The Shelf Project

Revenue-Raising Proposals to Defend the Tax Base

Catalog of Projects: 2007-2011 List By Subject Matter

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List of Shelf Projects by Area (some projects are double listed)

Overviews and Updates

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Calvin H. Johnson, *Two Years of the Shelf Project*, 126 TAX NOTES 513 (Jan. 25, 2010) [http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/two-years-of-the-shelf-project-01-25-2010.pdf

Calvin H. Johnson, *The Shelf Project: Revenue Raising Projects that Defend the Tax Base*, 117 TAX NOTES 1077 (2007) [<u>http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/shelf-project.pdf</u>].

Accounting

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Calvin H. Johnson, *Capitalize Costs of Software Development*, 124 TAX NOTES 603 (August 10, 2009) [http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/CapitalizeCostsOfSoftwareDevelopment.pdf].

Calvin H. Johnson, *Small Business Inventory Expensing*, 129 TAX NOTES 591 (Nov. 1, 2010), [http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/Small-Business-Inventory.pdf].

Calvin H. Johnson, *The Effective Tax Ratio and the Undertaxation of Intangibles*, 121 TAX NOTES 1289 (2008)

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Simplification by Repeal of the One-Year Rule for Prepayments, 124 TAX NOTES 809 (August 24, 2009) [http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/One-Year-Rule.pdf].

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Calvin H. Johnson, *End Identification of Stock Certificates*, 119 TAX NOTES 1171 (June 16, 2008) [<u>http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/end-identification-of-stock-certificates.pdf</u>]

Calvin H. Johnson, *Deferred Payment Sales*, 120 TAX NOTES 157 (2008) [<u>http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/deferred-payment-sales.pdf</u>].

Calvin H. Johnson, *End Tax-Free Monetization of Wealth*, 119 TAX NOTES 1361 (2008) [<u>http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/end-tax-free-monetization.pdf</u>].

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Calvin H. Johnson, *Closing Deferred Revenue*, 121 TAX NOTES 965 (2008) [http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/closing-deferred-revenue.pdf].

Calvin H. Johnson, *Wash Sales with Replacement by Related Parties*, 120 TAX NOTES 1325 (2008) [<u>http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/wash-sales-with-replacement.pdf</u>].

Calvin H. Johnson, *Sale of Goodwill and Other Intangibles as Ordinary Income*, 118 TAX NOTES 321 (Jan. 14, 2008) [http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/sale-goodwill-other-intangibles-as-income.pdf]

Calvin H. Johnson, *Don't Let Capital Accounts Go Negative*, 129 TAX NOTES 127 (Oct. 4, 2010), [http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/NegCapAcct.pdf].

Basic Tax

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Calvin H. Johnson, *No Deduction for Tax Planning and Controversy Costs*, 129 TAX NOTES 333 (Oct 18, 2010), [http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calviniohnson/TaxPlanning.pdf]

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[http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/repeal-exempt-muni-bonds.pdf].

2. Capital Gain Reform

Calvin H. Johnson, *Gains and Losses on Business Depreciable Property*, 126 TAX NOTES 787 (Feb. 8, 2010) [<u>http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/gains-losses-business-depreciable-property-02-08-</u> 2010-tax-notes.pdf].

Calvin H. Johnson, *Cleaning Compensation for Services Out of Capital Gain*, 126 TAX NOTES 233 (Jan. 11, 2010) [<u>http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/cleaning-compensation-for-services-out-of-capital-gain-01-11-2010-tax-notes.pdf</u>]

Calvin H. Johnson, *Fixing Capital Gains at its Core*, 125 TAX NOTES 1221 (Dec. 14, 2009) [<u>http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/fixing-capital-gains-12-14-2009.pdf</u>]¹

Calvin H. Johnson, *Timber*!, 125 TAX NOTES 801 (Nov. 16, 2009) [http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/timber_11-16-09-tax-notes.pdf].

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 $[\ \underline{http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/sale-goodwill-other-intangibles-as-income.pdf \]$

3 Shelters

Calvin H. Johnson, *Don't Let Capital Accounts Go Negative*, 129 TAX NOTES 127 (Oct. 4, 2010), [http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/NegCapAcct.pdf].

¹ The Author now concludes that the accounting for a capital gain fund is too complicated to be maintained in the ordinary course, and that self imposed restrictions on use of the proceeds do not justify the lower tax on realized and consumable gain. Realized capital gains ordinarily contribute to standard of living. The author would now restrict capital gain to corporate stock where it serves as an amelioration of the double tax of corporate earnings.

Calvin H. Johnson, *Closing Deferred Revenue*, 121 TAX NOTES 965 (2008) [http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/closing-deferred-revenue.pdf].

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[http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/sale-goodwill-other-intangibles-as-income.pdf]

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4. Untaxed Standard of Living.

Calvin H. Johnson, *Elephant in the Parlor: Repeal of Step-up in Basis at Death*, 121 TAX NOTES 1181 (2008) [<u>http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/elephant-in-the-parlor.pdf</u>]; *see also* Letters to Editor, *Plump Target*, 121 TAX NOTES 1459 (December 22, 2008) [<u>http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/plump-target-basis-step-up.pdf</u>]

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see also Letters to Editor, *Tax Only What Happened*, 122 TAX NOTES 1271 (March 4, 2009) [http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/tax-only-what-happened.pdf].

Richard Schmalbeck & Jay A. Soled, *Elimination of the Deduction for Business Entertainment Expenses*, 123 TAX NOTES 757 (May 11, 2009) [http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1517448].

Calvin H. Johnson, *An Employer-level Proxy Tax on Fringe Benefits*, 123 TAX NOTES 483 (April 27, 2009) [http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/employer-level-proxy-tax.pdf].

Calvin H. Johnson. *Ain't Charity: Disallowing Deductions for Kept Resources*, 128 TAX NOTES 545, (Aug. 2, 2010) [http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/aint_charity.pdf].

² Congress adopted a slightly different version of the codification of economic substance in the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010., enacting IRC § 7701(o)

5. End Deferral.

Calvin H. Johnson, *Impose Capital Gains Tax on Like-Kind Exchanges*, 121 TAX NOTES 475 (2008) [<u>http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/like-kind-exchanges.pdf</u>].

Business Entities

1. Partnerships.

[Calvin H. Johnson, *Fixing the Double Deduction From Carried Interest*, 131 TAX NOTES 201 (April 11, 2011), [http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/Fixing-the-Double-Deduction-From-Carried-Interest.pdf] withdrawn by Letter to Editor, 132 TAX NOTES 1441 (Sept. 26, 2011) http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/withdraw_carried_interests.pdf]

Calvin H. Johnson, *Don't Let Capital Accounts Go Negative*, 129 TAX NOTES 127 (Oct. 4, 2010), [http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/NegCapAcct.pdf].

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Calvin H. Johnson, '*Contributions to Capital' from Nonowners*, 126 TAX NOTES 1127 (March 1, 2010) [<u>http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/contributions-to-capital-from-nonowners-03-01-2010-tax-notes.pdf</u>].

Karen C. Burke, *Collapsible Real Estate Partnership*, 120 TAX NOTES 593 (July 21, 2008) [http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1520722]

2. Corporations

Jeff Kwall, *The Repeal of Graduated Corporate Tax Rates*, 131 Tax Notes 1395 (June 27, 2011),

http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/repealofgraduatedcorporatetaxesrates.pdf

Calvin H. Johnson, *Corporate Meltdowns and the Deduction of Credit Risk Interest*, 131 TAX NOTES 513 (May 2, 2011),

[http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/johnson_corporate_meltdown_debt.pdf].

Calvin H. Johnson, *Corporate Distributions from Earnings and Beyond*. 127 TAX NOTES 813 (May 17, 2010)

[<u>http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/corporate-distributions-from-earnings-beyond-05-17-2010-tax-notes.pdf</u>]³

 $^{^3}$ The Author now concludes that the precompte, the 35% tax paid by the corporation on dividends not from previously taxed income, should be kept as a fund on the corporation level to be used to satisfy future section 11 taxes (if any). Most dividends not from previously taxed amounts arise because of borrowing or quasi-borrowing or deferred tax on economic income, and the corporation will need the precompte in the future. The decision would also simplify the accounting for the precompte compared to that presented in the *Corporate Distributions*.

Calvin H. Johnson, *Taxing the Publicly Traded Stock in a Corporate Acquisition*, 124 TAX NOTES 1363 (Sept. 28, 2009) [<u>http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/taxing-the-publicly-traded-stock-09.28.09.pdf</u>].

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Charles I. Kingson, "The Nonenforcement of <u>Section 305</u> Dividend Treatment," Tax Notes, May 19, 2008, p. 749, Doc 2008-10395, <u>2008 TNT 98-44</u>, [http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1520086]

Calvin H. Johnson, *Replace the Corporate Tax with a Market Capitalization Tax*, 117 TAX NOTES 1082 (2007) [<u>http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/replace-corporate-tax.pdf</u>]. **Employee Benefits**

Calvin H. Johnson, *Repeal Roth Retirement Plans To Increase National Savings*, 128 TAX NOTES 773 (August 16, 2010), [http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/repeal-roth.pdf].

Andrew Stumpff and Norman Stein, *Repeal Tax Incentives for ESOPS*, 125 Tax Notes 337 (Oct. 19, 2009), <u>http://ssrn.com/abstract=1517454</u>

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Calvin H. Johnson, *Corporate Meltdowns Caused by Compensatory Stock Options*, 131 TAX NOTES 737 (May 16, 2011) <u>http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/meltdown_comp.pdf</u> **Environmental**

Ian Parry, *Raise \$100 Billion from a \$20 CO2 Tax*, 123 TAX NOTES 243 (April, 2009), [http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1517474] http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/crummeytrusts.pdf

Estate and Transfer Tax

Joseph Dodge, Retained Interest Transfers under the Estate and Gift Tax, Tax Notes 235 (Oct 10, 2011). <u>http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/retained_interests.pdf</u>

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Calvin H. Johnson & Joseph M. Dodge, *Passing Estate Tax Values Through the Eye of a Needle*, 132 TAX NOTES 939 (Aug. 29, 2011): http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/eye_of_needle.pdf

Bridget Crawford, *Reform the Gift Tax Annual Exclusion to Raise Revenue*, 132 TAX NOTES 443 (July 25, 2011), <u>http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/crummeytrusts.pdf</u>

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Reuven Avi-Yonah, "A Coordinated Withholding Tax on Deductible Payments," Tax Notes, June 2, 2008, p. 993, Doc 2008-11497, <u>2008 TNT 107-35</u>, [http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1520080] Charles I. Kingson, "The Source of Royalty Income," 119 TAX NOTES, May 5, 2008, p. 499, Doc 008-9178, 2008 TNT 88-35, [http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1520085]

Charles I. Kingson, "Elections for Foreign Target Corps. and the Larger Problem," 119 Tax Notes, Apr. 21, 2008, p. 303 Doc 2008-7502, 2008 TNT 78-31 [http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1520074]

Charles I. Kingson, "Preventing Earnings Stripping Equally," 118 Tax Notes, Mar. 24, 2008, p. 1329, Doc 2008-5126, <u>2008 TNT 58-27</u>, [http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1520072]

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Charles I. Kingson, "Reform Intercompany Sales and Service Income Under Subpart F," Tax Notes, Feb. 25, 2008, p. 951, Doc 2008-3366, <u>2008 TNT 38-24</u>

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⁴ Congress adopted Avi-Yonah recommendation on Enforcing Dividend Withholding in HIRE Hiring Incentives to Restore Employment {HIRE) Act of March 18, 2010 adopting new subsection 871(1).

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Calvin H. Johnson, *Taxing the Publicly Traded Stock in a Corporate Acquisition*, 124 TAX NOTES 1363 (Sept. 28, 2009) [<u>http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/taxing-the-publicly-traded-stock-09.28.09.pdf</u>].

David S. Miller, *A Progressive System of Mark-to-Market Taxation*, 121 Tax Notes 213 (Oct. 13, 2008). [http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1520732]

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Calvin H. Johnson, *End Tax-Free Monetization of Wealth*, 119 TAX NOTES 1361 (2008) [<u>http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/end-tax-free-monetization.pdf</u>]

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Calvin H. Johnson, *Capitalize Costs of Software Development*, 124 TAX NOTES 603 (August 10, 2009) [http://www.utexas.edu/law/faculty/calvinjohnson/CapitalizeCostsOfSoftwareDevelopment.pdf].

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