



## John Kerry and the First Five Months of 1971— Some Clues to His Presidency

by Edward Sanders

John Kerry was very active in anti-war activities in 1971. In late January/early February he affected powerfully by the Winter Soldier Hearings in Detroit, sponsored by the Vietnam Veterans Against the War, where he heard horrific true stories of rape, mutilation and slaughter from veterans. In the spring, Kerry gave famous testimony before a Senate Committee in Washington during the VVAW action known as Dewey Canyon 3. Kerry also joined around 700 fellow vets and tossed away his service ribbons in a famous ceremony at the Capitol as part of Dewey Canyon 3.

The first five months of 1971 were very important to the history of maintaining legal democracy. In those months Nixon began in ernest his dirty tricks campaign against the Democrats, especially against Presidential frontrunner Senator Edmund Muskie, and began his taping system, thus setting the stage for his impeachment three years later.

Those five months also saw a continuation of strong and rising anti-war activities during a time that American troops were being gradually withdrawn from Vietnam while vast, civilian-mauling U.S. bombing continued.

### 1971

There were 203,184,772 humans in the United States according to the decennial census as the Nation entered '71

after the year of Kent State &
the cross-nation revolt it caused plus
revelations of chiliotons of secret bombings
for secret years over Laos & Cambodia
by the military-industrial-bombopaths

A president named Richard Nixon was strutting in the time-track like a king in a play whose ending only Tiresias understood

& Tiresias was having his mail secretly opened by the CIA

& his travels tracked by J. Edgar Hoover





Congress had been kept in the clear control of the Democrats in the off year elections of 1970

243 to 192 in the House 57 to 43 in the Senate

(& the Democrats would keep Congress in '72 also a fact which would have historic significance when Nixon's attempts to destroy fair democracy would come to light)

On the edges of power a fresh generation of ultrarightists was grrr-growling to tip the fate of a great nation

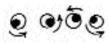
toward Obvious Empire

but that would take another 30 years

January 1

Chile nationalized its banks
which must have caused many angry breath-sucks & grrrs
in the board rooms of New York City
& Dallas

Just as New York City bankers rolled their eyes in grrrr-hood



when Lumumba suggested the Congo wd nationalize its uranium mines back in '59

Nationalization— one of the true fuels of the Cold War

January 12 the

All in the Family television "pilot"
which grew to a Saturday night audience of 25 million
by ear's end— these tales of a right wing prole, his victimized wife
feminist daughter, and liberal center-left son
with the lead actor for the part of Archie Bunker
in real life a dedicated liberal

What does it ultimately mean? Everything is caught in the curl of Poseidon's mane





## Hearings on Army Intelligence/Defense Intelligence Agency Spying on Civilians

January 17

There was a Senator from North Carolina named Sam Ervin who brought forth the best in American politics

Mr. Ervin set hearings in January on Army Surveillance of U.S. citizens & groups

to reveal how from mid-'67 through the fall of 1969 the army spied on over 18,000 Americans & Ervin was not satisfied the spying had stopped

The spying was against, shudder shudder, "radicals" Nam opponents, and, shudder shudder, black militants

Americans' names were stored in Army computers

Martin Luther King, Jr., the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, the Students for Democratic Society, the Black Panthers with the John Birch Society

tossed in as a palliative were among those surv'd and investigated.

## Nixon Staring with Malice at Edmund Muskie and Edward Kennedy & Eager to Fool with the Vote

By late '70 & early '71 two candidates had emerged it seemed to Tricky

Senators Edmund Muskie & Edward Kennedy
(with Governor George Wallace of Alabama looming
as he had in '68 as a threat to Nixon 'mong conservative racists)

though Nixon & his henchmen
thought Mr. Muskie the strongest
likely candidate
especially after Chappaquiddick

For years Nixon had sicked his sleuths on hire to deprecate the Kennedys

An ex-cop named Anthony Ulasewicz had been hired in the spring of '69 to do





political investigation work for Nixon

John Ehrlichman, the very morning of Chappaquiddick, wanted Ulasewicz to go to the Island and find out what was happening He spent a week, then months, investigating the accident

He took pictures and drew diagrams
He posed as a reporter from various pubs
including the Philadelphia *Inquirer*and asked questions on the site

Later during the eery months of Watergate
Ace Nix-hench Charles Colson spoke of "black projects"
he'd help coordinate
out of Boston

"'I did things out of Boston,' Colson said. 'We did some blackmail and.....my God, uh, uh, uh, I'll go to my grave before I ever disclose it. But, uh, we did a hell of a lot of things and never got caught.... you had one of the men who was in line at your Christmas tree lighting reception who ran 15 or 20 black projects in Boston, and that'll never be traced. No way. And I could under oath say I didn't know how it happened.... that's the way to do it."'

from White House Tape January 2, 1973 noted by Anthony Summers in his book subtitled *The Secret World of Richard Nixon* (see pages 405-406)

## Muskie Surging in the Polls early '71

Senator Muskie, with his strong record on the environment was rising above Nixon in the Harris polls:

January 43-40 February 44-39 April 47-39

Uh oh, thought Nix better set my democracy-crushers against the senator!

And as for George Wallace—would he ever go away!!??

(Nixon had poured \$400,000 in secret cash left over from the '68 election to try to defeat George Wallace back in the 1970 Alabama gubernatorial contest





# The Nix-cash made it close but Wallace nosed out his opponent with 51.5 percent)

Meanwhile January 18

Senator George McGovern began his presidential campaign saying he'd withdraw all US troops from Nam

Nixon would meddle & break & dirty trick till all other candidates were crushed away

John Kerry, President

Around the time of his announcement Daniel Ellsberg went to McGovern wanting him to expose the Pentagon Papers to the public

McGovern was at first interested then shut Ellsberg off perhaps deciding not to trust him

but suggested he turn the Pentagon Papers over to *The New York Times* or *Washington Post* 

## Some Songs for Early '71

Even though Nixon was sweating Muskie, Kennedy & Wallace there was the joy of melodious vowels on the airways

George Harrison's "My Sweet Lord" Neil Diamond's "Sweet Caroline"

& zooming up the charts to become #1 in March

the moaning beauty of Janis Joplin's "Me and Bobby McGee"

January 22

Nix's State of the Union speech in which he called for Revenue Sharing to pour at least \$16 billion back to states & communities

to check central power & aid the local

It was a drool-sop to conservatives & right wing localists with a kind of ersatz States' Rights patina

that the Federal government would wither





& locality would rise

As for Revenue Sharing

it was a useful give to American towns & counties more than 39,000 of them

money to realize local dreams

The right wing snickered at R.S. partly because less-moolah'd towns and counties received more on a per-capita basis than wealthy ones.

(When Reagan came to power in '81 wielding his genial ability to harm the less-monied

he announced he'd end Revenue Sharing and end it he did on Sept. 30, 1986)

January 25

Charles Manson and three of his followers were convicted for what the media dubbed the Tate-LaBianca murders

& a few weeks later were sentenced to be killed with cyanide gas

## A Faint Tracing of Justice for the U.S. Massacre at My Lai

The My Lai Massacre trial had been going on since the previous fall & on January 29

the U.S. Army

dismissed charges against Major General Samuel Koster the division commander who'd been charged with covering up the truth about the My Lai slaughter

and all charges against enlisted men were dropped: Pvt. Max Hutson, Pvt. Gerald Smit, Sgt. Esequiel Torres, and Specialist 4 Robert T'Souvas.

The evidence of war crimes, rapes, forced blowjobs amidst slaughter, beheadings, necklaces of ears, and photos sent home of death

was in the air, and there was the trial of William Calley & Ernest Medina for the My Lai massacre

If you want to recall the whole horrible story





read Four Hours in My Lai by Michael Bilton and Kevin Sim

## The Winter Soldier Investigation

January 31-February 2, 1971

There had been a series of war crimes testimonies in recent months organized in the main by Jane Fonda & Mark Lane

& modeled on the '67 Stockholm War Crimes Tribunal of Bertrand Russell & Jean-Paul Sartre

Then the group called Vietnam Veterans Against the War decided to sponsor its own Winter Soldier Investigation

whose title came from Thomas Paine's stirring lines of December 19, 1776
printed up and down the Atlantic Coast:

"These are the times that try men's souls.

The summer soldier and the sunshine patriot will, in this crisis, shrink from the service of his country but he that stands it now.

deserves the love and thanks of man and woman"

published just days before Washington & his troops crossed the Delaware in flat-bottomed boats to rout the Hessian mercenaries out of Trenton on December 26

The Vietnam Veterans against the War was founded in '67 by a vet named Jan Barry

By '70 and '71 it had set up chapters on campuses and organized in VA hospitals.

Some in the movement wanted to use Winter Soldier as an indictment tool against American imperialism

but its power was in allowing veterans to tell their stories

sans experts sans rhetoric

but as Reality

The HoJo was packed





# 100 + ve

# John Kerry, President

100 + vets testified

and 500-700 vets from all over the nation came to observe

## **Confessions in Anger and Anguish**

It wasn't easy to confess horror and atrocity

for limning the tales of slaughter
oft came with the anguished, angry mix
of those whose patriotism
allowed them once to pose with dead Viet Cong
& send the pictures back home.

Some testimony was horrific such as Scott Camil's confessions of

slitting the throats of old men & the sex-torture of a woman Viet Cong suspect.

One day during Winter Soldier a vet brought a human ear on a key chain to the HoJo

which was confiscated

The testimony was sequenced by service unit
First Marine Division; Third Marine Division; First Air Calvary Div.
101st Airborne Brigade; Fifth Special Forces
25th Infantry Division; First Infantry Division; Fourth
Infantry Division, Ninth Infantry Division, and
from Lt. Calley's Americal Division

There was also the first public presentation on Agent Orange by Dr. Bert Pfeiffer of the University of Montana

The secret Dewey Canyon I invasion of Laos of February 1969 was revealed at the hearings

ironically at the very moment Nixon was plotting another Laos invasion called Dewey Canyon II

Who paid for Winter Soldier?

Fonda and Lane the UAW's Emil Mazey Richard Austin, the Michigan Sec of State





Graham Nash and David Crosby (contacted by Fonda)

& Phil Ochs who gave benefit concerts before Winter Soldier and during.

#### **Vibrations**

While Winter Soldier created just a ripple of media attention but it vibrated the Secret Antennae of the antiwar and counterculture and the Intellectual Opposition

For example a VVAW member named John Kerry attended the Winter Soldier hearings

and was stunned at the testimonies of slaughter & rape

Another person who observed Winter Soldier called it a "ritual expurgation of guilt"

in the anguish of realizing that is was, in the words of John Kerry in '71 a "barbaric war"

A book on Winter Soldier was published by Beacon Press and a film *Winter Soldier* 

was made by 15 in the Winterfilm Collective
which can be viewed today
as a reminder of the impact
of slaughter on young Americans.

It may have made no direct impact at the time
in the newspapers, radio & tv
(though the great Pacifica stations in NY and California
gave it fine coverage)

but Winter Soldier

keeps on whispering its truth in the halls of eternity

February 1
31% of college kids had tried pot, and 14% were regular tokers
according to a survey by th'
National Inst of Mental Health





# urnal

# John Kerry, President

## A Hero in Alabama

February

A young attorney named William Baxley had been elected Alabama AG

and then in February '71 reopened the case of the Birmingham bombings

Baxley was in his final year of law school & was sitting to lunch at the Kappa Sigma fraternity at the U of Alabama on September 15, '63

when he heard the horrid news from the church

It made his physically sick.

In 1970 he was elected, age 28, as Alabama Attorney General and one of the first things he did was ask for the bombing file.

It was difficult to get the FBI to give its information

It would take six years till Baxley could put the klan-vomit murderer Chambliss on trial

"After a few false starts, my staff and I identified Mr. Chambliss, Mr. Blanton, and Bobby Frank Cherry as principals. These individuals had been identified by the FBI when the 1963 bombing occurred."

"I requested, demanded and begged the FBI for evidence."

He was repeatedly stonewalled.

Finally (it must have been 1976) he told Jack Nelson, Alabama native, and a writer for *The Los Angeles Times* 

Nelson went to the Justice Dept and said he'd reveal FBI refusal to cooperate with investigation.

"Only then did the FBI shares its evidence." This was late '76, or maybe, just as Carter began, in early '77

Nixon's era was not the time to solve a klan-bombing





February 2

Richard Nixon named sleaze-sluiced William Casey to head the Securities Exchange Commission

February 5

two Apollo 14 astronauts walk on the Moon

February 7

in Switzerland a referendum passed to allow women to vote! Took a long time o Suisse!

## Wilmington 10

February 6

There'd been a week of "racial violence" in Wilmington, NC

and blacks had sought refuge from roving white racist sleaze in a church

A grocery store across from the church was firebombed & ten were arrested and later got various 29 to 34 years sentences

It was a world-wide case especially when some prosecution witnesses recanted their testimony.

February 8

the invasion of Laos by South Vietnamese troops with U.S. aircraft hovering above was supposed to be called Dewey Canyon II but it had been exposed at the Winter Soldier hearings and so renamed Lam son 719—

It didn't go well & the SV were driven back

The US lost 89 helicopters & 51 US soldiers died

so that with the Laos offensive a failure + inflation

unemployment /





# OCK Journal

## John Kerry, President

poll numbers

sour stood the mood for Nix

**Seabed Nuke Ban** February 11

Banned in outer space
Banned in Antarctica
Banned on the African continent
& now the USSR & th' US & 61 nations signed a treaty banning
nuclear weapons in the seabed

February 23

Lt. William Calley had been charged with murdering more than 100 humans in My Lai's moaning ditch

Today he admitted on the witness stand he had killed them—

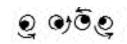
"They were all enemy
They were all to be destroyed"

He was only following orders

He said he'd begun to hate all Vietnamese. Children were good, he told the court, at planting mines.

February 25

Chile decided to sell copper directly to China (sidestepping the US company known as Anaconda)



Roll, o cap-eyes, Roll!

Ellsberg Meets with Sheehan February 28, 1971

Daniel Ellsberg met with reporter Neil Sheehan

and then Sheehan pitched the issue of the *Pentagon Papers* to *The New York Times* 

whose editors wanted to see them





On March 19 Sheehan came to Cambridge

Ellsberg took him and Sheehan's wife to a pad where he left them alone with the Papers over the weekend

Sheehan that weekend photocopied them.

Ellsberg declined to turn over 4 vols of diplomatic negotiations on the grounds it might impair upcoming peace negotiations and also didn't give the footnotes, so as to preserve Intelligence data

**Taping System** February 1971

Nixon ordered the taping of conversations in the White House & here are some Concepts of Why:

- •They were valuable, Nixon felt they were his property and that he could peddle them someday
- •They would help with his memoirs
- •Nixon, according to Ehrlichman from Haldeman, wanted to show history the foreign policy incentives were Nix's not Kissinger's
- •to collect dirt and blackmail files

Nixon was tape-batty. Like everything possible to be preserved on oxide-dappled strips of plastic like a poet who keeps every napkin he's scrawled on for the Looms of Eternity & the Grad Students of Infinity

Seven mikes were positioned in the Oval Office
—five in Nix's desk
and one each in the wall lamps by the fireplace

Two more were under the Cabinet Room table

Four were stealthed within Nixon's "hideaway office" in the Old Executive Office Building

plus all the phones in the miked rooms were wired and in the Lincoln sitting room.

All the mikes were voice-actuated





except in the Cabinet Room which had an on/off switch

The tape recorders were Sony 800B reel-to-reels

The White House recorders were maintained & replenished in a locker room in the basement

The day to day operation
the changing and storage of tapes
was done by the
Technical Services Division of the
Secret Service

The existence o' th' tape system
was known only by Nix, Haldeman, Larry Higby,
Alexander Haig, Alexander Butterfield
& a very few Secret Service agents
who maintained the system

Why?

One theory
is that they wd prove
to history
that Nix'
rath' 'an Kiss'
fomented policy

also
Nixon viewed the tapes as **HIS**& hey, they'd be worth
beaucoupsville on the scratch, you dig?

millions & millions to him, his heirs, his legacy

March 1

Th' Weather Underground bombed the US Capital building, with \$300,000 damage.

No injuries

30 minutes in front of the blast a call to the Capitol

said a bomb would detonate against the invasion of Laos.





March 7

1000 US planes psycho'd aloft

to bomb Cambodia and Laos

## Breaking in at the FBI in Media

March 8

That night in Media, Pennsylvania near Philadelphia where there was what they call a "resident agency" a single suite in the Delaware County Building where two agents worked, with no alarm

A group that called itself the The Citizens Commission to Investigate the FBI broke in and took out over 1,000 documents

which helped break open the inner structure of the FBI to public disapproval

They began sending out packets to newspapers a couple of weeks later Sending them out to those

who might be interested. Such as to the Black Panthers in Philadelphia, an FBI wire-tap log on their phone

An NBC newsman named Carl Stern
entered history when he spotted the acronym "COINTELPRO"
on one of the memos. What did it mean? he wondered
& decided to find out
(it would take till 1973 to ooze
the facts of it from the Secret Police)

& the pacifist publication *Win Magazine* to its lasting credit in the time-track began to publish the material.

March 25

Nixon had always refused to meet with the Congressional Black Caucus who boycotted his January 22 State of the Union speech

Very Nixon-like, he "reconsidered" and met with the Caucus on March 25 They presented him with a list of 60 wishes or demands

All 12 Black Congressmen were placed on Nixon's enemies list







Out, demons, out!

March 29

Lt. William Calley, Jr
was convicted of murdering 22 innocents
at My Lai

then a Military tribunal on March 31 at Ft. Benning sentenced him to life at hard labor

March 29

Ford Motor recalled all Pintos for engine defects

## **CREEP** March

Nixon formed the Committee for the Reelection of the President which began with the braids of total power but derided, as the insurrectionary years creeped past, as CREEP

It was run, in effect, by AG John Mitchell who finally resigned a year later to run the campaign

February-March

East Pakistan became Bangladesh there's a tracing of it in Martin Gilbert's A History of the 20th Century page 428

April 1

Nixon called Joint Chiefs chair Adm. Moorer & ordered Lt. Calley brought from jail to his quarters while his murder conviction was on appeal

"Yes, sir," said Moorer.

Calley had been sent to life imprisonment but it was soon reduced by Nix to 20 & then in '74 he reduced it to 10 & in '75 Calley paroled

In later years the lieutenant worked in a jewelry store in a mall in Atlanta

His slaughter in the moaning ditch of mothers covering their children in vain





brought a mere 3 days in jail
Someone stealing a necklace
from his jewelry store
no doubt would have gotten
1,500 times as many days

"Lose and Stay In" April 7

The President gave a speech in which he promised than 100,000 more American troops would be taken from Nam by December

It was a scheme that some called "Lose and stay in"

pulling out troops
with enough hesitation
so that the South Vietnamese gov't
could cling for a few more years

a plan that had failed for the French in the '50s

#### Nixon Knew He Had to End the War But

-	spotter planes at 2,000 feet
	prop bombers, gunships & flareships at 5,000 jet bombers, photo recon at 10,000
	electronic, computerized command & control at 35,000 directing the slaughter beneath

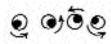
like a sandwich of evil for bonk bonk bombing

and then
after everything was scorched like the Plain of Jars
to occupy Southeast Asia
unto eternity





& suck its vast largess in to the coffers of the



"Who lost China?" the right wing nuts did rave

in '49

Nixon was one of them And now he risked a nut-rave himself on "Who lost 'Nam?"

April

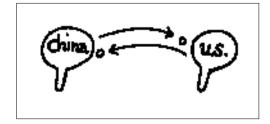
A Bangladesh govt-in-exile was set up in Calcutta for the land form known as East Pakistan separated from west Pakistan by 1,000 miles of India

April

The US and Chinese ping pong teams were in Japan China invited the US team to China.

They went, played games in various parts of China & met Chou Enlai helping lead to the Nixon trip to China the coming year

They called it Ping Pong diplomacy



and it would help lead Nixon to China the next election year

April 20

In Swann v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg
the Supreme Court under Warren Burger
unanimously okayed a lower court ruling
upholding massive bussing
crosstown in the service of integration





Burger wrote, "desegregation plans cannot be limited to the walk-in school"

## **Anti-War Actions Increase**

April-May

A year and a half
after the great Moratoriums against the war
and a year after Kent State
had shut down
400 & more of the nation's colleges

(see *America, a History in Verse* Volume 3 for Kent State & the Moratoriums)

it was snickered in the halls of power that the flame on the candle of protest had burned down to its psychedelic sconce.

Ahh how the military-industrial-surrealists hungered for the golden days of student apathy

chugalug contests potlessness & seeing how many could pack a booth

> but April and May were to rile the establishment with their complicated uprisings

First came the weeklong demonstrations in Washington sponsored by the Vietnam Veterans Against the War called

## **Dewey Canyon III** April 19-23

named after the secret offensive conducted by the Marines in early 1969 called Operation Dewey Canyon

along the Laotian border west of Hue in difficult mountains

130 Marines were killed then & 932 wounded

plus almost 2,000 opponents dead

Over a thousand U.S. vets came to D.C. to camp out





& protest the war.

(John Kerry was one of the main organizers of Dewey Canyon III. He'd been a Navy Lieutenant commanding one of those high speed aluminum patrol boats they sent up the rivers to roust the Viet Cong

Kerry was wounded and received 3 purple hearts & Bronze and Silver Stars)

Most of the veterans were in their service uniforms Some with Hearts and Silver Stars on their chests & some with peace symbols on their sleeves or the flag upside down

Many had let their hair grow long a few were in wheel chairs

They were angry, anxious, besides themselves some of them, forlorn, lonely yet finding solidarity with others demonstrating in modified uniforms

camped out by the Lincoln Memorial (in West Potomac Park) and on the Mall

the first day of Dewey Canyon III Monday April 19
Vietnam veterans and 3 Gold Star mothers
tried to visit Arlington Cemetery by the Pentagon
but the guards slammed the gates shut against them

Tuesday April 20

1,500 VVAW

"occupied" the Mall by the Washington Monument

as a kind of Guerrilla Theater operation to show what it was like to

The Nixonites got a court injunction to keep them from camping on the "nation's lawn"

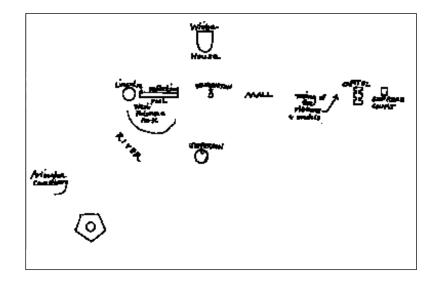
Wednesday April 21

by a vote of 480-400 the vets voted to defy the court injunctions & camp out They called it Firebase Berrigan

500 reporters & cameramen on hand







The issue of Civil Disobedience always powerful, always at least causing arguments

some felt it of the Soul some thought it alienated the Vast Public

as on Thursday April 22

110 of the VVAW were arrested on the steps of the Supreme Court

singing "All we are saying is rule on the war"

wanting the Supreme Court to vote on the constitutionality of the Southeast Asia tragedy

## **Kerry Testifies**

That day there was a hearing at the Senate Foreign Relations Committee

in which a decorated veteran of two tours in Vietnam named John Kerry

gave powerful testimony of anguished opposition

on what he termed "the absolute horror of what this country, in a sense, made them do,"





to the nations of Indochina

He spoke of what he'd witnessed at the Winter Soldier Investigation in Detroit

how Americans had "personally raped, cut off ears, cut off heads, taped wires from portable telephones to human genitals and turned up the power, cut off limbs, blown up bodies, randomly shot at civilians, razed villages in a fashion reminiscent of Genghis Khan, shot cattle and dogs for fun, poisoned food stocks and generally ravaged the countryside of South Vietnam."

## The Hurling of the Medals & Ribbons April 23

Then came an action that impacted a generation & made a dent in public apathy

as 700 VVAW members gathered near a chicken wire fence built across the front of the Capitol & threw-tossed medals, silver stars and purple hearts their Vietnam service ribbons & even some uniforms

"Here are my medals... of dishonor," one said as he flung

One Vet called his bronze star, combat infantryman's badge, & purple hearts his "merit badges for murder."

One Vet called his bronze star, combat infantryman's badge, & purple hearts his "merit badges for murder."

Tossing the medals was difficult for many

They were emblems of conduct in what they originally had thought was for protecting & enhancing the nation they loved

John Kerry tossed first the medals given to him by two vets who could not be there

then he threw not his medals but the ribbons, the colored cloth that rides above the medals





It made an impact beyond its numbers
like Dada in Zürich
the Beats at Columbia
Che lashed to a chopper skid
a burning bus in Birmingham

& angry vets hurling

John Kerry, President

As a final event of Dewey Canyon III some vets planted an elm tree on the national Mall

One of them said
"after defoliating Vietnam
what else could we do?

April 24
The following day
there was a much bigger demonstration
from a broader coalition
as about 200,000 came also to Capitol Hill
against the war

People's Lobby April 26-30

Next came the People's Lobby organized by such groups as the National Welfare Rights Organization the Southern Christian Leadership Conference & the People's Coalition for Peace and Justice

Lobbyists visited federal agencies with demands on poverty, the draft and war taxes

There was civil disobedience to stop up the offices of Congressmen who refused to speak with the People's Lobby

On April 29 US combat deaths in Nam had eviled up to 45,000

May 1
the National Railroad Passenger Corporation
known by the acronym Amtrak
took over the operation of US passenger trains

in the karma of the railroads still bitter in the throats of Americans





from the depredations of its rate-gouging poverty-inflicting past

all the way back to 1850

May 1

a Warhol exhibit opened at the Whitney Museum, NYC

It was the day an exhibition of people's rebellion opened in the Capitol

## May Day Demonstrations in D.C.

May 1-5

The fear of Martin King's Poor People's Campaign overwhelming Washington with encampments

shut-downs &

real pressure for

ending economic inequality is what may at last have gotten him shot

in Memphis

And now, three years later a group called the Mayday Tribe part of the People's Coalition for Peace and Justice

(an umbrella group with members such as the American Friends Service Committee and the Fellowship of Reconciliation)

put forth a set of days designed to

"raise the social cost of the war to a level unacceptable to America's rulers" as its brochure proposed

by shutting down D.C.

One of the excellent demands of the Mayday Shutdown was guaranteed incomes for Americans

The Mayday Tribe had a legal permit to camp out in West Potomac Park

but the D.C. police were surprised at the turnout when 50,000 showed up on May 1

During the night the White House ordered the





permit cancelled

and so at dawn May 2 there were 30,000 people in the park Some were sleeping & some were listening to an all-night rock show

when a police wagon with bullhorn circled the park and told all 30,000 to split on the nonce

& 750 helmeted cops invaded

Helicopters of malevolence hovered above as in Chicago or People's Park in Berkeley

After the roust-out about 6,000 protesters went to Georgetown University 3,000 to George Washington University & around a thousand to American University

That very day
Nixon ordered troops flown from Fort Bragg
from the 82nd Airborne Division
to Andrews Air Force Base

& the White House was surrounded by a transreal line of DC transit buses parked without gaps

like Tricky's very own conceptual art piece

The Willy Nilly Scoop-Up May 3 Monday

The police grabbed people willy nilly throughout D.C. on May 3 with no arrest records kept for those popped

passersby by the hundreds were scooped many not part of the demonstrations

for a total that day of around 7,000.

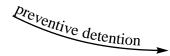
John Mitchell had a hunger

& even for









It was part of his federal crime legislation.

and more arrests at the Justice Department on May 4 and on the Capitol steps on May 5

12,600 in all

Thousands were held for two days or more without being charged

in preventive dragnetting

just to stop the demonstrations

Then during next four days the police police-statishly rounded up more than 13,000 protesters (*Newsweek* said there were 13,400 in toto arrested The *Village Voice* said it was 13,600)

"We were maced on bus No. 44
while singing hymns"
one person from Pittsburgh wrote

About 5,000 were placed in Washington Redskins practice fields

near RFK stadium

(maybe a paradigm for Chile two years thence)

where the inmates sang
"We all live in a concentration camp"
to the tune of "Yellow Submarine"

It was surrounded by "makeshift wire fence" and guarded by national guardsmen and even Air Force troops

Those in the concentration camp at the Redskins practice field dug a ditch for a latrine & screened it with a tarp

Then at dark the demos were bussed





to the Washington Coliseum

to lie upon the cement arena floor on blankets given late at night and not enough to go around

Others were held in US courthouse detention cells, around 600.

Ron Dellums and Bella Abzug invited those remaining in DC on May 5 to visit the Capitol for a rally

Dellums was addressing the rally when Capitol Police Chief James Powell ordered everyone to disperse and when they didn't ordered them arrested.

about 1,200 in all in cuffs

The American Civil Liberties Union represented the 1,200 & sued the government & 3 years later, October 4, 1974 a US District Ct decision required the federal gov't to turn over all Mayday '71 arrest records to the ACLU for destruction

with the result that fifteen file cabinets
& five cartons of records
were turned over to the ACLU

Then on January 16, 1975
The ACLU won \$12 million damages for the 1,200 arrested at the Capitol on May 5

a gift of around \$7,500 for each to help ease the rigors of '75

#### Tsk Tsk

Liberals tend to tsk tsk civil disobedience (unless it's safely in the past Gandhi, Rosa Parks Birmingham)

& the Mayday attempt to shut down D.C.

had a tsk tsk

you could almost hear

like a Jungian cross-country swoon





But it showed the Power Elite the chaos sure to ensue if the war lingered onward

## **CIA CHAOS Spore in Mayday Tribe**

Speaking of chaos the illegal CIA CHAOS program had a spy inside the planning org in DC for the big demos designed to shut down D.C.

(the same spy who had infiltrated the Chicago 7 trial)

## Nixon Sends Dirty-Trick Oranges for Senator Muskie May 5

The morning of the Capitol demonstration
Nixon had a gloomy & anti-Semitic chat with his aide Mr. Haldeman
who laughed, telling Nixon that Charles Colson
had sent some crates of
oranges to "the veterans in the group on Saturday
an awful lot of cases of oranges"

as if they were gifts from Senator Edmund Muskie whom polls were showing to be a formidable opponent to Nix in upcoming 72

Nixon then vom-mouthed "Aren't the Chicago Seven all Jews? Davis's a Jew, you know."

Haldeman replied he didn't think Rennie Davis was.

Nixon flab-voiced forward, "Hoffman, Hoffman's a Jew."

fooling with elections the Nixon way

## **A Container of Swine Fever Virus for Cuba**May 6

In March a US intelligence agent was given an unmarked & sealed container containing African swine fever at Ft. Gulick in the Panama Canal Zone





The agent was told to fork it over

to an anti-Castro group

who in turn came ashore near Guantánamo Bay

on the southern coast

& gave it to anti-Castro spores

Then, on May 6,

the first swine fever ever found in the Western Hemisphere

slashed through Cuba

so that by the middle of June 500,000 pigs were killed

to stop the spread

## Nixon Proposes an S&M Job on his Opponents May 9

Nixon and his oids Haldeman, Ehrlichman, Kissinger, Charles Colson

were cruising at night down the Potomac on the Sequoia

Nixon spoke about his domestic opponents

"One day we will get them," Colson later recounted Nixon sneering

like someone at an s&m club:

"We'll get them on the ground where we want them. And we'll stick our heels in, step on them hard & twist, right, Chuck, right?.... Step on them, crush them, show no mercy."

May 13

The IRS commissioner refused to investigate Americans at the whim of the Nix-oids

so Nixon got rid of him

and on the new White House tape system N-oid himself described what he wanted in the new IRS head:

"I want to be sure he is a ruthless son of a bitch.

That he will do what he's told, that every income tax return I want to see I see, that he will go after our enemies and not go after our friends."





**Nixon Makes a Deal with Wallace** to Run as a Democrat May 1971

Gerald Wallace, Geo's brother, was being investigated for "funneling political kickbacks" to Geo through Gerald's law firm.

Nixon was in Alabama and invited George Wallace to accompany him on plane trip

Mobile to Birmingham

Not long afterward the tax case on Gerald Wallace was dropped

and as columnist Jack Anderson noted.

"George Wallace announced he would run for President as a Democrat, not as an independent"

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