

Siena College Research Institute/C-SPAN
 Study of the First Ladies of the United States
 2014

2014	Background	Rank Background	Value to Country	Rank Value to Country	Integrity	Rank Integrity	Leadership	Rank Leadership	White House Steward	Rank White House Steward	Own Woman	Rank Own Woman	Accomplishments	Rank Accomplishments	Courage	Rank Courage	Public Image	Rank Public Image	Value to President	Rank Value to President	Mean	Mean Rank
Eleanor Roosevelt	4.14	82.89	4.31	86.28	4.17	83.47	4.32	86.36	3.63	72.64	4.41	88.18	4.31	86.12	4.31	86.12	4.21	84.13	4.23	84.63	4.20	84.08
Abigail Adams	4.07	81.32	4.17	83.39	4.21	84.30	4.07	81.32	3.66	73.22	4.29	85.87	3.93	78.51	4.22	84.38	3.94	78.76	4.43	88.60	4.10	81.97
Jacqueline Kennedy	4.04	80.74	4.04	80.83	3.48	69.59	3.60	72.07	4.25	84.96	3.61	72.23	3.69	73.80	4.12	82.31	4.45	88.93	3.93	78.51	3.92	78.40
Dolley Madison	3.64	72.73	4.03	80.66	3.79	75.87	3.84	76.78	4.09	81.82	3.85	77.02	3.73	74.55	4.05	80.91	4.08	81.57	4.07	81.40	3.92	78.33
Michelle Obama	3.82	76.45	3.76	75.21	3.73	74.63	3.78	75.54	3.55	70.99	4.05	80.91	3.64	72.73	3.70	73.97	3.92	78.43	4.02	80.33	3.80	75.92
Hillary Clinton	3.88	77.52	3.83	76.61	3.17	63.39	3.93	78.68	3.24	64.71	4.26	85.12	4.00	79.92	3.81	76.12	3.33	66.69	3.94	78.84	3.74	74.76
Lady Bird Johnson	3.62	72.48	3.78	75.62	3.71	74.21	3.67	73.47	3.67	73.31	3.62	72.31	3.72	74.46	3.63	72.56	3.67	73.39	3.80	76.03	3.69	73.79
Betty Ford	3.31	66.12	3.59	71.74	3.74	74.79	3.62	72.40	3.28	65.54	3.88	77.52	3.64	72.73	3.98	79.59	3.70	74.05	3.73	74.55	3.65	72.90
Martha Washington	3.68	73.55	3.91	78.26	3.73	74.55	3.23	64.63	3.18	63.64	3.30	65.95	3.17	63.39	3.60	71.90	3.96	79.17	4.01	80.17	3.58	71.52
Rosalynn Carter	3.24	64.79	3.38	67.69	3.78	75.62	3.44	68.84	3.31	66.20	3.56	71.24	3.38	67.69	3.39	67.85	3.40	67.93	3.84	76.78	3.47	69.46
Barbara Bush	3.45	69.01	3.27	65.37	3.42	68.35	3.16	63.22	3.30	65.95	3.39	67.85	3.03	60.66	3.26	65.21	3.52	70.33	3.59	71.82	3.34	66.78
Laura Bush	3.30	65.95	3.22	64.38	3.63	72.56	3.10	61.98	3.40	68.10	3.07	61.32	3.15	63.06	3.21	64.30	3.57	71.40	3.68	73.64	3.33	66.67
Edith Roosevelt	3.45	68.93	3.26	65.29	3.38	67.60	3.19	63.72	3.38	67.60	3.29	65.79	3.14	62.89	3.24	64.88	3.34	66.86	3.45	69.09	3.31	66.26
Edith Wilson	3.16	63.14	3.22	64.38	2.98	59.67	3.38	67.60	3.21	64.13	3.57	71.40	3.28	65.62	3.45	69.09	3.00	59.92	3.76	75.12	3.30	66.01
Nancy Reagan	3.23	64.63	3.11	62.15	2.97	59.42	3.24	64.71	3.46	69.17	3.34	66.86	3.06	61.24	3.35	66.94	3.21	64.30	3.93	78.60	3.29	65.80
Bess Truman	3.21	64.21	3.15	62.98	3.47	69.42	2.90	57.93	3.21	64.30	3.26	65.21	2.92	58.35	3.21	64.13	3.19	63.72	3.62	72.31	3.21	64.26
Lou Hoover	3.25	65.04	3.10	61.90	3.24	64.79	3.13	62.56	3.11	62.23	3.27	65.45	3.19	63.88	3.17	63.39	2.98	59.67	3.21	64.30	3.17	63.32
Louisa Adams	3.31	66.28	3.11	62.23	3.26	65.12	3.07	61.40	3.13	62.56	3.15	63.06	3.06	61.16	3.20	64.05	3.07	61.40	3.24	64.71	3.16	63.20
Ellen Wilson	3.19	63.80	3.07	61.32	3.13	62.56	3.15	62.98	3.12	62.48	3.21	64.13	3.11	62.23	3.21	64.21	3.08	61.65	3.31	66.28	3.16	63.17
Lucy Hayes	3.17	63.31	3.12	62.40	3.22	64.46	3.14	62.89	3.17	63.39	3.18	63.55	3.09	61.74	3.16	63.14	3.13	62.56	3.21	64.21	3.16	63.17
Grace Coolidge	3.18	63.64	3.12	62.31	3.26	65.12	3.03	60.58	3.14	62.89	3.07	61.49	3.05	60.99	3.13	62.56	3.21	64.21	3.26	65.29	3.15	62.91
Julia Grant	3.15	62.98	3.12	62.31	3.16	63.22	3.05	60.99	3.14	62.89	3.17	63.47	3.02	60.50	3.14	62.89	3.13	62.56	3.31	66.28	3.14	62.81
Sarah Polk	3.15	62.98	3.10	61.98	3.19	63.80	3.13	62.56	3.07	61.49	3.17	63.31	3.07	61.49	3.12	62.31	3.05	60.99	3.26	65.29	3.13	62.62
Mamie Eisenhower	3.20	64.05	3.17	63.31	3.28	65.54	2.89	57.77	3.18	63.64	2.90	58.10	2.82	56.36	3.11	62.23	3.40	68.10	3.29	65.87	3.12	62.50
Helen Taft	3.19	63.88	3.08	61.65	3.11	62.23	3.07	61.32	3.10	61.90	3.22	64.38	3.07	61.49	3.10	61.90	3.03	60.58	3.22	64.38	3.12	62.37
Frances Cleveland	3.11	62.23	3.13	62.56	3.11	62.23	3.04	60.83	3.12	62.40	3.10	61.90	3.05	61.07	3.04	60.83	3.24	64.79	3.20	64.05	3.11	62.29
Julia Tyler	3.14	62.89	2.95	59.09	3.02	60.41	2.98	59.59	3.02	60.33	3.07	61.32	2.98	59.50	3.03	60.58	3.03	60.58	3.12	62.31	3.03	60.66
Lucretia Garfield	3.06	61.16	2.98	59.59	3.09	61.82	2.97	59.34	3.00	59.92	3.01	60.17	2.95	59.09	3.09	61.74	3.03	60.58	3.08	61.65	3.03	60.50
Caroline Harrison	3.04	60.74	3.01	60.17	3.05	60.99	3.04	60.74	3.09	61.74	3.03	60.58	3.00	60.08	3.00	60.08	2.97	59.34	3.01	60.25	3.02	60.47
Elizabeth Monroe	3.17	63.31	2.98	59.50	3.14	62.73	2.92	58.43	3.02	60.41	3.01	60.17	2.95	59.01	3.07	61.40	2.93	58.51	3.05	60.99	3.02	60.45
Mary Lincoln	3.40	68.02	2.98	59.50	2.97	59.42	2.79	55.70	3.07	61.49	3.31	66.12	2.83	56.69	3.31	66.28	2.49	49.75	3.05	61.07	3.02	60.40
Abigail Fillmore	3.03	60.58	2.97	59.34	3.07	61.32	2.95	59.01	3.02	60.41	2.99	59.75	2.97	59.42	3.00	59.92	2.92	58.43	3.05	61.07	3.00	59.93
Pat Nixon	3.10	62.07	2.95	59.01	3.19	63.80	2.71	54.21	3.09	61.82	2.72	54.46	2.72	54.38	3.20	63.97	2.94	58.84	3.12	62.40	2.97	59.50
Ida McKinley	3.07	61.32	2.90	57.93	3.04	60.74	2.87	57.44	2.89	57.77	2.89	57.85	2.88	57.60	3.05	60.91	2.94	58.76	3.07	61.32	2.96	59.17
Margaret Taylor	2.96	59.17	2.90	57.93	3.02	60.33	2.86	57.27	2.89	57.77	2.96	59.26	2.90	57.93	2.99	59.83	2.88	57.69	2.96	59.26	2.93	58.64
Florence Harding	2.99	59.83	2.85	57.02	2.82	56.36	2.86	57.27	2.92	58.43	3.16	63.14	2.86	57.19	3.01	60.17	2.83	56.53	2.95	59.09	2.93	58.50
Letitia Tyler	3.05	61.07	2.82	56.45	3.02	60.41	2.85	57.02	2.89	57.77	2.94	58.76	2.85	56.94	2.98	59.50	2.86	57.11	2.93	58.51	2.92	58.36
Eliza Johnson	2.93	58.68	2.85	56.94	2.98	59.67	2.81	56.20	2.87	57.44	2.93	58.51	2.83	56.61	2.97	59.42	2.82	56.45	3.06	61.24	2.91	58.12
Jane Pierce	2.98	59.67	2.72	54.38	2.94	58.84	2.74	54.71	2.78	55.54	2.85	57.02	2.75	54.96	2.90	57.93	2.75	55.04	2.79	55.79	2.82	56.39