

# UKRAINIAN

Cyrillic script

		ISO 9 1995	National 1996 <sup>(2.0)</sup>	ALA/LC 1997	BGN/PCGN 1965	WWS 1996 <sup>(5.0)</sup>
А	а	а	а	а	а	а [a]
Б	б	б	б	б	б	б [b]
В	в	в	в	в	в	в [w~v]
Г	г	г	h, gh <sup>(2.1)</sup>	h	h	h [h]
Г'	ѓ	ѓ	g	g	g	g [g <sup>(5.1)</sup> ]
Д	д	д	d	d	d	d [d]
Е	е	е	е	е	е	е [e]
Є	є	ê	ie, ye <sup>(2.2)</sup>	îe	ye	je [je, e <sup>(5.2)</sup> ]
Ж	ж	ž	zh	z̄h	zh	ž [ʒ]
З	з	z	z	z	z	z [z]
И	и	і	у	у	у	у [ɪ]
І	ї	ї	i, yi <sup>(2.2)</sup>	ĩ	yi	i [i]
Ї	ї	ї	i, y <sup>(2.2)</sup>	ĩ	y	ji [ji]
Й	й	j	i, y <sup>(2.2)</sup>	ĩ	y	j [j] <sup>(5.3)</sup>
К	к	k	k	k	k	k [k]
Л	л	l	l	l	l	l [l]
М	м	m	m	m	m	m [m]
Н	н	n	n	n	n	n [n]
О	о	o	o	o	o	o [o]
П	п	p	p	p	p	p [p]
Р	р	r	r	r	r	r [r]
С	с	s	s	s	s	s [s]
Т	т	t	t	t	t	t [t]
У	у	u	u	u	u	u [u]
Ф	ф	f	f	f	f	f [f]
Х	х	h	kh	kh	kh	x [x]
Ц	ц	c	ts	ts	ts	c [t̄s]
Ч	ч	č	ch	ch	ch	č [tʃ̄]
Ш	ш	š	sh	sh	sh	š [ʃ̄]
Щ	щ	š	sch	shch	shch	šč [ʃ̄tʃ̄]
Ю	ю	û	iu, yu <sup>(2.2)</sup>	îu	yu	ju [ju, u <sup>(5.2)</sup> ]
Я	я	â	ia, ya <sup>(2.2)</sup>	îa	ya	ja [ja, a <sup>(5.2)</sup> ]
Ь	ь	'	,	'	'	' [-] <sup>(5.3)</sup>
,	,	,	"	-	"	- [-] <sup>(5.3)</sup>

## Notes

- 2.0. The current national system of romanization.
  - 2.1. gh is used in the romanization of зг zgh.
  - 2.2. In initial position.
- 5.0. The following digraphs are not considered part of the alphabetical ordering:

дж [dʒ̄]  
дз [dʒ̄z]

5.1. During the Soviet period, the separate letter г' г was not used, and г h served for both [h] and [g], the latter occurring only in onomatopoeia and loanwords. With national independence, г' г has been reintroduced.

5.2. After C<sup>j</sup>.

5.3. Palatalization of consonants and [j] are indicated as follows:

	-	[a]	[e]	[i]	[o]	[u]
Plain	С	Ca	Ce	Си	Co	Cy
Palatalized	Съ	Ся	Се	Ci	Сё	Сю
[j]	й	я	е	ї	йо	ю

[j] between a vowel and a consonant is indicated by an apostrophe followed by a yotated vowel, e.g. С'я [sjɑ].

## Sources

- ALA-LC Romanization Tables: Transliteration Schemes for Non-Roman Scripts. Randal K. Berry (ed.). Library of Congress, 1997.
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- The World's Writing Systems. Peter T. Daniels & William Bright (eds.). New York, 1996.