..... **CONTRIBUTORS**

Chloë Blaszkewycz grew up in Montréal. She graduated from a BAC in anthropology at Université de Montréal in 2014. Her interests are grounded in critical and political anthropology, gender issues as well as documentary.

Mandela Coupal-Dalgleish is from Mont-Saint-Grégoire, Québec. He is currently an undergraduate student at Concordia University in the Joint Specialization in Anthropology and Sociology where his particular area of interest lies in agriculture. He also spends much of his time working on his family farm.

Maximilian C. Forte is a Professor in the Department of Sociology & Anthropology at Concordia University in Montréal, Canada, where he directs the New Imperialism seminar. He specializes in the political economy, media, and cultural dimensions of US imperialism.

Iléana Eilis Sóley Gutnick is an anthropology student at Université de Montréal. She served as secretary general of the Association Étudiante d'Anthropologie de l'Université de Montréal. A radical feminist, she is interested in bottom-up anthropology and anticolonial movements. She wishes to continue her travels and studies.

Robert Majewski is an alumnus of the Honours program in Anthropology at Concordia University, Montréal. Though he was born in Montréal, both of his parents are from Częstochowa, Poland. His main areas of interest and research are migration, sexuality (queer issues in particular), political anthropology and anthropology of food.

Leah Marinova arrived from Bulgaria as an immigrant, at the age of 17. Attracted by the arts, she began to study cinema. Soon the documentary form brought her to question ethics and to study the significance of cultural contexts. Thus Lea undertook her studies in anthropology. Marinova's research and films have taken many forms and have tackled very different subjects, but most recently an interest towards her own region is increasing. Born during the rise of "democracy," just one year after the fall of the Berlin Wall, Marinova is acquainted with the qualities of this so-called "democracy". Raised with the stories of her family chased by the socialist government for generations, she is now investigating the cultural, historical and presently-political contexts to understand the reasons of her own uprooting.

John Talbot, originally hailing from Edmonton Alberta, is completing his BA Specialization in Anthropology at Concordia University in Montréal, Québec. His primary interest is political anthropology, with focuses on direct action, empire, and politicized concepts of posthumanism such as deep ecology.

224



•A•

Al Qaeda, 27, 69 Africa, 5, 15, 16, 39, 50, 51, 52, 53 fig.1.2, 54, 55, 69, 77n1, 107-120, 134, 135, 173, 175, 183. See also New Alliance for Food Security and Nutrition Assange, Julian, 187, 188, 194, 195, 197, 198, 202-203, 205-210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215n3

•B•

Bacevich, Andrew J. (Colonel), 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 38, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 74 blowback, 21, 65-70, 71, 195 Bacevich, Andrew, 67 Central Intelligence Agency, 66 Johnson, Chalmers, 66-69, 195 Boas, Franz, 190, 197 Bulgaria and NATO, 143-154 democratization, costs of, 152-153 geopolitical importance of Bulgaria, 147, 149, 150 militarization, 144 military expenditure, 143-144Vision 2020, 145-148 terrorism, threat of, 144, 147, 148-152 war on terrorism, 148-152 western propaganda, 144-145

American College of Sofia, 145 American University, 145 anti-Russian perspective, 144-145, 146 NATO ideology, 145 non-governmental organisations and think tanks, 145 Radio Free Europe, 145 Bush, George W., 7, 13, 14, 19, 40, 57, 108, 129, 209

•C•

Caldwell, William B. (Lieutenant General), 11, 12, 21, 37 capitalism, 13, 16, 18, 33, 42, 51-57, 60, 74, 98, 99, 108, 116, 126, 128, 129, 130, 133, 134, 137, 138, 158, 163, 167, 180, 181 capitalism and militarism, 51-57 connected capitalism, 16, 18, 33, 51-57, 53 fig.1.2, 116, 137 Carter, Ashton (Secretary of Defense), 2 Central Intelligence Agency (USA), 21, 28, 33, 46, 47, 48, 66, 71, 75, 127, 128, 145, 190, 213, cargo cults, 43 Cheney, Dick, 204 CIA. See Central Intelligence Agency (USA) Civil Operations and Revolutionary Development Support (CORDS), 12 Clark, Wesley (General), 14 Clinton, Bill, 30, 31, 125, 128, 205

Clinton, Hillary, 9-10, 39-40, 45, 60, 71, 195, 196, 200, 205 Coca-Cola Company, 41, 51-54, 56 Colombia, ix, 5, 16, 52, 68, 125-139, 168. *See also* Plan Colombia Cone, Robert W. (General), 11 Costa Rica, 9 Cuba, 12, 33-34, 35, 37, 50, 62-65

•D•

democratization, ix, 4, 5, 13, 16, 17, 39, 40, 45, 49, 60, 63, 64, 65, 67, 76, 77, 92, 99, 125-139, 143-154, 162, 179, 180, 196, 212, 213, 224 destabilization, 3, 5, 7, 28-37, 39-40, 76, 202 stealth imperialism, 28-40 Dominican Republic, 9, 50 Dulles, Allen, 34, 71 Dussel, Enrique, 43-44

•E•

Ellsberg, Daniel, 198

•F•

failed states, 5, 9, 53 Feith, Douglas, 204 force multiplication, ix, 2, 7, 12, 15, 16, 37, 43, 49, 195 force multipliers, 1-78 blowback, 65-70 definition, 1-8 imperialism and academia, 61-62 imperialism as syndrome, 73-75 imperialism by invitation or imitation, 40-45 instrumental partners, 8-18

instrumentalizing agency, 10 instruments of imperial practice, 45-51 machinism, 22-23 mechanics of control, 23-25, 39-40 militarism and capitalism, 51-55 military analysts, 56-57 State Department, 55-56 Non-governmental organizations, 56-61 overstretch, 65, 70-72 secrecy, 25-28 scientific imperialism, 18-22 stealth imperialism, 28-33 Cuba, annexation of, 62-65 Cuba, destabilization efforts in, 33-34 US global domination, 34-37 time, the importance of, 37-39

•G•

Gates, Robert, 35-36, 200 gender issues, 1, 2, 23, 24-25, 46, 49, 115 females, protection and empowerment of, 46 Afghanistan Amnesty International, 48 Benjamin, Medea, 48 CIA strategy, 46-48 Code Pink, 48 Human Rights Watch, 48 NATO, 48 security feminism lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender persons, 3-4, 49,77 Global Equality Fund, 49 Russian Federation Federal Law No. 135-FZ, 4

Globalized United States of America (GUSA), 42, 75. See also National United States of America (NUSA) Grenada, 9, 12

•H•

Honduras, 9 Human Terrain System (HTS), 12, 21, 189 humanitarianism, 1, 2, 4, 18, 38, 58, 61, 63, 110, 126, 137, 138, 149, 164, 173-184 non-governmental organisations, ix, 3, 10, 12, 13, 18, 25, 48, 49, 54, 56, 57-61, 75, 145, 164, 173-174, 175, 176, 177-178, 180, 181, 182, 183 The Life You Can Save(TLYCS), 174, 180, 183 militarization of humanitarian intervention,177-178 poverty as political construct, 173, 174, 175, 177, 178, 179-180, 181, 182, 183 engineering debt, 180-183 the white savior, 176-177

•I•

imperialism, ix, 2, 6, 8, 9, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 27, 31, 32, 33, 34, 42, 44, 45, 46, 50, 52, 54, 61, 62, 67, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 77n1, 91, 92, 93, 98, 99, 100, 102, 103, 120n2, 125, 126, 128, 130, 132, 138, 139, 144, 147, 153, 157, 158, 168, 169, 170, 190, 214. See also under force multiplication border imperialism, 158, 169, 170

cultural imperialism, 15, 42, 45, 50, 52, 72, 132 imperialism as syndrome, 73-75 Israeli imperialism, 15, 89-104 new imperialism, 17, 19, 157-170 scientific imperialism, 18-22 stealth imperialism, 31, 33 US imperialism, 9, 17, 34, 72, 75, 99, 102, 130, 144, 147 Indonesia, 30 International Monetary Fund (IMF), ix, 32, 182-183 Iraq, ix, 3, 4, 5, 21, 23, 27, 36, 37-38, 57, 58, 60, 77, 92, 95, 95 fig.1.3, 97, 148, 152, 164, 204, 212, 214 Isdell, Neville, 51-52, 54 Islamic State (ISIS), 27, 152 Israel-United States relationship American Israel Public Affairs Committee (AIPAC), 89, 90 fig. 1.1, 93, 94, 100 fig.1.6 Israel as imperial protégé of the US, 90, 93, 99, 100-104 national interests of Israel, 91-93 US financial aid, 91 US military aid, 91 national interests of the United States Israel's strategic position in the Middle East, 91 political influence over Israel, 91 market for US military corporations, 92 Israel as force multiplier, 97-99 Israel lobby, 89, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 100, 101

•J•

Johnson, Chalmers, 28-29, 30, 31, 32, 55, 61, 66-69, 71, 195

•K•

Keller, Bill, 203 Kennedy, John F., 20, 33 Kennedy, Paul, 71 Kennedy, Robert, 33-34

•L•

Leonard, Steven M. (Lieutenant Colonel), 11 lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender persons. *See under* gender issues Libya, ix, 2, 5, 12, 14, 27, 28, 39, 53, 68, 69, 212 Lieberman, Joseph (Senator), 203

•M•

Madison, James, 205 McChrystal, Stanley (General), 198 Manning, Bradley. See Manning, Chelsea Manning, Chelsea, 204, 213 migrations, forced, 157-170 criminalization of migrants, 158, 163 detention of migrants, 165-167 dispossession and migration, 158, 162 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), role of, 168 freedom of capital versus border control, 162-165 imperialism, 157, 158, 167, 168, 169, 170 border imperialism, 17, 158, 169, 170 non-territorial imperialism, 157 labour, migration and the new imperialism, 167-168 Mexican migrants, 157, 158, 160 fig.5.2, 161 fig.5.3, fig.5.4, 164, 165 fig.5.5, 168 racism and the new imperialism, 169-170 Morrell, Geoff S., 187, 196, 200-201, 202, 204 Moynihan, Daniel Patrick (US Senator), 189, 199 Mullen, Mike, 196

•N•

Nader, Laura, 189, 193 Naipaul, V.S., 41 National United States of America (NUSA), 41-42 NATO. See North Atlantic Treaty Organization New Alliance for Food Security and Nutrition (Africa), 107-120 capitalist expansion, 107, 116 cooperation frameworks, 114-116 crop and technique diversity, loss of, 16, 111, 119 dependency on foreign inputs and markets, 111-114genetically modified crops, 111, 112-113, 115, 119 growth corridors, 113-114 land grabs, 118-119 multinational corporations, 107-108, 113, 114 narrative, 110-111 modernization, 110 Enabling Actions (Technology Platform), 110-111 productivism, 110, 111 adverse impacts, 111 sustainable intensification, 111

new scramble for Africa, 108origins of New Alliance for Food Security and Nutrition, 108-110 African Growth and Opportunity Act(AGOA), 2000, 108 African Union Commission, 109 Alliance for a Green Revolution in Africa (AGRA), 108 Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, 108, 109 Feed the Future Initiative, 110 G8, 109-110 Rome Principles, 110 Grow Africa, 109 New Economic Partnership for African Development (NEPAD), 109 New Vision for Agriculture, 109 Rockefeller Foundation, 109 World Economic Forum, 108, 109 Public-Private Partnerships (PPPs), 116-117 value chains, adverse impacts of 112-113 Non-governmental organisations (NGOs), ix, 3, 10, 12, 13, 18, 25, 48, 49, 54, 56, 57-61, 75, 145, 164, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 180, 181, 182, 183 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), ix, 2, 13, 14, 17, 24 fig1.1, 27, 44, 46, 47, 48, 68, 143-154, 193, 194, 214 Bulgarian membership, 17, 143-154

•O•

Obama, Barack (US President), 3, 10, 12-13, 14, 49, 50, 61, 63, 64, 65, 77, 119, 125, 150, 198, 201, 202, 215n3 overstretch, 8, 9, 12, 65, 67, 70-72 Bacevich , Andrew, 67, 68, 71 Fulbright, J. William (Senator), 70, 71, 72 Johnson, Chalmers, 71 Kennedy, Paul, 71 Niebuhr, Reinhold, 71-72

∎P∎

Panama, 9, 12, 21 Panetta, Leon, 198 Perle, Richard, 204 Petraeus, David H. (General), 1, 23, 24fig1.1, 37-38 Plan Colombia, 2000, 16, 125-139 capitalism, 126, 128-129, 130, 133, 134, 137, 138 drug industry, 125, 127-128, 130, 134-135, 136 Central Intelligence Agency, 127-128 cocaine, 127, 134-135, 137, 138 war on drugs, 126, 129, 138 democratization, USbacked, 125, 126, 128-129-131, 132, 137, 138 economic democratization, 128-131 free-trade agreement, 133-136 historical development, 128 internal conflict, 125, 126-128 imperialism, 125, 126, 128, 130, 132, 133, 138-139 militarization, 136-138 revolutionary movements,125, 126, 127

Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (FARC), 16, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 138 rule of law, 131-133 Powell, Colin (US General), 3 Powell, David S. (Major), 9, 12, 21, 38

•R•

Russia, 3, 4, 40, 68, 77n 1, 144, 145, 146, 147, 149, 151

•S•

Scales, Robert (Retired US Major General), 18, 19, 20, 21, 37 Secrecy and the imperial state, 187-215 anthropology and secrecy, 188, 189, 190, 191-192 American Anthropological Association (AAA), 190 Commission on the Engagement of Anthropology with the US Security and Intelligence Communities (CEAUSSIC), 190 anthropologists as force multipliers, 189, 190 shared nomenclature, 189-190 anthropologists as spies, 188, 190 field methods, 190 collaboration with the CIA, 190 meaning and social relations, 189 Assange, Julian, 187, 188, 194, 195, 197, 198, 202-203, 205-210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215n3

secrecy of/as science, 188-191 state secrecy and power, 198-214 corporate media, 195, 204, 206, 212-213, 214 flexians and flexian government, 204-205, 206, 209, 201, 212 leaking, 48, 192, 194, 197, 198, 204, 205, 211, 212 WikiLeakism, methodology of conflict with power, 192, 193 Feldman, Gregory, 193-194 publication of leaked classified documents, 192-193 research methodology, 191, 192 geographical decentering of research, 194 non-local ethnography, 192, 193-195 studying up, 193, 194, 214 WikiLeaks' lessons for anthropology, 188, 190-191, 192-193, 194, 214 WikiLeaks and rendering state secrecy problematic, 190, 192, 195-200 Shari'ati, Ali, 22, 42-43, 44 Simmel, Georg, 198 Snowden, Edward, 204, 213 students as force multipliers "ACCESS Microscholarships", 45 "100,000 Strong in the Americas", 49 The Innovation Fund, 49 NAFSA: Association of International Educators, 49 Partners of the Americas, 49-50

"Virtual Student Foreign Service", 45 Stiglitz, Joseph, 195, 199, 205 Syria, ix, 3, 4, 5, 27, 61, 95, 151, 164

•T•

Taylor, Maxwell D. (General), 33 Turkey, 27, 151, 152 Transnational capital class, 42

•U•

Ukraine, ix, 3, 77n1, 146
US Agency for International Development (USAID), 21, 43, 50, 51, 56, 63, 64, 75, 77, 107, 110, 111, 130
US Colombia relations. *See under* Plan Colombia
US Department of Defense (DoD), 1, 6, 10-11, 187, 200, 201, 202, 203, 209
US Department of State (DoS), 2, 3, 10, 13, 25, 27, 36, 45, 46, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53 fig.1.2, 55-56, 58-59, 60, 61, 77n1, 110, 130, 216n3 US Israel relations. *See under* Israel-United States relationship US Special Forces, 16, 28-29, 30, 34, 36, 54, 148 fig.4.1 Foreign Internal Defense (FID), 29

•V•

Venezuela, ix, 3, 126 Vietnam, 12, 21, 38, 68, 70, 77

•W•

Wagner, Robert W. (Brigadier General), 29 War on drugs. *See under* Plan Colombia Weber, Max, 198-199, 205 Wikileaks. *See under* Secrecy Wilkinson, Will, 196 Wolfowitz, Paul, 204