

November Edition

With the government in our bedrooms

A survey on the laws over the
world prohibiting consenting
adult sexual same-sex acts

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ILGA

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Introduction

Information is one of the most important tools in effective human rights work, whether it is performed by protest campaigns, lobbying, parliamentary work or diplomacy.

However, to collect information on the legal situation regarding LGBT issues can be hard as laws are changed all the time, and due to untrustworthy or nonexistent sources on the topic. Therefore, we aim by this survey to give as updated and correct information as possible on the topic on legislation criminalizing homosexual acts.

The compiled survey is based on factual macro and micro studies of the legal systems and the laws in detail, or from second hand sources when the legal texts have not been possible to obtain. Due to the fact that the survey aims to present the most updated information, most of the sources used are from governmental and non governmental web sites and not from books. The survey only deals with legislation criminalizing consensual sexual acts between persons of the same sex in private above the age of consent. Laws dealing with such acts in public, with under aged people, with force or by any other reason are not included. Nor does it include countries where such acts are legal.

Please note that consensual sexual acts between persons of the same sex in private were decriminalized in Cape Verde in 2004¹ and Puerto Rico in 2005², and that article 113 in the Mongolian Penal Code, previously criminalizing “Satisfaction of sexual desire in unnatural manner” is modified as of the Penal Code of 2002, and cannot be applied to consensual homosexual acts in private anymore.³

If you have any additional information not available in this survey, we would be grateful if you could contact us in ILGA, and we will investigate the matter. Please use the contact form on our web site.

The research is conducted by Daniel Ottosson, student of Public Law at Södertörn University College, Stockholm, Sweden.

Afghanistan

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Penal Code, 1976⁴

CHAPTER EIGHT: Adultery, Pederasty, and Violations of Honour

Article 427: (1) "A person who commits adultery or pederasty shall be sentenced to long imprisonment.

(2) In one of the following cases commitment of the acts, specified above, is considered to be aggravating conditions:

- a. In the case where the person against whom the crime has been committed is not yet eighteen years old.
- b. ..."

Note that Islamic Sharia law, criminalizing homosexual acts with a maximum of death penalty, is used together with the codified Penal law.

Algeria

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Penal Code (Ordinance 66-156 of June 8, 1966)⁵

Article 338

"Anyone guilty of a homosexual act is punishable with imprisonment of between 2 months and two years, and with a fine of 500 to 2000 Algerian Dinars.

If one of the participants is below 18 years old, the punishment for the older person can be raised to 3 years' imprisonment and a fine of 10,000 dinars".

Original French version:⁶

Art. 338 – "Tout coupable d'un acte d'homosexualité est puni d'un emprisonnement de deux mois à deux ans et d'une amende de 500 à 2000 DA.

Si l'un des auteurs est mineur de dix-huit ans, la peine à l'égard du majeur peut être élevée jusqu'à trois ans d'emprisonnement et 10.000DA d'amende."

Angola

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Penal Code of September 16, 1886⁷ (Inherited from the Portuguese colonial era)

Articles 70 and 71 ad security measures on people who habitually practice acts against the order of nature, stating such people shall be sent to labor camps.

For text of the law in Portuguese – see Mozambique section!

Antigua and Barbuda

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Sexual Offences Act of 1995 (Act No. 9)⁸

Buggery

Article 12. (1) "A person who commits buggery is guilty of an offences and is liable on conviction to imprisonment -

- (a) for life, if committed by an adult on a minor;
- (b) for fifteen years, if committed by an adult on another adult;
- (c) for five years, if committed by a minor.

(2) In this section "buggery" means sexual intercourse per anum by a male person with a male person or by a male person with a female person.

Serious indecency

Article 15. (1) "A person who commits an act of serious indecency on or towards another is guilty of an offences and is liable on conviction to imprisonment -

- (a) for ten years, if committed on or towards a minor under sixteen years of age;
 - (b) for five years, if committed on or towards a person sixteen years of age or more,
- (2) Subsection (1) does not apply to an act of serious indecency committed in private between -
- (a) a husband and his wife; or
 - (b) a male person and a female person each of whom is sixteen years of age or more;
- (3) An act of "serious indecency" is an act, other than sexual intercourse (whether natural or unnatural), by a person involving the use of genital organ for the purpose of arousing or gratifying sexual desire.

(This last article is applied also to lesbian acts.)

Bahrain

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Penal Code of 1976, Legislative Decree No. 15⁹

Article 347

"Unnatural sexual offences" – imprisonment which not exceeds 10 years, with our without corporal punishment.

Note that various sources on the Internet state in their legal presentations of the LGBT situation for Bahrain, that the Penal Code of 1956 prohibits "unnatural sexual offences". It does not exist any Bahrainian Penal Code from 1956. It is probably supposed to state Penal Code of 1976.

Bangladesh

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Penal Code, 1860 (Act XLV of 1860) (As amended)¹⁰

Section 377 "Unnatural Offences"

"Whoever voluntary has carnal intercourse against the order of nature with man, woman, or

animal, shall be punished with imprisonment of either description which may extend to life, or up to 10 years, and shall also be liable to fine.

Explanation: Penetration is sufficient to constitute the offence as described in this section."

Barbados

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Sexual Offences Act 1992, Chapter 154¹¹

Part I

Buggery

"9. Any person who commits buggery is guilty of an offence and is liable on conviction on indictment to imprisonment for life."

Serious indecency

"12. (1) A person who commits an act of serious indecency on or towards another or incites another to commit that act with the person or with another person is guilty of an offence and, if committed on or towards a person 16 years of age or more or if the person incited is of 16 years of age or more, is liable on conviction to imprisonment for a term of 10 years.

(2) A person who commits an act of serious indecency with or towards a child under the age of 16 or incites the child under that age to such an act with him or another, is guilty of an offence and is liable on conviction to imprisonment for a term of 15 years.

(3) An act of "serious indecency" is an act, whether natural or unnatural by a person involving the use of the genital organs for the purpose of arousing or gratifying sexual desire."

(This last article is applied also to lesbian acts.)

Belize

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

THE SUBSTANTIVE LAWS OF BELIZE REVISED EDITION 2003¹²

Criminal Code [CAP. 101]

PART II

Particular Crimes

TITLE VII

Criminal Force to the Person

1. Assaults

Aggravated assault

Section 45.

"Every person who commits an unlawful assault of any of the following kinds, namely-

(a) assault upon a person acting as a judicial officer or as a peace officer; or

(b) assault upon a minister of religion acting in the execution of the duties of his office; or

(c) assault upon a person in any court of justice, or assault upon a person in order to prevent him from doing, or on account of his doing or having done, anything as a party, agent, counsel, or witness, in any judicial proceeding; or

(d) assault with a purpose to commit, or in committing or attempting to commit, any other crime; or

(e) assault with any deadly or dangerous instrument or means; or

(f) indecent assault on any person, whether male or female; or
(g) assault upon any male child or any female of such a nature that it cannot in the opinion of the court be adequately punished under section 44, shall be guilty of an aggravated assault and, on conviction thereof, be liable to imprisonment for two years:
Provided that in respect of an indecent assault upon a female or an aggravated assault upon any male child or any female, a person convicted under this section shall be liable to imprisonment for three years instead of two years.”

2. Rape and Like Crimes

Unnatural Crime

Section 53.

“Every person who has carnal intercourse against the order of nature with any person or animal shall be liable to imprisonment for ten years.”

Benin

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Penal Code of 1996¹³

Article 88 – “Anyone who commits an indecent act or an act against nature with an individual of the same sex will be punished with 1 to 3 years prison and a fine of 100,000 to 500,000 francs.”

Bhutan

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Bhutan Penal Code 2004¹⁴

Chapter 14, Sexual Offences

Unnatural sex

213. “A defendant shall be guilty of the offence of unnatural sex, if the defendant engages in sodomy or any other sexual conduct that is against the order of nature.”

Grading of unnatural sex

214. “The offence of unnatural sex shall be a petty misdemeanor.”

Chapter 2, Classification of Crimes

Classes of crime

3. “For the purpose of this Penal Code, the classes of crimes shall be as follows:

(c) A crime shall be petty misdemeanor, if it is so designated in this Penal Code or other laws and provides for a maximum term of imprisonment of less than one year and a minimum term of one month for the convicted defendant.”

Botswana

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Chapter 08:01 PENAL CODE ¹⁵

“164. Unnatural offences

Any person who;

(a) has carnal knowledge of any person against the order of nature;

(b) has carnal knowledge of any animal; or

(c) permits any other person to have carnal knowledge of him or her against the order of nature, is guilty of an offences and is liable to imprisonment for a term not exceeding seven years.”

“165. Attempts to commit unnatural offences

Any person who attempts to commit any of the offences specified in section 164 is guilty of an offenes and is liable to imprisonment for a term not exceeding five years.”

“167. Indecent practices between persons

Any person who, whether in public or private, commits any act of gross indecency with another person, or procures another person to commit any act of gross indecency with him or her, or attempts to procure the commission of any such act by any person with himself or herself or with another person, whether in public or private, is guilty of an offence.”

Note that section 167 was modified in 1998, now being gender neutral, also criminalizing sexual acts between women!

Brunei

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

CHAPTER 22¹⁶

PENAL CODE

16 of 1951

(Cap. 22 of 1951)

1984 Ed. Cap. 22

revised edition 2001

Unnatural offences.

“377. Whoever voluntarily has carnal intercourse against the order of nature with any man, woman, or animal, shall be punished with imprisonment for a term which may extend to 10 years, and shall also be liable to fine. [S 12/97]

Explanation: Penetration is sufficient to constitute the carnal intercourse necessary to the offence described in this section.”

Cameroon

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Penal Code (Law No. 65-LF-24 of 12 November 1965 and law No. 67-LF-1 of 12 June 1967)

Article 347 bis prohibits sexual activities between persons of the same sex, with a penalty of

imprisonment from six months to five years, and a fine of 20,000 to 200,000 francs.

Original French version:¹⁷

Art. 347 bis - Homosexualité

“Est puni d’un emprisonnement de six mois à cinq ans et d’une amende de 20.000 à 200.000 francs toute personne qui a des rapports sexuels avec une personne de son sexe.”

Chechen Republic (Russia)

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

The Criminal Code of 1996¹⁸

Article 148

"Consensual sodomy" - "anal sexual intercourse between a man and a woman or a man and a man" - caning is the penalty on first and second conviction, on third conviction the penalty is death.

Cook Islands

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Crimes Act 1969¹⁹

154. Indecency between males –

“(1) Every one is liable to imprisonment for a term not exceeding five years who, bring a male,-

(a) Indecently assaults any other male; or

(b) Does any indecent act with or upon any other male; or

(c) Induces or permits any other male to do any indecent act with or upon him.

(2) No boy under the age of fifteen years shall be charged with committing or being a party to an offence against paragraph

(b) or paragraph (c) of subsection (1) of this section, unless the other male was under the age of twenty-one years.

(3) It is not defence to a charge under this section that the other party consented.”

155. Sodomy –

“(1) Every one who commits sodomy is liable-

(a) Where the act of sodomy is committed on a female, to imprisonment for a term not exceeding fourteen years;

(b) Where the act of sodomy is committed on a male, and at the time of the act that male is under the age of fifteen years and the offender is of over the age of twenty-one years, to imprisonment for a term not exceeding fourteen years;

(c) In any other case, to imprisonment for a term not exceeding seven years.

(2) This offence is complete upon penetration.

(3) Where sodomy is committed on any person under the age of fifteen years he shall not be charged with being a party to that offence, but he may be charged with being a party to an offence against section 154 of this Act in say case to which that section is applicable.

(4) It is no defence to a charge under this section that the other party consented.”

Costa Rica

Male/Male	Not illegal as such	Female/Female	Not illegal as such
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Penal Code, Law N° 4573 and its reforms, of 4 March 1970²⁰

"ARTICLE 382.- "It will be imposed from two to thirty days fines:
Sodomy
15) For the one that practiced the sodomy in a scandalous form"

(Authors translation)

Original Spanish version:

Código Penal, Ley N° 4573 y sus reformas, del 4 Marzo de 1970

Título III: Contravenciones Contra las Buenas Costumbres
Sección Unica

"ARTÍCULO 382.- Se impondrá de dos a treinta días multa:
Sodomía
15) Al que practicare la sodomía en forma escandalosa"

Djibouti

Male/Male	Illegal	Female/Female	Illegal
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Several sources verify that sexual intercourse between persons of the same sex is illegal in Djibouti.^{21 22}

The relevant articles of the Penal Code of 1995 are articles 347-352 criminalizing "impudent acts" (un acte impudique) under the crimes section of "L'attentat à la pudeur".²³

Democratic Republic of Congo

Male/Male	Not illegal as such	Female/Female	Not illegal as such
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Décret du 30 janvier 1940 portant Code pénal²⁴

Homosexual acts are not banned as such, but article 172 criminalizing offences against the moral can be used against same-sex contacts. Violations the statute is punished with between three months to five years imprisonment and a fine.

Original French version:

SECTION III : DES ATTENTATS AUX MOEURS

Article 172 :

Quiconque aura attenté aux moeurs en excitant, facilitant ou favorisant pour satisfaire les passions d'autrui, la débauche ou la corruption des personnes de l'un ou de l'autre sexe, âgées ou apparemment âgées de moins de vingt et un ans, sera puni d'une servitude pénale de trois mois à cinq ans et d'une amende de cinquante à mille zaires.

L'âge des personnes pourra être déterminé notamment par examen médical, à défaut d'état civil.

Dominica

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Sexual Offences Act 1998²⁵

Article 14

"Any person who commits an act of gross indecency with another person is guilty of an offense and is liable on conviction to imprisonment for five years."

Article 15

Buggery (for both men and women) - up to ten years imprisonment. The court may also commit the offender to a Psychological Hospital instead of to imprisonment.

Article 16

Attempted buggery - up to four years imprisonment.

Egypt

Male/Male	Not illegal as such	Female/Female	Not illegal as such
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Sexual intercourse between consenting adult persons of the same sex in private is not prohibited as such. However, Law 10/1961, aimed at combating prostitution has recently been used against gay men for arrests, prosecutions and convictions.

Law n° 10, 1961 on 'Combating of prostitution, incitement and its encouragement'²⁶

Article 9 (c)

"Anyone who habitually engages in debauchery or prostitution is liable to a penalty of three months to three years imprisonment and/or a fine of LE 25-300".

Eritrea

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Penal Code of 1957²⁷ (Inherited from Ethiopian rule)

Section II. — Sexual Deviations

Art. 600. — Unnatural Carnal Offences.

(1) Whosoever performs with another person of the same sex an act corresponding to the sexual act, or any other indecent act, is punishable with simple imprisonment.

(2) The provisions of Art. 597 are applicable where an infant or young person is involved.

Sub-paragraph 2. Penalties entailing loss of Liberty

Art.105.- Simple Imprisonment.

(1) simple imprisonment is a sentence applicable to offences of a not very serious nature committed by persons who are not a serious danger to society.

It is intended as a measure of safety to the general public and as a punishment to the offender.

Subject to any special provision of law and without prejudice to conditional release, simple imprisonment may extend for a period of from ten days to three years; such period shall be fixed by the court.

(2) The sentence of simple imprisonment shall be served in such prison or in such section thereof as is appointed for the purpose.

Ethiopia

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

The Criminal Code of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia, Proclamation No. 414/2004²⁸

Section II.- SEXUAL DEVIATIONS

Article 629.- Homosexual and other Indecent Acts.

“Whoever performs with another person of the same sex a homosexual act, or any other indecent act, is punishable with simple imprisonment.”

Article 630.- General Aggravation to the Crime.

“(1) The punishment shall be simple imprisonment for not less than one year, or, in grave cases, rigorous imprisonment not exceeding ten years, where the criminal:

a) takes unfair advantage of the material or mental distress of another or of the authority he exercises over another by virtue of his position, office or capacity as guardian, tutor, protector, teacher, master or employer, or by virtue of any other like relationship, to cause such other person to perform or to submit to such an act; or

b) makes a profession of such activities within the meaning of the law (Art. 92).

(2) The punishment shall be rigorous imprisonment from three years to fifteen years, where:

a) the criminal uses violence, intimidation or coercion, trickery or fraud, or takes unfair advantage of the victim's inability to offer resistance or to defend himself or of his feeble-mindedness or unconsciousness; or

b) the criminal subjects his victim to acts of cruelty or sadism, or transmits to him a venereal disease with which he knows himself to be infected; or

c) the victim is driven to suicide by distress, shame or despair.”

Fiji

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Laws of Fiji²⁹

Penal Code [Cap 17] Revised Edition 1985

Unnatural offences

175. “Any person who-

(a) has carnal knowledge of any person against the order of nature; or

(b) has carnal knowledge of an animal; or
(c) permits a male person to have carnal knowledge of him or her against the order of nature, is guilty of a felony, and is liable to imprisonment for fourteen years, with or without corporal punishment.”

Attempts to commit unnatural offences and indecent assaults

176. “Any person who attempts to commit any of the offences specified in section 175, or who is guilty of any assault with intent to commit the same, or of any indecent assault upon any male person, is guilty of a felony, and is liable to imprisonment for seven years, with or without corporal punishment.”

Indecent practices between males

177. “Any male person who, whether in public or private, commits any act of gross indecency with another male person, or procures another male person to commit any act of gross indecency with him, or attempts to procure the commission of any such act by any male person with himself or with another male person, whether in public or private, is guilty of a felony, and is liable to imprisonment for five years, with or without corporal punishment.”

Note that these provisions were declared unconstitutional by High Court Judge Gerald Winter on August 5, 2005.³⁰ The verdict seems to have no legal impact as there have been arrests for violations of the law afterwards. However, the High Commission of Fiji has announced a policy not to arrest people for violating this law.³¹

Gambia

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Criminal Code 1965, Revised Laws 1990³²

Chapter XV, Offences Against Morality

Article 144: Unnatural offences

“Any person who—

- (a) has carnal knowledge of any person against the order of nature; or
- (b) has carnal knowledge of an animal; or
- (c) permits a male person to have carnal knowledge of him or her against the order of nature; is guilty of a felony, and is liable to imprisonment for a term of 14 years.”

Gaza (Palestine)

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

The British Mandate Criminal Code Ordinance, No. 74 of 1936 is in force in Gaza.³³

Section 152(2) of the Code criminalizes sexual acts between men.³⁴

(This Code was in force also in Jordan till 1960 and in Israel till 1977, before they adopted their own Penal Codes.)

Note that in the West Bank, however, the Jordanian Penal Code of 1960 is in force, having no prohibition on sexual acts between persons of the same sex, thus being legal.

Ghana

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Criminal Code 1960, Revised Laws 1997³⁵

Chapter 6, Sexual Offences

Article 105:

“Whoever is guilty of unnatural carnal knowledge—

(a) of any person without his consent, is guilty of first degree felony;

(b) of any person with his consent, or of any animal, is guilty of a misdemeanor.”

Grenada

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Criminal Code³⁶

Article 431

"If any two persons are guilty of unnatural connexion [sic], or if any person is guilty of an unnatural connexion with an animal, every such person shall be liable to imprisonment for ten years".

Guinea

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Penal Code³⁷

Paragraph 3, Public Indecency

Article 325

“Any indecent act or act against nature committed with an individual of the same sex will be punished by six months to three years of imprisonment and a fine of 100 000 to 1 000 000 Guinean francs.

If the act was committed with a minor under 21 years of age, the maximum penalty must be pronounced.

If the act was consummated or attempted with violence, the guilty person will be condemned to five to ten years of imprisonment.”

Original French version:

Article 325: - “Tout acte impudique ou contre nature commis avec un individu de son sexe sera puni d’un emprisonnement de 6 mois à 3 ans et d’une amende de 100.000 à 1.000.000 de Francs guinéens.

Si l’acte a été commis avec un mineur de moins de 21 ans, le maximum de la peine sera toujours prononcée.

Si cet acte a été consommé ou tenté avec violence, le coupable subira la peine de la réclusion criminelle à temps de 5 à 10 ans.”

Guinea-Bissau

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Penal Code of 1886 (Inherited from the Portuguese rule)

Several sources confirm that homosexual acts are illegal in Guinea-Bissau.^{38 39 40 41}

Articles 70 and 71 in the Portuguese Penal Code of 1886, ad security measures on people who habitually practice acts against the order of nature, stating such people shall be sent to labor camps.

For text of the law in Portuguese – see Mozambique section!

Guyana

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Laws of Guyana⁴²

Chapter 8:01

Criminal Law (Offences) Act

Part V

Offences against Religion, Morality, and Public Convenience

Title 25 - Offences against Morality

Committing acts of gross indecency with male person

Section 352

“Any male person, who in public or private, commits, or is a party to the commission, or procures or attempts to procure the commission, by any male person, of an act of gross indecency with any other male person shall be guilty of misdemeanour and liable to imprisonment for two years.”

Attempt to commit unnatural offences

Section 353

“Everyone who -

(a) attempts to commit buggery; or

(b) assaults any person with the intention to commit buggery; or

(c) being a male, indecently assaults any other male person,

shall be guilty of felony and liable to imprisonment for ten years.”

Buggery

Section 354

“Everyone who commits buggery, either with a human being or with any other living creature, shall be guilty of felony and be liable to imprisonment for life.”

India

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

THE INDIAN PENAL CODE, 1860, ACT NO. 45 (As amended)⁴³

Unnatural offences.

377. "Unnatural offences.--Whoever voluntarily has carnal intercourse against the order of nature with any man, woman or animal, shall be punished with 1*[imprisonment for life], or with imprisonment of either description for a term which may extend to ten years, and shall also be liable to fine.

Explanation.-Penetration is sufficient to constitute the carnal intercourse necessary to the offence described in this section."

Indonesia

Male/Male Legal* **Female/Female** Legal*

Same-sex acts are legal according to the national Penal Code.⁴⁴ However, in 2002, the Aceh province was given the right to instate Islamic Sharia by laws by the national parliament. Such law does apply to Muslims only. Hereto, for example the city of Palembang in South Sumatra has introduced jail time and hefty fines for homosexual acts.⁴⁵

Iran

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Islamic Penal Code of Iran of 1991⁴⁶

"Part 2: Punishment for Sodomy

Chapter 1: Definition of Sodomy

Article 108: Sodomy is sexual intercourse with a male.

Article 109: In case of sodomy both the active and the passive persons will be condemned to its punishment.

Article 110: Punishment for sodomy is killing; the Sharia judge decides on how to carry out the killing.

Article 111: Sodomy involves killing if both the active and passive persons are mature, of sound mind and have free will.

Article 112: If a mature man of sound mind commits sexual intercourse with an immature person, the doer will be killed and the passive one will be subject to Ta'azir of 74 lashes if not under duress.

Article 113: If an immature person commits sexual intercourse with another immature person, both of them will be subject to Ta'azir of 74 lashes unless one of them was under duress."

Chapter 2: Ways of proving sodomy in court

"Article 114: By confessing four lashes to having committed sodomy, punishment is established against the one making the confession.

Article 115: A confession made less than four lashes (to having committed sodomy) does not

involve punishment of “Had” but the confessor will be subject to Ta’azir (lesser punishments).
Article 116: A confession is valid only if the confessor is mature, of sound mind, has will and intention.

Article 117: Sodomy is proved by the testimony of four righteous men who might have observed it.

Article 118: If less than four righteous men testify, sodomy is not proved and the witnesses shall be condemned to punishment for Qazf (malicious accusation).

Article 119: Testimony of women alone or together with a man does not prove sodomy.

Article 120: The Shariajudge may act according to his own knowledge which is derived through customary methods.

Article 121: Punishment for Tafhiz (the rubbing of the thighs or buttocks) and the like committed by two men without entry, shall be hundred lashes for each of them.

Article 122: If Tafhiz and the like are repeated three lashes without entry and punishment is enforced after each time, the punishment for the fourth time would be death.

Article 123: If two men not related by blood stand naked under one cover without any necessity, both of them will be subject to Ta’azir of up to 99 lashes.

Article 124: If someone kisses another with lust, he will be subject to Ta’azir of 60 lashes.

Article 125: If the one committing Tafhiz and the like or a homosexual man, repents before the giving of testimony by the witnesses, his punishment will be quashed; if he repents after the giving of testimony, the punishment will not be quashed.

Article 126: If sodomy or Tafhiz is proved by confession and thereafter he repents the Shariajudge may request the leader (Valie Amr) to pardon him.”

Part 3: Lesbianism

“Article 127: Mosaheqeh (lesbianism) is homosexuality of women by genitals.

Article 128: The ways of proving lesbianism in court are the same by which the homosexuality (of men) is proved.

Article 129: Punishment for lesbianism is hundred (100) lashes for each party.

Article 130: Punishment for lesbianism will be established vis-a -vis someone who is mature, of sound mind, has free will and intention.

Note: In the punishment for lesbianism there will be no distinction between the doer and the subject as well as a Muslim or non-Muslim.

Article 131: If the act of lesbianism is repeated three lashes and punishment is enforced each time, death sentence will be issued the fourth time.

Article 132: If a lesbian repents before the giving of testimony by the witnesses, the punishment will be quashed; if she does so after the giving of testimony, the punishment will not be quashed.

Article 133: If the act of lesbianism is proved by the confession of the doer and she repents accordingly, the Sharia judge may request the leader (ValieAmr) to pardon her.

Article 134: If two women not related by consanguinity stand naked under one cover without necessity, they will be punished to less than hundred (100) lashes (Ta’azir). In case of its repetition as well as the repetition of punishment, hundred (100) lashes will be hit the third time.”

Part 4: Punishment for Pimping

“Article 135: Pimping means that someone brings two individuals together or puts them in contact with each other for fornication or homosexuality.

Article 136: Pimping is proved by two confessions if the confessor is mature, of sound mind has free will and intention.

Article 137: Pimping is proved by the testimony of two righteous men.

Article 138: Punishment of a man for pimping is seventy (70) lashes and exile from the place of

(his) domicile for a period of 3 months up to one year and punishment of pimping by a woman is seventy five (75) lashes only.”

Iraq

Male/Male Legal* **Female/Female** Legal*

Iraq reinstated the Penal Code of 1969 after the American invasion in 2003. The Penal Code does not prohibit sexual activities between consenting adults of the same sex.⁴⁷ However, as the country is under war, and law enforcement is not functioning properly, death squads operates in the country, killing homosexuals.⁴⁸

Jamaica

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

The Offences Against the Person Act⁴⁹

Article 76 (Unnatural Crime)

"Whosoever shall be convicted of the abominable crime of buggery [anal intercourse] committed either with mankind or with any animal, shall be liable to be imprisoned and kept to hard labour for a term not exceeding ten years."

Article 77 (Attempt)

"Whosoever shall attempt to commit the said abominable crime, or shall be guilty of any assault with intent to commit the same, or of any indecent assault upon any male person, shall be guilty of a misdemeanour, and being convicted thereof shall be liable to be imprisoned for a term not exceeding seven years, with or without hard labour."

Article 78 (Proof of Carnal Knowledge)

"Whenever upon the trial of any offence punishable under this Act, it may be necessary to prove carnal knowledge, it shall not be necessary to prove the actual emission of seed in order to constitute a carnal knowledge, but the carnal knowledge shall be deemed complete upon proof of penetration only."

Article 79 (Outrages on Decency)

"Any male person who, in public or private, commits, or is a party to the commission of, or procures or attempts to procure the commission by any male person of, any act of gross indecency with another male person, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and being convicted thereof shall be liable at the discretion of the court to be imprisoned for a term not exceeding 2 years, with or without hard labour."

Kenya

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Cap.63 Penal Code⁵⁰

"162.Any person who—

(a) has carnal knowledge of any person against the order of nature; or

(b) has carnal knowledge of an animal; or

is guilty of a felony and is liable to imprisonment for fourteen years:

Provided that, in the case of an offence under paragraph (a), the offender shall be liable to imprisonment for twenty-one years if—

- (i) the offence was committed without the consent of the person who was carnally known; or
- (ii) the offence was committed with that person's consent but the consent was obtained by force or by means of threats or intimidation of some kind, or by fear of bodily harm, or by means of false representations as to the nature of the act."

"163. Any person who attempts to commit any of the offences specified in section 162 is guilty of a felony and is liable to imprisonment for seven years."

"165. Any male person who, whether in public or private, commits any act of gross indecency with another male person, or procures another male person to commit any act of gross indecency with him, or attempts to procure the commission of any such act by any male person with himself or with another male person, whether in public or private, is guilty of a felony and is liable to imprisonment for five years."

(5 of 2003, s.32.)

Kiribati

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Laws of the Gilbert Islands⁵¹

Penal Code [Cap 67] Revised Edition 1977

Unnatural Offences

153. "Any person who-

- (a) commits buggery with another person or with an animal; or
 - (b) permits a male person to commit buggery with him or her,
- shall be guilty of a felony, and shall be liable to imprisonment for 14 years."

Attempts to commit unnatural offences and indecent assaults

154. "Any person who attempts to commit any of the offences it specified in the last preceding section, or who is guilty of any assault with intent to commit the same, or any indecent assault upon any male person shall be guilty of a felony, and shall be liable to imprisonment for 7 years."

Indecent practices between males

155. "Any male person who, whether in public or private, commits any act of gross indecency with another male person, or procures another male person to commit any act of gross indecency with him, or attempts to procure the commission of any such act by any male person with himself or with another male person, whether in public or private, shall be guilty of a felony, and shall be liable to imprisonment for 5 years."

Kuwait

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Penal Code, Law No. 16 of June 2, 1960⁵²

Article 192

Sexual intercourse by a male with a male under the age of twenty-one - up to ten years imprisonment.

Article 193

Sexual intercourse between men over the age of twenty-one - up to seven years imprisonment.

Lebanon

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Penal Code of 1943⁵³

Article 534

"All carnal knowledge against the order of the nature will be punished with up to one years imprisonment."

(Authors translation)

French Translation:

L'article 534

"Toute conjonction charnelle contre l'ordre de la nature sera punie de l'emprisonnement jusqu'à une année."

The article was amended in 2003 to punish "punishment of all sexual relations that are unnatural with imprisonment from one month to one year, and a fine ranging between LBP200,000 [approx. \$130] and one million Lebanese pounds [approx. \$660]".⁵⁴

Lesotho

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Sodomy is prohibited as a common-law offence. It is defined as "unlawful and intentional sexual relationship per anum between two human males".^{55 56}

Liberia

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Penal Law, Revised Liberian Statutes⁵⁷

Section 14.74 on 'VOLUNTARY SODOMY' makes it an offence to engage in "deviate sexual intercourse" under circumstances that is not covered in Section 14.72 or 14.73. The offence is classified as a first degree misdemeanor.

Libya

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Law on Sexual Offences 1973 (no. 70/1973, relating to *zina*)⁵⁸

Article 407(4), amended by article VIII/1

"Whoever has intercourse with a person with his consent will be punished with his partner by imprisonment of not more than 5 years"

Article 408, amended by article VIII/2

"Whoever commits an indecent act with a person with his consent will be punished with his partner with imprisonment"

Note that in the Arabic version, the language is gender neutral!

Malawi

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Penal Code Cap. 7:01 Laws of Malawi⁵⁹

Section 153 "Unnatural offences"

"Carnal knowledge of any person against the order of nature" or "permitting a male person to have carnal knowledge of [a male or female person] against the order of nature" - up to fourteen years imprisonment, with or without corporal punishment.

Section 156 "Indecent practices between males"

Gross indecency with another male person in public or private – up to five years imprisonment.

Malaysia

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Penal Code (Act No. 574) (Consolidated Version with amendments as of November 15, 1998)⁶⁰

Unnatural Offences

377A. Carnal intercourse against the order of nature.

"Any person who has sexual connection with another person by the introduction of the penis into the anus or mouth of the other person is said to commit carnal intercourse against the order of nature.

Explanation

Penetration is sufficient to constitute the sexual connection necessary to the offence described in this section."

377B. Punishment for committing carnal intercourse against the order of nature.

"Whoever voluntarily commits carnal intercourse against the order of nature shall be punished with imprisonment for a term which may extend to twenty years, and shall also be liable to whipping."

377C. Committing carnal intercourse against the order of nature without consent, etc.

"Whoever voluntarily commits carnal intercourse against the order of nature on another person without the consent, or against the will, of the other person, or by putting other person in fear of death or hurt to the person or any other person, shall be punished with imprisonment for a term of not less than five years and not more than twenty years, and shall also be liable to whipping."

377D. Outrages on decency.

"Any person who, in public or private, commits, or abets the commission of, or procures or attempts to procure the commission by any person of, any act of gross indecency with another

person, shall be punished with imprisonment for a term which may extend to two years.”

Maldives

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Penal Code of 1960 (As amended by Sharia law)

Sexual acts between men and between women are prohibited. For men the punishment is banishment for nine months to one year or a whipping of 10 to 30 strokes, while the punishment for women is house arrest for nine months to one year.⁶¹ There have been reports of women being sentenced to a whipping as well for lesbian acts.⁶²

Marshall Islands

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Criminal Code [Title 31 Cap 1] Revised Code 1988⁶³

§ 153. Sodomy.

“Every person who shall unlawfully and voluntarily have any sexual relations of an unnatural manner with a member of the other sex, or who shall have any carnal connection in any manner with a beast, shall be guilty of sodomy, and upon conviction thereof shall be imprisoned for a period of not more than ten (10) years; provided, that the term "sodomy" shall embrace any and all parts of the sometimes written "abominable and detestable crimes against nature".

[TTC 1966, § 409; 11 TTC 1970, § 1303; 11 TTC 1980, § 1303.]

Mauritania

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

The Penal Code of 1984 (Ordonnance no. 83-162 du juillet 1984 portant institution du code pénal)⁶⁴

“ART. 308. - All adult muslim men who commit an impudent act against nature with an individual of his sex will face the penalty of death by public stoning. If it is a question of two women, they will be punished as prescribed in article 306, first paragraph”.

(Authors translation)

Original French version:

“ART. 308. - Tout musulman majeur qui aura commis un acte impudique ou contre nature avec un individu de son sexe sera puni de peine de mort par lapidation publique. S'il s'agit de deux femmes, elles seront punies de la peine prévue à l'article 306, paragraphe premier.”

Mauritius

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal
Criminal Code⁶⁵

Section 250 Sodomy and bestiality

“Any person who is guilty of the crime of sodomy or bestiality shall be liable to penal servitude for a term not exceeding 5 years.”

Based on the definition of sodomy in the other former British colonies in Africa as Namibia, Zimbabwe, Swaziland etcetera, which only covers anal intercourse; this is probably the situation for Mauritius as well.

Morocco

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal
Penal Code of November 26, 1962⁶⁶

Article 489

Lewd or unnatural acts with an individual of the same sex - six months to three years imprisonment, and an additional fine of 120 to 1000 Dirhams.

Original French version:⁶⁷

L'article 489

“Est puni de l'emprisonnement de trois à six ans et d'une amende de 200 à 1000 dirhams, quiconque commet un acte impudique ou contre-nature avec un individu de son sexe.”

Mozambique

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Penal Code of September 16, 1886 (Inherited from the Portuguese colonial era)⁶⁸

Articles 70 and 71 ad security measures on people who habitually practice acts against the order of nature, stating such people shall be sent to labor camps.

Original Portuguese version:

ARTIGO 70°

(Medidas de segurança)

São medidas de segurança:

1° . – O internamento em manicómio criminal;

2° . – O internamento em casa de trabalho ou colónia agrícola;

3° . – A liberdade vigiada;

4° . – A caução de boa conduta;

5° . – A interdição do exercício de profissão;

§ 1° . – O internamento em manicómio criminal de delinquentes perigosos será ordenado na decisão que declarar irresponsável e perigoso o delinquente nos termos do § único do artigo 68°.

§ 2° . – O internamento em casa de trabalho ou colónia agrícola entende-se por período

indeterminado de seis meses a três anos. Este regime considera-se extensivo a quaisquer medidas de internamento, previstas em legislação especial.

§ 3º. – A liberdade vigiada será estabelecida pelo prazo de dois a cinco anos e implica o cumprimento das obrigações que sejam impostas por decisão judicial nos termos do artigo 121º. Na falta de cumprimento das condições de liberdade vigiada poderá ser alterado o seu condicionamento ou substituída a liberdade vigiada por internamento em casa de trabalho ou colónia agrícola por período indeterminado mas não superior, no seu máximo, ao prazo de liberdade vigiada ainda não cumprido.

§ 4º. – A caução de boa conduta será prestada por depósito da quantia que o juiz fixar, pelo prazo de dois a cinco anos.

Se não puder ser prestada caução, será esta substituída por liberdade vigiada pelo mesmo prazo.

A caução será perdida a favor do Cofre Geral dos Tribunais se aquele que a houver prestado tiver comportamento incompatível com as obrigações caucionadas, dentro do prazo que for estabelecido ou se, no mesmo prazo, der causa à aplicação de outra medida de segurança.

§ 5º. – A interdição duma profissão, mester, indústria ou comércio priva o condenado de capacidade para o exercício de profissão, mester, indústria, ou comércio, para os quais seja necessária habilitação especial ou autorização oficial. A interdição será aplicada pelo tribunal sempre que haja lugar a condenação em pena de prisão maior ou prisão por mais de seis meses por crimes dolosos cometidos no exercício ou com abuso de profissão, mester, indústria ou comércio, ou com violação grave dos deveres correspondentes.

A duração da interdição será fixada na sentença, entre o mínimo de um mês e o máximo de dez anos. Quando o crime perpetrado for punível com prisão, a duração máxima da interdição é de dois anos.

O prazo da interdição conta-se a partir do termo da pena de prisão.

O tribunal poderá, decorrido metade do tempo da interdição, e mediante prova convincente da conveniência da cessação da interdição, substituí-la por caução de boa conduta.

O exercício de profissão, mester, comércio ou indústria interditos por decisão judicial é punível com prisão até um ano.

ARTIGO 71º

(Aplicação de medidas de seguranças)

"São aplicáveis medidas de segurança:

1º. – Aos vadios, considerando-se como tais os indivíduos de mais de dezasseis anos e menos de sessenta que, sem terem rendimentos com que provejam ao seu sustento, não exercitem habitualmente alguma profissão ou mester em que ganhem efectivamente a sua vida e não provem necessidade de força maior que os justifique de se acharem nessas circunstâncias;

2º. – Aos indivíduos aptos a ganharem a sua vida pelo trabalho, que se dediquem, injustificadamente, à mendicidade ou explorem a mendicidade alheia;

3º. – Aos rufiões que vivam total ou parcialmente a expensas de mulheres prostituídas;

4º. – Aos que se entreguem habitualmente à pratica de vícios contra a natureza;

5º. – Às prostitutas que sejam causa de escândalo público ou desobedeçam continuamente às prescrições policiais;

6º. – Aos que mantenham ou dirijam casas de prostituição ou habitualmente frequentadas por prostitutas, quando desobedeçam repetidamente às prescrições regulamentares e policiais;

7º. – Aos que favoreçam ou excitam habitualmente a depravação ou corrupção de menores, ou se dediquem ao aliciamento à prostituição, ainda que não tenham sido condenados por quaisquer factos dessa natureza;

8º. – Aos indivíduos suspeitos de adquirirem usualmente ou servirem de intermediários na

aquisição ou venda de objectos furtados, ou produto de crimes, ainda que não tenham sido condenados por receptadores, se não tiverem cumprido as determinações legais ou instruções policiais destinadas à fiscalização dos receptadores;

9°. – A todos os que tiverem sido condenados por crimes de associação para delinquir ou por crime cometido por associação para delinquir, quadrilha ou bando organizado;

§ 1°. – O internamento, nos termos do n°. 2° e § 2° do artigo 70°, só poderá ter lugar pela primeira vez quando aos indivíduos indicados nos n°.s. 1°, 2°, 7° e 9°.

Aos indivíduos indicados nos n°.s. 3°, 4°, 5°, 6°, e 8° será imposta, pela primeira vez, a caução de boa conduta ou a liberdade vigiada e, pela segunda, a liberdade vigiada com caução elevada ao dobro, ou o internamento.

§ 2°. – Os delinquentes que forem alcoólicos habituais e predispostos pelo alcoolismo para a prática de crimes, ou abusem de estupefacientes, poderão cumprir a pena em que tiverem sido condenados e ser internados após esse cumprimento em estabelecimento especial, em prisão-asilo ou em casa de trabalho ou colónia agrícola por período de seis meses a três anos.

O internamento só pode ser ordenado na sentença que tiver condenado o delinquente.

§ 3°. – Em relação aos estrangeiros, as medidas de segurança poderão ser substituídas pela expulsão do território nacional.

§ 4°. – A aplicação de medidas de segurança que não devam ser impostas em processo penal conjuntamente com a pena aplicável a qualquer crime ou em consequência de inimizabilidade do delinquente, e bem assim a prorrogação e substituição de medidas de segurança, tem lugar em processo de segurança ou complementar, nos termos da respectiva legislação processual."

Myanmar

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Penal Code, Act 45/1860, Volume VIII, Revised Edition⁶⁹

Section 377 of the Penal Code

"Whoever voluntarily has carnal intercourse against the order of nature with any man, woman or animals shall be punished with transportation for life, or with imprisonment of either description for a term which may extend to 10 years, and shall be liable to fine."

Namibia

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Sodomy or "Unnatural sex crime" is prohibited as a common law offence.⁷⁰ It appears to cover only sexual acts between men.

Nauru

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Criminal Code of Queensland in its application to Nauru^{71 72}

"208. Any person who:

- (1) Has carnal knowledge of any person against the order of nature; or
- (2) Has carnal knowledge of an animal; or
- (3) Permits a male person to have carnal knowledge of him or her against the order of nature; is guilty of a crime, and is liable to imprisonment with hard labour for fourteen years"

Nepal

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Muluki Ain (Legal Code) Revised Edition 1963⁷³

Chapter 16, part No. 4

“Whoever commits or cause to commit any other unnatural sexual intercourse save as provided for in other numbers of this chapter shall be punished with an imprisonment up to one year or five thousand rupees.”

Nicaragua

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Penal Code/Código Penal⁷⁴

Article 204

Sodomy induced, promoted, propagandized or practiced in a scandalous way - one to three years imprisonment.

Original Spanish version:

Artículo. 204.- “Comete delito de sodomía el que induzca, promueva, propagandice o practique en forma escandalosa el concubito entre personas del mismo sexo. Sufrirá la pena de uno a tres años de prisión. Cuando uno de los que lo practican, aun en privado tuviere sobre el otro poder disciplinario o de mando, como ascendiente, guardador, maestro jefe, guardián en cualquier otro concepto que implique influencia de autoridad o de dirección moral, se le aplicará la pena de seducción ilegítima, como único responsable.”

Due to the text of the bill behind the law, the law aims also to cover same-sex acts in private.

Nigeria

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal*

Criminal Code Act, Chapter 77, Laws of the Federation of Nigeria 1990⁷⁵

Chapter 21, Offences Against Morality

214. “Any person who-

- (1) has carnal knowledge of any person against the order of nature; or
- (2) has carnal knowledge of an animal; or
- (3) permits a male person to have carnal knowledge of him or her against the order of nature;

is guilty of a felony, and is liable to imprisonment for fourteen years.”

215. “Any person who attempts to commit any of the offences defined in the last preceding section is guilty of a felony, and is liable to imprisonment for seven years. The offender cannot be arrested without warrant.”

217. “Any male person who, whether in public or private, commits any act of gross indecency with another male person, or procures another male person to commit any act of gross indecency with him, or attempts to procure the commission of any such act by any male person with himself or with another male person, whether in public or private, is guilty of a felony, and is liable to imprisonment for three years. The offender cannot be arrested without warrant.”

352. “Any person who assaults another with intent to have carnal knowledge of him or her against the order of nature is guilty of a felony, and is liable to imprisonment for fourteen years.”

353. “Any person who unlawfully and indecently assaults any male person is guilty of a felony, and is liable to imprisonment for three years. The offender cannot be arrested without warrant.”

Note that several Northern Nigerian states have adopted Islamic Sharia laws, criminalizing sexual activities between persons of the same sex. The maximum penalty for such acts between men is death penalty, while the maximum penalty for such acts between women is a whipping and/or imprisonment. These laws differ from the federal law, as most of these prohibit also sexual relations between women.

The states which have instated such laws are⁷⁶:

Bauchi (2001), Borno (2000), Gombe (2001), Jigawa (2000), Kaduna (2001), Kano (2000), Katsina (2000), Kebbi (2000), Niger (2000), Sokoto (2000), Yobe (2001) and Zamfara (2000).

(The years in bracket are when the law was adopted.)

Here is an example of one of these Penal Codes;

Zamfara State of Nigeria - Shari'ah Penal Code Law, 2000 (enters into operation on 27th day of January, 2000.)⁷⁷

CHAPTER VIII

Sodomy (Liwat)

130. Sodomy defined

“Whoever has carnal intercourse against the order of nature with any man or woman is said to commit the offence of sodomy:

Provided that whoever is compelled by the use of force or threats or without his consent to commit the act of sodomy upon the person of another or be the subject of the act of sodomy, shall not be deemed to have committed the offence.”

131. Punishment for Sodomy

“Whoever commits the offence of sodomy shall be punished:-

(a) with caning of one hundred lashes if unmarried, and shall also be liable to imprisonment for the

term of one year; or

(b) if married with stoning to death (rajm).

EXPLANATION: Mere penetration is sufficient to constitute carnal intercourse necessary to the offence of sodomy.”

Lesbianism (Sihaq)

134. Lesbianism defined

“Whoever being a woman engages another woman in carnal intercourse through her sexual organ or by means of stimulation or sexual excitement of one another has committed the offence of Lesbianism.”

135. Punishment for Lesbianism

“Whoever commits the offence of lesbianism shall be punished with caning which may extend to fifty lashes and in addition be sentenced to a term of imprisonment which may extend to six months.

EXPLANATION: The offence is committed by the unnatural fusion of the female sexual organs and or by the use of natural or artificial means to stimulate or attain sexual satisfaction or excitement.”

Gross Indecency

138. Acts of Gross Indecency

“Whoever commits an act of gross indecency upon the person of another without his consent or by the use of force or threats compels a person to join with him in the commission of such act shall be punished with caning of forty lashes and shall also be liable to imprisonment for a term of one year and may also be liable to fine:

Provided that a consent given by a person below the age of fifteen years to such an act when done by his teacher, guardian or any person entrusted with his care or education shall not be deemed to be a consent within the meaning of this section.”

Niue (New Zealand)

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Niue Act 1966 (the same as Tokelau)⁷⁸

“170. Buggery - (1) Every one is liable to imprisonment for 10 years who commits buggery either with a human being or with any other living creature.

(2) This offence is complete upon penetration.

Cf. 1915, No. 40, s. 206”

“171. Attempted buggery and indecent assaults on males - (1) Every one is liable to imprisonment

for 5 years who-

(a) Attempts to commit buggery; or

(b) Assaults any person with intent to commit buggery; or

(c) Being a male, indecently assaults any other male person.

(2) It is no defence to a charge of indecent assault on a male person of any age that he consented to the act of indecency.

Cf. 1915, No. 40, s. 207”

Oman

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Penal Code of 1974 (Royal Decree No. 7)^{79 80}

Article 32 prohibits sexual intercourse between males (sodomy) and between females (sahq), with a penalty of six months to 3 years imprisonment.

Pakistan

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Penal Code (Act XLV of 1860)⁸¹

Section 377 ‘Unnatural offences’

"Whoever voluntarily has carnal intercourse against the order of nature with any man, woman or animal, shall be punished with imprisonment for life, or with imprisonment of either description for a term which shall not be less than two years nor more than ten years, and shall also be liable to a fine."

Palau

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Palau National Code 1990⁸²

Penal Code

Article 2803

Sodomy on either males or females – up to 10 years imprisonment. (Title 17.2803)

Based on the definition of sodomy in the other countries in the area, which only covers anal intercourse; this is probably the situation for Palau as well.

Papua New Guinea

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Criminal Code 1974 (Consolidated to No 12 of 1993)⁸³

210. Unnatural offences.

“(1) A person who—

(a) has carnal knowledge of any person against the order of nature; or

(b) has carnal knowledge of an animal; or

(c) permits a male person to have carnal knowledge of him or her against the order of nature, is guilty of a crime.

Penalty: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding 14 years.

(2) A person who attempts to commit an offence against Subsection (1) is guilty of a crime.

Penalty: imprisonment for a term not exceeding seven years.”

[76](3) [Repealed.]

212. Indecent practices between males.

“(1) A male person who, whether in public or private—

(a) commits an act of gross indecency with another male person; or

(b) procures another male person to commit an act of gross indecency with him; or

(c) attempts to procure the commission of any such act by a male person with himself or with another male person, is guilty of a misdemeanour.

Penalty: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding three years.”

[77](2) [Repealed.]

336. Assault with intent to commit unnatural offence.

“A person who assaults another person with intent to have carnal knowledge of him against the order of nature is guilty of a crime.

Penalty: Imprisonment for a term not exceeding 14 years.”

Qatar

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

The Penal Code (Act No. 11 of 2004) is in force.⁸⁴

Adultery, rape and homosexual acts are punishable with life imprisonment.⁸⁵

The former Penal Code of 1971 is reported to have punished sodomy, with a penalty of up to 5 years imprisonment.⁸⁶

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

The Revised Laws of St. Christopher Nevis and Anguilla, 1964

Offences against the Person Act

Section 56⁸⁷

“The abominable crime of buggery” - up to 10 years imprisonment, with or without hard labour.

Section 57⁸⁸

“Whosoever attempts to commit the said abominable crime, or is guilty of any assault with intent to commit the same, or of any indecent assault upon any male person, is guilty of misdemeanour, and being convicted thereof shall be liable to be imprisoned for any term not exceeding four (4) years with or without hard labour.”

Note that the provision was repealed in Anguilla by the ‘Caribbean Territories (Criminal Law) Order 2000’, effective January 1, 2001.⁸⁹ It is, however, still in force in Saint Kitts and Nevis.

Saint Lucia

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Criminal Code , No. 9 of 2004 (Effective January 1, 2005)⁹⁰

Sub-Part C — Sexual Offences

Gross Indecency

132.— “(1) Any person who commits an act of gross indecency with another person commits an offence and is liable on conviction on indictment to imprisonment for ten years or on summary conviction to five years.

(2) Subsection (1) does not apply to an act of gross indecency committed in private between an adult male person and an adult female person, both of whom consent.

(3) For the purposes of subsection (2) —

(a) an act shall be deemed not to have been committed in private if it is committed in a public place; and

(b) a person shall be deemed not to consent to the commission of such an act if —

(i) the consent is extorted by force, threats or fear of bodily harm or is obtained by false and fraudulent representations as to the nature of the act;

(ii) the consent is induced by the application or administration of any drug, matter or thing with intent to intoxicate or stupefy the person; or

(iii) that person is, and the other party to the act knows or has good reason to believe that the person is suffering from a mental disorder.

(4) In this section “gross indecency” is an act other than sexual intercourse (whether natural or unnatural) by a person involving the use of the genital organs for the purpose of arousing or gratifying sexual desire.”

Buggery

133.— “(1) A person who commits buggery commits an offence and is liable on conviction on indictment to imprisonment for —

(a) life, if committed with force and without the consent of the other person;

(b) ten years, in any other case.

(2) Any person who attempts to commit buggery, or commits an assault with intent to commit buggery, commits an offence and is liable to imprisonment for five years.

(3) In this section “buggery” means sexual intercourse per anus by a male person with another male person.”

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Criminal Code, 1990⁹¹

Section 146

Any person who "commits buggery [anal intercourse] with any other person" and any person who "commit buggery with him or her is "liable to imprisonment for ten years".

Section 148

"Any person, who in public or private, commits an act of gross indecency with another person of the same sex, or procures or attempts to procure another person of the same sex to commit an act

of gross indecency with him or her, is guilty of an offence and liable to imprisonment for five years."

São Tomé and Príncipe

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Penal Code of September 16, 1886⁹² (Inherited from the Portuguese colonial era)

Articles 70 and 71 add security measures on people who habitually practice acts against the order of nature, stating such people shall be sent to labor camps.

For text of the law in Portuguese – see Mozambique section!

Saudi-Arabia

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

There is no codified Penal Law in Saudi-Arabia. Instead, the country applies the strict Islamic Sharia law, criminalizing all sexual acts outside of marriage, including homosexual acts, with a penalty of death for married persons, and 100 lashes for unmarried. There must be four trustworthy and sane male witnesses to the act for conviction.⁹³

Senegal

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Penal Code (LOI DE BASE N° 65-60 DU 21 JUILLET 1965 PORTANT CODE PENAL)^{94 95}

Article 319:3

"Without prejudice to the more serious penalties provided for in the preceding paragraphs or by articles 320 and 321 of this Code, whoever will have committed an improper or unnatural act with a person of the same sex will be punished by imprisonment of between one and five years and by a fine of 100,000 to 1,500,000 francs. If the act was committed with a person below the age of 21, the maximum penalty will always be applied."

Original French version:

Article 319:3

"Sans préjudice des peines plus graves prévues par les alinéas qui précèdent ou par les articles 320 et 321 du présent Code, sera puni d'un emprisonnement d'un à cinq ans et d'une amende de 100.000 à 1.500.000 francs, quiconque aura commis un acte impudique ou contre nature avec un individu de son sexe. Si l'acte a été commis avec un mineur de 21 ans, le maximum de la peine sera toujours prononcé."

Seychelles

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Criminal Code⁹⁶

151. "Any person who –

a. has carnal knowledge of any person against the order of nature; or

- b. has carnal knowledge of an animal; or
- c. permits a male person to have carnal knowledge of him or her against the order of nature, is guilty of a felony, and is liable to imprisonment for fourteen years.”

Sierra Leone

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Offences against the Person Act 1861⁹⁷

Section 61 of the above named act, criminalizes buggery and bestiality, with a penalty of life imprisonment.

Here is a prototype of the law text in its first version in the UK:

Offences against the Person Act 1861⁹⁸

Sodomy and bestiality.

“61. Whosoever shall be convicted of the abominable crime of buggery, committed either with mankind or with any animal, shall be liable ... to be kept in penal servitude for life”

“62. Whosoever shall attempt to commit the said abominable crime, or shall be guilty of any assault with intent to commit the same, or of any indecent assault upon any male person, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and being convicted thereof shall be liable ... to be kept in penal servitude for any term not exceeding ten years”

Singapore

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Penal Code (Chapter 22) Revised Edition 1998⁹⁹

Unnatural offences.

377. “Whoever voluntarily has carnal intercourse against the order of nature with any man, woman or animals, shall be punished with imprisonment for life, or with imprisonment for a term which may extend to 10 years, and shall also be liable to fine.

Explanation.

Penetration is sufficient to constitute the carnal intercourse necessary to the offence described in this section.”

Outrages on decency.

377A. “Any male person who, in public or private, commits, or abets the commission of, or procures or attempts to procure the commission by any male person of, any act of gross indecency with another male person, shall be punished with imprisonment for a term which may extend to 2 years.”

Solomon Islands

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Laws of Solomon Islands (Revised Edition 1996)¹⁰⁰

Penal Code [Cap 26]

Unnatural offences

160. "Any person who-

- (a) commits buggery with another person or with an animal; or
- (b) permits a male person to commit buggery with him or her, shall be guilty of a felony, and shall be liable to imprisonment for fourteen years."

Attempts to commit unnatural offences

161. "Any person who attempts to commit any of the offences specified in the last preceding section, or who is guilty of any assault with intent to commit the same, or any indecent assault upon any male person shall be guilty of a felony, and shall be liable to imprisonment for seven years."

Indecent practices between persons of the same sex 9 of 1990, s. 2

162. "Any person who, whether in public or private -

- (a) commits any act of gross indecency with another of the same sex;
- (b) procures another of the same sex to commit any act of gross indecency; or
- (c) attempts to procure the commission of any act of gross indecency by persons of the same sex, shall be guilty of a felony and be liable to imprisonment for five years."

Somalia

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Penal Code, Decree No. 5/1962 (Effective April 3, 1964)¹⁰¹

Article 398 paragraph. 4

Definition of carnal intercourse - penetration by the male sexual organ

Article 409 "Homosexuality"

"Whoever has carnal intercourse with a person of the same sex, shall be punished, where the act does not constitute a more serious crime, with imprisonment from 3 months to 3 years. Where a) the act committed b) is an act of lust different from carnal intercourse, the punishment imposed shall be reduced by one-third."

Article 410

Security measure for persons convicted under article 409. Normally police surveillance to prohibit the convict to do such acts again.

Note that the Penal Code of 1962 is in force and not the Penal Code of 1973 (which does not exist) as stated in several Internet sources. However, the legal system in Somalia is not united due to political reasons. In some parts of the country, local Sharia courts have been established, on the grounds of Muslim law, making same-sex intercourse punishable by a maximum of death. In those parts of Somalia these kinds of laws are applied execution is often carried out by in first hand gun shooting, but also by stoning.

Sri Lanka

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Penal Code of 1883 No 2 (Cap. 19) (As amended to 1998)¹⁰²

Article 365 – “Voluntarily carnal intercourse with man, woman or animal against the order of nature - imprisonment for a term which may extend ten years.”

Sudan

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

The Penal Code 1991 (Act No. 8 1991)¹⁰³

CHAPTER XV

OFFENCES AGAINST HONOUR, REPUTATION AND PUBLIC MORALS

Article 148, Sodomy

“(1) Any man who inserts his penis or its equivalent into a woman's or a man's anus or permitted another man to insert his penis or its equivalent in his anus is said to have committed Sodomy.

(2) (a) Whoever commits Sodomy shall be punished with flogging one hundred lashes and he shall also be liable to five years imprisonment.

(b) If the offender is convicted for the second time he shall be punished with flogging one hundred lashes and imprisonment for a term which may not exceed five years.

(c) If the offender is convicted for the third time he shall be punished with death or life imprisonment.”

Note that there is no outright ban on sexual activities between women in the Penal Code. However, such acts may be punished due to the Islamic Sharia law prohibition of adultery or sex outside of marriage.

Swaziland

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

“Sodomy - it is sexual intercourse per anus between two human males” - is prohibited as a common law offence.¹⁰⁴

The Government has plans to include prohibitions of all male homosexual acts and lesbian acts in it's' revision of the Sexual Offences laws. The proposed penalties are imprisonment for a minimum period of two years, or a minimum fine of E5 000. It has, however, not been adopted yet.¹⁰⁵

Syria

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Unclear

Penal Code of 1949^{106 107}

Article 520

"Carnal knowledge against the order of nature" – up to three years imprisonment.

Note that I have modified the term to be "Article 520" as stated in the article "Are gays in Syria that correspond with GayMiddleEast.com being threatened?" on gaymiddleeast.com, instead of "Section 520" as stated in the ILGA Survey source from the Pink Book, as "article" is the only term used in other legal translations of texts from the Syrian Penal Code.

Tanzania

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal*

Penal Code of 1945 (As amended by the Sexual Offences Special Provisions Act, 1998)¹⁰⁸

154. Unnatural of offences

"(1) Any person who-

(a) has carnal knowledge of any person against the order of nature; or

(b) has carnal knowledge of an animal; or

(c) permits a male person to have carnal knowledge of him or her against the order of nature commits an offence, and is liable to imprisonment for life and in any case to imprisonment for a term of not less than thirty years.

(2) where the offence under subsection (1) of this section is committed to a child under the age of ten years the offender shall be sentenced to life imprisonment."

155. Attempt to commit unnatural offences

"Any person who attempts to commit any of the offences specified under section 154 commits an offence and shall on conviction be sentenced to imprisonment for a term not less than twenty years."

Note that this federal law does not cover sexual activities between women. However, in Zanzibar, such acts are criminalized. See below for more details.

Penal Code of 1934 (As amended 2004. Amendments effective in August, 2004)^{109 110}

"A person who will be convicted of sodomy will be liable to 25 years imprisonment."

Hereto, the following acts are criminalized as of amendment:

- Sexual activities between women - up to 7 years imprisonment, or a fine of 700,000 shillings.

Togo

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Penal Code of 13 August 1980¹¹¹

Article 88 – “Impudent acts and crimes against the nature with an individual of the same sex, is punished with three (03) years imprisonment and 100,000-500,000 franc in fine.”

(Authors translation)

Original French version:

Art. 88 – "Sera puni d'un emprisonnement d'un à trois (03) ans et d'une amende de 100 000 à 500 000 francs quiconque aura commis un acte impudique ou contre nature avec un individu de son sexe."

Tokelau (New Zealand)

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Niue Act 1966 (the same as Nieu)¹¹²

“170. Buggery - (1) Every one is liable to imprisonment for 10 years who commits buggery either with a human being or with any other living creature.

(2) This offence is complete upon penetration.

Cf. 1915, No. 40, s. 206”

“171. Attempted buggery and indecent assaults on males - (1) Every one is liable to imprisonment for 5 years who-

(a) Attempts to commit buggery; or

(b) Assaults any person with intent to commit buggery; or

(c) Being a male, indecently assaults any other male person.

(2) It is no defence to a charge of indecent assault on a male person of any age that he consented to the act of indecency.

Cf. 1915, No. 40, s. 207”

Tonga

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Laws of Tonga¹¹³

Criminal Offences [Cap 18] 1988 Edition

Sodomy and bestiality.

136. “Whoever shall be convicted of the crime of sodomy with another person or bestiality with any animal shall be liable at the discretion of the Court to be imprisoned for any period not exceeding ten years and such animal shall be killed by a public officer.” (Substituted by Act 9 of 1987.)

Assault with intent to commit sodomy.

137. "It is an offence for a person to assault another person with intent to commit sodomy."
(Inserted by Act 9 of 1987.)

Attempted sodomy, indecent assault upon a male.

139. "Whoever shall attempt to commit the said abominable crime of sodomy or shall be guilty of an assault with intent to commit the same or of any indecent assault upon any male person shall be liable at the direction of the Court to imprisonment for any term not exceeding 10 years."

Evidence.

140. "On the trial of any person upon a charge of sodomy or carnal knowledge it shall not be necessary to prove the actual emission of seed but the offence shall be deemed complete on proof of penetration only."

Trinidad and Tobago

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Sexual Offences Act, No. 27 of 1986 (Modified by Sexual Offences (Amendment) Act No. 31 of 2000)¹¹⁴

Section 13 "Buggery"

Buggery committed an adult on another adult - 25 years imprisonment.

Section 16 "Abduction on a female"

Sexual acts between women - imprisonment for ten years for a first offence and to imprisonment for fifteen years for a subsequent offence.

Tunisia

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Penal Code (Revised in 1964)¹¹⁵

Article 230

Sodomy between consenting adults - up to three years imprisonment.

Original French translation:

Code Pénal

Titre II. - Attentats contre les particuliers.

Chapitre premier. - Attentats contre les personnes.

Section III. - Attentats aux mœurs.

Sous-section II. - Attentat à la pudeur

Article 230. – "La sodomie, si elle ne rentre dans aucun des cas prévus aux articles précédents, est punie de l'emprisonnement pendant trois ans."

Turkmenistan

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Criminal Code of 1997 (Effective January 1, 1998)¹¹⁶

Article 135. Muzhelozhstvo

(1) “Muzhelozhstvo, that is the sexual relations of the man with the man, is punished by imprisonment for the term of up to two years.”

(Authors translation)

Russian version:

Статья 135. Мужеложство

(1) “Мужеложство, то есть половое сношение мужчины с мужчиной, наказывается лишением свободы на срок до двух лет.”

Tuvalu

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Laws of Tuvalu¹¹⁷

Penal Code [Cap 8] Revised Edition 1978

Unnatural offences

153. “Any person who-

(a) commits buggery with another person or with an animal; or

(b) permits a male person to commit buggery with him or her,

shall be guilty of a felony, and shall be liable to imprisonment for 14 years.”

Attempts to commit unnatural offences and indecent assault

154. “Any person who attempts to commit any of the offences specified in the last proceeding section, or who is guilty of any assault with intent to commit the same, or any indecent assault upon any male person shall be guilty of a felony, and shall be liable to imprisonment for 7 years.”

Indecent practices between males

155. “Any male person who, whether in public or private, commits any act of gross indecency with another male person, or procures another male person to commit any act of gross indecency with him, or attempts to procure the commission of any such act by any male person with himself or with another male person, whether in public or private, shall be guilty of a felony, and shall be liable to imprisonment for 5 years.”

Uganda

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Penal Code Act (Cap. 106)

Section 140¹¹⁸

(a) "Any person who has carnal knowledge of any person against the order of nature is guilty of an offence and is liable to life imprisonment"

(b) Not available

(c) "Any person who permits a male person to have carnal knowledge of him or her against the order of nature is guilty of an offence and is liable to seven years imprisonment"

Section 141¹¹⁹

Attempts of carnal knowledge - up to seven years imprisonment.

Section 143¹²⁰

Acts of, attempts to, procurement of, or attempts to procure gross indecency between men in public, or private - up to five years imprisonment.

United Arab Emirates

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Federal Penal Code (Law No. 3 of 1987) (Effective March 21, 1988)¹²¹

Article 354

"Capital punishment for any individual who forcibly compels a female to carnal copulation or a man to sodomy."

This article deals with rape, but has been interpreted to include consensual sexual acts between men.

Sexual acts between women are not prohibited as such, but adultery is as well as all other sexual contacts outside of heterosexual marriage.¹²²

Abu Dhabi Penal Code

Article 80

Sodomy - up to fourteen years imprisonment.

Penal Code of Dubai

Article 177

Sodomy - up to ten years imprisonment.

Uzbekistan

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Criminal Code of 1994 (Effective April 1, 1995) (As amended to 1999)¹²³

CHAPTER 4. SEXUAL CRIMES

Article 120. Besoqolbozlik* (Homosexual Intercourse)

“Besoqolbozlik, that is, voluntary sexual intercourse of two male individuals – shall be punished with imprisonment up to three years.”

Western Samoa

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Laws of Western Samoa, 1996 Reprint¹²⁴

Crimes Ordinance 1961

[58D. “Indecency between males-(1) Every one is liable to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 5 years who, being a male-

(a) Indecently assaults any other male; or

(b) Does any indecent act with or upon any other male; or

(c) Induces or permits any other male to do any indecent act with or upon him.

(2) No boy under the age of 16 years shall be charged with committing or being a party to an offence against paragraph (b) or paragraph (c) of subsection (1) of this section, unless the other male was under the age of 21 years.

(3) It is no defence to a charge under this section that the other party consented.”

Cf. 1961, No. 43, s. 141 (N.Z.)

[58E. “Sodomy-(1) Every one who commits sodomy is liable-

(a) Where the act of sodomy is committed on a female, to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 7 years;

(b) Where the act of sodomy is committed on a male, and at the time of the act that male is under the age of 16 years and the offender is of or over the age of 21 years, to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 7 years;

(c) In any other case, to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 5 years.

(2) This offence is complete upon penetration.

(3) Where sodomy is committed on any person under the age of 16 years he shall not be charged with being a party to that offence, but he may be charged with being a party to an offence against section 58D of this Act in any case to which that section is applicable.

(4) It is no defence to a charge under this section that the other party consented.”

[58G. “Attempts to commit sodomy or bestiality-Every one is liable to imprisonment for a term not exceeding 5 years who-

(a) Attempts to commit sodomy or bestiality; or

(b) Assaults any person with intent to commit sodomy.”

Cf. 1961, No. 13, s. 48

Yemen

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Illegal

Penal Code 1994 (No. 12/1994)¹²⁵

The Penal Code criminalizes “unlawful sexual intercourse”, which includes adultery, homosexual acts, lesbianism and sodomy. The maximum penalty for a married persons is death, while the maximum penalty for an unmarried person is a flogging of up to 100 lashes and, or imprisonment.

Zambia

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

Volume 7 1995 Edition (Revised)¹²⁶

THE PENAL CODE ACT

CHAPTER 87 OF THE LAWS OF ZAMBIA

155. “Any person who-

(a) has carnal knowledge of any person against the order of nature; or

(b) has carnal knowledge of an animal; or

(c) permits a male person to have carnal knowledge of him or her against the order of nature; is guilty of a felony and is liable to imprisonment for fourteen years.

(As amended by No. 26 of 1933)Unnatural offences”

156. “Any person who attempts to commit any of the offences specified in the last preceding section is guilty of a felony and is liable to imprisonment for seven years.

(As amended by No. 26 of 1933)Attempt to commit unnatural offences”

158. “Any male person who, whether in public or private, commits any act of gross indecency with another male person, or procures another male person to commit any act of gross indecency with him, or attempts to procure the commission of any such act by any male person with himself or with another male person, whether in public or private, is guilty of a felony and is liable to imprisonment for five years.

(As amended by No. 26 of 1933) Indecent practices between males”

Zimbabwe

Male/Male Illegal **Female/Female** Legal

CRIMINAL LAW (CODIFICATION AND REFORM) ACT [CHAPTER 9:23] Act 23/2004¹²⁷ (Effective July 8, 2006)

PART III

SEXUAL CRIMES AND CRIMES AGAINST MORALITY

Division B: Sexual Crimes

73 Sodomy

“(1) Any male person who, with the consent of another male person, knowingly performs with that other person anal sexual intercourse, or any act involving physical contact other than anal sexual intercourse that would be regarded by a reasonable person to be an indecent act, shall be guilty of

sodomy and liable to a fine up to or exceeding level fourteen or imprisonment for a period not exceeding one year or both.

(2) Subject to subsection (3), both parties to the performance of an act referred to in subsection (1) may be charged with and convicted of sodomy.

(3) For the avoidance of doubt it is declared that the competent charge against a male person who performs anal sexual intercourse with or commits an indecent act upon a young male person—

(a) who is below the age of twelve years, shall be aggravated indecent assault or indecent assault, as the case may be; or

(b) who is of or above the age of twelve years but below the age of sixteen years and without the consent of such young male person, shall be aggravated indecent assault or indecent assault, as the case may be; or

(c) who is of or above the age of twelve years but below the age of sixteen years and with the consent of such young male person, shall be performing an indecent act with a young person.”

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