



Office of the Inspector General

Date: November 17, 2015

To: John W. McCarter, Jr., Chair, Board of Regents
Ambassador Barbara Barrett, Chair, Audit and Review Committee,
Board of Regents
Dr. David J. Skorton, Secretary

Cc: Albert G. Horvath, Under Secretary for Finance and Administration/
Chief Financial Officer
John Lapiana, Deputy Under Secretary for Finance and Administration/
Chief Financial Officer
Jean Garvin, Director, Office of Finance and Accounting

From: Cathy L. Helm, Inspector General *Cathy L. Helm*

Subject: Independent Audit Report on the Fiscal Year 2015 Audit of the Smithsonian Institution's Federal Closing Package Financial Statements (OIG-A-16-01)

This memorandum transmits the first of three component reports of the fiscal year 2015 financial statement audits of the Smithsonian Institution (Smithsonian) performed by the independent public accounting firm of KPMG LLP (KPMG).¹ On November 16, 2015, KPMG issued its report on the Smithsonian's federal closing package financial statements. KPMG expressed an unmodified opinion.

As part of our oversight activities, we reviewed KPMG's audit reports and documentation and interviewed its representatives. Our review of KPMG's fiscal year 2015 audit work disclosed no instances where KPMG did not comply, in all material respects, with the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants' generally accepted auditing standards and the U.S. Government Accountability Office's *Government Auditing Standards*.

Our oversight of KPMG's audit was not intended to enable us to express, and we do not express, an opinion about the Smithsonian's financial statements, internal controls over financial report, or compliance with laws and regulations. KPMG is responsible for their audit reports and the conclusions therein.

¹ The Office of the Inspector General is the Smithsonian's Contracting Officer's Technical Representative for the oversight of KPMG's work.

If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact me or Thomas E. Yatsco, Assistant Inspector General for Audits, at (202) 633-7050.

Attachment



KPMG LLP
1676 International Drive
McLean, VA 22102

Independent Auditors' Report

The Office of the Inspector General, Audit and Review Committee of the Board of Regents, and Secretary Skorton
Smithsonian Institution:

Report on the Closing Package Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying Closing Package Financial Statement Report of the Smithsonian Institution Federal Appropriated Funds (the Smithsonian Federal Funds), which comprise the Closing Package Financial Statement Report – Balance Sheets as of September 30, 2015 and 2014, and the related Closing Package Financial Statement Reports – Statement of Net Cost and Statement of Changes in Net Position for the years then ended, and the related Financial Report (FR) Notes Reports (except for the information in the FR Notes Reports Nos. 3, 8, 9, 11, 15, and 19 entitled “Threshold”); the accompanying Additional Note No. 30; the accompanying Trading Partner Summary Note Report – Balance Sheets as of September 30, 2015 and 2014; and the related Trading Partner Summary Note Report – Statement of Net Cost for the years then ended (hereinafter referred to as the “closing package financial statements”).

Management's Responsibility for the Closing Package Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these closing package financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the closing package financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these closing package financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Bulletin No. 15-02, *Audit Requirements for Federal Financial Statements*. Those standards and OMB Bulletin No. 15-02 require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the closing package financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the closing package financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the closing package financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the closing package financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the closing package financial statements.



We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion on the Closing Package Financial Statements

In our opinion, the closing package financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Smithsonian Institution Federal Appropriated Funds as of September 30, 2015 and 2014, and its net costs and changes in net position for the years then ended in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

Emphasis of Matter

We draw attention to Additional Note No. 30 to the closing package financial statements, which describes that the accompanying closing package financial statements were prepared in accordance with accounting standards promulgated by the Federal Accounting Standards Advisory Board to comply with requirements of the U.S. Department of the Treasury's *Treasury Financial Manual* (TFM) Volume I, Part 2, Chapter 4700 (TFM Chapter 4700) for the purpose of providing financial information related to the Smithsonian's Federal appropriations to the U.S. Department of the Treasury and the U.S. Government Accountability Office (GAO) to use in preparing and auditing the *Financial Report of the U.S. Government*, and are not intended to be a complete presentation of the Smithsonian's financial position and activities. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

U.S. generally accepted accounting principles require that the information in Other Data Report Nos. 1, 8, 9, 14, 17, and 18, except for the information included in the Other Data Info Section C – Tax Gap of Other Data Report No. 1 and Other Text Data of Other Data Report No. 1, be presented to supplement the basic closing package financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic closing package financial statements, is required by the Federal Accounting Standards Advisory Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic closing package financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic closing package financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audits of the basic closing package financial statements. Although our opinion on the basic closing package financial statements is not affected, as required by TFM Chapter 4700, Other Data Report No. 9 contains material departures from the prescribed guidelines because the information included in this Other Data Report is limited to the Smithsonian's information that will be used for the Financial Report of the U.S. Government and does not include all of the information required for the Smithsonian's closing package financial statements of its federal appropriated funds as this information was not required to be disclosed by the Smithsonian in its closing package financial statements according to TFM Chapter 4700. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.



Management has omitted the Combining Statement of Budgetary Resources and Management’s Discussion and Analysis that U.S. generally accepted accounting principles require to be presented to supplement the basic closing package financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic closing package financial statements, is required by the Federal Accounting Standards Advisory Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic closing package financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinion on the basic closing package financial statements is not affected by this missing information.

Other Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the closing package financial statements as a whole. The information included in the Other Data Report Nos. 15, and 16; the information included in the Other Data Info Section C – Tax Gap of Other Data Report No. 1; the information included in the Other Text Data of Other Data Report No. 1; the information entitled “Threshold” in FR Notes Report Nos. Nos. 3, 8, 9, 11, 15, and 19; the information in the Closing Package Line Reclassification Summary Report – Balance Sheet; and the information in the Closing Package Line Reclassification Summary Report – Income Statement are presented for purposes of additional analysis in accordance with TFM Chapter 4700 and are not a required part of the closing package financial statements. Such information has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the closing package financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Restriction on Use of the Report on the Closing Package Financial Statements

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the management of the Smithsonian, Smithsonian’s Office of the Inspector General, U.S. Department of the Treasury, OMB, and GAO in connection with the preparation and audit of the *Financial Report of the U.S. Government* and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting Specific to the Closing Package Financial Statements

In planning and performing our audit of the closing package financial statements, we also considered the Smithsonian’s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the closing package financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Smithsonian’s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Smithsonian’s internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity’s financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.



Our consideration of internal control for the closing package financial statements was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters Specific to the Closing Package Financial Statements

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Smithsonian's closing package financial statements are free from material misstatement, we also performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of TFM Chapter 4700, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determine of the closing package financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit of the closing package financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* or OMB Bulletin No. 15-02.

Purpose of the Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

The purpose of the communication described in the Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards* section is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Smithsonian's internal control or compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

KPMG LLP

November 16, 2015