[Page 1]

PLAINTIFF,

-against- 71CIV.2203 (CSH)

SPECIAL SERVICES DIVISION,

DEFENDANT.

100 Church Street
New York, New York

June 28, 2012 10:30 a.m.

EXAMINATION BEFORE TRIAL of a non-party witness, THOMAS GALATI, taken by the respective parties herein, pursuant to order, held at the Offices of The New York City Law Department, 100 Church Street, New York, New York, before a Notary Public of the State of New York.

[Page 2] 1 2 APPEARANCES: 3 PROFETA & EISENSTEIN, ESQS. Attorneys for the Plaintiff 4 45 Broadway, Suite 2200 5 New York, New York 10006 6 BY: Jethro M. Eisenstein, Esq. 7 NEW YORK CITY LAW DEPARTMENT 8 OFFICE OF THE CORPORATION COUNSEL Attorneys for the Defendants

9 100 Church Street
New York, New York 10007-2601

10

BY: Peter G. Farrell, Senior Counsel

- 11 Special Federal Litigation Division
- 12 Also Present: Alexis Leist
- 13 Arthur Eisenberg Paul G. Chevigny
- 14 Martin R. Stolar
 Franklin Siegel

15

16

ALSO PRESENT:

- 17 New York Police Department
- 18 Steve Colon

Stuart Parker

- 19 Thomas Doepfer
- 20 THE NEW YORK CITY LAW DEPARTMENT:
- 21 Celeste Koelveld Natalya Fadayeva

22

23

24

25

[Page 3]

- 1 T. Galati
- 2 THOMAS GALATI, called as a
- 3 witness, having been first duly sworn by a
- 4 Notary Public of the State of New York, was
- 5 examined and as follows:

6

- 7 MR. EISENSTEIN: I want to put on
- 8 the record part of the terms in which
- ⁹ this deposition is being conducted.
- We have agreed that the entire
- deposition is confidential for 30 days
- 12 after delivery of the transcript to the
- defendants.
- so that, you, Peter have the
- opportunity to review the transcript to
- determine what, if anything, you and
- your client feel needs to be kept
- 18 confidential.
- 30 days after delivery of the
- transcript, you will identify any
- 21 portions you want sealed. If there is
- 22 agreement about sealing, those portions
- will be sealed. If plaintiff's counsel
- disagrees, the matter is to be submitted
- to the court and the portions you have

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1

2	designated are under a protective order
3	pending a decision. That pending a
4	decision on your request, that it be
5	sealed.

If a part wishes to append the 6 portion of the deposition transcript to its court's submission, the filing will 9 be done under protective order setting 10 forth a procedure for determining 11 whether the attachment itself shall be sealed and disclosed, outlined in 12 13 Lugosch, L-U-G-O-S-C-H versus Pyramid 14 Company 435F3D110 second circuit 2006.

First of all, I'd like to ascend that that's the agreement that we have made.

MR. FARRELL: I concur that the agreement regarding confidentiality I have one question about. I'd like to add, the confidentiality where the five attorneys in the room are not to be disclosed. That's what we mean by confidentiality. You agree?

MR. EISENSTEIN:

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16

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18

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20

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24

25

Correct.

[Page 5]

1	
2	MR. FARRELL: We had agreed that
3	we would in 30 days look at the
4	transcript. You and I had a discussion.
5	If I needed additional time to do the
6	review so I would ask that it come
7	30 days, I will be in contact with you.
8	Rather than having a trigger, put the
9	transcript on the internet, at least we
10	can confer on that point.
11	MR. EISENSTEIN: Peter, we
12	initially agreed 30. That's fine. If
13	you call prior to the 30 days, you're in
14	the middle of a trial. I'm not going to
15	disclose it.
16	If you're otherwise unable to
17	make the decision, we're not going to
18	disclose it. On the other hand, we
19	expect your good faith about not letting
20	that process go on indefinitely.
21	MR. FARRELL: That I concur with
22	upon receiving the transcript. The only
23	part I wasn't sure about is, if there's
24	a disagreement over sealing that part

25

that we want to remain confidential.

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1	
2	Did you in your recitation put the
3	burden on one of us in particular?
4	MR. EISENSTEIN: Yes, I thought
5	we had agreed that the presumption is to
6	be disclosed. In other words, we
7	started out and plaintiffs did not agree
8	that the presumption was going to be
9	confidential. Because the presumption
10	is to be disclosed, you're the ones that
11	are pushing the rock up the hill about
12	sealing it.
13	In other words, unless you
13	In other words, unless you prevail in persuading the court that the
14	prevail in persuading the court that the
14 15	prevail in persuading the court that the section needs to be sealed, then it
14 15 16	prevail in persuading the court that the section needs to be sealed, then it would be disclosed. Presumption is
14 15 16 17	prevail in persuading the court that the section needs to be sealed, then it would be disclosed. Presumption is disclosure, presumption of
14 15 16 17	prevail in persuading the court that the section needs to be sealed, then it would be disclosed. Presumption is disclosure, presumption of confidentiality. Look at our exchange
14 15 16 17 18	prevail in persuading the court that the section needs to be sealed, then it would be disclosed. Presumption is disclosure, presumption of confidentiality. Look at our exchange of letters. That was one of the things
14 15 16 17 18 19	prevail in persuading the court that the section needs to be sealed, then it would be disclosed. Presumption is disclosure, presumption of confidentiality. Look at our exchange of letters. That was one of the things which clearly in my view we agreed upon.
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	prevail in persuading the court that the section needs to be sealed, then it would be disclosed. Presumption is disclosure, presumption of confidentiality. Look at our exchange of letters. That was one of the things which clearly in my view we agreed upon. MR. FARRELL: I'll reserve my

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agreement between the parties to conduct

[Page 7]

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2	some	volun	tary o	discov	ery	in	resp	on	se	to
3	couns	sel's	motion	n of,	I be	elie	ve i	Ĺt	is,	

October of 2011, and that voluntary

discovery is set out. The parameters

6 are set out in letter and e-mail

7 correspondence between counsel for the

parties and specifically there are at

9 least five letters that are set out.

The dates are January 3rd, 2012,

11 January 24, 2012. February 2nd, 2012,

12 February 29, 2012 and March 30, 2000 the

1, 12 March 3 O, 2012.

While we call this voluntary

discovery, we have also reserved our

16 rights regarding the duration of the

deposition and that's set forth in those

correspondence.

19 Finally, I would like to request

20 review and in signing as contemplating

21 under federal rules civil procedure 30

rules 30E, which is a separate request

other than or in addition to the 30-day

review for the confidentiality.

MR. EISENSTEIN: I don't think we

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1

- would have an objection to signing, but
- 3 if review in signing is going to extend
- 4 the period during which we have agreed
- 5 to keep it confidential, that is
- 6 certainly not something that we had
- 7 discussed. I don't see any reason why
- 8 the review for the purpose of signing
- 9 can't go on concurrently with your
- 10 review.
- I'm not sure whether you're
- suggesting that that is an additional
- period of time.
- MR. FARRELL: I wasn't
- addressing the time period right now.
- What I was addressing was, in addition
- to having the ability to deem things
- confidential, I explicitly want the
- right to review as contemplated under
- the federal rules. That's usually done
- 21 as a review and signing of the
- 22 transcript under Federal Rule 30,
- 23 Subsection E.
- MR. EISENSTEIN: If all you're
- saying is you want to invoke 30E, this

[Page 9]

- 1 T. Galati
- is a deposition in an action pending in
- 3 the United States District Court for the
- Southern District of New York.
- 5 It's governed by the federal
- f rules. I don't know what else to say
- 7 about that.
- 8 You're invoking a rule which
- 9 exists and applies to any deposition as
- 10 far as I'm concerned. You can either
- waive reviewing and signing or they can
- insist in reviewing and signing.
- On behalf of Chief Galati, you
- are insisting on reviewing --
- MR. FARRELL: Yes, we have that
- 16 right.
- MR. EISENSTEIN: Anything else?
- MR. FARRELL: No, that's all
- 19 that I have.
- 20 EXAMINATION BY
- 21 MR. EISENSTEIN:
- Q With that introduction, good
- 23 morning. My name is Jethro Eisenstein. I'm
- one of the attorneys for the plaintiff in
- 25 the Handschu case. Chief, have you had your

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 deposition taken before?
- 3 A I have had depositions taken
- before, yes.
- 5 Q I just want to review a couple of
- 6 rules: The court reporter sitting to your
- 7 left is going to take down every word that
- 8 you say and every word that I say. Do you
- 9 understand that?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q Do you understand the oath that
- 12 you take to tell the truth is the same oath
- 13 that you take in court?
- 14 A Yes.
- Do you agree to answer the
- 16 questions out loud with words because the
- 17 court reporter can't take down nods of the
- 18 head?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q I'm going to ask you to wait
- 21 until I finish a question so that we get a
- 22 clean record. Sometimes it's hard to
- 23 discipline oneself, but if you wait until
- 24 I'm done, she gets the question and then the
- 25 answer and we have a clean record. Okay?

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q If I ask you a question that is
- 4 not clear to you, please don't guess at my
- 5 question, just tell me you don't understand
- 6 and I'll ask the question in a different
- 7 way. Okay?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q Are you employed by the New York
- 10 City Police Department?
- 11 A Yes, I am.
- 12 Q What is your current rank and
- 13 command?
- 14 A I am an Assistant Chief. I am
- 15 the Commanding Officer of the Intelligence
- 16 Division.
- 17 Q How long have you been employed
- 18 by the New York City Police Department?
- 19 A This July will complete 28 years.
- 20 Q How long have you held your
- 21 current rank?
- 22 A My current rank, I believe I'm in
- 23 four years, three or four years.
- Q How long have you been assigned
- 25 to the Intelligence Division?

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 A Since September of 2006.
- Q What positions have you held in
- 4 the Intelligence Division?
- 5 A I've always been the commanding
- 6 officer of the Intelligence Division.
- 7 Q Have you held the position of
- 8 supervisor in other commands in the police
- 9 department?
- 10 A Yes, I have.
- 11 Q What other commands and what
- 12 supervisory divisions? You don't have
- 13 sergeant. Let's just say lieutenant and
- 14 above.
- 15 A It may be easier if I go
- 16 backwards.
- 17 O Go backwards.
- 18 A I'm presently the commanding
- 19 officer of the Intelligence Division. Prior
- to that, I was the commanding officer of the
- 21 gang division. Prior to that, I was the
- 22 commanding officer of the 46th Precinct.
- Prior to that, I was the
- 24 commanding officer of the 47th Precinct.
- 25 Prior to that, I was the

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 commanding officer of the Bronx Anticrime
- 3 Unit. Prior to that, I was the commanding
- officer of the Bronx Tracer Unit and prior
- 5 to that, I was a lieutenant and I was
- 6 assigned to the Street Crime Unit.
- 7 Q What is your formal educational
- 8 background?
- 9 A I have a bachelors from Empire
- 10 State. I've also had other certificate
- 11 programs from the Harvard Kennedy School and
- 12 the police management of Columbia
- 13 University.
- 14 Q What were those certificate
- 15 programs in?
- 16 A Harvard Kennedy School was for
- 17 state and local -- I can't think of the name
- of the actual program, but it was for state
- 19 and local. Not law enforcement, it was for
- 20 municipal, I guess.
- 21 Q But, it's related to law
- 22 enforcement?
- 23 A No, it's related to many
- 24 different issues.
- Q And the Columbia University

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- 1 T. Galati
- program is?
- 3 A A business school for police
- 4 executives.
- 5 MR. EISENSTEIN: Off the record.
- 6 (A discussion was held off the
- 7 record.)
- 8 Q Did you review any documents in
- 9 preparation for this deposition today?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q What did you review?
- 12 A I reviewed the police
- 13 department's Handschu Guidelines and I did
- 14 look through some material that was provided
- to me, I believe the same material that you
- 16 have. I did parous.
- 17 Q The material, the Zone Assessment
- 18 Unit reports?
- 19 A Yes.
- MR. EISENSTEIN: Would you mark
- this as Exhibit 1 for today's date.
- 22 (Plaintiff's Exhibit 1, a
- document, was marked for identification,
- as of this date.)
- 25 Q Chief, I'm showing you what had

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- T. Galati
- been marked as Plaintiff's Exhibit 1. Do
- you recognize this document?
- A I do recognize this document.
- 5 Q Can you tell us who prepared this
- 6 document?
- 7 A I cannot tell you who prepared
- 8 this document. I seen this document for the
- 9 first time when it was published in the AP
- 10 Article.
- 11 Q Do you know whether it is a
- 12 document that was prepared within the New
- 13 York City Police Department?
- 14 A I can't tell you definitively
- that it was prepared by someone in the
- 16 police department. It appears to have the
- 17 police department's logo on it, but I have
- been unable to find who authorized it and
- 19 find it in any of my records or the
- 20 department's records.
- Q When it was published by the AP
- 22 Article, did you inquire about the origins
- 23 of this document?
- 24 A Yes.
- Q Am I to understand that you were

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 not able to find anybody in the Intelligence
- 3 Division who knew what the origins were?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 MR. EISENSTEIN: Can you mark
- 6 this as Exhibit 2?
- 7 (Plaintiff's Exhibit 2, a
- 8 document, was marked for identification,
- 9 as of this date.)
- 10 Q Do you recognize this document?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q Can you identify what this
- 13 document is?
- 14 A This is a section out of the
- police department's organizational guide.
- 16 Q Is the first page of it an
- 17 organizational chart for the Intelligence
- 18 Division as of 2/15/08?
- 19 A Yes, 2/8/08.
- 20 Q Sorry, 2/8/08. The Demographics
- Unit, would that name exist at the present
- 22 time in the New York City Police Department?
- 23 A Not at the present time.
- Q The Zone Assessment Unit was
- 25 formerly known as the Demographics Unit?

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q When did the change from
- 4 Demographics Unit to Zone Assessment Unit
- 5 occur?
- 6 A I couldn't give you an exact
- 7 date, but I believe it was sometime in 2010.
- 8 Q What was the reason for the
- 9 change of name?
- 10 A It was a different way that we
- 11 wanted to look at deployment. We were
- 12 breaking up deployments into zone, so that
- 13 could correspondence with an analyst who
- 14 also had a zone deployment.
- 15 O When it was called the
- 16 Demographics Unit, who did the Demographics
- 17 Unit report to?
- 18 A Clarify your question. Direct
- 19 report?
- Q Yes. Who did the Demographics
- 21 Unit operatives directly report to?
- 22 A The people assigned to the
- 23 Demographics Unit reported to a sergeant,
- 24 sergeants actually in the Demographics Unit.
- 25 Q In turn, who did they report to?

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 A The sergeants reported to a
- 3 lieutenant.
- Q Was the lieutenant in the
- 5 Demographics Unit?
- 6 A The lieutenant would oversee more
- 7 than the Demographics Unit. He would
- 8 oversee other units as well.
- 9 Q What other units did the
- 10 lieutenant oversee?
- 11 A Its changed over the years. I'm
- 12 not exactly positive. Presently, I believe
- 13 he oversees the Citywide Debriefing team and
- 14 the Demographics team, the zone assessment
- 15 team, and I think that's all he oversees
- 16 right now. It may have been different at
- 17 different times.
- 18 Q You're talking about now when
- it's called the Zone Assessment Unit, right?
- 20 A Yes.
- Q Was that different when it was
- 22 called the Demographics Unit in terms of the
- 23 lieutenant?
- Who did the lieutenant supervise?
- Were one of the things he or she was

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 supervising was the Demographics Unit, also
- 3 Citywide Debriefing?
- 4 A The lieutenants have been
- 5 assigned to different people at different
- 6 times. I am not exactly positive what other
- ones. I believe -- I don't want to guess
- 8 what ones they were. We switched it.
- Q Are there persons assigned to the
- 10 Demographics Unit? Withdrawn.
- Were there persons assigned to
- 12 the Demographics Unit who were referred to
- 13 as Rakers?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 15 A The first time when I heard the
- 16 Rakers is when the AP Articles came out.
- 17 However, I believe the term would be the
- 18 people assigned within then Demographics,
- 19 Zone Assessment Unit.
- Q Were there persons within the
- 21 Demographics Unit who were referred to as
- 22 mosque crawlers?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 24 A Again, the term mosque
- 25 crawlers -- the first time I ever heard that

[Page 20]

- 1 T. Galati
- was from the AP Article. I've never heard
- 3 anyone in the division reference mosque
- 4 crawlers.
- 5 As I mentioned, Rakers two, that
- 6 term I've been assigned to since 2006 and
- 7 I've never heard that term being used other
- 8 than when it came out in the AP Articles.
- 9 Q Are the persons, who have been
- 10 assigned to the Demographics Unit and then
- 11 to the Zone Assessment Unit, members of the
- 12 New York City Police Department?
- By members, I mean graduates of
- the police department, police academy
- assigned to shield and tax ID number.
- 16 A Yes, they were sworn members of
- 17 the NYPD.
- 18 Q What formal training have the
- 19 persons had, the members of the NYPD
- 20 assigned to the Demographics Unit?
- 21 Let me break it down. What
- 22 formal training did members of the NYPD,
- 23 assigned to the Demographics Unit, receive
- 24 before being deployed in the Demographics
- 25 Unit's activities?

[Page 21]

- 1 T. Galati
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 3 A There's a lot of training that
- officers get when they are in the academy
- 5 and outside of the academy during the course
- 6 of their career, you know. You're asking
- 7 for a specific time?
- 8 Q Let me be more specific. I'm
- 9 asking about the training received by
- 10 members of the force who were assigned to
- 11 the Demographics Unit.
- 12 I'm asking about the training
- 13 received by members of the force who were
- 14 assigned to the Demographics Unit before
- they were deployed in their capacity as
- 16 members of the Demographics Unit.
- 17 In other words, training
- 18 specifically to the tasks that they would be
- undertaking as members of the Demographics
- 20 Unit?
- 21 A Well, members of the Demographics
- 22 Unit/Assessment Unit receive training that
- we give every year. We go to an annual
- 24 training, more specifically to their
- 25 assignments.

[Page 22]

- T. Galati
- 2 They are given Handschu training
- 3 based on the Handschu Guidelines that is
- 4 provided by the legal team that we have
- 5 assigned to the Intelligence Division.
- 6 Q Is there written material
- 7 provided to them in connection with the
- 8 Handschu training?
- 9 A The Handschu Guidelines which is
- in the patrol guideline, written material.
- 11 I believe the other training does not have
- 12 any other handouts other than the Handschu
- 13 Guideline.
- 14 Q Before being deployed as members
- of the Demographics Unit or the Zone
- 16 Assessment Unit, do they receive any other
- 17 training detailing what they are expected to
- 18 do?
- 19 A Yes, we do inform them. If you
- want to call it a specific training, we do
- 21 inform them about things that they should
- 22 do. Yes, I don't want to call it official
- training, if that's what you're asking for.
- Official is not the word I'm
- 25 looking for. They are instructed on what

[Page 23]

- 1 T. Galati
- 2 they should do.
- Q Who issues the instructions to
- 4 them about what they are to do?
- 5 A Their instructions would come
- 6 from their direct supervisor. Their
- 7 instructions could come from me. I do know
- 8 that our legal counsel has sat down with the
- 9 entire unit at one point, so instructions
- 10 has come from our legal council.
- 11 Q Have you personally had
- 12 interaction with the members of the force
- who were assigned to the Zone Assessment
- 14 Unit?
- I can call it that and you'll
- 16 tell me if the answer would be different
- than when it was the Demographics Unit;
- 18 okay?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q Have you personally issued
- 21 instructions to members of the Zone
- 22 Assessment Unit?
- 23 A I would say I have personally
- 24 issued instructions, but I may have done it
- 25 through a chain of command. I would direct

[Page 24]

- 1 T. Galati
- 2 something and then it would be given down to
- 3 the ranks, to them.
- 4 Q What were the members of the Zone
- 5 Assessment Unit told that they are to do?
- 6 What are the instructions that are given to
- 7 them?
- 8 MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 9 A It's a broad statement. If
- you're asking me what their duties and
- 11 responsibilities are, I don't know what your
- 12 question is.
- Q Okay. What are the duties and
- 14 responsibilities of the members of the Zone
- 15 Assessment Unit?
- 16 A The function of the Zone
- 17 Assessment Unit is to -- let me begin by
- 18 saying that in the beginning of the Zone
- 19 Assessment Unit, the function of the Zone
- 20 Assessment in the post 911 time was to go
- out and go through the different communities
- 22 in New York City and help us identify
- 23 different communities that would be
- 24 considered communities that have people that
- live in it from countries of concern.

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 Q How were they told to go about
- 3 identifying such people?
- 4 A Well, as I said, this is directly
- 5 after 911, and countries that are concerned
- 6 were identified based on the 911 attack and
- other attacks that happened throughout the
- 8 world, the people who committed those
- 9 attacks;
- 10 Islamics that have been
- 11 radicalized through violence that committed
- 12 those came from countries. Those countries
- 13 were identified. The Demographics Unit were
- 14 to go out to communities and tell us if
- these communities represented the same
- 16 countries of concern where these Islamic
- 17 radicles came from.
- 18 O Take a look at Exhibit 1. On the
- 19 fifth page, there's a page headed ancestries
- of interest.
- 21 A Yes.
- Q Does that correspond to the
- 23 communities that you were sending people out
- 24 to look into?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.

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- T. Galati
- 2 A Are you asking me if this
- 3 corresponds to the countries of concern?
- 4 Q Correct.
- 5 A I would say that most of them
- 6 here do, but not all. Yugoslavia is no
- 7 longer a country. Chechnya is part of
- 8 Russia.
- 9 Most of the other countries
- 10 themselves are at Akrat and American black
- 11 Muslim is not a country.
- 12 Q Take a look at page five of
- 13 Exhibit 2. I'm looking at the paragraph on
- 14 page five on Demographics Unit.
- Was it a function of the
- 16 Demographics Unit to develop a comprehensive
- 17 analysis and understanding of the
- 18 demographics trend throughout New York City?
- 19 A I don't believe that is one of
- 20 their functions. They are not analysts, so
- 21 they are not trying to analyze, but, yes,
- 22 they are supposed to understand the trend,
- the demographics trend in the city.
- Q What does that mean, demographics
- 25 trend? What's your understanding of that

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1 T. Galati

- 2 phrase?
- 3 A When the Demographics Unit
- 4 started, it was started with, you know,
- 5 terrorism in mind, post 911. At that point,
- 6 nobody knew where the next attack was
- 7 coming.
- 8 All we knew was, there had been
- 9 people from countries of concern that
- 10 committed this attack. In order to fight
- terrorism, we needed to know where people
- 12 lived from countries of concern that could
- either recruit, hide or secrete themselves
- in these communities that were radicalized
- 15 towards violence and we needed to know where
- they were, to identify those countries of
- 17 concern, to find those people that were
- 18 radicalized towards violence.
- 19 Q That's your understanding of the
- 20 phrase demographic trends?
- 21 A Yes.
- Q That's what their function is?
- 23 A Yes.
- Q Were members of the Demographics
- 25 Unit also to conduct investigations and

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 gather intelligence information as directed?
- 3 A Based on the Handschu Guidelines,
- 4 the term investigations means the gathering
- of information. So, based on the Handschu
- 6 Guidelines, I would say that that is
- 7 correct. As far as the police department's
- 8 terminology that I use in investigation,
- 9 they do not conduct investigations, they
- 10 gather information.
- 11 Q When you say the terminology that
- 12 you use about investigations, what is in
- 13 your terminology? What is an investigation?
- 14 A In traditional department
- 15 terminology of what an investigation is,
- there's a crime or a person that is being
- investigated because crime is committed, and
- we have to find out who did this crime.
- Or, we have information that the
- 20 crime will be committed and we're going to
- 21 conduct an investigation on that crew. That
- 22 is what an investigation is. An
- 23 investigation could be from a car accident.
- 24 An investigator has to investigate how the
- 25 car accident occurred.

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 That's how I understand the term
- of an investigation from traditional
- 4 department terminology.
- 5 Q Do I understand you to be saying
- 6 that using that terminology "Demographics
- 7 Unit" was not to engage in investigations,
- 8 as you just defined it?
- 9 A The demographic's
- 10 responsibilities was to collect information
- on areas so that we can identify countries
- of concern, where people that were being
- 13 radicalized towards violence, Islamics
- 14 radicalized towards violence.
- Q Was the function of the members
- of the force assigned to the Demographics
- 17 Unit to make assessment regarding the
- 18 potential for World events to impact upon
- 19 local communities?
- 20 A I don't believe it's their job to
- 21 make an assessment. However, through the
- 22 rest of the Intelligence Division, we
- 23 monitor World events.
- 24 If World events dictated that a
- 25 particular area may become more of a

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- T. Galati
- 2 concern, then the Demographics or assessment
- 3 unit would go to that general area.
- Q Was it in connection with that
- 5 activity that you just described? Was it
- 6 their job to collect information about how
- World events were impacting local
- 8 communities for the analyst to analyze?
- 9 A I would say that if there was an
- 10 event in the world that resulted in some
- 11 type of violence or disruption, anywhere in
- 12 the World or within the state that was
- 13 related to terrorism activity, yes, they
- would go.
- They would basically see if it's
- 16 going to have any implications in New York
- 17 City.
- 18 Q Would it be fair to say that
- 19 their job was to see whether people were
- 20 talking about it and how people were talking
- 21 about it?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 23 A Their job was, if they hear
- 24 people talking about it, you know, they
- 25 should inform us. If what they're hearing

[Page 31]

- 1 T. Galati
- 2 is hostility towards the United States or to
- 3 the general public at large, you know, as a
- 4 result of these events, would something
- 5 happen here as a result? Their job is to
- 6 listen for that.
- 7 Q You used the word hostility
- 8 towards the United States. I want to make
- 9 sure that I don't misunderstand you.
- 10 A lot of people talk. They don't
- 11 like what's going on, what this person is
- doing, they don't like what the United
- 13 States is doing.
- 14 Are you talking as broadly as the
- 15 hostility in the United States, in the sense
- of expressions of opinions that were
- 17 contrary to the policies of the United
- 18 States --
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 20 Q -- or objected to the policies of
- 21 the United States?
- 22 A I would say that it doesn't even
- 23 have to involve the United States at all;
- 24 its general policing to prevent violence.
- There is plenty of strength in

[Page 32]

- T. Galati
- 2 Pakistan where there's violence between shia
- 3 muslims and sunni muslims.
- 4 There's violence between these
- 5 two sections of the religion. It could
- 6 escalate and happen here. It doesn't have
- 7 to necessarily relate to the United States
- 8 itself.
- 9 It could have just the general
- 10 public or within that community itself.
- 11 It's a Pakistani community. It could be
- 12 among Pakistani to each other.
- 13 It's broader than hostility
- 14 towards the United States, hostility in the
- 15 community.
- 16 Q Were members of the force
- 17 assigned to the Demographics Unit instructed
- 18 to bring back information about expressions
- of opinion whether or not they related to
- violence or potential violence?
- 21 A Say the question again.
- Q What I'm trying to find out is,
- were the instructions given to them to
- 24 report back about what they were hearing
- 25 broad enough?

[Page 33]

- T. Galati
- For example, to call for them, to
- 3 report back? Let me just give you an
- 4 example about someone commenting to another
- 5 person from his community about the state of
- 6 the union message delivered by President
- 7 Bush.
- 8 MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 9 A I guess I would have to see that
- 10 comment. I would have to see what that
- 11 comment is to make a determination.
- 12 It's not something that they
- 13 should bring to us. It depends on the
- 14 context, it depends on the time, it depends
- on who is talking about it. I couldn't
- 16 answer that question.
- 17 O Fair enough. Since the
- 18 instructions have to be given before going
- out, what I'm trying to get from you is
- whether the instructions were as broad as
- 21 simply telling us what you hear, whatever it
- 22 is or were they limited in any fashion by
- the instructions that came from you through
- the chain of command?
- Were they limited in any fashion

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- T. Galati
- or were they, just to be clear, bringing
- 3 back everything you hear?
- 4 MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 5 A No, their instructions were not
- 6 to go and bring back every conversation that
- 7 they heard. That's not what their
- 8 instructions were.
- 9 Q What was given to them in way of
- 10 instructions to guide their judgement about
- 11 what to bring back?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- MR. EISENSTEIN: He says that
- for a reason, but it doesn't mean you
- should answer. He'll be very clear if
- it's something he doesn't want you to
- answer.
- 18 A A lot of conversation that has
- 19 been brought back has value. On the
- 20 surface, it may seem valuable. Overall
- 21 conversation may relate to where people are
- 22 at that particular location, you know. To
- get a little bit deeper, I think that a
- 24 conversation overheard by people in the
- 25 Lebanese cafe may indicate to us that they

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 are from South Lebanon or North Lebanon.
- 3 Although it may seem not
- 4 important when analysts look at it, an
- 5 analyst can understand that a particular
- 6 town that was mentioned in a conversation
- 7 may be in South Lebanon.
- 8 That may be an indicator of
- 9 possibility that that is a sympathizer to
- 10 Hezbollah because Southern Lebanon is
- 11 dominated by Hezbollah.
- 12 Q I understand what you're saying.
- 13 A lot of stuff can be a risk, useful
- 14 information. What I'm trying to find out
- is, somehow or another, the people assigned
- 16 to the Demographics Unit or the Zone
- 17 Assessment Unit are being asked to
- 18 distinguish between what they should report
- 19 about and what they shouldn't be reporting
- 20 about. They have to make some judgements
- 21 about what to report about, correct?
- 22 A Yes. I would have to say they
- would make some suggestions.
- Q What are given by way of
- 25 instructions to help guide their use of

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- 1 T. Galati
- their judgement about what to report about?
- 3 A If we deployed them because of an
- 4 event that took place in a particular part
- of the World, a drone attack, we would want
- 6 to know and we would instruct them that
- 7 people are upset about this drone attack.
- If they are, that's something
- 9 that would be important for us to know, that
- would be something we would want to know.
- 11 If they were talking about something that
- would help us identify what religion or what
- 13 type of people they are from the country of
- 14 concern that we're trying to identify, that
- would be something that we would want them
- 16 to report.
- So, it's twofold. If there's a
- 18 reaction to something or if it's going to
- 19 help us, their main purpose is just to help
- 20 us identify where in the city we would find
- 21 people from some countries of concern, that
- 22 Islamics radicalized towards violence would
- 23 hide or recruit.
- Q I understand what you're saying
- 25 about telling us everything you hear about a

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 drone attack, for example.
- 3 If there isn't a specific event
- 4 that has occurred, are general instructions
- 5 given to help guide their judgement about
- 6 what information to bring back?
- 7 MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 8 A Their main function is to
- 9 catalogue those locations so we can
- 10 understand what countries of concern they're
- 11 from, their observations and overheard
- 12 conversations.
- When they are not deployed in
- 14 relation to an event, should they hear an
- overheard conversation that I would
- 16 consider, and I'll use the word alarming or
- 17 aggressive. Those kinds of conversations we
- would want them to bring back.
- 19 Q Was it part of the job of members
- of the force assigned to the Demographics
- 21 Unit to analyze religious institutions,
- 22 locations or congregations?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 24 A The Zone Assessment Unit/
- 25 Demographics Unit does not do any analytical

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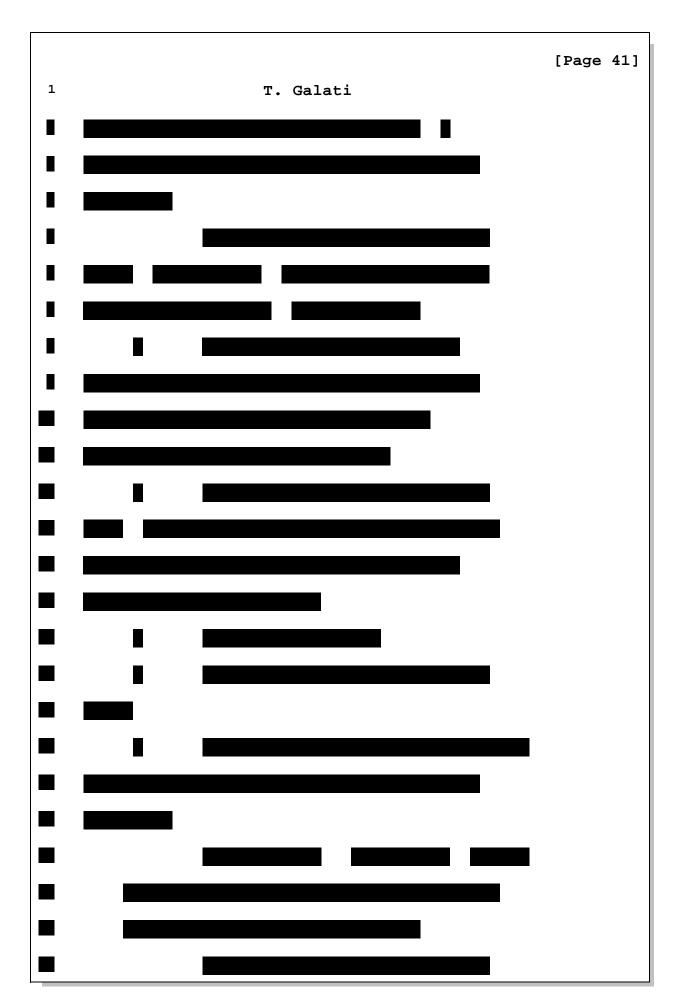
- 1 T. Galati
- work when it comes to what their function
- 3 is. They have identified religious
- 4 institutions to the extent that we can
- 5 understand what country or countries of
- 6 concern would go to those particular
- 7 locations.
- 8 Q Have they identified those
- 9 locations by going to them?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 11 A Yes. Are you asking me -- can
- 12 you rephrase the question?
- 13 Q Have members of the force, who
- 14 are assigned to what's now called the Zone
- 15 Assessment Unit, visited religious
- institutions, congregations?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 18 A Let me state that, since I'm here
- in 2006, members of the Demographics Unit,
- 20 it is our practice and policy that they do
- 21 not go into religious institutions unless
- there's a need to because we have to
- 23 identify what type of institutions.
- 24 It's not always readily available
- 25 from the outside. However, we prefer that

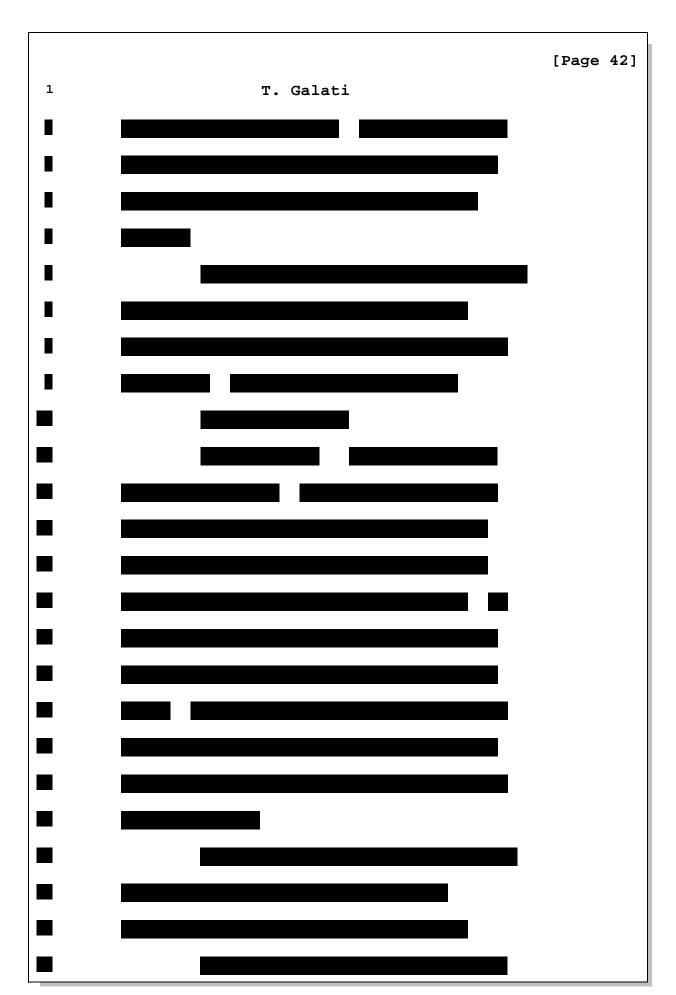
[Page 39]

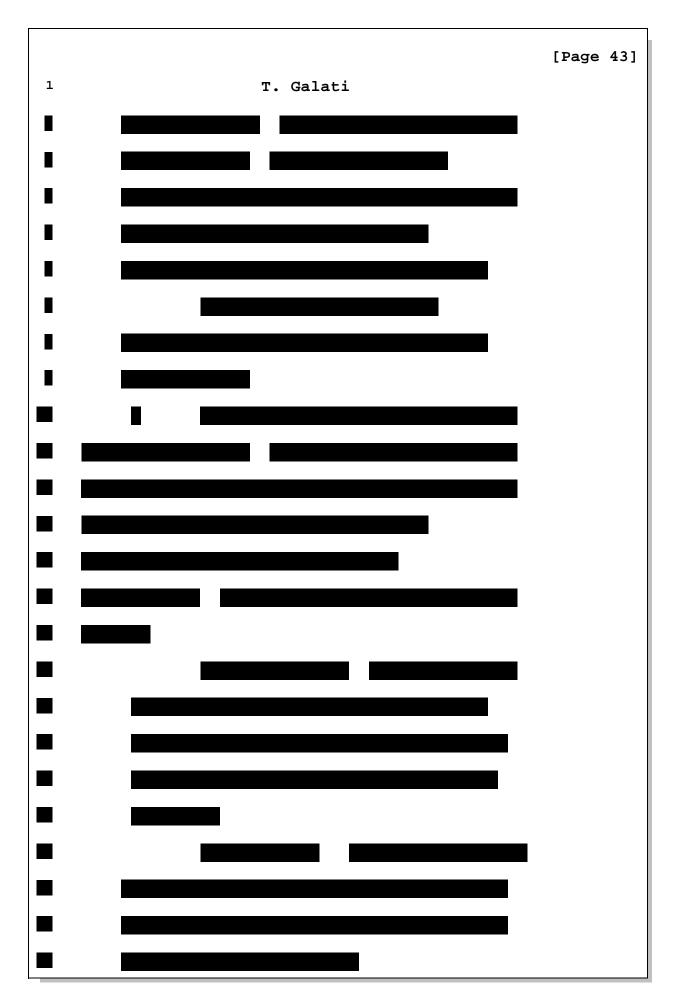
- 1 T. Galati
- they do it from the outside, if possible.
- 3 However, when 911 happened and then this
- 4 unit stood up and we had to understand a
- 5 little bit more and gain knowledge, it was
- 6 necessary to go inside those locations in
- order to determine what type of congregation
- 8 it was and what people, from what countries
- 9 of concern would be there.
- 10 So, for identification reasons
- 11 early on, they did go into some of those
- 12 locations. It is not their normal practice
- and it is not their practice today.
- Q When you say early on, are you
- 15 talking about things that occurred prior to
- 16 your being in the Intelligence Division?
- 17 A Yes, I'm talking about early on
- when the Demographics Unit was first
- 19 deployed.
- Q Were those activities, religious
- 21 institutions going on when you became
- 22 commander of the Intelligence Division?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- A As I stated, I came in 2006 and
- 25 that is not our normal practice or policy.

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 I cannot definitively tell you that it has
- never happened if it is a new location, a
- 4 new mosque that we have never seen before.
- 5 That is not readily available
- 6 based on signs. They may have. It is not
- our policy nor is it our practice to have
- 8 them do that.
- 9 When I said early on, I am going
- 10 back to the original starting point of the
- unit, when it was necessary to first really
- determine what kind of location it was.
- MR. EISENSTEIN: Can you mark
- this as Exhibit 3.
- 15 (Plaintiff's Exhibit 3, a
- document, was marked for identification,
- as of this date.)
- 18 Q I've handed you what's been
- 19 marked as Plaintiff's Exhibit 3. My
- question is, do you recognize this document?
- MR. FARRELL: Off the record.
- 22 (A discussion was held off the
- record.)







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- 1 T. Galati
- The question is open-ended and
- you aren't putting it within that
- framework. To the extent that your
- 5 answers call for something beyond that,
- 6 that's where I have an objection and I'm
- 7 instructing the witness not to answer.
- 8 MR. CHEVIGNY: Wouldn't mosques
- be considered places open to the public?
- 10 MR. FARRELL: I can consult with
- the witness to respond.
- MR. EISENSTEIN: Let me make it
- 13 clear. I understand what this
- deposition is about. I'm trying to find
- out whether using that power under the
- 16 Handschu Guidelines are identified in
- 17 882, I'm trying to guess how many
- 18 mosques have been visited and my way
- into that which is perfectly
- appropriate.
- I haven't gone into anything
- 22 that's outside the scope of what I was
- going to be asking about in my view.
- MR. FARRELL: Hypothetically,
- there's a possibility that mosques were

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- 1 T. Galati
- visited, not under 882, but pursuant to
- 3 an authorized Handschu investigation.
- To answer that question, it's not
- 5 making a distinction.
- 6 MR. EISENSTEIN: You said it's
- 7 hypothetical. To find out how that is
- so, ask the witness.
- 9 MR. FARRELL: I need to confer
- with the witness.
- 11 A The Demographics Unit has
- 12 identified mosques throughout the city and
- 13 the ethnic community or communities that
- 14 would go to that mosque. What the exact
- number is, I couldn't tell you the exact
- 16 number.
- 17 Q Was the Demographics Unit tasked
- with identifying mosques around the city
- when the unit stood up, as you said?
- 20 A Yes.
- Q Do you know when the Demographics
- 22 Unit was formed?
- 23 A I don't have an exact date, I'm
- 24 going to say early in 2003 sometime.
- Q Did members of the Demographics

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- T. Galati
- 2 Unit identify mosques and the community that
- 3 they related to by visiting the mosques?
- 4 MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 5 A The purpose of the Demographics
- 6 Unit and the Zone Assessment Unit was to
- 7 identify mosques, to identify the ethnic
- 8 community that would be associated with the
- 9 mosques.
- 10 If they could do it without the
- outside, they would do it from the outside.
- 12 Often, they were unable to do that and they
- would then go inside. I'm talking early in
- 14 the unit's existence.
- 15 If they needed to, they would go
- inside the location in order to determine
- what ethnic community, what signs to
- 18 describe, what ethnic community would attend
- 19 that particular mosque.
- 20 As I did say, that is not the
- 21 practice and policy since I've been here in
- 22 2006, and I think I said earlier that unless
- 23 for some reason there was no other way to
- 24 determine that factor, I'm not saying
- 25 definitively that's not the practice, since

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 I'm assigned to the unit, that it has been
- 3 done.
- Q I think you indicated when
- 5 there's a new mosque identified even today,
- 6 it would be part of the job of the
- 7 Demographics Unit to try to figure out who
- goes to that mosque; am I correct?
- 9 MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 10 A If we became aware of a new
- 11 mosque, we would want to know what ethnic,
- 12 community would attend that mosque.
- 13 Q If necessary, if you couldn't do
- 14 it from the outside, the Demographics Unit
- would visit; is that correct?
- 16 A Are you asking me today?
- 17 Q Today.
- 18 A If the Demographics Unit was
- unable to determine what kind of mosque it
- was, would they go inside?
- Q Yes.
- 22 A I would want to know what kind of
- 23 mosque, what kind of congregation it was, I
- 24 would want to know. I would want to know if
- 25 they exhausted all other means and that was

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 the only way. I would say that they would,
- 3 but they haven't.
- 4 It has not come out at least
- 5 since I'm here. I can't recall instances
- 6 where that has happened.
- 7 Q Have there been some number of
- 8 mosques in New York City that have been
- 9 identified by the NYPD as mosques of
- 10 concern?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection. I need
- to consult the witness whether privilege
- applies.
- I have my objection noted. You
- can answer the question.
- 16 THE WITNESS: Can you re-ask the
- 17 question. Can I consult with you again?
- MR. FARRELL: Sure.
- 19 (Recess taken).
- 20 A The Demographics Unit's job is
- 21 not to identify mosques of concern.
- 22 However, I can't tell you that when they
- 23 identify mosques, that it may indicate that
- 24 it's a mosque of concern.
- That's not their function and

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 that's not who identifies mosques of
- 3 concern. Mosques of concern are identified
- under authorized Handschu investigations.
- Okay. What is mosque of concern?
- 6 Is it a phrase that's used by the NYPD? Is
- 7 that correct, mosque of concern?
- 8 MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 9 A I don't use the term mosque of
- 10 concern nor do people in the Intelligence
- 11 Division since 2006 use the word mosque of
- 12 concern. I can't tell you that earlier on
- 13 that terminology may have been used.
- 14 Q Is the expression mosques of
- interest used by the Intelligence Division?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection. There
- has to be a way for us to continue. The
- question that is asked generally about
- 19 Intelligence Division practices outside
- of section 882 of the Handschu
- 21 Guidelines, the practicality, the
- 22 Intelligence Division, operations that
- operate under other parts of the
- 24 Handschu Guidelines, that's the
- 25 difficulty that I have. I want you to

[Page 50]

- 1 T. Galati
- understand the difficulty I'm having
- with the way the question is being
- 4 phrased.
- We'll have to continue to consult
- 6 about privilege. I don't know if you
- 7 can structure the questions to get us
- 8 within the scope of 882.
- 9 If you recall the initial notice
- of deposition, it has the categories.
- 11 It wasn't limited to 882. It was not
- going to be about general intelligence
- practices or investigations, authorized
- 14 Handschu investigations. You agreed
- then, you revised the categories limited
- 16 to 882.
- 17 MR. EISENSTEIN: I'm aware of
- 18 that and I'm asking questions that are
- geared to address specifically 882, but
- I need to get into that subject in some
- 21 way.
- Obviously, you're free to consult
- about law enforcement privilege. I need
- 24 to ask the questions to get there. So
- far, the result of each of the

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 consultations that you've had had been
- 3 that you permitted the witness to
- 4 answer.
- If you need to do it again, do it
- again. I'm mindful, Peter, of the
- 7 constraints of the deposition, if you
- 8 you have reserved the right to shut this
- 9 deposition down.
- I don't think I'm going beyond
- the bound. You don't have to warn me if
- I go beyond the bound. Let's take the
- question one at a time.
- MR. FARRELL: I was trying to do
- it in a collegiate way.
- MR. EISENSTEIN: I appreciate
- that. I don't think that I'm straining.
- 18 I've asked a preliminary question about
- a term and I want to know about that
- term, and then I'm going to ask whether
- 21 that term has any significance about
- what this deposition is about.
- Q Having said all those things, do
- you remember the question?
- MR. FARRELL: Can you restate

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 it?
- 3 Q Has the Intelligence Division
- 4 used the expression mosques of interest?
- 5 A Can you say it one more time?
- 6 Q Does the Intelligence Division
- use the expression mosques of interest?
- 8 MR. FARRELL: You have my
- 9 objection.
- 10 A I believe that the term mosques
- of interest or mosques of concern had been
- 12 used in the past. However, that's not a
- 13 determination that's made by the
- 14 Demographics Unit, but I'm not saying that
- 15 the term has not been used.
- 16 Q In your understanding of the
- 17 Handschu Guidelines, does the designation of
- 18 a mosque as being of concern or of interest
- 19 give the NYPD in and of itself authority?
- MR. FARRELL: I'm going to
- object. I'm going to deem it outside
- the scope of the deposition.
- MR. CHEVIGNY: You're not
- 24 allowing him to answer?
- MR. FARRELL: Yes.

[Page 53]

- 1 T. Galati
- Q When you've told me that the
- 3 Demographics Unit does not designate any
- 4 interest or concern, that that's not their
- 5 job to designate --
- 6 MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 7 A I did not state that. The
- 8 Demographics Unit has used the term of
- 9 concern or interest. However, the way I am
- interpreting concern, interest is related to
- 11 stuff that's learned outside of 882 with
- 12 authorized Handschu investigations.
- 13 Q Are you saying that that
- 14 designation has not occurred as a result of
- 15 a visit under 882?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 17 A Under 882, where the Demographics
- Unit has visited other establishments, they
- will use a terminology that may be location
- of concern or a hotspot. So, in other
- 21 documents or other identifiable locations,
- 22 they used that terminology.
- Q What I'm asking is, have they
- 24 used that terminology as a result of
- 25 information gained from a visit under 882?

[Page 54]

- 1 T. Galati
- 2 MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 3 A Are we talking about commercial
- 4 establishments?
- 5 Q Well, I will ask about that.
- 6 Right now I'm asking you about mosques.
- 7 A I don't believe that they make
- 8 that determination. Fair function was to
- 9 identify the mosques in the community,
- 10 ethnicity that would go to the mosques.
- 11 They don't make that determination if it's a
- 12 mosque of concern or a mosque of interest.
- 13 If the way I interpreted it --
- 14 O Is the determination that a
- 15 mosque of concern or of interest, which I
- understand is made by someone else, not the
- 17 Demographics Unit, is made on the basis of
- 18 information obtained in the course of 882
- 19 visits?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 21 A I could not definitively tell you
- that there may be a small piece of something
- 23 that may help determine that, but I will
- 24 tell you that not in the sense of as I see
- 25 mosques of concern or of interest, I'm

[Page 55] 1 T. Galati 2 talking about authorized Handschu investigations. 3

[Page 56]

1 T. Galati

- 4 However, I will tell you that Demographics
- 5 visits mosques and identifies mosques.
- 6 Q Just so that we're clear, is it
- 7 your understanding that those visits are
- 8 authorized under 882 of the Handschu
- 9 Guidelines?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection. You're
- asking from a legal conclusion?
- MR. EISENSTEIN: Anybody who has
- to apply a legal rule can be asked about
- their understanding and their rule. So
- having said that, let me ask the
- question again.
- 17 Q Is it your understanding that
- 18 those visits to the mosques by the
- 19 Demographics Unit are authorized under
- section 882 of the Handschu Guidelines?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 22 A The Demographics Unit identifies
- locations that would be frequently by
- 24 communities of countries of interest. By
- 25 identifying these locations, to help us

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- T. Galati
- 2 identify the communities, with the goal of
- 3 trying to detect or prevent terrorism
- 4 activity, by cataloguing those locations, to
- 5 include mosques is not investigating
- 6 political activity. So, I would say that
- 7 them visiting by itself does not fall into
- 8 investigating political activity.
- 9 Q Am I correct that what you're
- saying in your understanding is the visits
- 11 to the mosques aren't even covered by the
- 12 Handschu Guidelines?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 14 A I'm saying the cataloguing of
- 15 mosques does not necessarily fall under the
- 16 investigation of political activity.
- 17 O I'm a little concerned. I think
- we're talking slightly passed each other.
- 19 What I'm hearing you say is that the visits
- 20 to mosques for the purpose of cataloguing
- 21 them is not gathering information about
- 22 political activity if you don't even get to
- 23 the Handschu Guidelines? Is that what
- 24 you're saying?
- In other words, you don't have to

[Page 58]

- T. Galati
- 2 identify a provision of the Handschu
- 3 Guidelines that would authorize it because
- 4 it's not even covered by the Handschu
- 5 Guidelines?
- 6 MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 7 A No. What I'm saying is that
- 8 their function by itself by just cataloguing
- 9 may or may not fall into that depending on
- what the result of that visit is. But, the
- 11 basic identification of locations and
- 12 cataloguing by itself is not investigations
- 13 of political activity.
- Q So that, a demographics member of
- 15 the force assigned to the Demographics Unit
- who goes to a mosque for the purpose of
- 17 finding out what kind of a mosque it is and
- what community goes there is not using the
- 19 authority that is granted under this
- 20 section?
- 21 I'm going to quote, "For the
- 22 purpose of detecting or preventing terrorist
- 23 activity, the NYPD is authorized to visit
- 24 anyplace and attend any event that is open
- to the public on the same terms and

[Page 59]

- 1 T. Galati
- 2 conditions as members of the public
- 3 generally.
- 4 No information obtained from such
- 5 visits shall be retained unless it relates
- 6 to potential unlawful or terrorist
- 7 activity."
- 8 My question is, are you saying
- 9 that, in your understanding, when a member
- of the Demographics Unit goes to a mosque
- 11 for the purpose of finding out who goes
- 12 there, what community goes there, what
- 13 community it's related to, that member of
- 14 the force assigned to the Demographics Unit
- 15 is not using the authority granted by the
- 16 section?
- 17 MR. FARRELL: Objection. I'm
- objecting. It calls for a legal
- 19 conclusion.
- You can answer the question.
- 21 A That section applies to a broader
- 22 goal with the Handschu Guidelines. 882 is
- one part of a broader guideline, the
- 24 Handschu Guidelines, and the Handschu
- 25 Guidelines describe the main function of the

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- T. Galati
- investigation of political activity.
- What I'm saying is, by itself
- 4 there are levels that can and cannot take it
- ⁵ into 882.
- By itself, cataloguing locations,
- 7 to know the ethnicity of the community is
- 8 not investigating political activity.
- 9 Q Let's just take a member of the
- force assigned to the demographics community
- 11 goes into a mosque.
- 12 Are you saying that whether it's
- 13 covered by the guidelines depends on what
- 14 that member of the force brings away? In
- other words, if he only brings away
- 16 information about the ethnicity of the
- people at that mosque, it's not covered by
- 18 the Handschu Guidelines at all?
- 19 Is that an example of what you're
- 20 saying or have I got it wrong?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 22 A I think by identifying locations
- 23 and cataloguing them, finding out the
- 24 ethnicity by itself, is not investigating
- 25 political activity.

[Page 61]

- T. Galati
- 2 Q Do you know what instructions
- 3 have been given to members of the force
- 4 assigned to the Demographics Unit who are
- 5 deployed to visit mosques? Do you want to
- 6 hear that question back?
- 7 A That question may be different at
- 8 different times. I can't give you a direct
- 9 answer. I did answer a question earlier
- that we tell the officers to try and make
- 11 observations that can help us identify a
- 12 location with the goal of trying to find out
- what country of concern may go there, should
- 14 we need to identify an Islamic that's
- 15 Radicalized towards violence, maybe hiding
- in for police action, should it arise.
- 17 Q Are members of the force assigned
- 18 to the Zone Assessment or Demographics Unit,
- who are deployed to go into mosques, given
- 20 instructions about section 882 of the
- 21 Handschu Guidelines?
- In other words, are they told
- 23 that information obtained on the visits is
- 24 not to be retained unless it's related to
- 25 potential, unlawful or terrorist activity?

[Page 62]

- 1 T. Galati
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 3 A You stated that members of the
- unit are being sent into mosques. I didn't
- 5 state that. I stated to you that the goal
- is for them to identify the mosque and the
- 7 community, countries of interest that may be
- 8 associated with that mosque.
- 9 However, the Demographics Unit
- does receive instructions on 882, so they do
- 11 know what 882 is.
- 12 Q Is that instruction something
- that's given on a regular basis, had been
- 14 given ones? What's the drill in relation to
- instructions about 882 to members of the
- 16 Demographics Unit or Zone Assessment Unit
- going into the community?
- 18 A I think that we instruct all
- members of the Demographics Unit on 882 as
- 20 part of a broader training that we do on all
- of Handschu, and I will state that they
- 22 receive training early on. Every member
- that's assigned to the division received
- 24 training. I'm aware of counsel giving
- 25 personal training on the matter at some

[Page 63]

- 1 T. Galati
- 2 point.
- 3 Every year, every member of the
- 4 division comes back to training, and then,
- 5 issues that arise during the course of daily
- 6 events we have meetings and we bring people
- 7 in, and if they need to be trained on a
- 8 particular area there, we'll address it like
- 9 that. We do many, many things to make sure
- that everybody understands the entire
- 11 guideline, not just the 882.
- MR. EISENSTEIN: Can I have this
- marked as Exhibit 4.
- 14 (Plaintiff's Exhibit 4, a
- document, was marked for identification,
- as of this date.)
- 17 Q I've put in front of you what's
- 18 been marked as Exhibit 4. My first question
- is, have you seen this document before?
- 20 A I have seen this document as one
- of the documents I reviewed that was
- 22 released by the AP Articles.
- Q Do you know whether the statement
- of particular speakers at particular mosques
- 25 that are reproduced in Exhibit 4 were

[Page 64]

- 1 T. Galati
- 2 gathered by the Demographics Unit, whether
- 3 all or any of them were gathered by the
- 4 Demographics Unit?
- 5 A I would say that none of this
- 6 information was gathered by the Demographics
- 7 Unit.
- 8 Q What is the basis for that
- 9 statement?
- 10 A Can I consult?
- 11 Q Sure.
- 12 A This information is gathered
- 13 based on authorized Handschu investigation.
- 14 Q The date of this document,
- Exhibit 4, is before you took command of the
- 16 Intelligence Division, correct?
- 17 A Correct.
- 18 Q You or someone under your
- direction reviewed those compiled statements
- 20 and determined that they were all as a
- 21 result of authorized investigations?
- 22 A Yes.
- Q Did you make that determination
- 24 yourself or did you have someone review this
- 25 document and determine that?

[Page 65]

- 1 T. Galati
- THE WITNESS: Can I consult you?
- MR. FARRELL: Sure.
- 4 A I know most of these personally
- 5 with my own knowledge, and the few that I
- 6 was unaware of, I did have checked.
- 7 Q I want to direct your attention
- 8 to an entry on the third page relating to
- 9 mosque Jade, J-A-D-E, M-A-S-J-I-D,
- 10 D-A-W-U-D-I on February 6, 2006.
- 11 Are you able to tell me whether
- 12 that was one you knew about yourself?
- 13 A That is not one that I know about
- 14 myself.
- Q Are you able to tell me what
- 16 level of investigation under the Handschu
- 17 Guidelines these reports come from?
- 18 In other words, were they from
- 19 preliminary investigations?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection. I'm
- going to instruct the witness not to
- 22 answer. That's not within the scope of
- this deposition.
- Q Does the NYPD use the term
- 25 rhetoric? Does the Intelligence Division

[Page 66]

- 1 T. Galati
- use the term rhetoric?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- A That's a term that's been used.
- 5 Q Is the determination of whether a
- 6 person is or a place of interest based in
- 7 part on what the NYPD refers to as rhetoric?
- 8 MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 9 A It could.
- 10 Q What is meant by the term
- 11 rhetoric?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection. I need
- to consult with the witness.
- 14 (Recess at 2:00).
- 15 Q That's the pending question.
- 16 What is meant in that setting by the term
- 17 rhetoric?
- 18 A I would say that rhetoric is
- overheard conversation which would be
- 20 inciting somebody or encouraging somebody to
- 21 commit an unlawful act.
- Q Is that something that's the
- 23 subject of a written standard? What
- 24 constitutes rhetoric that would cause
- someone or some place to be of interest?

[Page 67]

- 1 T. Galati
- 2 A Can you rephrase it?
- 3 Q Sure. You just gave an answer of
- 4 inciting, of someone committing an unlawful
- 5 act. I'm asking if that's a definition of a
- 6 subject of written standard anywhere?
- 7 A I don't believe that's a written
- 8 standard.
- 9 O In 882 of the Handschu
- 10 Guidelines, there's a reference to
- 11 information: "No information obtained from
- 12 such visits shall be retained unless it
- 13 relates to potential unlawful or terrorist
- 14 activity."
- Would you say that as applied in
- 16 882, the same definition that you had just
- given me of rhetoric applies? In other
- 18 words, that rhetoric wouldn't pertain or
- 19 relate to potential unlawful or terrorist
- 20 activity unless it involves someone saying
- 21 to someone else or advocating that someone
- 22 committed an unlawful act?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 24 A Is your question that --
- Q I'll ask it again. It's an after

[Page 68]

- 1 T. Galati
- 2 lunch question. You have to forgive me.
- Does any other unit besides the
- 4 Demographics Unit within the Intelligence
- 5 Division engage in the activity that are
- 6 described and authorized in 882?
- 7 A No, the Demographics Unit is the
- 8 only unit.
- Q Are members of the force assigned
- 10 to the Demographics Unit instructed to
- 11 report back about certain kinds of rhetoric?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 13 Q If they hear it.
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 15 A What I would say is, the function
- of the Demographics Unit is to go out,
- 17 catalog locations. There are times when
- 18 there are World events, and during the times
- of World events, then they would be going
- out looking to gage, I guess gage the
- 21 feeling or the sentiment of the situation
- 22 related to it. It's a reaction area. That
- would be the Demographics Unit that would go
- 24 into the location to gage that sentiment.
- 25 It's based often on a World event or could

[Page 69]

- 1 T. Galati
- be based on an event.
- 3 Q Taking that as an example, in
- 4 that reaction situation, are the members of
- 5 the force assigned to the Demographics Unit
- 6 instructed to report back about what they
- 7 hear on that subject, on the subject of the
- 8 event?
- 9 A I guess it would depend on what
- 10 they heard about that subject. I would say
- 11 that they are to report if they have
- 12 overheard a conversation which would gain a
- 13 reaction. We're looking for a reaction.
- 14 Q You're looking for what the
- 15 reaction is to that World event, correct?
- 16 A I would like to say the reaction
- 17 to determine if it has any implications for
- 18 New York City for that particular community
- or anything. So, is this Global event going
- 20 to have an adverse reaction in a particular
- 21 area, community, particular people that may
- 22 cause the police department to have to react
- 23 to it?
- Q I don't have any copies of this.
- 25 The record should reflect that there are

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1

- ² five looseleaf binders on the table that
- 3 contain pages one through 260, bates
- 4 numbered documents that were produced for us
- 5 to inspect.
- 6 Since I don't have copies, I'm
- going to show to Chief Galati the page
- 8 that's been marked as page 804.
- 9 Since I don't have it, would you
- 10 mind, chief, just reading out loud the
- 11 paragraph about a conversation between two
- men in ?
- 13

[Page 71]

1 T. Galati

- 7 Q Am I correct that this is
- 8 contained in a Zone Assessment Unit report
- 9 about a visit to a commercial establishment?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q My question is, was this an
- 12 activity that was undertaken by the member
- of the force assigned to the Zone Assessment
- 14 Unit covered by 882 of the Handschu
- 15 Guidelines?
- 16 A Just say the question one more
- 17 time.
- 18 Q That's okay. Is this document,
- 19 bates stamped 904, part of a report of a
- 20 member of the force assigned to the Zone
- 21 Assessment Unit conducting a visit pursuant
- 22 to section 882 of the Handschu Guidelines?
- 23 A Yes.
- 24 O Under section 882 of the Handschu
- 25 Guidelines, as you understand the

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 guidelines, is it permissible to record the
- 3 information about this conversation given
- 4 the restriction that says no information
- 5 retained from such visits shall be retained
- 6 unless it relates to potential unlawful or
- 7 terrorist activity?
- 8 MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 9 A The main purpose of the
- 10 Demographics Unit/Zone Assessment Unit helps
- us identify locations if we're faced with a
- 12 threat that's coming from a country of
- 13 concern and we're looking to find a
- 14 terrorist that's likely to commit a
- 15 terrorist attack.
- 16 The police department needs to
- 17 know where we should go and look for that
- 18 particular terrorist. A lot of information
- 19 that the Zone Assessment Unit captures helps
- 20 us identify locations that we should look or
- 21 not look for.
- In this document, it's clear that
- 23 speaking in Urdu officers indicate they are
- 24 Pakistani. It does have value to us for
- 25 potential terrorist or unlawful activity in

[Page 73]

- 1 T. Galati
- 2 the sense that it's telling us, in this
- 3 particular location at ______, we
- would be able to find -- that's a location
- 5 where we would possibly find -- I'm not
- 6 telling you that would be a Pakistani
- 7 location and we're going to find someone
- 8 that speaks Urdu, a terrorist from a
- 9 particular region in Pakistan where they
- 10 speak Urdu or if we're looking for an Urdu
- 11 Pakistani male that would commit a terrorist
- 12 attack. This piece of information would be
- 13 very valuable to us.
- We retain that information
- 15 because it may seem like minutia. The fact
- 16 that they speak Pakistani and Urdu is
- 17 something that I find useful in my quest.
- 18 Q You comment speaking in Urdu and
- 19 Pakistani.
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q From the point of view of what
- 22 you just described and I'm not seeking to
- 23 argue with you, isn't the information that
- 24 this is a location where we could find
- 25 Pakistanis who speak Urdu -- let me ask the

[Page 74]

- 1 T. Galati
- question in a different way.
- 3 How is the police function
- 4 advanced or aided by the content of this
- 5 conversation in which one person is
- 6 complaining to the other about
- worker who supposedly burned the
- 8 quran was rehired?
- Does that information relate to
- 10 potential unlawful activity or terrorist
- 11 activity?
- 12 A I would say we're not looking for
- 13 Pakistanis that speak Urdu. That's not what
- we're looking for. The goal of the
- information collected is so that when we're
- 16 looking for a terrorist, Islamic radicalized
- towards violence, that we have threat,
- information that has come in and we need to
- 19 start looking for that person. We have
- 20 information that indicates that this person
- 21 is Pakistani, speaks Urdu or may even to
- 22 some extent based on Urdu give us a
- 23 particular region where they might be from.
- 24 That information is very valuable
- when we're faced with an intimate threat and

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- 1 T. Galati
- we have to look for it.
- My point is that that
- 4 conversation is indicating that these males
- 5 who speak Urdu is valuable to us in
- 6 detecting or preventing a terrorist
- ⁷ activity.
- 8 That's really what I'm focusing
- on, is the fact that these two men at that
- 10 location, speaking are angry
- 11 about what happened to someone who burned
- 12 the quran. Is that of value? Is that
- 13 useful? The phrase in 882 information
- 14 relates to potential unlawful activity, not
- their ethnicity, not their language, not the
- 16 region where they're from.
- 17 The particular grievance where
- 18 they were exchanging about, it's the
- information that's contained in the
- 20 conversation that's of value. We're
- 21 identifying these people. It may not be
- Pakistani. It's frequently by a Pakistani
- 23 individual that speaks Urdu. That's an
- 24 important part. It's the information
- 25 contained in the conversation that would

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 help us when we have to start looking.
- 3 This is something that we can
- 4 turn to. We can start saying, where should
- 5 we be looking for a terrorist who's planning
- 6 or recruiting potential attack in New York
- 7 City and we know that that person is
- 8 Pakistani and Urdu.
- 9 Based on the language that would
- be important to us, I would say, not
- 11 necessarily the content, everything
- 12 contained in it, the information that the
- 13 conversation has that I consider of value.
- 14 Q I'm focusing on the content and
- on the specific provision of 882 because, in
- 16 fact, in this report the content was
- 17 retained. In other words, this is a
- 18 document from -- I don't remember if it's
- 19 2010 or 2011. It's relatively the last
- 20 couple of years. What I'm trying to find
- out is whether from your vantage point as
- 22 Commander of the Intelligence Division, in
- 23 terms of instructing these people of the
- 24 force who are doing the work of the Zone
- 25 Assessment Unit, do you understand the

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 retention of the content?
- What I mean by the content is the
- 4 expressed grievance about this
- workers, the retention of that
- 6 content. Is that consistent with 882 saying
- 7 no information shall be retained unless it
- 8 relates to potential unlawful or terrorist
- 9 activity?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 11 A What I'm saying is that as a
- 12 whole, this statement has value to us in the
- 13 protection or prevention of a terrorist act.
- 14 Q Take a look at 833. Let me just
- 15 have the book back to make sure I'm giving
- 16 you the right page. It's 836. If you
- would, read it. Since I don't have a copy
- 18 of it, read the conversation that's
- 19 reproduced on 836.

[Page 78] 1 T. Galati In relation to the content of 18 Q 19 that conversation, from your vantage point 20 as commander of the Intelligence Division, 21 is the information, the content, not the 22 fact that these are Pakistani males, not the 23 fact that they were conversing in Urdu, but

24

25

the content of their conversation, is it

authorized under 882 to retain that?

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- T. Galati
- Does that information relate to
- 3 unlawful potential activity or terrorism?
- 4 A I have to state that in these
- 5 conversations, when they indicate signals to
- 6 us that we can use as far as identifying
- 7 people from countries of concern, it is of
- 8 value.
- 9 I can't take the content without
- 10 taking the description and the Urdu in it.
- 11 I would say that it does have value to us.
- 12 And under 882, I would state that
- 13 we could retain that.
- 14 Q Can you articulate how it has
- value? What is the thought process that
- 16 leads you to conclude that the phrase is no
- information obtained from such visits shall
- 18 be retained unless it relates to potential
- unlawful or terrorist activity?
- 20 If you could, tell us how you
- would express what the value is?
- 22 A I think I did explain it in the
- 23 last example, but I will explain it again.
- 24 The purpose of the demographics cataloged in
- 25 these locations, collecting information at

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T. Galati

- 2 these locations are for the police
- 3 department to respond to a threat that they
- 4 may be facing.
- When we are faced with a threat
- 6 or we have information about a threat that
- is present and we need to go out and we need
- 8 to try and mitigate that threat, we have to
- 9 be able to, at our fingertips, find what is
- the most likely location that that terrorist
- 11 is going to go to and hide out amongst other
- 12 people from the same country.
- But, this is the person that is
- 14 going to commit a terrorist attack. To
- value what's in here, that I know if I'm
- 16 looking for a terrorist who is Pakistani,
- 17 from a region in Pakistan who speaks Urdu,
- 18 I'm not going to waist my time in a
- 19 restaurant where they speak Arabic.
- I want to know where the
- 21 restaurant is that are going to be
- Pakistanis. Mostly likely, Postun that's
- 23 speaking Urdu. So that's value to me to
- 24 prevent or detect terrorism that I'm now
- 25 facing the threat.

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- 1 T. Galati
- I know where it's coming from. I
- 3 want to go to these locations so I can
- 4 either find somebody that's hiding in these
- 5 locations, recruiting in these locations.
- 6 That's the value of it.
- 7 Q Would you agree that there are a
- 8 number of locations that have been mapped by
- 9 the Zone Assessment Unit where Pakistani
- 10 people speaking Urdu congregate?
- 11 A I believe that they have
- 12 identified numerous locations where people
- 13 speak Urdu.
- 14 Q The question that I'm asking is,
- 15 are you saying that the fact that two people
- 16 at a particular location complained about
 - in
- 18 the manner that is described in that
- 19 conversation makes that place more likely to
- 20 be a haven for someone engaging in a
- 21 terrorist act and therefore, that
- 22 information relates to potential terrorist
- 23 activity?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 25 Q Do you understand my question?

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 A I understand the question. I
- 3 would say no, I am not telling you that this
- 4 place is more likely than another place
- 5 where they speak Urdu. What I'm saying is
- 6 that, depending on what threat we're facing,
- 7 we need to be able to look at what
- 8 information we have collected so we could
- 9 properly deploy and try to find the threat
- or the terrorist and the tension that are
- 11 going to help us in the information
- 12 contained.
- The fact that it's Pakistani,
- 14 Urdu is a very important factor. It doesn't
- mean that there's more of a chance that he's
- 16 going to be in this particular one. It's
- important for me to know this is one of the
- 18 locations that we're going to have a
- 19 Pakistani community that speaks Urdu that's
- 20 radicalized towards violence that would
- 21 either try to either hide or recruit.
- Q I understand what you're saying.
- 23 This is the guran. What I'm asking you is
- 24 about 882. Correct me if I'm wrong, a part
- of the Handschu rule that places some

[Page 83]

- 1 T. Galati
- 2 restriction on what information can be
- 3 retained, right?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q And the guidelines for what
- 6 information can be retained are captured in
- 7 the World related to potential unlawful or
- 8 terrorist activity, right? That's where the
- 9 limitation resides, so to spoke?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q Let's take this page 834 or 6,
- 12 whatever it is.
- 13 A 836.
- 14 Q There's certain information at
- this place, Pakistanis who speak Urdu
- 16 congregate and talk to each other. That's
- one set of information. Okay? You've told
- 18 me that that's extremely valuable for you to
- 19 know about if you're addressing a threat,
- 20 right?
- 21 A Yes.
- Q I'm apologizing for taxing you
- 23 about this. I'm focused on whether the
- 24 retention of the specific conversation for
- 25 another word complaining about the threat of

[Page 84]

- 1 T. Galati
- 2 these
- You told me that that piece of
- 4 information that there are two guys there
- 5 complaining about the
- does not make it more likely
- 7 that a terrorist would go, am I correct so
- 8 far?
- 9 A You'd have to repeat that.
- 10 Q I think you've told me that the
- 11 fact that at this particular location where
- there are Pakistanis speaking Urdu, the Zone
- 13 Assessment Unit heard two men complaining
- 14 about the
- That fact alone, their complaint
- 16 expressed to each other doesn't make it more
- 17 likely that this is a place where a
- 18 terrorist would go?
- 19 A It doesn't make it more likely or
- less likely. It's a tool for us to look for
- 21 that person that we're looking for that has
- 22 that same characteristic that's going to
- 23 hide or recruit within a place that he or
- 24 she is comfortable in.
- For a terrorist person that we're

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 trying to secrete themselves in this
- 3 particular community, I can't tell you it's
- 4 more likely or less likely. It's a tool for
- 5 us to look in the right place.
- 6 Q If it's either more likely or
- 7 less likely, the specific conversation about
- 8 the
- how does that piece of information
- 10 relate to potential unlawful or terrorist
- 11 activity?
- 12 A I'm taking the conversation as a
- 13 whole. I'm looking in that conversation.
- 14 I'm seeing Urdu. I'm seeing them identify
- the individuals involved in that are
- 16 Pakistani.
- 17 I'm using that information for me
- 18 to determine that this would be a kind of
- 19 place that a terrorist would be comfortable
- 20 in and I'm retaining that for the fact that
- 21 I can retain it, if it's going to help me
- 22 detect or prevent a potential unlawful or
- 23 terrorist attack.
- So, a potential terrorist could
- 25 hide in here and that piece of information

[Page 86]

- T. Galati
- 2 is important for me to know. That this is
- 3 where I'm going to find somebody that speaks
- 4 Urdu. And again, I'll go far beyond
- 5 Pakistan. Most Urdu speakers from that
- 6 region would be of concern, so that's why
- 7 it's important to me.
- 8 Q The fact that these two guys are
- 9 grieved about something that happened in the
- U.S., is that of importance to you?
- 11 A That is less important to me than
- 12 the fact that they are Pakistanis and that
- 13 they are speaking Urdu.
- Within this, this is the
- important pieces that I'm looking for.
- 16 Q Is the fact that these two guys
- 17 are grieved about something, is that
- 18 something that happened in the U.S., does
- 19 that fact relate to potential unlawful or
- 20 terrorist activity, the fact alone that they
- 21 are grieved about something that happened?
- 22 A Say your question one more time.
- 23 Q I understand what you said about
- Pakistani, probably Postun, Urdu speaking,
- 25 all of the specification of ethnicity.

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1	T.	Galati
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- Putting that aside, I'm asking
- 3 about the fact that these two guys are
- 4 grieved about something that happened in the
- 5 U.S. is that fact related to potential
- 6 terrorist or unlawful activity?
- 7 A I can't separate the conversation
- 8 based out of the value that I see in the
- 9 conversation, what their grievance is. It's
- 10 not what I'm focused on. I'm focused on the
- 11 identification that I'm getting out of the
- 12 conversation.
- 13 Q I'm showing you now what's been
- 14 Bates stamped as page two in the document
- 15 production. There's a conversation in
- 16 boldface,

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1 T. Galati

19 Q Am I correct that this page two

 20 from the Bates stamped two is part of, I

 21 guess, Demographics Unit report of a visit

 22 to a location conducted by the Demographics

Unit under the authority of section 882 of

24 the Handschu Guidelines? Am I correct that

that's what this represents?

[Page 89]

- 1 T. Galati
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 3 A This is a report I believe that
- we call a weekly report of numerous
- 5 locations that were visited.
- 6 Q These visits were conducted under
- 7 section 882 of the Handschu Guidelines?
- 8 MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 9 A The visits and cataloguing alone
- 10 are not. However, there are a spectrum of
- things that may in fact fall under 882.
- 12 Q What are the things that fall in
- 13 882?
- 14 A You're asking me about this whole
- entire document, so, there are numerous
- 16 locations.
- 17 Q Just focusing on the section that
- 18 I asked you to read, does that part of the
- 19 report fall under 882?
- 20 A I would say, yes.
- 21 Q I just want to understand and
- 22 bear with me with this question, and tell me
- 23 if you don't understand it. A member of the
- ²⁴ force assigned to the Demographics Unit goes
- 25 into a location. At the moment he goes in,

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 I understand you to be saying that that's
- 3 not necessarily covered by 882. Not
- 4 necessarily doesn't necessarily have to be
- 5 authorized by 882.
- 6 Before he hears a word just going
- 7 into the location, he's been assigned to go
- 8 to the location. He steps in the door. I
- 9 want to try to break it down in some way.
- 10 This won't be useful, but I'll try.
- 11 A When we go out and try to
- 12 catalogue locations so that we could
- 13 determine what country of concern would go
- 14 to that, the simple fact that we're
- 15 cataloguing locations does not necessarily
- 16 fall in 882. However, the authority that we
- go out and go to these locations and at
- 18 times have these overheard conversations
- does fall within 882, and the reason why we
- 20 retain them is because we have value in the
- 21 statements which would help us prevent or
- 22 detect terrorism activity.
- 23 Q Thank you. You got a little
- 24 ahead of me. That visit to
- what is it that made it subject to

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 882?
- 3 A Say it again.
- Q Maybe I need to back up.
- 5 MR. FARRELL: I want to put on
- 6 the record, you had asked a question
- 7 about what the witness has said. It may
- 8 be confusing as to what it may fall
- 9 under, but we'll look at it in the
- 10 review process.
- MR. EISENSTEIN: So noted that
- you noted it.
- 13 Q Just focusing on the portion of
- 14 the report that relates to what the
- 15 reporting officer saw and heard at
- , is that section of the
- 17 report subject to section 882 of the
- 18 Handschu Guidelines covered by 882?
- MR. FARRELL: The part that he
- just read into the record?
- MR. EISENSTEIN: Correct.
- 22 A I would say yes.
- O What is it about that section of
- 24 the report that in your understanding makes
- it subject to that rule, the 882?

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- T. Galati
- 2 A Information contained within
- 3 there, which has given us other information
- 4 that could be helpful in the purpose of
- 5 preventing terrorist activity.
- 6 Q What is the information contained
- 7 in what you read that I'm going to use the
- 8 phrase from 882 that relates to potential
- 9 unlawful or terrorist activity?
- 10 A Well, the fact that they are
- 11 speaking in Bengali is a factor that I would
- want to know. Being that it's a
- store, I would want to know that. There are
- 14 things in here that has helped me identify
- who would go and visit this store. So those
- 16 factors tell me something that I consider of
- 17 value.
- 18 Q Am I correct that if they simply
- 19 reported a location where they speak
- and and and they are from a certain
- 21 region, that's all they wrote down from your
- 22 understanding, that would not involve 882?
- 23 That's just a mapping function, correct?
- A No, it would help us. Mapping is
- 25 telling us where the places are. Some of

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- T. Galati
- 2 these observations and overheard
- 3 conversations just give us more information,
- 4 so it goes beyond the simple just
- 5 cataloguing of a location.
- 6 Q I understand that, chief. What
- 7 I'm asking you about is everything gives you
- 8 more information. In other words, every
- 9 word that they write gives you more
- information about that location, correct?
- 11 A Correct.
- 12 Q But, there's a limitation in the
- 13 Handschu rules about what information you
- 14 can retain, right?
- 15 A Correct.
- 16 Q Isn't the retention of a
- 17 conversation in which one customer
- 18 says to the guy behind the counter, that
- is correct and the government
- 20 is not corrupt the way third world countries
- 21 are corrupt? I'm sorry for the double
- 22 negative. Isn't that information that does
- 23 not relate to potential unlawful or
- 24 terrorist activity?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 A I am taking the conversation as a
- 3 whole and I'm reading about two
- 4 people that are speaking in the in a
- 5 store. I find value in that for some
- 6 reason. This information is solely used for
- 7 the purpose of being able to identify a
- 8 location where I should face a threat, where
- 9 I'm facing a threat of a terrorist and that
- 10 terrorist is .
- This piece of information would
- be valuable to me. I take it as a whole. I
- 13 take it as the conversation. I take it as
- and that's what I feel is of value.
- 15 The sole purpose is for identifying a
- 16 location where I would find somebody that
- 18 MR. EISENSTEIN: I need to take
- a bathroom break.
- 20 (Recess taken at 3:15 p.m.)
- 21 A I just want to clarify some of
- 22 the information: When the information is
- 23 collected, it is taken back and looked at by
- 24 an analyst. Analysts make determinations of
- 25 the information contained in conversations.

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- 1 T. Galati
- To the extent of that, what is
- 3 the community's reaction to let's say events
- 4 or things. Also, I think what's important
- 5 for us is, if the conversations indicate
- 6 support for let's say Osama Bin Laden or
- 7 Iran or depends on a particular
- 8 conversation, it's important for us to know
- 9 because that might be a place that a
- 10 terrorist could recruit from.
- So, the content of the
- 12 conversations may give us an idea of the
- 13 place that a terrorist would be comfortable
- 14 being in, so he could recruit from a
- 15 location like that. I think also the fact
- 16 that current events would tell us if the
- 17 community's upset, if that's going to have
- any implication within the city.
- So just a little bit more in
- 20 those conversations.
- Q Who are the analysts that make
- 22 the kind of determination or assessment that
- you've just been talking about? What their
- 24 names are, where do they fit in the
- 25 structure of the Intelligence Division?

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 A The analysts are non-police
- officers. They are not police officers
- 4 that are hired there. They look at whatever
- 5 they look at, World events.
- 6 They look at local events. They
- 7 look at information that comes in from many
- 8 different parts of the Intelligence
- 9 Division, and it's their job to make an
- 10 assessment on whether or not there's an
- issue of concern that we must address.
- 12 Q Are they under your command? Are
- they within the chain of command of the
- 14 Investigations Unit, Intelligence Unit?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q If they make an assessment of
- what's being brought in, warrants, some
- 18 action, does that indicate that an
- 19 investigation has commenced?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 21 A Related to Demographics, I can
- 22 tell you that information that have come in
- has not commenced an investigation.
- Q You're saying that based on what
- 25 has occurred during your tenor, correct?

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q Do you know whether that was also
- 4 the case before you took over the
- 5 Intelligence Division?
- 6 A I think that prior to me, there
- 7 had been indication that there was one place
- 8 that was visited later, that later on became
- 9 subject of an investigation.
- 10 However, I have not been able to
- 11 determine that. That case involved a
- 12 prosecution, but I have not been able to
- definitively say that it was because of
- 14 Demographics.
- I believe it was because of the
- 16 Handschu investigation.
- 17 Q After Demographics provided
- whatever information, it provided an analyst
- 19 go over it. If the analyst doesn't find
- 20 anything that signals a threat or concern,
- 21 are the reports retained in any event?
- In other words, are the
- 23 Demographics reports, whatever they contain
- or the zone Assessment reports, whatever
- they contain after they have gone to the

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 analyst, retained? Whether or not they are
- 3 contained, anything that was specifically
- 4 useful or specifically worth analyzing?
- 5 MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 6 A The information in the
- 7 Demographics reports does have value. So,
- 8 yes, it is retained because the report
- 9 itself contains a lot of bits and pieces of
- value, of intelligence value.
- 11 Q What is your understanding of the
- 12 meaning of the phrase investigation of
- 13 political activity?
- 14 A It's in relation to persons or
- 15 people or groups that want to exercise their
- 16 right to try and effect change or maintain
- 17 government or social status. That's what
- 18 political activity means.

[Page 99]

T. Galati

- 3 Q I understand that that document,
- 4 page one of the bates stamped documents was
- 5 prior to your watch, so to speak, right?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q Are locations selected quotations
- 8 to be investigated where the zone assessment
- 9 based on rhetoric --
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 11 A They are not selected based on
- 12 rhetoric. To go to a location, it's not
- 13 based on rhetoric.
- Q Was that a change or are you
- saying that that change doesn't mean that
- 16 that location or selected based on rhetoric?
- 17 Am I making myself clear?
- 18 A What I believe in this report
- 19 here is he's indicating that he listed these
- 20 locations due to rhetoric event flyers.
- Q You're saying, he went to a
- 22 larger group of places, but listed these
- 23 either because of rhetoric that was
- overheard there or event flyers that he saw?
- 25 A That's how I understand it.

[Page 100]

- 1 T. Galati
- 2 Q Under your command, are locations
- 3 visited or revisited by the Zone Assessment
- 4 Unit based on rhetoric heard at those
- 5 locations?
- 6 MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 7 A I think when we're looking for a
- 8 reaction because of a World event, locations
- 9 are picked because those locations have
- 10 characteristics that would make it easier
- 11 for them to gage that reaction.
- So, we would be looking for a
- 13 place that would be more populated, that
- would be less populated, so that's what I
- would say about how we would deploy for a
- 16 reaction.
- 17 Q There's a reference in there.
- 18 I'll find it if I need to do a place
- 19 investigated as part of a
- 20 operation.
- 21 Do you know what a
- operation is? I'm representing to you that
- 23 there's a reference. I'll tell you what
- 24 page it is.
- MR. FARRELL: In the document.

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 Q In the document that you --
- MR. FARRELL: This particular
- 4 document in front of him?
- 5 Q Yes, it is in that volume
- 6 somewhere.
- 7 MR. FARRELL: You can pose your
- 8 question.
- 9 Q Have you heard that phrase?
- 10 A We use the word , yes.
- 11 Q Can you tell me what that means?
- 12 A is a listening post
- 13 based on event. So if something happened,
- 14 they would deploy so they can hear the
- 15 reaction to what happened.
- 16 Q I need to put a couple of books
- in front of you.
- MR. EISENSTEIN: Peter, would you
- 19 write down these numbers? 281, 512, 709,
- 20 898.
- 21 Q If you look at these three tabbed
- 22 pages, just focusing on them --
- MR. FARRELL: You want him to
- 24 read the whole thing or a particular
- 25 part?

[Page 102]

- 1 T. Galati
- Q Let me say what I'm looking for.
- 3 I'm representing to you and you'll see
- 4 whether I'm right or not, that a place in
- 5 called was visited
- 6 by the Zone Assessment Unit on January 5,
- 7 2010, January, 14, 2010 and January 21,
- 8 2010.
- 9 After you've looked at it, in
- 10 terms of the purposes that you've described
- 11 to me of the Demographics Unit or of the
- 12 Zone Assessment Unit, what is the purpose of
- 13 going back to this location three times of a
- 14 period of 11 days or 15 days? The question
- is, why is the Zone Assessment Unit going
- back to this location three times in a short
- 17 period of time?
- 18 A I can't tell you exactly the
- 19 reason why we went to these three locations
- 20 in a short period of time. I can tell you
- 21 that there are times when we work in a
- 22 particular area and that may be the reason
- 23 why they went to it. To give you a
- 24 definite -- I can't tell you why they went
- 25 to that location.

[Page 103]

- T. Galati
- 2 Q I mean, are there multiple teams
- operating? Is it possible that they are
- just going back because they don't know if
- 5 another team was there?
- 6 A I don't want to guess on
- 5 something. I don't know the answer to that.
- 8 I don't want to guess on it.
- 9 Q Putting aside the specification
- 10 and you don't know why that happened, is
- 11 there a reason? I can give you other
- 12 examples, but you probably will tell me you
- don't know the specifics of that.
- But, there are several places
- where their reports of visits over a short
- 16 period of time. Without going to the
- 17 specifics of any particular one, and again
- 18 focusing on the function of the Zone
- 19 Assessment Unit, if they have established
- that a place is owned by and patronized by
- 21 Pakistanis from a particular region who
- 22 speak Urdu and Postun, what are they going?
- In general, why would Zone
- 24 Assessment Unit teams be going back to such
- a location repeatedly in a short period of

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1 T. Galati

- 2 time?
- 3 A Let me add one factor to this.
- 4 These three situations, there's no reason to
- 5 some World event that it went on any
- 6 specific reaction activity, correct? Just
- 7 using that as an example. So, I'm focusing
- 8 on that situation where they are not
- 9 reacting, not seeking reaction to a
- 10 particular World event.
- 11 Q Can you think of a reason in
- 12 terms of the functions of the Zone
- 13 Assessment Unit going back to a location
- 14 multiple times in a short period of time.
- 15 A Well, I can tell you that Zone
- 16 Assessment Unit does not monitor locations,
- 17 so they are not going there because they are
- 18 concerned or have conducted an investigation
- on the location. That's not their duty and
- 20 responsibility. Zone Assessment people are
- 21 deployed by us and then help us identify
- 22 locations for places, for people,
- 23 communities of concern may shop or gather.
- 24 They frequently go back to locations to make
- 25 sure the locations haven't changed often. I

[Page 105]

- T. Galati
- 2 see even on this, this is a new location
- 3 that just recently reopened.
- 4 Part of their duties and
- 5 responsibilities is to make sure that they
- 6 update their information, so that's a reason
- 7 why they do go back.
- 8 Another thing that they do is
- 9 identify places that may be better suited to
- 10 go to in the event of a World event, where
- they have to hear an overheard conversation.
- 12 Similar to what I said, it would
- 13 be better to go to a location, to go to a
- 14 location that has more people than less.
- 15 That's why they would go to a particular
- location if it was based on a reaction,
- 17 community, sometimes they are small. So if
- 18 they are trying to gage reaction in a
- 19 particular community, that doesn't have many
- 20 places and many different parts of the city.
- They could be in that particular
- 22 area. Those are some of the reasons why
- they could go to a location more than once.
- However, I can't tell you why in
- 25 this case, in these other instances -- I

[Page 106]

- 1 T. Galati
- don't know what this span is, a week, a
- 3 month, two months. I can't comment on
- 4 those.
- 5 Q Take a look please at page 101 to
- 6 105. I'm going to also ask you about 96
- 7 through 100. If you would look at both of
- 8 those and let me know when you're done so I
- 9 can ask you questions.
- 10 A You said 101?
- 11 Q Yes, and then 101 to 105. First
- 12 question, one of those are two
- 13 locations. One a _____, another one
- 14 a , right?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q The officer assigned the Zone
- 17 Assessment Unit, officer described the
- or check location of concern for
- 19 the and did not check location of
- 20 concern for the
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q First question: Are the
- 23 reporting officers making that judgement or
- 24 are they simply checking off what they have
- 25 been told already?

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T. Galati

- 2 In other words, are they
- 3 assessing these places as locations of
- 4 concern or not locations of concern based on
- 5 what they are going out and seeing or are
- 6 they going because it's already a location
- of concern or maybe there's a third
- 8 alternative?
- 9 A We do not tell the demographics
- officers to go into a location that is part
- of some other Handschu investigation. They
- 12 have no idea whether anybody in the division
- thinks it is or is not a place of concern.
- When they reference a location of
- 15 concern, they reference it in a way that, if
- 16 there's an incident related to the
- 17 Bangladesh community, this is an
- 18 identifiable location that they would be
- 19 able to go into and that they would hear
- 20 conversations.
- 21 If you look at the travel agency
- 22 and you look at the restaurant, it's exactly
- 23 for that reason that you see a travel agency
- 24 isn't going to be filled with people that
- 25 are going to have conversation.

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 They wouldn't be able to gage
- 3 community reaction to overseas or local
- 4 events. In a , you would have
- 5 more people. When they check it as a
- 6 location of concern, concern is not
- 7 necessarily indicating that that's a place
- 8 that there's an investigation or should be
- ⁹ an investigation.
- 10 A concern is their way of saying
- this is a place that we could go back to if
- we need to find something within the
- community.
- 14 Q Of concern, that phrase or of
- interest or whatever it is, let's say of
- 16 concern, is that phrase used differently in
- 17 relation to commercial establishment say in
- 18 relation to mosques?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 20 A I believe that we make locations
- of concern for commercial establishments.
- 22 It's not our policy to make locations of
- 23 concern religious establishments. That
- 24 being said, I can't tell you that that term
- 25 has never been used for a mosque.

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- 1 T. Galati
- But, it is not the practice or
- 3 the policy nor do I recall that being on any
- 4 document that I've seen related to a
- 5 religious institution. I have for
- 6 commercial establishments.
- 7 Q Take a look at 164 actually. Let
- 8 me give you a different one. Take a look at
- 9 149. Does that relate to location 919?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q ?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q Here is a , a
- . It's been checked
- as not a location of concern, right?
- 16 A Yes.
- 17 Q My question is, is the Zone
- 18 Assessment Unit assigned officers making a
- 19 judgement here? Two , both
- , in the same time frame,
- 21 January, 2010 and they are saying -- I'm
- 22 comparing it to 101. The one that I showed
- you before, page 101?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q Location 493.

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q Here, in January of 2010, two
- 4 They are saying
- one is a location of concern, the other one
- 6 is not a location of concern. Are the
- 7 officers making a judgement about whether a
- 8 place is a location of concern based on the
- 9 visit that they make, the Zone Assessment
- 10 officers?
- 11 A Again, I will go back to the term
- 12 of concern. The term location of concern is
- 13 a place that we can go to that if there's an
- event and we needed to overhear something or
- get the feeling of community reaction to an
- event, overseeing that that happened and
- occurred here, where would we go to hear or
- get a feel for what's going on?
- 19 The only judgement that they are
- 20 making is that this is a location where we
- 21 may be able to hear something.
- This is not -- one location is in
- 23 , which may or may not be in the
- middle of a area and one area is
- 25 in a more densely area.

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- 1 T. Galati
- Their judgement is, if we need to
- 3 -- this would be a better place for us to
- 4 hear. It has nothing to do with
- 5 investigation, just where would we deploy if
- 6 we needed to get a reaction, if we needed to
- 7 get a issue.
- 8 MR. FARRELL: Where?
- 9 A The first one is 101. I would
- 10 like to add to that last conversation. If
- 11 you look at the occupancy, the occupancy of
- the location that is not of concern has
- seating for 10 to 15 customers where the
- 14 location that they have has seating for a
- capacity of 60 to 65 people.
- 16 Q Take a look at 639. You see
- there's a notation that the owner is a
- 19 A Yes.
- Q Is that something that was
- 21 furnished to the assigned officer in way of
- 22 information when the assignment was made?
- 23 A No.
- Q Would you say that that's
- 25 something that the assigned officer would

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 know based on his personal history?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 4 MR. EISENSTEIN: It's a stupid
- 5 question. Let me ask it a different
- 6 way.
- 7 Q Is that personal knowledge that
- 8 that assigned officer is bringing to the
- 9 report?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 11 A The officers assigned to the
- 12 Demographics Unit, Zone Assessment Unit,
- 13 they have language skills. Maybe some of
- 14 them are also born in these countries. They
- speak the language, they can determine
- things that maybe I can't determine.
- This officer who, I believe, is
- , now knew that this guy was a
- 19
- Q Is there an indication that this
- 22 was the third visit in a couple of weeks?
- 23 Do you see that? If you can't find it, I'll
- 24 find it: Sometimes it says first visit,
- 25 last visit.

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- 1 T. Galati
- MR. FARRELL: 639 is the one you
- 3 have?
- 4 MR. EISENSTEIN: Yes.
- 5 MR. FARRELL: It's my notes
- 6 comparing documents to each other.
- 7 Q If you look at 639 and 411, but
- 8 as you may recall, I don't have copies of
- 9 these.
- MR. FARRELL: Can you pass us
- 11 back 639?
- MR. EISENSTEIN: Certainly.
- 13 Q According to my reading of these
- 14 documents, this place was
- visited by the Zone Assessment Unit on
- 16 January 5, 2010, January 8, 2010 and again
- on January 19, 2010.
- 18 A What was January 8th?
- 19 Q In the 411, there's a reference
- 20 to two reported ID's and it says visited
- 21 1/5, and 1/8, maybe in the narrative. So
- here's the location: It's , it's
- 23 . It's a . It's relatively
- large, so it's clearly a place where people
- 25 would gather. All of that is known or

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 knowable in the visit of January 5th.
- My question is, for what reason
- 4 is the Zone Assessment Unit going back to
- 5 this particular place three times within
- 6 2 weeks?
- 7 A I can't give you a definite
- 8 answer why they went back three times. I
- 9 would say, it's not their job to monitor
- 10 locations. Their job is to go when we tell
- them to go for community reaction and I
- 12 can't definitively tell you.
- 13 It may have been an issue related
- 14 to a Pakistani event. They wanted to go to
- 15 a Pakistani location to overhear something.
- 16 They may have gone to numerous Pakistanis.
- 17 They may have been working in that
- 18 particular event.
- 19 I will tell you definitively they
- 20 are not monitoring locations. They are not
- 21 going back to locations because they are
- 22 monitoring those locations.
- Q Do you see any reference in any
- of the reports about that particular
- location, any of these three reports to any

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 specific World event or local event?
- A I do not see reference to it, but
- 4 it does not mean they weren't deployed based
- on that. There are events that are big
- 6 events and we decide to make -- I decide to
- 7 make them go to a particular area because of
- 8 the event that involves a particular
- 9 community.
- 10 There are times when there are
- smaller events that officers from
- or , that might pick up local
- 13 things. What I mean, local from that
- 14 country that they say, hey, this happened in
- , maybe we should go to a
- 16 area.
- 17 A sergeant may make that decision
- 18 and he would deploy them because the
- 19 sergeant does have the discretion unless he
- 20 gets a specific assignment from me to go to
- 21 a particular region to check on locations,
- 22 to make sure they haven't changed. So they
- 23 follow their own current event that happened
- 24 in the World and you the sergeant says
- 25 "Today we're going to go to an area that has

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 community."
- I can't tell you why they were in
- 4 this place three times. I can tell you they
- 5 are not monitoring these locations.
- 6 Q I take it that it doesn't relate
- 7 to the fact that the proprietaries of the
- 8 places identified as a
- 10 A is not a
- 11 designated terrorist organization as far as
- 12 I know. I think that it has some value to
- tell you where from he's from.
- But, that is not the basis of why
- 15 they would be deployed.
- 16 Q Have members of the force
- 17 assigned to the Zone Assessment Unit ever
- 18 been deployed to visit functions of any
- 19 Muslim student association?
- MR. FARRELL: I'm sorry, can you
- 21 have that read back?
- 22 A No, the Zone Assessment
- Demographics Unit has never been deployed to
- 24 a Muslim student association events.
- Q Have officers assigned to the

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- 1 T. Galati
- Zone Assessment Unit ever been deployed to
- 3 visit locations outside of the confines of
- 4 New York City?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q Does that continue to occur up to
- 7 the present time?
- 8 A They have not been deployed
- 9 recently outside the confines of the city.
- 10 MR. EISENSTEIN: Mark
- Plaintiff's Exhibit 5.
- 12 (Plaintiff's Exhibit 5, a
- document, was marked for identification,
- as of this date.)
- Q Chief, I'm showing you what had
- been marked as Exhibit 5. Have you seen
- that document before?
- MR. FARRELL: Do you have a copy
- 19 for me?
- MR. EISENSTEIN: Sorry, I don't
- have a copy of that one.
- 22 A I have seen this document as a
- 23 document that was looked at through the AP.
- 24 That was the first time that I seen that
- 25 document.

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 Q Is the activity described in that
- 3 document something that would be assigned to
- 4 the Zone Assessment Unit that is going to a
- 5 mosque and recorded license plates of cars
- 6 that came there?
- 7 A The Zone Assessment Unit has
- 8 never, to my knowledge, recorded license
- 9 plates.
- 10 MR. EISENSTEIN: Mark six
- please.
- 12 (Plaintiff's Exhibit 6, a
- document, was marked for identification,
- as of this date.).
- 15 Q As part of an authorized
- 16 investigation, has any unit of the
- 17 Intelligence Division recorded license
- 18 plates of people attending a mosque?
- 19 A Outside of an authorized
- 20 investigation, to the best of my knowledge,
- 21 no. I would like to also clarify an answer
- 22 that I gave earlier. It's not meant to be
- 23 funny.
- 24 Sometimes these officers, when
- they go, they go to places that they may

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- 1 T. Galati
- like the food and go back for that reason,
- 3 and I know that that has happened. So
- 4 multiple visits might indicate such an
- 5 event.
- 6 Q There are charges particularly on
- 7 the DD five's for covering concealment. Is
- 8 that reimbursement for buying food at the
- 9 establishment that's been visited?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q Do the officers assigned to the
- 12 Zone Assessment Unit go to the locations in
- uniform or in plain clothes?
- 14 A They go in plain clothes.
- 15 Q Are the officers of the Zone
- 16 Assessment Unit who are deployed to those
- 17 locations in their communities, instructed
- 18 that they are not affiliated with the NYPD?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q So, that we might find some of
- 21 the repeated places where the food is good?
- 22 A I'm not telling you that's the
- 23 reason. I am telling you that the reality
- is that I have talked to people that they
- 25 have indicated that this is a place that

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 they like to eat. So a repeated visit may
- 3 be indicative of the like for food.
- 4 Q I'm showing you what had been
- 5 marked as Exhibit 6. Have you seen that
- 6 document before?
- 7 A I've seen it in relation to the
- 8 AP Articles.
- 9 Q If you would take a look at the
- 10 tab two, tab pages where I put the sticker
- on. Do you see a reference in one to
- 12 rhetoric, level one and then the other one
- 13 there's a rhetoric level two?
- 14 MR. FARRELL: Can we identify
- the document for the record? The title
- of it says Albanian locations of concern
- report.
- 18 Q Do you see the rhetoric level one
- 19 and rhetoric level two?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q Have you seen what those
- 22 categories are used before?
- 23 A This is prior to my assignment.
- 24 However, I have heard of level of rhetoric
- 25 that was used for a short period of time.

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- 1 T. Galati
- Q Were there some written
- 3 guidelines about rhetoric levels?
- 4 A I'm not sure if there's written
- 5 guidelines or not. We presently do not use
- 6 and have not used it since I'm here.
- Q Are you able to tell me where
- 8 you've seen it used other than Exhibit 6?
- 9 A I believe during my prep, there
- was discussion that I asked a question about
- 11 this, where I was told that at one point
- 12 there were levels of rhetoric that they
- used.
- Q Do you know who told you that?
- 15 A Sergeant Matha, M-A-T-H-A.
- 16 Q Is Sergeant Matha still assigned
- 17 to the Intelligence Division?
- 18 A Yes.
- MR. EISENSTEIN: Mark that as
- seven.
- 21 (Plaintiff's Exhibit 7, a
- 22 document, was marked for identification,
- as of this date.)
- Q I want you to take a look at
- 25 Exhibit 7. My question is going to be

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1 T. Galati

- whether any of the activities reported on
- 3 Exhibit 7 are activities of officers
- 4 assigned to the Zone Assessment Unit?
- 5 A None of this is from the Zone
- 6 Assessment Unit. This is all from
- 7 authorized Handschu investigations. Can I
- 8 clarify one thing about this report?
- 9 Rhetoric, that was used very
- 10 early on when the unit first started and it
- 11 was stopped at some point. I think it's
- 12 important on this document that you're
- showing me and I don't know what the date
- 14 is. It says 2006 here.
- 15 This information was not
- 16 necessarily collected in 2006. This
- information most likely was collected in
- 18 2003. So, I just want to make sure that
- 19 everybody understands that this is not
- 20 necessarily a 2006 or whenever this document
- 21 here was produced. This is older.
- MR. FARRELL: So the record is
- clear, the witness was referring to
- Exhibit 6, not Exhibit 7.
- MR. EISENSTEIN: Right. Good

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- 1 T. Galati
- point.
- MR. EISENSTEIN: We're talking
- 4 about the information that was checked
- 5 in Exhibit 6. Exhibit 7 was checked in
- 6 2008 or is dated in 2008.
- 7 Q To your knowledge, did any kind
- 8 of written guidelines about rhetoric replace
- 9 the level one/level two system that you've
- 10 told us was used early on?
- 11 A Early on, I couldn't tell you
- 12 definitely that there was guidelines on
- 13 rhetoric policy. I know we don't have it
- 14 now. I'm unaware that it exists prior, but
- 15 I can't definitively tell you that there
- 16 isn't a document.
- 17 Q There isn't one at the present
- 18 time that defines, for example, what kind of
- 19 rhetoric is considered actionable, so to
- 20 speak?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- 22 A I don't know what you mean by
- 23 rhetoric is considered actionable.
- 24 O That rhetoric would be considered
- a basis for moving something into the realm

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- 1 T. Galati
- ² of investigation?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection.
- A If there was something that was
- 5 recorded by the Demographics Unit that
- 6 raised to the level that it needed to be
- 7 generated, it would be looked at by the
- 8 analytical shop and then it would be
- 9 generated to the officer's attention, my
- 10 attention, and I would make a decision on
- 11 whether or not we would make a lead on this.
- I could tell you that I have
- 13 never made a lead from rhetoric that came
- 14 from a Demographics report and I'm here
- since 2006. I don't recall other ones prior
- 16 to my arrival. Again, that's always a
- 17 possibility. I am not aware of any.
- 18 O Where and in what form are the
- 19 reports that are generated by the Zone
- 20 Assessment Unit maintained? In other words,
- 21 are they at some physical location and are
- 22 they in paper form, electronic form, both?
- 23 Those are the questions that I'm asking.
- 24 A Presently?
- 25 Q Yes.

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 A Presently, when the zone
- 3 assessment officers do their reports, they
- 4 do an electronic report that is
- 5 electronically held in our database which is
- 6 a server database.
- 7 In addition, there's a standalone
- 8 computer where information is inputted for
- 9 the purpose of generating reports related to
- demographic areas and so on.
- 11 Q Does that mean that the reports
- 12 are in electronic form? One in the
- 13 standalone computer and the other one in the
- 14 database on the server?
- MR. FARRELL: Objection. Go
- ahead.
- 17 A Yes, they are produced and held
- on the server and they also input the
- 19 information into a standalone for the
- 20 generation.
- This is the Zone Assessment Unit.
- 22 They put it into the zone assessment
- 23 database for generating special reports,
- 24 requested reports.
- 25 Q The Zone Assessment Unit has its

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- 1 T. Galati
- own database? That's a question. Does the
- 3 Zone Assessment Unit have its own database?
- 4 A Yes, it does.
- 5 Q There's also a larger
- 6 Intelligence Division database?
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q If you'll give us 5 minutes, I
- 9 want to make sure what's covered had been
- 10 covered. Off the record.
- 11 (Recess taken).
- 12 Q At the present time, what is the
- 13 procedure for members of the force assigned
- 14 to the Zone Assessment Unit in terms of
- writing up what they have observed?
- Do they do it everyday? Do they
- do it on a weekly basis?
- 18 A When they get back to where they
- were, they prepare an electronic what we
- 20 call a DD five form, what they did for the
- 21 day, for the visit.
- Q They do that each day now?
- 23 A Yes.
- Q Do they work steady day tours or
- 25 do they work around the clock?

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- 1 T. Galati
- 2 MR. FARRELL: I'm going to
- 3 confer about privilege.
- 4 A I would say for the most part,
- 5 they do daytime deployments, but we moved
- 6 them periodically so we can understand
- 7 different locations at different times.
- 8 Q To your knowledge, has any
- 9 supervisor ever eliminated material from a
- 10 report prepared by a zone and assessment
- unit officer because it was not related to
- 12 potential, unlawful activity of terrorism?
- 13 Q To my knowledge, I am not aware
- of that, but I can't say that that hasn't
- 15 happened. I'm not aware of that.
- 16 Q Do the supervisors in the Zone
- 17 Assessment Unit have any instructions based
- on relating to section 882 of the Handschu
- 19 Guidelines?
- In other words, let me ask it in
- 21 a different way. Are the supervisors
- 22 instructed to look out for the retention of
- 23 material, retention of information that's
- 24 not related to potential unlawful or
- 25 terrorist activity?

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- 2 A The supervisors are aware of the
- 3 procedure, the 882 and they're aware of the
- 4 Handschu Guidelines in 882.
- We have a review process that we
- 6 use where the reports get looked at, and if
- 7 there's an issue related to that, it would
- 8 be addressed in a training method.
- 9 O Who conducts the review in that
- 10 review process?
- 11 A One of the people that review it
- 12 is our legal staff.
- 13 Q That's the legal staff of the
- 14 Intelligence Division?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q Are they civilian employees or
- members of the force?
- 18 A Both.
- 19 Q To your knowledge, has the legal
- 20 staff of the Intelligence Division ever
- 21 directed or caused the removal of material
- 22 from a Zone Assessment Unit report because
- 23 it was not related to potential unlawful or
- 24 terrorist activity?
- 25 A The review process that they have

[Page 129] 1 2 is done after the report is prepared. So, if they seen something that they felt should be addressed, it would be addressed in a 5 training issue. I can't tell you that the report would be changed. We have not changed reports once they are finalized. 8 MR. EISENSTEIN: I have no further questions. Thank you for your 9 10 patience and I'm done. 11 (At 5:30 p.m., the Examination 12 of this Witness was concluded.) 13 14 15 THOMAS GALATI 16 17 18 Subscribed and sworn to before me this _____ 19 day of _____,. 20 21 22 23 NOTARY PUBLIC 24 25

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              CERTIFICATE
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    STATE OF NEW YORK
                      SS.:
5
    COUNTY OF KINGS
                           )
6
              AYELET RUSSO, a Notary Public for
8
    and within the State of New York, do hereby
9
    certify:
10
       That the witness whose examination is
11
    hereinbefore set forth was duly sworn and
    that such examination is a true record of
12
13
    the testimony given by that witness.
14
       I further certify that I am not related
15
    to any of the parties to this action by
    blood or by marriage and that I am in no way
16
    interested in the outcome of this matter.
17
18
       IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set
19
    my hand this 19th day of July, 2012.
20
21
22
23
                         AYELET RUSSO
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