LB 232

## LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

## ONE HUNDRED SECOND LEGISLATURE

## FIRST SESSION

# LEGISLATIVE BILL 232

Introduced by Christensen, 44.

Read first time January 11, 2011

Committee: Judiciary

## A BILL

- 1 FOR AN ACT relating to self-defense; to amend section 28-1410,
- 2 Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska; to authorize
- 3 protection of an unborn child; to define terms; and to
- 4 repeal the original section.
- 5 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

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1 Section 1. Section 28-1410, Reissue Revised Statutes of

- 2 Nebraska, is amended to read:
- 3 28-1410 (1) Subject to the provisions of this section and
- 4 of section 28-1414, the use of force upon or toward the person of
- 5 another is justifiable to protect a third person when:
- 6 (a) The actor would be justified under section 28-1409 in
- 7 using such force to protect himself or herself against the injury he
- 8 <u>or she</u> believes to be threatened to the person whom he <u>or she</u> seeks
- 9 to protect;
- 10 (b) Under the circumstances as the actor believes them to
- 11 be, the person whom he or she seeks to protect would be justified in
- 12 using such protective force; and
- 13 (c) The actor believes that his <u>or her</u> intervention is
- 14 necessary for the protection of such other person.
- 15 (2) Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section:
- 16 (a) When the actor would be obliged under section 28-1409
- 17 to retreat, to surrender the possession of a thing, or to comply with
- 18 a demand before using force in self-protection, he or she shall not
- 19 be obliged to do so before using force for the protection of another
- 20 person, unless he or she knows that he or she can thereby secure the
- 21 complete safety of such other person;
- 22 (b) When the person whom the actor seeks to protect would
- 23 be obliged under section 28-1409 to retreat, to surrender the
- 24 possession of a thing, or to comply with a demand if he or she knew
- 25 that he or she could obtain complete safety by so doing, the actor is

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- 1 obliged to try to cause him or her to do so before using force in his
- 2 or her protection if the actor knows that he or she can obtain
- 3 complete safety in that way; and
- 4 (c) Neither the actor nor the person whom he or she seeks
- 5 to protect is obliged to retreat when in the other's dwelling or
- 6 place of work to any greater extent than in his or her own.
- 7 (3) For purposes of this section:
- 8 (a) Third person or person to be protected includes an
- 9 <u>unborn child; and</u>
- 10 <u>(b) Unborn child means an individual member of the</u>
- 11 species Homo sapiens at any stage of development in utero.
- 12 Sec. 2. Original section 28-1410, Reissue Revised
- 13 Statutes of Nebraska, is repealed.