurukun, Qld.

McNAMARA, Mrs N., Aboriginal Training and Cultural Institute, Balmain, N.S.W.

MADUA, Ms S., Weipa, Qld.

MALEZER, Mr L., Director of Research, National Aboriginal Conference, Woden, A.C.T.

MALLARD, Mrs M., Executive Member, National Aboriginal Conference, Woden, A.C.T.

MALONE, Mr P., Member, National Aboriginal Conference, Woden, A.C.T.

MARALTADJ, Mr C., Kalumburu, W.A.

MARALTADJ, Mr J., Kalumburu, W.A.

MARIKA, Mr R., MBE, President, Dhanbul Council, Yirrkala, N.T.

- MARMIES, Mr L., Councillor, Mornington Island, Old.
- MILLS, Mr P., Thursday Island, Qld.
- MINYIPIRRIWUY DHAMARRANDJI, Mr P., National Aboriginal Conference Member for NTC, , Woden, A.C.T.
- MOORA, Mr M., Balgo Hills, W.A.

- MORGAN, Mr T., Field Officer, Aboriginal Legal Service, Redfern, N.S.W.
- MOSBEY, Father T., Weipa, Qld.
- MOSQUITO, Mr G., Chairman, Balgo Hills Aboriginal Committee Inc., Balgo Hills, W.A.
- MOWALJARLAI, Mr D., Mowanjum Aboriginal Community Inc., Derby,
- MUNRO, Mr L., Vice-Chairman, Aboriginal Legal Service Ltd, Redfern, N.S.W.
- MUNRO, Mr L.J., Executive Member, National Aboriginal Conference, Woden, A.C.T.
- MYE, Mr G., National Aboriginal Conference Member for QEI, Thursday Island, Qld.
- NGAKYUNKWOKKA, Mr B., Deputy Chairman, Aurukun Community Council, Aurukun, Qld.
- NONA, Mr B., National Aboriginal Conference Member for QBB, Thursday Island, Qld.
- NOSEDA, Father B., Kalumburu, W.A.
- OMOND, Ms Alexis, Research Officer, National Aboriginal Conference, Woden, A.C.T.
- PEARSON, Mr F., Weipa, Qld.
- PEINKINNA, Mr D., Chairman, Aurukun Community Council, Aurukun, Qld.
- POOTCHEMUACKA, Mr R., Councillor, Aurukun, Qld.
- RILEY, Mr R., Deputy Chairman, National Aboriginal Conference, Woden, A.C.T.
- ROBINSON, Mr R., Executive Member, National Aboriginal Conference, Woden, A.C.T.

- ROBINSON, Miss R., Derby, W.A.
- ROE, Mr P., Chairman, Goolarabooloo Aboriginal Corporation, Broome, W.A.
- ROUGHSEY, Ms E., Mornington Island, Old.
- ROUGHSEY, Mr L., Mornington Island, Old.
- ROWLEY, Professor C.D., Deputy Chairman, Aboriginal Treaty Committee, Canberra, A.C.T.
- RUMBLE, Mr G.A., Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Australian National University, Canberra, A.C.T.
- SHAW, Ms B., Central Australian Aborigines Congress, Alice Springs, N.T.
- SKINNER, Mr D., Chairman, Yungngora Community Inc., Fitzroy Crossing, W.A.
- SKUTA, Mrs N.M., Executive Member, National Aboriginal Conference, Woden, A.C.T.
- STEIN, Mr P., QC International Commission of Jurists (Australian Section), Sydney, N.S.W.
- STEVENS, Mr J., Chairman, Tamwoy Community Council, Thursday Island, Qld.
- STRACKE, Ms M., JP President, Broome Aboriginal Housing Society, Broome, W.A.
- THOMAS, Mr B., Christmas Creek, W.A.
- TOYNE, Mr P., Solicitor, Pitjantjatjara Legal Service, Alice Springs, N.T.
- UNGHANGO, Mr A., Kalumburu, W.A.
- UNGHANGO, Mr R., Kalumburu, W.A.
- VALADIAN, Mr B., Executive Officer, Aboriginal Development Foundation, Darwin, N.T.
- VALADIAN, Miss M., Director, Aboriginal Training and Cultural Institute, Balmain, N.S.W.
- WALLEY, Mr R., Chairman, Mallingbarr Association, Broome, W.A.
- WARNMARRA, Mr B., Junjuwa, W.A.
- WATSON, Mr J., Chairman, Kimberly Land Council, Derby, W.A.

- WEBB, Mr J., Derby, W.A.
- WIGAN, Mr R., Member, Mallingbarr Association, Broome, W.A.
- WILLIAMSON, Ms J.P., Research Assistant, National Aboriginal Conference, Woden, A.C.T.
- WILSON, Mr A., Deputy Chairman, Mornington Island Shire Council, Mornington Island, Qld.
- WRIGHT, Dr J.A., Secretary, Aboriginal Treaty Committee, Canberra, A.C.T.
- YOUNG, Ms, Cairns, Qld.
- YU, Mr P., National Aboriginal Conference Member for WAC Broome, W.A.
- YUNKAPORTA, Mr F., Councillor, Aurukun, Old.

#### Appendix 3

## Makarrata demands as proposed by the National Aboriginal Conference

- N.B. The items listed below are as contained in telexes to the Minister for Aboriginal Affairs dated 29 September 1981 and 1 October 1981.
- 1. Land to be acquired by the Commonwealth for and on behalf of Aboriginal people and that all such land be vested in freehold title to the Aboriginal people and that such land be given in perpetuity and shall not be subject to mortgage and/or sale outside the Aboriginal community and/or communities.
- 2. The development of self-government in each respective tribal territory to take due respect for the culture of the Aborigines and to ensure their political, economic, social and educational advancement, and by virtue of this, that they have the right to freely determine their political status and freely pursue their economic social and cultural development.
- 3. The establishment of a national Aboriginal bank with branches in each state of the Commonwealth.
- 4. The payment of 5% of the gross national product per annum for a period of 195 years to come into effect upon the date of this section being given assent and/or upon the signing of the agreement.
- 5. The return of all national parks and forests to the Aboriginal communities whose territorial jurisdiction prevails.
- 6. The return of all artefacts, artworks and items located by archaelogical diggings from museums and other art centres.
- 7. The rights to hunting, fishing and gathering on all lands and waterways under the jurisdiction of the Commonwealth of Australia.
- 8. The rights over all minerals and other resources that may exist on all lands given in perpetuity to Aboriginal people and/or communities and that these rights which include all minerals from the earth's surface to the centre of the earth, and that we reserve the rights to all the air space from the earth's surface to the outer perimeters of the earth's atmosphere.
- 9. The recognition of Aboriginal customary law in those territories which deem it necessary.
- 10. The establishment of Aboriginal schools, that is pre-schools, infants, primary, secondary and colleges within those Aboriginal territories which deem it necessary.
- 11. Freehold title and full ownership of all houses currently occupied by Aboriginal people throughout Australia and that such title to be given in perpetuity.

- 12. The establishment of Aboriginal medical centres in the Aboriginal territories which deem it necessary.
- 13. The establishment of Aboriginal legal aid offices in all territories which deem it necessary.
- 14. The exemption from all forms of taxes on land vested in freehold title to Aboriginal people throughout Australia for a period of 195 years from the commencement of this section and/or agreement.
- 15. The exemption of all taxes being applied to monies derived from the Commonwealth as cash compensation from the gross national product for Aboriginals for a period of 195 years from the commencement of section and/or agreement.
- 16. The exemption of taxes being applied to any monies derived from Aboriginal business and/or commercial ventures within their respective territories for a period of 195 years from the commencement of section and/or agreement.
- 17. The Parliament may make laws for the carrying out by the parties thereto on any agreement.
- 18. Any laws established for Aborigines by the Federal and State Parliaments, prior to the commencement of this section shall become null and void upon the commencement of this section 129 or agreement, except for those pieces of legislation that refer to land.
- 19. Any such agreement may be varied or rescinded by the parties thereto. Every such agreement and any such variation thereof shall be binding upon the Commonwealth, should the Aborigines who are a party to such an agreement thereto, notwithstanding anything contained within this section and/or agreement.
- 20. The Parliament may make laws after validating any such agreement contained in this section and/or agreement.
- 21. The powers conferred by this section shall not be construed as being limited in any way by the provisions of section and/or agreement.
- 22. Timber rights to all forests and timbered areas within Aboriginal territories, including all waterways.
- 23. The right to move freely across all state borders without prejudice, due to the differences in state laws.
- 24. The right to have all laws and by-laws of Aboriginal self-governed territories applied equally across all state borders, where Aboriginal territories involve two or more states.

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