

## Description

This Main Battle Tank is considered the backbone of the U.S. Army. Its main purpose is to destroy opposing armies and their armoured vehicles and tanks.

## Wars and other Military Operations

M1s were used in at least the following wars and military

Iraq (1991) and Iraq (2003). (See page 31.)

# Weapons

The M1's M256 cannon fires two types of 120mm rounds: (1) kinetic energy projectiles that use radioactive, depleted uranium to penetrate armour, and (2) high explosive antitank rounds that use blast and fragmentation warheads.

### Prime Contractor

CPP Investment ✓

(See pp. 6-7)

General Dynamics (Land Systems Division) (USA)

### Canadian Parts and Services

The following is a partial list of Canadian companies and the parts and/or services they provided for the M1:

**Bristol Aerospace:** engine housings

#### Canadian Commercial Corp. (companies undisclosed):

- Guns, 75mm through 125mm
- Vehicular Brake, Steering, Axle and Wheel Components
- Miscellaneous Power Transmission Equipment
- Guns, 75mm through 125mm
- Optical Sighting and Ranging Equipment
- Vehicular Power Transmission Components

DRS Technologies: laser warning display systems and laser range finder remote displays

**DY 4 Systems:** single board microprocessor (for M1-A2) ELCAN Optical Technologies: laser rangefinder optical telescopes for controlling weapons fire (for the M1-A2)

General Dynamics (formerly Computing Devices Company): (1) main computer to control the firing of weapons, (2) flat panel Electroluminescent and full colour Active Matrix Liquid Crystal Display (for the M1-A2)

Honeywell ASCA: Misc. Electrical/Electronic Components **Litton Systems Canada:** display panels

Magellan Aerospace Corp: High Pressure Cylinder Assemblies for engines

Professional Machine: roadwheel assemblies

Walbar Canada Inc.: low pressure turbine nozzle segments for F404 engines



# Description

The Paladin is the most technologically advanced howitzer (cannon) in the US inventory. It is similar to a tank in that it is an armoured, self-propelled, tracked vehicle. It has onboard computers for navigation and to control firing of its weapon. With a maximum speed is 35 mph, it can fire up to four rounds per minute to ranges of 30 kilometres.

# Wars and other Military Operations

M109s were used in at least the following wars and military operations: Iraq (1991), Yugoslavia (1997, 1999) and Iraq (2003). (See page 31.)

## Weapons

Paladin's are equipped with an M2 (0.50 caliber machine gun). Their main weapon however is a M284 cannon (155 mm, 39 caliber). It can be used to fire W28, W48 and W82 "low yield" nuclear artillery shells.

### Prime Contractor

CPP Investment√

(See pp. 6-7)

United Defense (owned by Carlyle Group) (USA)

#### Canadian Parts and Services

The following is a partial list of Canadian companies and the parts and/or services they provided for the M109

Bata Industries Ltd: Vehicular power transmission

Canadian Commercial Corp. (companies undisclosed):

- Large calibre gun system weapons
- Vehicular Cab, Body, and Frame Structural Components
- Electrical Control Equipment

**General Dynamics:** Flat panel Electroluminescent and full colour Active Matrix Liquid Crystal Displays

General Kinetics Engineering: Vehicular Cab, Body, and Frame Structural Components

Professional Machine Service: Vehicular Cab, Body, and Frame Structural Components, (2) Vehicular Brake, Steering, Axle, Wheel, and Track Components

**Tecmotiv Corporation:** full logistics support from manufacture of components to the supply of complete assemblies, propulsion system upgrades and repair and return service for all major components