

NEW ZEALAND IN THE 19TH CENTURY

PART ONE. MAORI / PAKEHA

RELATIONS

Contents:

THE 19TH CENTURY (Duration 38:30)

THE OFFICIAL VERSION *100 Crowded Years (extract)*

HEARTLANDS *Heartlands (extract)*

CONTACT (Duration 36:35)

THE WHALERS *What Lies Beneath: In Search of the Good Keen Whalers (extracts)*

PAKEHA MAORI *Pakeha Māori (extracts)*

CHRISTIANITY *Day One: Māori Spirituality (extracts)*

CONFLICT (Duration 37:01)

RAUPATU - THE LOSS OF THE LAND *Koha: Raupatu - the Loss of the Land Part 1/2 (extracts)*

PARIHAKA *Koha: Parihaka (extract)*

PEOPLE (Duration 25:41)

TE PAHI *Landmarks: Ready for the Taking (extract)*

HONGI HIKA *New Zealand's Top 100 History Makers (extract)*

HONE HEKE *New Zealand's Top 100 History Makers (extract)*

SAMUEL MARSDEN *New Zealand's Top 100 History Makers (extract)*

TE RAUPARAHĀ *New Zealand's Top 100 History Makers (extract)*

WILLIAM HOBSON *New Zealand's Top 100 History Makers (extract)*

GEORGE GREY *New Zealand's Top 100 History Makers (extract)*

TE KOOTI *New Zealand's Top 100 History Makers (extract)*

TE WHITI *New Zealand's Top 100 History Makers (extract)*

THE 19TH CENTURY

THE OFFICIAL VERSION

100 Crowded Years (extract)

Government Film Studios 1940. Duration 31:21

A propaganda film made for New Zealand's Centennial in 1940. It contains dramatised re-enactments of the signing of the Treaty of Waitangi, the New Zealand Wars and the discovery of gold in Central Otago. The segment has been chaptered for your convenience.

Ch 1 – Wakefield and the beginnings of settlement

Ch 2 – The Treaty is signed

Ch 3 – Organised colonisation

Ch 4 – Pioneers on the frontier

Ch 5 – Land Clearing with 'friendly' Māori

Ch 6 – War

Ch 7 – Gold

Ch 8 – Refrigeration

HEARTLANDS

Heartlands (extract)

Heartlands (extract)

Yeti Productions 1988. Duration 7:09

This is an interesting and informative extract about Māori and Pakeha attitudes to the environment and the subsequent deforestation of New Zealand. The extract debunks the myth that early Māori were infallible 'guardians of the land' while still admiring the resourcefulness and tenacity of New Zealand's first human arrivals.

CONTACT

THE WHALERS

What Lies Beneath: In Search of the Good Keen Whalers

(extracts)

Natural History NZ 2006. Duration 17:45

A look into the culture of early New Zealand whalers via the examination of the archaeological remains of their stations. The excavation of the stations at Te Hoe on the Mahia Peninsula and Triangle Flat reveals much about early plural communities in NZ. This extract discusses factors that contributed to the development of a unique NZ culture.

PAKEHA MAORI

Pakeha Maori (extracts)

Kiwa Productions 2004. Duration 15:08

These extracts are fascinating insights into a time when New Zealand was still a Māori dominated land. The extracts take an historical look at Pākehā who rejected their past and lived and fought for the Māori way of life.

CHRISTIANITY

Day One: Maori Spirituality (extracts)

Energy Source Television 1986. Duration 3:42

A documentary exploring the relationship between Māori spirituality and Christianity. The extracts offer varying perspectives on Māori Conversion and missionary motives.

CONFLICT

RAUPATU – THE LOSS OF THE LAND

Koha: Raupatu – The Loss of the Land Part 1/2 (extracts)

TVNZ 1984. Duration 23:03

These two powerful excerpts offer a succinct overview of how Māori came to lose their land. They briefly cover early European settlement; the purchase of Māori land; the Native Land Court; the New Zealand wars and the selling of land by Grey and other Government ministers. In addition, it also discusses the seizure of Māori land in the 1890s by the Liberal Party.

PARIHAKA

Koha: Parihaka (extract)

TVNZ 1981. Duration 13:58

On the 6th November 1881 the village of Parihaka was sacked and burnt to the ground. Religious leader Te Whiti-o-Rongomai was born in 1831, a descendant of tohunga and rangatira, and educated at a Missionary School. He was an avid Bible student. After the destruction of his Taranaki village in 1865, he established his headquarters in Parihaka on the seaward slopes of Maunga Taranaki and formulated a policy of peaceful resistance. This extract tells the story of Parihaka in an engaging and sensitive way.

PEOPLE

TE PAHI

Landmarks - Ready for the Taking (extract)

TVNZ 1981. Duration 2:34

This short extract discusses the first visit of a New Zealander to Australia in 1780 by a Nga Puhi chief and his five sons. Te Pahi came at the behest of the Governor of New South Wales – Philip King – and set a precedent for Maori relations with Sydney. The relationship between Philip King and Māori would precipitate the exploitation of New Zealand by Australian interests.

HONGI HIKA

New Zealand's Top 100 History Makers (extract)

Visionary Film and Television 2005. Duration 2:32

Hongi Hika was an important chief during the devastating musket wars. He was also instrumental in allowing missionaries into New Zealand and developing Māori as a written language. This short extract discusses the impact Hongi Hika had on early New Zealand.

HONE HEKE

New Zealand's Top 100 History Makers (extract)

Visionary Film and Television 2005. Duration 3:10

Hone Heke was the first chief to sign the Treaty of Waitangi. He went on to challenge British Sovereignty by felling the flagstaff at Kororareka and fighting the first major conflict of the New Zealand Wars. This short extract discusses the impact Hone Heke had on early New Zealand.

SAMUEL MARSDEN

New Zealand's Top 100 History Makers (extract)

Visionary Film and Television 2005. Duration 2:19

Samuel Marsden was a member of the Church Missionary Society. He set up the earliest mission station in New Zealand in 1814. This short extract discusses the impact Samuel Marsden had on early New Zealand.

New Zealand in the 19th Century: Part One. Maori / Pakeha Relations

TE RAUPARAHA

New Zealand's Top 100 History Makers (extract)

Visionary Film and Television 2005. Duration 2:53

Known as the 'Napoleon of the South Pacific', Te Rauparaha was a highly influential chief whose seat of power was based on Kapiti Island. This short extract discusses the impact Te Rauparaha had on early New Zealand.

WILLIAM HOBSON

New Zealand's Top 100 History Makers (extract)

Visionary Film and Television 2005. Duration 3:39

The first Governor of New Zealand and a key figure in presenting the Treaty of Waitangi to Māori chiefs. This short extract discusses the impact William Hobson had on early New Zealand.

GEORGE GREY

New Zealand's Top 100 History Makers (extract)

Visionary Film and Television 2005. Duration 3:55

George Grey was twice Governor of New Zealand. His interactions with both Māori and European left an unforgettable mark on New Zealand history. This short extract discusses the impact George Grey had on early New Zealand.

TE KOOTI

New Zealand's Top 100 History Makers (extract)

Visionary Film and Television 2005. Duration 1:50

Guerrilla warrior and founding prophet of the Ringatu church, Te Kooti was a feared adversary of the British and Kupapa Maori. This short extract discusses the impact Te Kooti had on early New Zealand.

TE WHITI

New Zealand's Top 100 History Makers (extract)

Visionary Film and Television 2005. Duration 2:49

Te Whiti was the pacifist leader of Parihaka. It has been said that the passive resistance campaign he led set an example that influenced world

New Zealand in the 19th Century: Part One. Maori / Pakeha Relations

leaders like Gandhi in India. This short extract discusses the impact Te Whiti had on early New Zealand.