

Name	Primer sequence 5'-3'	Taxonomic group	Reference
rbcL primers			
rbcLa-F	ATGTCACCACAAACAGAGACTAAAGC		Levin, 2003
rbcLa-R	GTAATCAAGTCCACCRCG		Kress & Erickson, 2007
rbcLajf634R	GAAACGGTCTCTCCAACGCAT		Fazekas, 2008
matK primers			
MatK-1RKIM-f	ACCCAGTCCATCTGGAAATCTTGGTTC		Ki-Joong Kim, pers. comm.
MatK-3FKIM-r	CGTACAGTACTTTGTGTTACGAG		Ki-Joong Kim, pers. comm.
MatK_390f	CGATCTATTCAATTCAATATTTC		Cuenoud et al. 2002
MatK_1326r	TCTAGCACACGAAAGTCGAAGT		Cuenoud et al. 2002
psbA-trnH primers			
psbA3_f	GTTATGCATGAACGTAATGCTC		Sang et al. 1997
trnHf_05	CGCGCATGGTGGATTCAACATCC		Tate & Simpson, 2003
ITS2 primers			
ITS2-S2F	ATGCGATACTGGTGTGAAT		Chen et al. 2010
ITS4	TCCTCCGCTTATTGATATGC		White et al. 1990
ITS primers			
ITS5	GGAAGTAAAAGTCGTAACAAGG		White et al. 1990
ITS4	TCCTCCGCTTATTGATATGC		White et al. 1990
ITS1	TCCGTAGGTGAACCTGCGG	internal	White et al. 1990
ITS2	GCTGCGTTTCATCGATGC	internal	White et al. 1990
ITS3	GCATCGATGAAGAACGCAGC	internal	White et al. 1990
LSU primers			
LR0R	ACCCGCTGAACCTTAAGC		Vilgalys & Hester, 1990
LR5	TCCTGAGGGAACTTCG		Vilgalys & Hester, 1990

Primer References

Chen S, Yao H, Han J, et al. (2010) Validation of the ITS2 region as a novel DNA Barcode for identifying medicinal plant species. PLoS ONE 5(1): e8613.

Cuenoud P, Savolainen V, Chatrou LW, et al. (2002) Molecular phylogenetics of Caryophyllales based on nuclear 18S rDNA and plastid rbcL, atpB, and matK DNA sequences. American Journal of Botany, 89: 132-144.

Fazekas AJ, Burgess KS, Kesanakurti PR, et al. (2008) multiple multilocus dna barcodes from the plastid genome discriminate plant species equally well. PLOS One 7: e2802.

Kress J, Erickson DL (2007) A two-locus global DNA barcode for land plants: the coding rbcL gene complements the non-coding trnH-psbA spacer region. PLoS One, 6:1-10 (modified from Fofana B et al. (1997) Belgian Journal of Botany, 129: 118-122).

Levin RA, Wagner WL, Hoch PC, et al. (2003) Family-level relationships of Onagraceae based on chloroplast rbcL and ndhF data. American Journal of Botany, vol 90:107-115 (modified from Soltis P et al. (1992) Proceedings of National Academy of Sciences USA, 89: 449-451).

Sang T, Crawford DJ, Stuessy TF (1997) Chloroplast DNA phylogeny, reticulate evolution and biogeography of *Paeonia* (Paeoniaceae). American Journal of Botany 84: 1120–1136.

Tate JA, Simpson BB (2003) Paraphyly of Tarasa (Malvaceae) and diverse origins of the polyploid species. Systematic Botany 28: 723–737.

Vilgalys R, Hester M (1990) Rapid genetic identification and mapping of enzymatically amplified ribosomal DNA from several *Cryptococcus* species. Journal of Bacteriology 172: 4239-4246

White TJ, Bruns T, Lee S, Taylor J (1990) Amplification and direct sequencing of fungal ribosomal RNA genes for phylogenetics. In: PCR Protocols: a guide to methods and applications. (Innis MA, Gelfand DH, Sninsky JJ, White TJ, eds). Academic Press, New York, USA: 315–322.