

#### THE FOURTEENTH BERKSHIRE CONFERENCE ON THE HISTORY OF WOMEN

2008 marks thirty-five years since the first "Big Berks" conference on women's history sponsored by the Berkshire Conference of Women Historians; that conference was organized by Lois Banner and Mary Hartman, both of whom appear on the program this year. This year's theme, "Continuity and Changes," points us to perennial historical issues in two ways. First, after the past four decades of pathbreaking and creative scholarship, what are the appropriate markers for change in women's history? How do we periodize women's history? Is a "traditional" timeline based on political regimes and cultural revolutions useful for understanding women's lives? Or should women's historians propose new periodizations for human history?

A second dimension of our theme looks to the continuities and changes of our interpretations of women's history: How has the field changed? What (if any) have been persistent themes, issues, or interpretations? How has interdisciplinary scholarship shaped women's history, and how has women's history contributed to discussions in other fields? In what ways do public history and classroom audiences (at every level) challenge us, as well as offer opportunities for enhancing feminist scholarship?

Altogether, the sessions in the 2008 Berks offer a rich harvest. Our Friday morning keynote session provides a different framework for assessing these questions by looking at women's history from outside the U.S. Our Thursday evening plenary on the status of women in the historical profession examines the theme from the perspective of the institutional structures, within which most of us work.

This Berks also expands earlier discussions of public history. Three tours introduce Minnesota women's history through historic sites. We thank the National Collaborative for Women's History Sites (NCWHS) for helping organize public history sessions that feature frequently overlooked historic resources (especially tangible resources such as landscapes, structures, and artifacts) and public audiences. NCWHS-cosponsored sessions (which include Thursday sessions prior to conference check-in) will provide foundations for academic historians to research and teach with these broader



hotograph courtesy of The Schlesinger Library, Radcliffe College

Members of the Berkshire Conference in the 1930s.

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sources. The National Women's History Project, which helps many of us do Women's History Month each year, is holding their yearly conference at the same time as the Berks to take advantage of Berks sessions. That overlap will strengthen our bonds. Expanded offerings for high school teachers also enhance this program. (In the program booklet, we have identified sessions that relate to teaching and public history.)

In addition, we have introduced two new types of sessions to the Berkshire Conference, workshops and seminars, which will be held only on Sunday morning. In both workshops and seminars, papers will be precirculated on the conference website to the participants (and anyone else registered). This approach will allow the sessions to focus on detailed discussions of the papers and the common issues they raise. Information on accessing seminar papers (which will be available after April 15) will be provided with your registration. We hope the thematic and comparative focus of these sessions, as well as the use of precirculated papers, will further the conversations the Berks has always encouraged.

#### THE BERKSHIRE CONFERENCE OF WOMEN HISTORIANS

"The Berks" did not always mean the triennial conference on women's history. In fact, you may hear that gathering called the "Big Berks" to distinguish it from the original group, now known informally as the "Little Berks."

The "Little Berks" is the Berkshire Conference of Women Historians. It differs from the Big Berks—the Berkshire Conference on the History of Women—in three major ways. First, it is much older. It had its genesis when two women historians on the train home from the 1929 American Historical Association convention in Durham/Chapel Hill, North Carolina, spoke of how they had enjoyed talking to other women historians there and how they could create more opportunities for what we now call "networking." By this time a few women were serving on AHA committees including the Program Committee; they had been allowed since 1917 to attend the "smoker" after the Presidential address, although few felt welcome enough actually to do so; and seven of them presented papers at the 1929 meeting. Nevertheless, they were excluded from other events, like the informal weekend retreats organized by Executive Director J. Franklin Jameson, and they felt the need for "comradeship in our craft" with other women. In May 1930 they began to hold weekend retreats at inns in New York State and Massachusetts for women historians teaching at women's colleges in the Northeast. In 1936, the group who had been coming to these meetings constituted themselves the Berkshire Historical Conference, later amended to the Berkshire Conference of Women Historians.

The second difference between the Big and Little Berks lies in the meaning of the word "conference" in each name. The Big Berks is a meeting at which people present papers; the Little Berks is a group. Its annual meetings are weekend retreats at which hiking, conversation, and socializing are among the main activities, along with a business meeting, discussions of issues in the profession, and traditionally a scholarly presentation from one of its members after dinner. Among the activities of the Little Berks is the planning and organization of the Big Berks, which it sponsors every three years. It

also sponsors gatherings at major historical conferences throughout the year, and it awards annual prizes for the best first book and the best article in history written by a woman. It funds fellowships for graduate students through the Coordinating Council for Women in History (the CCWH/Berkshire Graduate Student Award). It advocates for women in academia in general and the historical profession in particular, and it works with regional women's history organizations in order to do so. In 1989 the Berkshire Conference helped to coordinate the historians' amicus curiae brief before the Supreme Court in support of *Roe v. Wade*.

The third difference is perhaps the most obvious yet often overlooked. Not all scholars of women's history are women, and not all women historians work on women's history. The Berkshire Conference on the History of Women (Big Berks) exists to promote the study of women's history by all historians of whatever gender, while the Berkshire Conference of Women Historians (Little Berks) exists to promote the status of women in the profession and to promote friendships among women historians, whatever their field of study.

Nevertheless, promoting the study of history, especially women's history, has long been part of the Little Berks's mission. As women's history gained momentum in the 1970s, it was natural that many members of the Little Berks would turn to this exciting new field of study. The first Berkshire Conference on the History of Women, or "Big Berks," was held at Douglass College of Rutgers University in 1973. It drew three times the expected 100 participants. The Big Berks was held again the following year at Radcliffe and drew over a thousand participants, a huge number by the standards of the time. Between 1974 and 1993, the conference was held at one or another of the "Seven Sisters" women's colleges, eventually settling on a triennial schedule.

By 1996 the Big Berks drew participants from all over the world, and the Little Berks had a national rather than a regional membership. The Big Berks began to outgrow the dormitory space that a small liberal arts college could offer, and the 1996 conference was held at the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, the first meeting outside the Northeast. In 2005 it was held for the first time in the West, at Scripps College in Claremont, California, and 2008 marks its first sojourn in the Midwest. The importance the Big Berks has attained in the last several decades mirrors the significant position women's history and women's studies have reached in the academy. Women's history and gender studies have been among the fastest growing areas of the discipline. The development of the Berkshire Conference from an informal gathering of a few women in 1930 to a conference of thousands at major universities is an indication of that growth.

The Little Berks invites all interested women to join (see "Membership" at http://www.berksconference.org for information). We especially encourage junior faculty, graduate students, public historians, and independent scholars to attend our retreats. Significant discounts not only on membership but also on the cost of the retreats are available to graduate students, retired scholars, and independent scholars. Mentoring junior scholars is an important part

of our mission. The Little Berks provides an opportunity to get to know other women historians and to become involved in the profession by serving on a program or prize committee, mentoring, or advocacy.

#### THE BERKSHIRE CONFERENCE FIRST BOOK PRIZE

2004 Mae M. Ngai, Impossible Subjects: Illegal Aliens and the Making of Modern America (Princeton University Press), and Ruth Rogaski, Hygienic Modernity:

Meanings of Health and Disease in Treaty-Port China (University of California Press).

2005 Lisa Forman Cody, Birthing the Nation: Sex, Science, and the Conception of Eighteenth-Century Britons (Oxford University Press).

2006 Sandy Bardsley, Venomous Tongues: Speech and Gender in Late Medieval England (University of Pennsylvania Press), and Maureen Fitzgerald, Habits of Compassion: Irish Catholic Nuns and the Origins of the New York Welfare System, 1830-1920 (University of Illinois Press).

#### THE BERKSHIRE CONFERENCE ARTICLE PRIZE

Toby L. Ditz, "The New Men's History and the Peculiar Absence of Gendered Power: Some Remedies from Early American Gender History," Gender & History 16:1, and Sally McKee, "Inherited Status and Slavery in Late Medieval Italy and Venetian Crete," Past & Present 182.

2005 Wang Zheng, "'State Feminism'? Gender and Socialist State Formation in Maoist China," Feminist Studies 31:3.

Adrienne Edgar, "Bolshevism, Patriarchy and the
Nation: The Soviet 'Emancipation' of Muslim Women in
Pan-Islamic Perspective," Slavic Review 65:2, and
Srirupa Roy, "'A Symbol of Freedom': The Indian Flag
and the Transformations of Nationalism, 1906-2002,"
The Journal of Asian Studies 65:3.

### COORDINATING COUNCIL FOR WOMEN IN HISTORY (CCWH)

The Berkshire Conference has worked closely with the CCWH, which, like the Berkshire Conference, is an organization for women in the historical profession and is committed to exploring the diverse experiences and histories of all women. The CCWH is a voluntary nonprofit organization for faculty, graduate students, teachers, independent scholars, archivists, public historians, museum professionals, and those in all branches of the historical profession. Its primary goals are to educate men and women on the status of women in the historical profession and to promote research and interpretation in areas of women's history. Founded in 1969 as the Coordinating Council on Women in the Historical Profession and expanded in 1974 with the formation of the Conference Group on Women's History, CCWH combines the functions of both groups.

Besides sponsoring sessions at the AHA and other conferences, it makes four grants: CCWH/Berkshire Conference of Women

Historians Graduate Student Fellowship, a \$1000 award to a woman graduate student completing a dissertation in a history department; CCWH Ida B. Wells Graduate Student Fellowship, a \$1000 award to an A.B.D. woman graduate student working on a historical dissertation, not necessarily in a history department; the Catherine Prelinger Award, a \$20,000 grant to a scholar whose career has not followed a traditional path through secondary and higher education and whose work has contributed to women in the historical profession; and the National History Day Prize in Women's History to a precollegiate student participating in the National History Day competition. If you would like additional information about the CCWH please go to http://www.theccwh.org or contact:

Coordinating Council for Women in History, Inc. c/o Katherine Parkin
Department of History
Monmouth University
W. Long Branch, NJ 07764

#### THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA

The University of Minnesota has long been recognized as one of the state's greatest assets. Known to Minnesotans simply as "the U," it is both the state land-grant university, with a strong tradition of education and public service, and the state's primary research university, with faculty of national and international reputation. Its flagship campuses are located in the heart of the Twin Cities metropolitan area. The Minneapolis campus's East and West Banks straddle the Mississippi River just minutes from downtown Minneapolis; the bucolic St. Paul campus, surrounded by cornfields, cattle barns, and the state fairgrounds, is less than five miles away (15 minutes by campus circulating shuttle). Branch campuses are located in Duluth, Morris, Crookston, and Rochester. Proudly co-educational since it first opened its doors to students in 1869, the University now educates more than 60,000 students system-wide, about 52 percent of whom are women.

A century after the first center for women students was constructed on campus (1906, Shevlin Hall) and the first dean of women named (1907, Dr. Ada Louise Comstock, who later became dean of Smith College and then president of Radcliffe), women's academic pursuits and feminist inquiry are thriving at the University. The Women's Studies Department was created in 1972-73; the Center for Advanced Feminist Studies, a gathering point for feminist scholarship across the U, was established a decade later. The two have recently merged into the renamed Department of Gender, Women, and Sexuality Studies. The Center for Women and Public Policy in the Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs, the nation's first complete teaching, research, and outreach center devoted to women and public policy, dates from 1985, and the Tucker Center for Research on Girls and Women in Sport, the first and only interdisciplinary research center in the world focused on examining how sport and physical activity affect the lives of girls and women, their families, and communities, was created in 1993.

It must be noted that the University's generally progressive tradition has been marred by recent labor conflicts. AFSCME locals representing University clerical, technical, health care, and child care workers—who are overwhelmingly female—went on strike in October 2003 and again in September 2007. Although settlements were reached in both instances, these workers remain among the lowest paid, most vulnerable employees on campus. The Berkshire Conference of Women Historians stands in solidarity with women workers at the University and everywhere. See Session 139.

#### WOMEN'S HISTORY AT MINNESOTA

The first courses in women's history at the University of Minnesota were created and taught by pioneering American social welfare historian Clarke Chambers in the mid-1960s. At the same time, a young undergraduate Sara Evans was being introduced to women's history in Anne Firor Scott's classroom at Duke University. In 1976 Sara, new Ph.D. in hand, came to the University of Minnesota as the first tenure-track faculty member hired in the then-new field of women's history. Her landmark study, *Personal Politics: The Roots of Women's Liberation in the Civil Rights Movement and the New Left*, was published in 1979. Since then, Sara's achievements have been recognized by virtually every award the University offers, capped in 2004 with a Regents Professorship. In June 2008 Sara Evans will bring her 30-year career at the University of Minnesota to a close.

Over three decades, Sara Evans has been joined by an unusually large number of faculty colleagues who specialize in the history of women, gender, and sexuality. Scholars in diverse areas and periods ranging from Sub-Saharan Africa to medieval Europe, Ming China, colonial Latin America, and modern U.S. offer a wide array of fieldspecific and comparative courses at both the undergraduate and graduate level. Inaugurated in 1992 with a conference. "Matrilineality and Patrilineality in Comparative Historical Perspective," Minnesota's graduate area in the Comparative History of Women, Gender, and Sexuality contributes to one of the most recognized and high ranking Ph.D. programs in the country. A hallmark of the field at Minnesota is its conversations across geographical and chronological boundaries. Students, faculty, visiting and independent scholars from across the University and the region convene biweekly during the academic year for the lively interdisciplinary Workshop in the Comparative History of Women, Gender, and Sexuality. Graduate students in History may also choose to supplement their training with a graduate minor in Feminist Studies offered by the University's Department of Gender, Women, and Sexuality Studies, and Ph.D. students in Feminist Studies (an advanced degree program instituted in 1998) may opt for a concentration in Historical Studies. Courses in GLBT studies have been offered at the University regularly since 2002.

The University of Minnesota houses a number of important collections that support research in the history of women, gender, and sexuality locally, nationally, and globally. These resources include the Social Welfare History Archives; the Immigration History Research Center; the Jean-Nickolaus Tretter Collection in Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual, and Transgender Studies; the Kautz Family YMCA Archives; the Givens Collection of African-American Literature; the Children's

Literature Research Collections; the Upper Midwest Jewish Archives; the Wangensteen Historical Library of Biology and Medicine; and the James Ford Bell Library on the expansion of Europe 1450-1800. Information on holdings and hours of opening is available at http://special.lib.umn.edu/. The Goldstein Museum of Design, on the St. Paul campus, maintains an extensive research collection of costumes, textiles, decorative arts, and graphic design, the core of which was begun in the early 20th century by two remarkable faculty members in what was then Home Economics, the sisters Harriet and Vetta Goldstein.

#### THE TWIN CITIES OF MINNEAPOLIS AND ST. PAUL

The University of Minnesota is in the center of a vibrant metropolitan area of more than three million people that offers a diverse variety of cultural, entertainment, dining, and sports experiences. Although originating twelve miles apart and still claiming distinct identities, Minneapolis and Saint Paul are now virtually one city. Visitors expecting the Norwegian bachelor farmers and Lutheran church ladies who populate Prairie Home Companion's Lake Wobegon ("where all the women are strong, all the men are good looking, and all the children are above average") may be surprised by how diverse the Twin Cities are today: home to among the largest populations in the country of Somali and Hmong immigrants, reflecting the considerable continued presence of American Indians, and with a growing Latino/a community, among many other peoples. Among the many benefits of such ethnic diversity is the excellent local restaurant scene, from corner bistros and hippie hangouts to five-star restaurants. From Ethiopian, Thai, Vietnamese, Mexican, and Somali restaurants to Greek, Italian, Chinese, French, Japanese, and contemporary American, there are food and dining experiences to suit all tastes.

And there's more to do than just eat. With more than thirty venues (more theater seats per capita than any city outside of New York) and nearly one hundred theater groups, two internationally famous orchestras, a dozen dance troupes, thirty-five museums, and the oldest independent feminist bookstore in North America, Amazon Bookstore Cooperative, Inc. (founded in 1970), the Twin Cities area is the major cultural destination of the region. Minneapolis was designated a 2006 Design City by *Newsweek* for several outstanding new buildings for the arts and learning that were designed by major architects. These include the new riverfront Guthrie Theater (designed by Jean Nouvel), additions to both the Walker Art Center (by Herzog & de Meuron) and Minneapolis Institute of Arts (Michael Graves), the Minneapolis Central Library (Cesar Pelli), and on the U campus, the Frederick R. Weisman Art Museum (Frank Gehry).

Minnesotans go outdoors in all four seasons, too. Right in Minneapolis and running through the U campus, the Grand Rounds, a National Scenic Byway, is a fifty-mile system of walking, biking, and driving paths that traverse many of the city's extensive parks and include trails along Minnehaha creek and waterfall, along the Mississippi river through downtown and residential neighborhoods, and circling the Chain of Lakes. The month of June is one of the nicest times of year: even in Minnesota, there's zero percent chance of snow in June. Average temperatures for the month reach a high

of 78° F, low of 58° F, with lots of fresh green leaves and flowers in bloom. It's also one of the wetter seasons (consider investing in a Berks umbrella).

#### LOGISTICAL INFORMATION

#### TRAVEL INFORMATION

#### AIR TRANSPORTATION

The Minneapolis-St. Paul (MSP) International Airport, served by eighteen airlines, is approximately thirty minutes from the University of Minnesota West Bank campus. For complete information visit the airport web site at http://www.mspairport.com/.

#### SHUTTLE INFORMATION

Attendees are encouraged to use SuperShuttle for shared ground transportation to and from the Minneapolis-St.Paul Airport and the University of Minnesota campus. Ticket counters are located in the Ground Transportation Atrium of the MSP Airport, accessible via the Tram Level. Advance reservations are recommended. There is a special Berkshire Conference rate of \$15.00 one way or \$26.00 round trip. Follow the instructions at www.berks.umn.edu/program/shuttle or call 1-800-258-3826 (1-800-BLUEVAN) and use the code JDDVF. You may also print out the coupon on that web page to receive the special rate without an advance reservation.

### DRIVING INFORMATION FROM AIRPORT

If driving from the Minneapolis-St. Paul International Airport to the University of Minnesota West Bank campus, follow Highway 5 east out of the airport via the Highway 55 Minneapolis/St. Paul ramp. Merge onto Highway 55 north toward Minneapolis, then merge left onto Highway 62 West. Travel west on Highway 62 to Interstate 35W North. As you're nearing the downtown Minneapolis area, watch for the signs directing you to the U of M/3rd Street exit. Remain in the right lanes that split from I-35W and head towards campus. Follow the West Bank sign. Take a right and you'll be on Washington Avenue. Washington Avenue curves to the right and becomes Cedar Avenue. The University of Minnesota West Bank campus is to your left. To reach Middlebrook Hall, take a left on Riverside Avenue and another left on 20th Avenue S. The 21st Avenue Ramp is on your right, and parking is available at an hourly rate. Middlebrook Hall is the second building to the east of the ramp. For complete campus maps, visit http://www.umn.edu/pts/maps.htm.

#### PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION

The most inexpensive way to get from the airport to the campus is by light rail and bus. The trip costs \$1.50 (\$2.00 during rush hour—Monday through Friday, 6:00 to 9:00 a.m. and 3:00 to 6:30 p.m.). From the airport take the light rail toward downtown Minneapolis and get off at the Downtown East/Metrodome station, about a twenty-minute ride. There is a bus stop at the light rail station, and your rail ticket works as a bus transfer. Take the 16, 3 (A or B), or 50 bus to Anderson Hall, about a three-minute ride. The stop is under a bridge. When you get off the bus, walk up the stairs and you will see signs directing you to Berkshire Conference registration. Or, to avoid stairs, walk a little bit past the bus stop and enter Anderson Hall, take the elevator to the first floor, exit the building and look

for signs. For Light Rail and Bus Transportation maps visit the Metro Transit Web site at http://www.metrotransit.org/.

#### DRIVING INFORMATION FROM OTHER POINTS

To the University of Minnesota West Bank campus from I-35W: From the south: As you're nearing the downtown Minneapolis area, watch for the signs directing you to the U of M/3rd Street exit. Remain in the right lanes that split from I-35W and head towards campus. Follow the West Bank sign. Take a right and you'll be on Washington Avenue. Washington Avenue curves to the right and becomes Cedar Avenue. Campus is to your left.

From the north: Follow the signs for the University Avenue/4th Street exit. Turn left on University Avenue and make an immediate right on 10th Avenue. The 10th Avenue Bridge takes you across the Mississippi River and becomes 19th Avenue. Campus is to your left.

To the University of Minnesota West Bank campus from I-94: From the east: Follow I-94 to the Riverside Avenue exit. Turn right on Riverside Avenue and go a few blocks. Campus will be to your right.

From the west: Follow I-94 to the Riverside Avenue exit. Turn left at the lights and left onto Riverside Avenue. Drive a few blocks and campus will be on your right.

For a complete campus access map, visit http://www1.umn.edu/pts/maps/Construction/campusaccesscolor0807.gif.

#### **PARKING**

If you are staying in the residence hall, you may purchase a parking permit at a reduced rate of \$8 per day (21st Avenue Ramp) or \$6 (surface lot), to be picked up at check-in. A limited number of spaces may be available in U of M parking facilities for those not staying on campus, at \$12 per day. (See www1.umn.edu/pts/maps/wbcolr.htm for locations.) The Seven Corners Municipal Ramp adjacent to the Holiday Inn at 15th and Washington Avenue, at \$7.50 (day) or \$12 (24 hours), is also convenient.

#### REGISTRATION

Advance registration will begin on February 1, 2008, at http://berks.umn.edu. You may register on line by credit card or print the downloadable form and mail it with a check to the address indicated there. If you have trouble with the form on the web, send an e-mail to cceconf5@umn.edu or call 612-624-3708, and we will send you a Word or paper version.

Through May 4, general registration is \$140; for members of the Berkshire Conference of Women Historians, the fee is \$125, and for students, the retired, and the un- or underemployed, \$85. On May 5, 2008, the rates will rise to \$165, \$150, and \$110 respectively. There will also be a one-day registration fee of \$50 for K-12 teachers and NWHP attendees wishing to attend the Berks only on Saturday, June 14. If you have already preregistered as a conference panelist or a book exhibitor, you should still use the registration form to sign up for housing, meals, and any events you wish to attend. There will be a place on the form to indicate that you have already paid the registration fee.

The headquarters for the conference will be located in the Willey Hall atrium. When you arrive, you may proceed first to Willey Hall and pick up your registration packet, or, if staying on campus, check in at your residence hall first. Staff will be available at both locations to assist you and provide directions. Meal tickets, maps, and other information will be included in your registration packet. If you arrive before conference registration opens, campus maps will also be available in the residence halls.

If you need to cancel your registration (including meals and housing), a refund of your fee minus a \$30 processing fee will be made if written notice is received by May 29, 2008. Cancellations after this date are not eligible for a refund.

#### CONFERENCE REGISTRATION HOURS

Thursday, June 12: 2:00 p.m.-8:00 p.m. Friday, June 13: 8:00 a.m.-5:00 p.m. Saturday, June 14: 8:00 a.m.-3:00 p.m. Sunday, June 15: 8:00 a.m.-noon

## Residence hall check-in is open 24/7.

#### CONTACT INFO

For questions regarding registration or arrangements please contact conference staff at 612-624-3708 or at cceconf5@umn.edu. For all other questions contact berks@umn.edu.

#### RESIDENCE HALLS

Accommodation is available in Middlebrook Hall. All rooms are accessible. A few single rooms with bathroom are available for those with special needs; otherwise all rooms are doubles. You may specify a roommate, or one will be assigned. All hall bathrooms are single occupancy rather than communal; however, single-sex floors will be available for those who wish. All rooms are air conditioned.

Middlebrook Hall is very convenient to the conference venues. The overflow residence hall is Yudof Hall, on the East Bank (a short walk from event venues). Particularly if you have reduced mobility, please register early, as it will be much easier for us to provide transportation from Middlebrook Hall.

Residence hall rooms will cost \$40 per night, including breakfast. Should you wish to take advantage of the archival opportunities or other resources in the Twin Cities, you may arrive as early as Tuesday, June 10, or leave as late as Monday, June 16.

#### HOTELS

A block of rooms has been reserved at the Holiday Inn Metrodome, adjacent to the campus (about five minutes' walk from the conference) for the special Berkshire Conference rate of \$119 per night plus tax for single to quad occupancy. Reserve your rooms by May 19, 2008, to receive the special room rate. Reservations can be made by contacting the hotel directly at 800-448-3663 or 612-334-1300 or at www.metrodome.com. The booking code is BCH.

Overflow hotel room accommodations may be available at the Radisson University Hotel, 1-612-379-8888 or 1-888-822-6757, which is approximately fifteen minutes' walk from the West Bank campus.

Guests should request the reduced "University rate" at the Radisson University Hotel. There is a wide variety of hotel accommodations also available in downtown Minneapolis, within easy reach of the campus by public transportation or taxi.

#### CHILD CARE

The Berkshire Conference cannot provide child care on site. A list of licensed nanny services and child care centers within several miles of the U of M campus that provide drop-in services for children aged 6 weeks through 12 years is available at

http://www1.umn.edu/ohr/worklife/childcare/visiting.html. Individual or group care and site location may be negotiated with the provider. In general, child care costs run between \$12 and \$15 per hour in the Twin Cities. If you make your own arrangements, the Berkshire Conference will reimburse you for part of your expenses (including part of the housing cost if you bring someone with you to provide care). The amount reimbursed will depend on the number of requests received; we must have receipts to process reimbursements. Please contact berks@umn.edu and let us know if you will be requesting reimbursement.

#### MEALS

Breakfast in the residence hall is included in the room rate. If you are staying in the Holiday Inn, there are a number of coffee shops available on and off campus where you can get coffee and pastries. The hotel also serves breakfast in its restaurant.

Coffee and tea will be available during morning and afternoon breaks on Friday and Saturday.

In order to fit all sessions into the program, it is not possible to schedule a separate lunch hour. All lunches will be box lunches. These are available by advance purchase only, at a cost of \$12. They will be distributed in exchange for tickets at Willey Hall and Blegen Hall from 10:30 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. on Friday and Saturday. Your registration packet will list a number of places where you can sit to eat. Groups wishing to arrange a lunch meeting should contact berks@umn.edu, and we will try to find you a space. No lunch is provided Sunday.

No dinner is provided Thursday; your registration packet will include a list of local restaurants. There will be a dessert reception following the opening session on Thursday evening. The Berkshire Conference will host this reception with the Coordinating Council for Women in History, the National Collaborative for Women's History Sites, and the Western Association of Women Historians. Please indicate on your registration whether you plan to attend.

Friday's reception and dinner will be at the McNamara Alumni Center on the East Bank. The College of Liberal Arts of the University of Minnesota is cosponsoring this reception in honor of the retirement of Regents Professor Sara Evans. Shuttle buses will run between the Anderson Hall bus stop, McNamara Center, and the residence halls every half hour between 5:30 p.m. and 9:30 p.m. There is no charge for the reception for conference registrants, but advance registration is required. There will be a cash bar. The cost for dinner is \$30.

For those who prefer, there are several snack bars on campus, a variety of inexpensive restaurants near the campus, and a huge range of restaurants a taxi ride away in Minneapolis and St. Paul. A list will be provided in your registration packet.

#### INTERNET ACCESS

Computers with internet access are available in the residence hall 24 hours per day, as well as at kiosks at other locations on campus. If you wish to access the University of Minnesota network from your own laptop, the fee is \$10 for the entire conference. This covers wired access in the residence hall (bring a cable!) and wired or wireless in classroom buildings. You will receive your password with your registration packet. If you are staying at the Holiday Inn, internet access is available there as well.

#### ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

State law prohibits the sale of alcoholic beverages at most campus venues. The Friday reception and dinner at McNamara Center will have a cash bar. Each person who registers for the reception or dinner on Saturday will receive two drink tickets. We regret that the law prohibits us from selling additional drink tickets or from charging a lower rate to those who choose not to drink. Alcohol will be served at the Thursday evening reception and at the dance.

#### SECURITY

Although the University is not located in a high crime area, please remember that this is an urban campus and take reasonable precautions. You may call 612-624-WALK, or 4-WALK from any campus phone, for an escort. Emergency telephones on campus are identified by blue lights.

#### SPECIAL OPPORTUNITIES

#### PRECONFERENCE ACTIVITIES

Several sessions and activities occur before conference registration opens.

Conference Session 1, Broadening the Sources, examines the wealth of primary materials available to do women's history. Organized and cosponsored by the National Collaborative for Women's History Sites, it kicks off Thursday's preconference activities.

Little Rapids, Inyan Ceyaka Atonwan, A 19th-Century Wahpetunwan Summer Planting Village

Thursday, June 12, 12:00 noon-5:00 p.m.

Join Janet Spector (Project Director and Professor Emeritus, University of Minnesota) and Chris Mato Nunpa (Associate Professor, Southwest Minnesota State University and descendant of the Wahpetunwan community at Little Rapids) for a tour of Inyan Ceyaka Atonwan (Village at the Rapids, later known as Little Rapids), a 19th-century Wahpetunwan summer planting village located in the Minnesota River Valley, southwest of the Twin Cities. Materials from the Little Rapids site, excavated over four summer field seasons, combined with 19th-century written documents, Dakota-authored texts, and oral histories formed the basis for Spector's book, What This Awl Means: Feminist Archaeology at a Wahpeton Dakota Village (1993). What This Awl Means illustrates how feminist approaches can be brought to the practice and writing

of archaeology, not only highlighting women's lives and activities, but also transforming our understanding of historical and cultural dynamics more generally. Tour includes bus transportation to the site and a box lunch. Preregistration is required; please indicate on your registration form if you will attend. The cost is \$20.

Twin Cities Resources for Research in the History of Women, Gender, and Sexuality: Open House

Thursday, June 12, 2:00 p.m.-5:00 p.m., Elmer L. Andersen Library 120

There is a wealth of national and international women's history to be investigated here in the Twin Cities. Drop in to meet special collections archivists and curators and view sample materials in an open house setting. This session will be hosted by the archives at the University of Minnesota and will also include archivists from other important local collections such as the Minnesota Historical Society and the Minneapolis Public Library. The University of Minnesota's collecting scopes include African American literature, children's literature, GLBT history, information technology, early modern exploration and encounter, performing arts, architecture, Upper Midwest literary figures, Jews in the Upper Midwest, higher education, immigration, social welfare history, and the YMCA. Women's History Sources: A Guide to Archives and Manuscript Collections in the United States, which was nearing completion right here thirty years ago, included eighteen pages of collection summaries from U of M repositories alone, and much has been added since then. No advance registration necessary.

Gender Ratios and Global Migrations, 1850-Present: Workshop Immigration History Research Center and the Minnesota Population Center with funding from the University of Minnesota Office of International Programs

Wednesday, June 11, 1:00 p.m.-4:00 p.m., and Thursday June 12, 9:00 a.m.-4:00 p.m., Willey Hall 50

Beginning in summer 2007 and using IPUMS and IPUMS-International population data, an interdisciplinary research team of University of Minnesota and Vanderbilt University researchers has been exploring the timing and geography of transitions from maleto female-dominated migrations, within nations and worldwide. Do women always dominate among short-distance migrants? Do we see transitions in gender ratios among both internal and international migrations, and do they occur at the same times? How can perspectives from history, geography, ethnography, and political science refine and complement the research questions and quantitative research methods most often used in the study of population movements across time and space? Join an international team of researchers in reviewing and critiquing the preliminary research results of this exciting project. This workshop is not part of the Berkshire Conference, but the organizers invite Berks attendees to participate. To register or for more information, contact Donna Gabaccia, Director, Immigration History Research Center, drg@umn.edu.

#### LOCAL WOMEN'S HISTORY TOURS

In conjunction with the publication of a new, expanded, and updated edition of *Women's History Tour of the Twin Cities* (orig. pub. 1982), the Berkshire Conference is pleased to offer several off-site

tours that investigate significant aspects of women's history and feminist inquiry in the local area. In addition to the Little Rapids tour on Thursday (see above), there are the following tours:

Alexander (and Anna Jenks) Ramsey House, St. Paul Friday, June 13, 1:45 p.m.-2:45 p.m.

One of the nation's best preserved Victorian-era homes, the Alexander Ramsey House offers a fascinating "upstairs downstairs" perspective into affluent family and servant life in the 1870s. Built in 1872 by Alexander Ramsey, the first territorial governor of Minnesota, and his wife Anna Jenks Ramsey, the house was home to three generations of Ramseys before it and its contents were willed by a granddaughter to the Minnesota Historical Society in the 1960s. Originally preserved to commemorate Alexander Ramsey, the Minnesota Historical Society site now offers an innovative interpretation of the women who lived and worked there and the gender and class dynamics evoked in the public and private spaces from the parlor and dining room to the kitchen and attic. The tour precedes session 53, which will take place at the Alexander Ramsey House facility. Preregistration is required, at a cost of \$10, which includes bus transportation to the site and admission to the house. Please indicate on your Berks registration form if you will attend.

Eva Valesh on Working Women in the Mill City, Minneapolis Saturday, June 14, 9:00 a.m.-10:30 a.m.

A Minnesota Historical Society costumed guide portraying Eva Valesh will lead a walking tour of the riverfront milling district in downtown Minneapolis to the sites of factories that were exposed by Valesh's series of articles in the St. Paul Globe in 1888 and 1889, including the North Star Woolen Mill, which is still standing at the west end of the 1883 Stone Arch Bridge. Through the tour, participants will learn about women's work and conditions in the factories in the booming "Mill City" at the turn of the 20th century. Daughter of a Minneapolis craftsman, the red-haired, cigar-smoking, twicedivorced Eva Valesh (1866-1956) was a noted labor organizer and investigative journalist also known by her pen name "Eva Gay." She served as labor editor for both the St. Paul Globe and the Minneapolis Tribune, a skilled orator for the National Farmer's Alliance, and general rabble-rouser. In 1897, she moved to New York City and into a career that included working for the AFL with Samuel Gompers, advising William Jennings Bryan, and writing for William Randolph Hearst. The tour will begin and end at Mill City Museum; Berkshire Conference attendees are welcome to explore the prize-winning museum as well. Tour includes bus transportation to site and entrance to the Museum, at a cost of \$10. Preregistration is required. Please indicate on your Berks registration form if you will attend.

#### FILM SCREENINGS

Films will be screened on Friday and Saturday from 11:00-6:00 p.m. in the West Bank Program Auditorium, adjacent to Willey Hall.

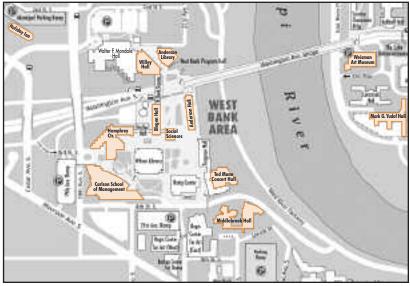
## EXHIBITIONS AND PERFORMANCES

The following cultural institutions on or adjacent to the University of Minnesota campus are offering exhibits and performances of special interest to conference attendees:

The Frederick R. Weisman Art Museum, located immediately across the pedestrian bridge from the West Bank, will feature "By the People, For The People: New Deal Art in Minnesota." A major section of the exhibition will be "The Other Half: Women and the WPA." Hours are Thursday 10:00 a.m.-8:00 p.m., Friday 10:00 a.m.-5:00 p.m., and Saturday and Sunday 11:00 a.m.-5:00 p.m.

The Elmer L. Andersen Library will feature an exhibit curated by Rickie Solinger and Kay Obering entitled "Beggars and Choosers: Motherhood is NOT a class privilege in America. " Hours are Thursday and Friday 8:00 a.m.-5:00 p.m., Saturday noon-5:00 p.m.

Goldstein Museum of Design, McNeal Hall, St. Paul campus (accessible by free Campus Connector bus, which runs every 15 minutes



### **THURSDAY, JUNE 12**

#### 7:00-8:30 AM

BREAKFAST, Middlebrook Hall

#### 9:00 AM-NOON (PRECONFERENCE EVENT)

BROADENING THE SOURCES

#### ROUNDTABLE

Cosponsored by the National Collaborative for Women's History Sites

Chair: Peg Strobel, University of Illinois, Chicago

Musty Boxes and Metadata: An Overview of Trends and Issues from 30 Years of Looking for Women's History

Sarah M. Pritchard, Northwestern University

Weaving Charlotte's Web: The "Women and Social Movements" Website

Kathryn Kish Sklar, Binghamton University, State University of New York

From the Public to the Personal: Public Records, Objects, and Women's History

Linda McShannock, Minnesota Historical Society

A Wealth of Information at Your Fingertips: Women's History Databases and Digital Collections

Cindy Ingold, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

#### 12:00-5:00 PM (PRECONFERENCE EVENT)

Tour of Little Rapids, *Inyan Ceyaka Atonwan*, A 19th-Century Wahpetunwan Summer Planting Village

Cosponsored by the National Collaborative for Women's History Sites

Leader: Janet Spector, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Co-leader: Chris Mato Nunpa, Southwest Minnesota State University

(See page14 and registration packet for details.)

#### 2:00-5:00 PM (PRECONFERENCE EVENT)

TWIN CITIES RESOURCES FOR RESEARCH ON THE HISTORY OF WOMEN, GENDER, AND SEXUALITY: OPEN HOUSE

(See page 15 for details.)

#### 4:00-6:00 PM

RECEPTION, Middlebrook Hall Terrace Room Sponsored by Feminist Studies

#### 7:00-9:00 PM

PLENARY SESSION: THE CHANGING(?) STATUS OF WOMEN IN THE
HISTORICAL PROFESSION: PROGRESS AND CHALLENGES

Chair: Mary Maples Dunn, American Philosophical Society

What the Data Tell Us about Women Historians

Noralee Frankel and Robert Townsend, American Historical Association

Best Practices across the Academy

Paula Sanders, Rice University

The Women's Historian's Work is Never Done: Changes and

Continuities through Four Decades of Reports

Elizabeth Lunbeck, Vanderbilt University

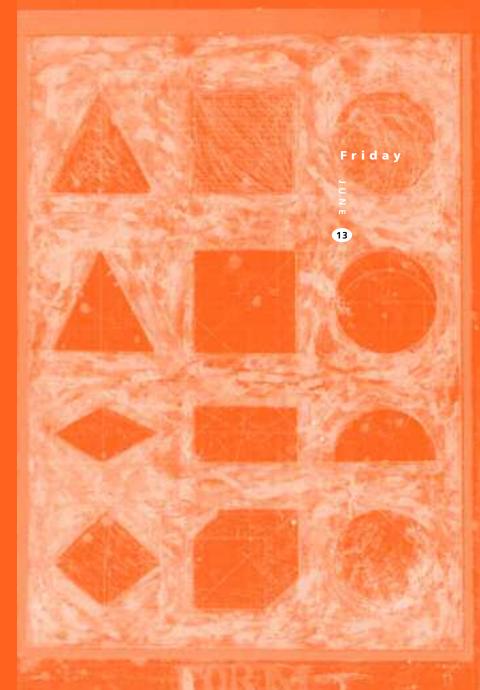
Never Enough: Being a Minority in the Academy

Muriel McLendon, University of California, Los Angeles

#### 9:00 PM

DESSERT RECEPTION, Lobby, Ted Mann Concert Hall Co-sponsored by the Berkshire Conference of Women Historians Coordinating Council for Women in History National Collaborative for Women's History Sites Western Association of Women Historians

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### FRIDAY, JUNE 13

6:30-8:30 AM

BREAKFAST, Middlebrook Hall and Comstock Hall

8:30-10:30 AM

OPENING CEREMONY AND KEYNOTE PANEL

Ted Mann Concert Hall

Presiding: Ruth Mazo Karras, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

President of the Berkshire Conference of Women

Historians

University of Minnesota Welcomes:

Eric D. Weitz, Chair, Department of History

James Parente, Interim Dean, College of Liberal Arts

Gail Dubrow, Vice-Provost and Dean, The Graduate School

Award of Berkshire Conference of Women Historians Book and Article Prizes

## KEYNOTE: FORTY YEARS OF WOMEN'S HISTORY IN INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE

Chair: Natalie Zemon Davis, University of Toronto

Looking at Women's History from the Contemporary Social Sciences

Christine Delphy, Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique

In Mutual Gaze: Women and History via English Words and/or through the Chinese Window

Ping-Chen Hsiung, Academia Sinica

Experiences, Challenges, and Perspectives: Writing Women's History in India

Bharati Ray, University of Calcutta

Generous History: The History of Women and the History of Others Miri Rubin, Queen Mary, University of London

#### 10:30-11:00 AM

COFFEE SERVICE, Blegen Hall and Willey Hall

### 10:30 AM-1:30 PM

BOX LUNCHES DISTRIBUTED IN EXCHANGE FOR TICKETS at Blegen Hall and Willey Hall

## 11:00 AM-6:00 PM

FILM SCREENINGS, West Bank Program Auditorium

#### 11:00 AM-1:00 PM

FORTY YEARS OF WOMEN'S HISTORY IN INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE: CONTINUING THE CONVERSATION

#### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Mary Hartman, Rutgers University, New Brunswick

Natalie Zemon Davis, University of Toronto

Christine Delphy, Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique

Hsiung Ping-Chen, Academia Sinica

Bharati Ray, University of Calcutta

Miri Rubin, Queen Mary, University of London

GENDER AND VISUAL CULTURE: ASSESSING CURRENT METHODOLOGIES Humphrey Center 180 **ROUNDTABLE** 

Chair: Rachel Schreiber, California College of the Arts

Learning to See Gender in the 18th-Century Atlantic World

Carolyn Eastman, University of Texas, Austin

Looking at Prints as Historical Evidence: The Challenges of Bringing

the Historian's Vision into the Public Eye

Katherine Hijar, Johns Hopkins University

Satirical Cartoons and the Production of Gender: Media Space and

Public Space in Early 20th-Century Japan

Vera Mackie, University of Melbourne

Figure Study: Interpretations of the Historical Female Body:

A Canadian Case Study

Jane Nicholas, Lakehead University

Window Shopping with Helen Keller: Gender and Disability in

French Interwar Visual Culture

David Serlin, University of California, San Diego

Towards a Re-Examination of the Relationship between the Feminine and the Masculine: The Case of Interwar German

Communist Visual Culture

Sara Sewell, Virginia Wesleyan College

Reading Cartoons: An Interdisciplinary Methodology

R. Connie Wawruck-Hemmett, Dalhousie University

## GENDERING NETWORKS IN THE 19TH-CENTURY OTTOMAN WORLD: DEBATES OVER EDUCATION AND SCHOOLING FOR WOMEN

Chair and comment: Ilham Khuri-Makdisi, Northeastern University

Narratives of Reform, Narratives of Piety: Muslim Princes and Female Catholic Religious in 19th-Century Tunisia

Julia Ann Clancy-Smith, University of Arizona

Networking the Modern Ottoman Woman: The 19th-Century

Ottoman Public Schools for Women

Randi Deguilhem, CNRS, IREMAM-MMSH, Aix-en-Provence

The Circulation of African Female Refugees in the Arab World:

Women Refugees from Darfur in Cairo

Fabienne Le Houerou, CNRS, IREMAM-MMSH, Aix-en-Provence

TIMING THE MARKET: RECONCEPTUALIZING THE PERIODIZATION OF
FEMALE LABOR HISTORY DURING SLAVERY AND FREEDOM IN
19TH-CENTURY BRAZIL

Chair: Teresa A. Meade, Union College

Female Entrepreneurs and the Brazilian Commercial Code, 1870-1910

Kari Elaine Zimmerman, Stanford University

Women, Street Vending, and the Transition to Free Labor in Rio de Janeiro, 1860-1910

Patricia Acerbi, University of Maryland, College Park

Objects of Desire: Cigarette Girls, Transgressive Femininity, and "Unskilled Labor" in Rio de Janeiro and São Paulo, 1870-1920

Tatiana Gottlieb, Brown University

Comment: Elizabeth Kuznesof, University of Kansas

## 8 WOMEN AND PRINT CULTURE IN THE 19TH-CENTURY UNITED STATES T ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Mary Kelley, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

"A Means of Mutual Interpretation": Revolutionary Rhetoric in Margaret Fuller's Woman in the Nineteenth Century

Michelle Fankhauser, Washington State University

Cookery Books and Female Identity in the Antebellum Northeast

Caroline Y. Friedman, Brandeis University

Founded in Fact: Early Social History and Catharine Read Williams
Susan Graham, College of St. Catherine

Public Woman, Public Stage; or Catharine Sedgwick Corresponds with Editors and Publishers

Melissa J. Homestead, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Julia Collins and the Emergence of African American Women Readers and Writers in the Mid 19th Century

Mitch Kachun, Western Michigan University

"An Eloquent Lecturer Perpetually on the Stump": Women as Authors and Readers of Activist Periodical Literature Holly M. Kent, Lehigh University

Illustrated/ing Ladies: Popular Women Writers and Magazine Illustrations

Cynthia Patterson, University of South Florida, Lakeland

## BEYOND HAGIOGRAPHY OR ICONOCLASM: EMBODIMENTS OF IDENTITY FORMATION IN REVOLUTIONARY MEXICO

Chair and comment: Pamela Voekel, University of Georgia, Athens

"Without false modesty that would detract from our work":

Analysing Mexican Catholic Women's Grassroots Programs in the Archdiocese of Guadalajara, 1934-1940

Kristina A. Boylan, State University of New York, Institute of Technology

Bodies and Identities: Further Notes on Gendering the Mexican Revolution

Ageeth Sluis, Butler University

Mothering a City of Children: Educators and Mothers in Postrevolutionary Mexico City Eileen Mary Ford, DePaul University

## WHAT THIS AWL MEANS: THE TRANSFORMATIVE POTENTIAL OF FEMINIST PRACTICE

## **ROUNDTABLE**

Cosponsored by the National Collaborative for Women's History Sites

Chair: Bonnie J. Clark, University of Denver

Transforming Feminist Historical Inquiry

Margaret (Meg) Conkey, University of California, Berkeley

A Historian's View

Jean O'Brien, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Investigating an Ancestral Place

Chris Mato Nunpa, Southwest Minnesota State University

Stories of the Past

Mary Praetzellis and Adrian Praetzellis, Sonoma State University

Teaching with Little Rapids

Minette C. Church, University of Colorado, Colorado Springs

Comment: Janet Spector, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

## 11

## WOMEN ON THE VERGE OF POWER: HISTORY, FICTION, AND GENDER IN MEDIEVAL JAPAN

Chair: Susan Matisoff, University of California, Berkeley

The Woman Warrior Tomoe and Medieval Memory of the Genpei War

Elizabeth Ann Oyler, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Wife, Mother, Shôgun: Hôjô Masako and Family Politics in 13th-Century Japan

Ethan I. Segal, Michigan State University

Balancing Loyalty and Necessity, Resisting Male Authority: Lady

Shizuka in Medieval Narrative and Theater

Roberta Strippoli, Bates College

Comment: Janet Goodwin, Independent Scholar

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### INDOCTRINATION AND EDUCATION: CONTINUITIES AND CHANGES IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF GIRLHOODS AROUND THE WORLD

Chair: Kelly Schrum, George Mason University

Shaping "Sitologists": Babysitting Education and the Containing of Teenage Girls from the Home Front to the New Millennium

Miriam Forman-Brunell, University of Missouri, Kansas City

One Million Girls in Dozens of Countries: Gender, Race, and the

Contradictions of Girl Guiding across the British Empire

Kristine Alexander, York University

In the Mission's Sight: Palestinian Girls and British Missionary

Educational Experience, 1860-1948

Nancy L. Stockdale, University of North Texas

Comment: Jane Hunter, Lewis and Clark College

## 13 FOREIGN QUEENS OF THE BIBLE AS POLITICAL TROPES

Chair and comment: Daisy L. Machado, Union Theological Seminary Ōtomo-Nata Jezebel, the Queen of Bungo, vs. the Jesuits, the Elijah

Haruko Nawata Ward, Columbia Theological Seminary

The Carolingian Queen Judith of Bavaria

Marianne Delaporte, Notre Dame de Namur University

"Like Another Esther": Representations of Elizabeth I as an Early Modern Esther

Saralyn E. Summer, Georgia Perimeter College

Queen of Sheba and Pandita Ramabai of India Glory Jothi Thomas, College of New Jersey

### WOMEN'S MOVEMENTS AND COLD WAR PARADIGMS

Chair: Susan Brownmiller, Pace University and New York University

Continuing Cold-War Paradigms? The Women's International Democratic Federation and the Historiography of Transnational Women's Movements

Francisca De Haan, Central European University

"Women of the Whole (Socialist) World": The Hungarian and the Romanian National Women's Councils and the International Women's Year (1975)

Raluca Maria Popa, Central European University

Taking a Stand in the Political Affairs of the Community: Black Women and Politics in New York during the Cold War Julie Gallagher, Penn State University

Comment: Karen Garner, Empire State College, State University of New York

## 15 TRANSNATIONAL WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS, FEMINISMS, ☑ NATIONALISMS, AND WOMEN IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA

Chair: Carol C. Chin, University of Toronto

No Peace without Justice: The Chinese Young Women's Christian Association, Christian Internationalism, and Japanese Imperialism in 1930s China

Elizabeth A. Littell-Lamb, University of Tampa

The Japan Woman's Christian Temperance Union and Efforts to Create a Sober Yet Modern Nation in the Meiji Period Elizabeth Dorn Lublin, Wayne State University

Between Feminism and Nationalism: The Eastern Women's

Conferences of 1930 and 1932

Charlotte Weber, Independent Scholar

Comment: Sally A. Hastings, Purdue University

THEIR BROTHERS' KEEPERS? SIBLINGS AND THE PERFORMANCE OF GENDER AMONG THE ANGLO-AMERICAN BOURGEOISIE, 1730-1860

Chair: Lisa Norling, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Fun with Ben and Jane: Brothers, Sisters, and Kin Work in Colonial America

C. Dallett Hemphill, Ursinus College

Challenging the Rule of the Brother in Antebellum Massachusetts: The Weston Sisters of Weymouth

Lee V. Chambers, University of Colorado, Boulder

"A Standing Dish of Family Cares": Mary Wollstonecraft as Atlantic Basin Kinworker

Wayne Bodle, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Comment: Lorri Glover, University of Tennessee, Knoxville

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## SEX, RACE, AND LEGAL CULTURES: COLONIAL AND POSTCOLONIAL PERSPECTIVES

Chair: Kathleen Sheldon, University of California, Los Angeles

"Miss Eurafricain": Race, Culture, and Identity in Francophone Africa, 1945-1960

Rachel Jean-Baptiste, University of Chicago

Placage, Travel Narratives, and the Law of Cohabitation in Antebellum New Orleans

Diana Williams, Wellesley College

Who is White? Legislating Race and Marriage in German Südwest Afrika

Kate Schroeder, Indiana University, Bloomington

Comment: Durba Ghosh, Cornell University

## GETTING "THE WORD" OUT: FEMINISM'S HISTORIES ON THE WEB



ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Stephanie Gilmore, Trinity College

The "Second Wave" and Beyond

Judith Ezekiel, University of Toulouse

Getting the Word Out on Black Feminism

Sherri Barnes, University of California, Santa Barbara

Women of Color Resource Center

Linda Burnham, Women of Color Resource Center

Roads from Seneca Falls: Beyond the Basics in Women's History for K-12 Students

Judith Wellman, Historical New York Research Associates

"Essential" Feminist Historical Writings? Problems Composing a Polyphonous Canon

Conny Roggeband and Mieke Verloo, Radboud University Nijmegen

Global Feminisms

Abigail Stewart, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Chair: Douglas Egerton, LeMoyne College

"Her Disorder Increased So As to Become Offensive . . . For Her to Remain on Board": Disease, Mortality, and the Perpetuation of Violence against Black Female Captives in the 18th-Century Slave Ship Experience

Sowande' Mustakeem, Michigan State University

"Oh Lord, was any One on this Earth So perpetually tormented as I am": Violence against Free Women of Color in Natchez, Mississippi, 1779-1880

Nik Ribianszky, Michigan State University

When a Homicidal Maniac Is Your Muse: Mary Hannah Tabbs, Waite Gaines's Torso, and Me

Kali Nicole Gross, Drexel University

Comment: Tera Hunter, Princeton University

## ORGANIZING DOMESTIC LABOR IN THE U.S.: FROM SERVANTS TO THE SERVICE INDUSTRY

(IN SOLIDARITY WITH UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA WORKERS)

#### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Peggie Smith, University of Iowa

Solving the Servant Problem: The Boston Domestic Reform League, 1897-1910

Lara Vapnek, St. John's University

We "stick together through good times and bad": Domestic Workers, Ethnic Communities, and Working-Class Consciousness, 1870-1915

Vanessa May, University of Virginia

Wiping Out the Stench of the Slave Market: Black Women Household Workers and Unionization during the Depression

Erik S. McDuffie, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

"Maids' Honor Day": Domestic Workers and the Struggle for Dignity and Representation

Premilla Nadasen, Queens College

Cleaning and Caring for the Welfare State Eileen Boris, University of California, Santa Barbara

## 21 RELIGIOUS HISTORY IS AMERICAN WOMEN'S HISTORY

#### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Pamela S. Nadell, American University

Ann Braude, Harvard University

Catherine A. Brekus, University of Chicago

Anthea D. Butler, University of Rochester

Amy L. Koehlinger, Florida State University

Anderson Hall 210

## DUAL CAREERS IN ACADEMIA: CHALLENGES, EXPERIENCES, AND STRATEGIES ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Natasha Zaretsky, Southern Illinois University

A Campus of One's Own: The Costs and Benefits of Dual Careers

Laura L. Lovett, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Two Historians in the Family

Natasha Zaretsky, Southern Illinois University

Union Responses to Work and Family Issues

Eve Weinbaum, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

**Dual-Career Academic Couples** 

Andrea Davies Henderson, Stanford University

CHILDHOOD AS A USEFUL CATEGORY OF HISTORICAL ANALYSIS: LESSONS
FROM AND FOR WOMEN'S AND GENDER HISTORY

ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Kriste Lindenmeyer, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

Childhood, Race, and Power in the Anti-slavery and Civil Rights

Movements

Rebecca de Schweinitz, Brigham Young University

A Field of Her Own? Girls' History, Women's History

Leslie Paris, University of British Columbia

Strange Sisters and Disciplinary Problems

Martha Saxton, Amherst College

Gender and Youth Culture in the Civil War South

Victoria Ott, Birmingham-Southern College

Space, Place, and Bodies: How Women's History Can Help Us Locate Youth in History

Tamara Myers, University of British Columbia

Constructing the Engendered Self: The Performativity of Children's

Work and Play in the Caribbean, 1900-1950s

Maritza Maymi, University of Puerto Rico

Wing Classroom Middlebrook Eas

#### 24 THE CHALLENGES OF BIOGRAPHY

#### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Elinor Accampo, University of Southern California

Love, Race, and War: The Extraordinary Life of an Ordinary Woman in the 19th Century U.S. and British Caribbean

Martha Hodes, New York University

The Repercussions of One Woman's Heroics: The Story of Madame de Lavallette

Mary Duarte, Cardinal Stritch University

A Life of Resistance: Ada Prospero Marchesini Gobetti, 1902-1968 Jomarie Alano, George Washington University

Representing Women Who Dare: French and British Approaches in the Modern Period

Rebecca Rogers, Université Paris 5-Sorbonne

## 25 BEFORE AND AFTER SEXUALITY: RETHINKING CONTINUITY AND CHANGE IN LESBIAN HISTORY Anderson Hall 350

Chair: Terry Brown, University of Wisconsin, River Falls

The Present Possibility of Lesbian Historiography

Laura Doan, University of Manchester

The Present Future of Lesbian Historiography

Valerie Traub, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Comment: Anna Clark, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities Judith Surkis, Harvard University

## LAW AND THE REFASHIONING OF GENDER IN COLONIAL AND POST-COLONIAL INDIA

Chair and comment: Barbara N. Ramusack, University of Cincinnati

"To Restore the Comforts and Bliss of Married Life": Restitution of Conjugal Rights in Indian Law since the Rukhmabai Decision of 1888 Sylvia Vatuk, University of Illinois, Chicago

Doing Gender, Making Caste: Religious Family Laws and Identity-Formation in India

Gopika Solanki, McGill University

"To Save Her Honor:" Cultural Defense in the 19th-Century Wife Murder in Bengal

Geraldine Forbes, State University of New York, Oswego

**Humphrey Center** 

### CONSTRUCTING U.S. FEMINIST LAW IN THE SECOND WAVE: UNIONS, LIBERALISM, AND PHILANTHROPY

Chair: Susan Hartmann, Ohio State University

Managing the Costs of Life: Feminism, Biopower and the Debate

over Pregnancy Disability, 1974-1978

Deborah Dinner, Yale University

Grounded at Thirty-Two: How Stewardesses Used Title VII to Fight

Age and Marriage Restrictions in the 1960s and 1970s

Allison Elias, University of Virginia

From Insurgency to Institutionalization: The Role of the Ford

Foundation in the Modern Women's Movement

Grace Leslie, Yale University

Comment: Sonya Michel, University of Maryland, College Park

#### 1:30-3:30 PM

## USING CONTINUITY TO NEGOTIATE CHANGE: THE EXPERIENCES OF 28 AMERICAN INDIAN WOMEN IN THE COLONIAL SOUTHEAST **Humphrey Center 180**

Chair: Wendy St. Jean, Purdue University

"Their Women, and Children must eat Asshes for Salt": Women and the Demand for Trade

Michelle LeMaster, Lehigh University

"Round O came out and drove the Women away": Anglo-Cherokee

Conflict and the Ambiguous Activities of Cherokee Women

Tyler Boulware, West Virginia University

Forgotten Kindnesses: The Spaces between Slavery and Marriage for

Southeastern Indian Women

Denise Bossy, University of North Florida

Comment: Kathryn Braund, Auburn University

#### WOMEN'S AUTHORITY, AUTHORSHIP, AND AUTHORIZING

Chair: Beth Severy-Hoven, Macalester College

Swimming Upstream: Wives as Patrons of Ancient Roman Fountains

Brenda Longfellow, University of Iowa

Vibia Perpetua's Diary: A Woman's Voice in a Roman Text of Its Own

Melissa Perez, University of Central Florida

Public Witnesses, Private Patrons: Changes in Women's Roles in

Fulda's Early Documentary Tradition

Julie A. Hofmann, Shenandoah University

Comment: Alison Keith, University of Toronto

## "LET HER SPEAK": WOMEN, VIOLENCE, AND THE COURTS IN COMPARA-TIVE PERSPECTIVE, 1600-1950

Chair: George Robb, William Patterson University of New Jersey

Engendered Violence in Colonial New South Wales, Australia, 1788-1850

Alicia Megan Gray, University of New South Wales

Defining Persistent Cruelty in the Magistrates' Courts: Wives and

Their Resistance to Domestic Violence in England, 1903-1922

Gail Savage, St. Mary's College of Maryland

Intimate Violence and the Law in 17th-Century Maryland

Amanda Lea Miracle, Bowling Green State University

Women in Court: The Trial of James Rush, 1849

Ginger Frost, Samford University

Comment: Danaya C. Wright, University of Florida

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#### PUBLIC HISTORY, GENDER, AND THE ACADEMY

Chair: Jennifer Fish Kashay, Colorado State University

Gender and the Legitimacy of Public History

Jennifer Fish Kashay, Colorado State University

Public History, Gender, and Tenure

Janet Ore, Colorado State University

Gender and the Southwest Oral History Association

Joyce Hanson, California State University, San Bernardino

Public History, Gender, and Graduate Education

Carroll Van West, Middle State Tennessee University

🔀 Blegen 105

Wilkins Room, Humphrey

#### WOMEN, ROYALTY, AND POLITICS IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE

Chair: Miriam Shadis, Ohio University

The King's Women: Baganda Women and Kingship in Late Colonial

Uganda

Carol Summers, University of Richmond

The Female Body Politic

Theresa Earenfight, Seattle University

The Large and the Small of it: Portraits in the Lives of the Two Medici

Queens of France

Sheila Ffolliott, George Mason University

Comment: Rachel Weil, Cornell University

Chair: Jeanne Petit, Hope College

Toilet Rooms and Rustling Frou-Frou: Factory Women, Clothing, and the Management of Menstruation, 1873-1914

Frances Davey, University of Delaware

The Rattlesnake and the Otter: Anthropology, Gender, and Contraception among the Blackfoot, 1930s

Kristin Burnett, Lakehead University

Comment: Diana Magnuson, Bethel University

#### BEYOND THE BORDERS: MIXED DESCENT PEOPLES IN THE PACIFIC WORLD

Chair and comment: Adele Perry, University of Manitoba

The "Founding Families" of Southern New Zealand, 1829-1890

Angela C. Wanhalla, University of Otago

Civilization, Self-Sufficiency, and Racialised Identities: Assimilation Policies and People of Indigenous Mixed Descent in Victoria,

Australia, and Oklahoma, USA, 1886-1907

Katherine Ellinghaus, Monash University

Race, Sovereignty, and the Frontier
Julie Evans, University of Melbourne

#### ᇌ WOMEN AS AGENTS OF TRANSNATIONAL MIGRATION

Chair: Lisa Yun Lee, University of Illinois, Chicago

Lured By the Promise of a Good Life: Nigerian Sex Workers in Italy

Nwando Achebe, Michigan State University

U.S. Immigration Law and Mexicanas' Transnational Sexualities

Luz María Gordillo, Washington State University, Vancouver

Gendered Citizenship and Belonging: North Korean Migrant Women in South Korea

Hae Yeon Choo, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Comment: Cassandra Veney, University of Illinois, Chicago

#### RESEARCHING AND WRITING THE LIVES OF UNFREE WOMEN

#### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Annette Gordon-Reed, New York Law School and Rutgers University, Newark

Jane Webb, Virginia, ca. 1682-1764

Terri L. Snyder, California State University, Fullerton

Rebecca Protten, Atlantic Triangle, ca. 1718-1780

Jon Sensbach, University of Florida

Mary Perth, Virginia, Nova Scotia, Sierra Leone, ca. 1772-1800

Cassandra Pybus, University of Sydney

Sara Baartman, Cape Town, London, Paris, ca. 1770s-1815

Pamela Scully, Emory University

Sally Hemings, Virginia and Paris, 1773-1835

Annette Gordon-Reed, New York Law School and Rutgers University, Newark

Priscilla Baltimore, Mississippi Valley, 1801-1882

Sharon E. Wood, University of Nebraska, Omaha

Vicey Skipwith, Mecklenburg County, Virginia, ca. 1856-1930

Angelita Reyes, Arizona State University

## 37 CIRCUITS OF CULTURE AND CONSUMPTION

Chair: Merline Pitre, Texas Southern University

"What's De Use Talking 'Bout 'Dem Mendments?": White Female Vision, Black Consumption, and Commodity Citizenship in Late 19th-

Century Chromolithographic Trade Cards

Kyla Tompkins, Pomona College

Performing Race, Gender, and Colonialism in Beth Dean's

Corroboree 1954: A Transcolonial Cultural History

Victoria Haskins, University of Newcastle

Advertising the "Development Girl": Representing Ghanaian Women Cocoa Farmers in Contemporary Fair Trade Chocolate Advertisements

Kristy Leissle, University of Washington, Seattle

Comment: Stephanie Camp, University of Washington, Seattle

#### 38) THE BODY, SEX, AND INTERNAL COLONIZATION

Chair and comment: Sandrine Sanos, Earlham College

Taming the Moors: Women, Gender, and Internal Colonization in Germany, 1871-1914

Elizabeth Bright Jones, Colorado State University

"Feeble-Minded" Women and Country Rubes: Intersections of Sexuality, Race, and Mental Ability in the Rural United States Ryan Lee Cartwright, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

"Wanted, A Real White Australia": The Women's Movement, Whiteness, and the Making of Racial Bodies Jane Carey, University of Melbourne

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#### CONTINUITIES AND CHANGES OF MARRIAGES ACROSS BORDERS

Chair: Annemarie Steidl, University of Vienna

From Intraethnic to Interethnic Marriages: Marriage Patterns of Finnish Immigrants in the U.S. in the 20th Century

Johanna Katariina Leinonen, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

"Vain Women" Come to America: Photography, Marriage, and Image of Immigrant Japanese Women in Early 20th-Century California

Kei Tanaka, Niigata Women's College

Matrimonials and Migrations from India

Vibha Bhalla, Bowling Green State University

Comment: Suzanne M. Sinke, Florida State University

Chair: LeeAnn Whites, University of Missouri, Columbia

"To hasten the day when the laws of all the land shall know neither male nor female": The Woman's Movement, "Indian Sisters," the "Unclothed Body," and the "Modern Woman"

Dolores Janiewski, Victoria University, Wellington

Indigeneity, Settler Colonialism, and Gender in Toronto Family Memories

Victoria Freeman, University of Toronto

American Indians, Citizenship, and the D.A.R.: The Case of the Wolfe Sisters

Susan Gray, Arizona State University

Comment: Susan Armitage, Washington State University

# 41) CITIZENSHIP DEFINED, DEFENDED, EXTENDED: THE POLITICS OF AFRICAN MARRICAN WOMANHOOD

### **ROUNDTABLE**

Chair: Lori Ginzberg, Pennsylvania State University

"Colored Citizens": African American Women and Northern Reconstruction

Leslie A. Schwalm, University of Iowa

A Tradition of Dissent: African American Women and Citizenship in Louisiana

Shannon Frystak, East Stroudsburg University of Pennsylvania

Gender and Jurisdiction: Slavery and Law in the Lives of Saint-Domingue's Enslaved Refugees

Martha S. Jones, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Negotiating Women: Black Women and the Politics of Freedom in the Antebellum South

Amrita Chakrabarti Myers, Indiana University, Bloomington

Making Citizens Out of Slaves: The Role of Patronage and Property in Models of Creolisation and Citizenship

Jane-Marie Collins, University of Nottingham

African-American Women and the Creation of Citizenship Law in the Old Northwest, 1779-1830

Bridgett Williams-Searle, College of St. Rose

### GENDERING RELIGION IN EARLY AMERICA

Chair: Serena Zabin, Carleton College

"Mothers in Israel" and "Fathers in Christ": Sexuality and Marriage in the Transatlantic Methodist Family

Anna M. Lawrence, Florida Atlantic University

Secular to Sacred: Making Ministerial Marriage in Puritan Massachusetts

Laurie Hochstetler, Western Washington University

"A Little Sister Among the Daughters of Zion": Gender Language and Asymmetry among Early American Baptists Janet Moore Lindman, Rowan University

Janet Moore Lindman, Nowall Oniversity

Comment: Susan Juster, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

# BEARING WITNESS: FEMINIST AUTOBIOGRAPHY AND THE RADICAL ✓ RECONSTRUCTION OF WOMEN'S HISTORY

Chair: Judith Kegan Gardiner, University of Illinois, Chicago

What Counts as Experience: The Metaphysics of Memory Bettina Fay Aptheker, University of California, Santa Cruz

Memory as Methodology: Chica(na)s Remembering Violence Josephine Mendez-Negrete, University of Texas, San Antonio

Memoirs in Poetry: The Workings of Memory and Truth

Marjorie Agosin, Wellesley College

Comment: Blanche Wiesen Cook, John Jay College and The Graduate Center, City University of New York

43 Willey 125



### THE GENDERED SIDE OF THE NEW FREE MARKET: WORKING WOMEN AT THE AMERICAN CENTURY'S END

Chair: Franca Iacovetta, University of Toronto

Gendering Deindustrialization in the Long 1970s

Jennifer J. Armiger, University of Delaware

From Public Employee to "Independent Contractor": Privatization of Home Health Care in the Era of Welfare State Devolution

Jennifer Klein, Yale University

Scared of Being Reaganized: The Gendered Effects of Neoliberalism in Baltimore

Jane Berger, Ohio State University

Comment: Nancy MacLean, Northwestern University

### LESBIAN HISTORY AFTER BOOTS OF LEATHER

### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Sharon Marcus, Columbia University

Freak Wedding! Lesbian Marriage as a Pleasure Practice in Post-

World War II Toronto

Elise Chenier, Simon Fraser University

Queering Lesbian History in Local and Transnational Contexts

Karen Krahulik, Brown University

Out of Place: Women Resisting Compulsory Heterosexuality in Rural

British Columbia, 1950s-1970s

Rachel Torrie, Simon Fraser University

Foucauldian Practices of the Self in Boots of Leather, Slippers of

Gold: Queer Historiography

Stephanie Clare, Rutgers University, New Brunswick



### DISABILITY HISTORY CONFRONTS WOMEN'S HISTORY:

### COMPLIANT DAUGHTER OR REBELLIOUS YOUTH?

### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Susan Burch, Ohio State University

What's the Sign for Sex? Changing Views of Language, Gender, and Historical Identity in America's Deaf Community

Susan Burch, Ohio State University

The Spinster in the Attic: Retrieving Disabled Women's Stories from Private Collections

Penny Richards, University of California, Los Angeles

Confessions of the Right-Now Able Bodied Researcher

Kim Nielsen, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay

The Forceful Urge for Independence: Women Activists and the American Federation of the Physically Handicapped, 1942-1960 Audra Jennings, Ohio State University

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### FEMINIST PROVOCATIONS: JUDITH BENNETT'S HISTORY MATTERS

### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Nancy A. Hewitt, Rutgers University, New Brunswick

Amy Richlin, University of California, Los Angeles

Dyan Elliott, Northwestern University

Tessie Liu, Northwestern University

Jane E. Mangan, Davidson College

Leisa D. Meyer, William and Mary College

48 WOMEN'S CLUBS IN THE UNITED STATES: A HISTORY OF SOCIAL CONSTRUCTION Anderson Hall 330

ROUNDTABLE Chair: Anne Firor Scott, Duke University

Clubwomen, Modernity, and the Press in Early 20th-Century

Los Angeles

Gayle Gullett, Arizona State University

The Emma Lazarus Federation of Jewish Women's Clubs Constructs Cross-Race Alliances

Joyce Antler, Brandeis University

The Historiography of Women's Clubs, from Mary Beard to the Present

Karen Blair, Central Washington University

American Indian Club Women and Club Women for American Indians

Anne Ruggles Gere, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

African American Women's Clubs in the Midst of Change Stephanie Shaw, Ohio State University

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### MOVEMENT, COUNTERMOVEMENT, AND THE LAW: STORIES OF THE U.S. SECOND WAVE

Chair and comment: Jane S. De Hart, University of California, Santa Barbara

Women Who Want to be Women: The ERA Battle in Texas and the Development of a State, National, and Transnational Conservative Women's Network

Nancy Baker, Sam Houston State University

Women-Protective Antiabortion Arguments and the Rise of the New Right

Reva Siegel, Yale Law School

The Accidental Feminist: Firefighting, Breastfeeding, and the Rights of Economic Citizenship

Sharon Lake, University of Iowa

The Other Litigation: Gender, Law, and Feminism in Revisiting EEOC v. Sears

Emily Zuckerman, Rutgers University, New Brunswick

Middlebrook East Wing Classroom

Middlebrook Terrace

### 50 WOMEN AND POWER IN MEXICAN HISTORY

Chair: Patrick J. McNamara, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Juana Catarina Romero: Entrepreneur, Philanthropist, and Political

Boss in Early 20th-Century Oaxaca, Mexico

Francie Chassen-López, University of Kentucky

La Negra Moya: Legend, Leader, and Soul of the Veracruz Coffee

Sorters in Postrevolutionary Mexico

Heather Fowler-Salamini, Bradley University

Guadalupe Urzúa Flores, Modernizer and Peasant Political Leader in Jalisco, Mexico

Maria Teresa Fernández Aceves, Centro de Investigaciones y Estudios Superiores en Antropología Social

Comment: Gabriela Cano, Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana, Iztapalapa

### THE MEIJI RESTORATION AND THE RECONSTRUCTION OF GENDER

Chair: Anne Walthall, University of California, Irvine

Reconstruction of Gender in the Early Meiji Period and Female

Exercisers of Power in the Edo Period

Hiroko Nagano, Chuo University

Transformation of the Life Course of Male Apprentices in Merchant Houses during the Process of Modernization

Yuki Sakurai, Society for Research on Women's History

The Meiji Restoration and the Reinterpretation of Written Precepts for Women

Noriko Sugano, Teikyo University

Comment: Kate Wildman Nakai, Sophia University

# FAMILY POLITICS: GENDER, WELFARE, AND SOCIAL POLICY IN THE 20TH CENTURY

Chair and comment: Janet Fink, The Open University

For "their women-folk and their kiddies": Unemployment Policies, Masculinity, and Family Welfare in Early 20th-Century England

Marjorie Levine-Clark, University of Colorado, Denver

Neither State nor Family: "Mothering" in the United States Foster Care System, 1950-1977

Catherine E. Rymph, University of Missouri, Columbia

Industrial Schools, the Constitution, and Parental Rights in 20th-Century Ireland

Moira Maguire, University of Arkansas, Little Rock

### 1:45-2:45 PM

Tour of Alexander (and Anna Jenks) Ramsey House (See page 16 and registration packet for details.)

Leader: Kathleen Lindenberg, Minnesota Historical Society

### 3:30-4:00 PM

COFFEE SERVICE, Blegen Hall and Willey Hall

### 3:00-5:00 PM

THE PUBLIC'S TEACHER: THE ROLE OF HISTORIC SITES TODAY

Cosponsored by the National Collaborative for Women's History Sites (See page 16 and registration packet for details.)

Chair: Heather Koop, Minnesota Historical Society

The Carrie Chapman Catt Girlhood Home: Where Prairie and Politics Met

David McCartney, Carrie Chapman, Catt Girlhood Home and Museum

San Francisco Walking Tour: Women Claiming Public Spaces Jessica Ellen Sewell, Boston University

Maggie Walker: A Woman, a Home, and a Bank . . . in Jim Crow Richmond

Lisa Doak and Klydie Thomas, Maggie L. Walker National Historic Site

What Women Saw—A Sensory Exploration of a Legacy

Kathleen Lindenberg, Minnesota Historical Society

Interpreting Anglo, Native American, and Chinese Women's Life Experiences in a Rural Northern California Town Sherrie Smith-Ferri, Grace Hudson Museum and Sun House

### 4:00-6:00 PM

5 Humphrey Center 180 ONE NATION UNDER GOD? HISTORICIZING "CIVILIZATION" THROUGH WOMEN'S RELIGIOUS WORK IN AMERICA, 1790-1839

Chair and comment: Christine Heyrman, University of Delaware

"Civilization" and the "Means of Grace": Congregational and Presbyterian Teachers in Cherokee Missions

Mary Weikum, Binghamton University, State University of New York

Elizabeth Seton and the Development of Catholicism in the Early Republic

Catherine Kaplan, Arizona State University

Peaceable Kingdoms: The Daughters of Light Meet the Women of the Dawn

Dawn Riggs, Purdue University

55 THE "NEW" AND "MODERN" WOMAN: HER EMERGENCE AND EXISTENCE IN INTERWAR CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ITALY, AND ROMANIA

Chair: Stěpanka Korytová-Magstadt, Charles University

Girl, Trampka, nebo Zaba? The Czechoslovak New Woman

Karla Huebner, University of Pittsburgh

The Ephemeral Feminine? The Transformation of the New Woman from World War I to Fascism in Italy

Allison Scardino Belzer, Armstrong Atlantic State University

Romanian Women Writers as Modernizing Agents during the Interwar Period, 1918-1940

Voichita Ileana Nachescu, Rice University

Comment: Stěpanka Korytová-Magstadt, Charles University Irina Livezeanu, University of Pittsburgh

56 INTERROGATING WOMEN'S AGENCY: VOICE, CHOICE, AND POWER IN THE PREMODERN WORLD Stassen Room, Humphrey Center 170

### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Elizabeth S. Cohen, York University

Interrogating Agency

Elizabeth S. Cohen, York University

Agency in the Lives of Premodern European Women

Sally McKee, University of California, Davis

Women's Political Agency in 18th-Century Ireland, North America,

and Britain: A Comparative Analysis

Mary O'Dowd, Queen's University Belfast

Women as Agents and Women's Agency in the Early Modern Atlantic

Susanah Shaw Romney, Whittier College

The Unsettling Nature of Women's Agency in Chinese History Janet Theiss, University of Utah

Women's Agency in Vietnam and Southeast Asia Nhung Tuyet Tran, University of Toronto

57 PERSPECTIVES ON STATE POWER AND SOVIET WOMEN

Chair: Jacqueline M. Olich, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Engendering Identity: Intersections between Public and Private in

Soviet Memoirs of the 1920s and 1930s

Betsy Jones Hemenway, Loyola University, Chicago

Soviet Family Values: The Problem of Child Care and Domestic

Violence in Early Soviet Russia

Sharon A. Kowalsky, Texas A and M University, Commerce

The Forgotten Sex? Readdressing the "Woman Question" in Soviet

Film during Khrushchev's Thaw, 1956-1968

Marko Dumancic, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Comment: Paula A. Michaels, University of Iowa

Wilkins Room, Humphrey Center

58) AMISH WOMEN THROUGH THE CAMERA'S LENS AND THE TOURIST'S GAZE IN

THE 1930s-1940s

Chair: Beth Graybill, Lancaster Mennonite Historical Society

All Women Were Once Amish Women: Sources and Methods in Amish Women's History

Katherine Jellison, Ohio University

From Farm Wife to Tourist Attraction: Shifting Images of Lancaster

County Amish Women in the 1930s and 1940s

Steven Reschly, Truman State University

The Rural Feminine in Place: Marjory Collins's and David Scherman's Photographs of Lancaster, Pennsylvania

Linda Aleci, Franklin and Marshall College

Comment: Jane Pederson, University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire

MAKING WOMEN WORK: LABOR TRAINING PROGRAMS AND THE
PRODUCTION OF GOOD CITIZENS IN INDIAN SCHOOLS, "IDIOT ASYLUMS,"
AND REFORMATORIES IN THE U.S., 1878-1957

Chair: Liette Gidlow, Wayne State University

"Every Tub Sits On Its Own Bottom": Ideologies of Women's Work at the Carlisle Indian School, 1878-1912

Rebecca Schreiber, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Educating to Earn: Vocational Training Programs at an Early Women's Reformatory

Dominique Chlup, Texas A and M University

Preventing the Reproduction of Dependency: Women in Idiot Asylum Labor Programs, 1878-1920

Sarah Rose, University of Illinois, Chicago

Comment: Robert Steinfeld, University at Buffalo, State University of New York

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## FROM NATURAL PHILOSOPHERS TO COLLEGE LADIES: WOMEN'S CHANGING INVOLVEMENT IN THE SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITY, 1660-1850

Chair: Jennifer Selwyn, Independent Scholar

Reconsidering the Life of French Mathematician Sophie Germain

Julia Anne Landweber, Montclair State University

Margaret Cavendish and the Merchant Thesis

Lisa T. Sarasohn, Oregon State University

A True Perspective? Faculty Wives and Daughters in the American College World, 1800-1850

Margaret Sumner, Ohio State University, Marion

Comment: Shelley A. Costa, Independent Scholar

### 61 VICTORIAN WOMEN CONFRONT THE 20TH CENTURY

Chair: Nicoletta Gullace, University of New Hampshire

Cosmopolitan Marriage: Turn-of-the-Century Intellectual Women

Martha Vicinus, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Missionaries in Modern Soho: The Sisters of the People

Ellen Ross, Ramapo College of New Jersey

Writing Women's Lives, Continuity and Change ca. 1850-1980

Barbara Caine, Monash University

Comment: Sally Alexander, Goldsmiths College

# CONSTRUCTION SITES: NGOS, INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES, AND PRACTICES OF TRANSNATIONAL FEMINISM

ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Temma Kaplan, Rutgers University, New Brunswick

Cold War Feminism: The 1975 UN International Women's Year Conference, Mexico City

Jocelyn Olcott, Duke University

Regionalizing Rights: Gender, Sexuality, and the Institutionalization of Human Rights in Latin America

Elisabeth Jay Friedman, University of San Francisco

Citizenship and Race in the Construction of Transnational Feminism in the Early 20th Century

Michelle M. Rief, Independent Scholar

Sexual Politics and the Spaces of Transnational Feminism

Ara Wilson, Duke University

### 63 SEXUAL SCIENCE REVISITED:

### A ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSION WITH CYNTHIA EAGLE RUSSETT

### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Cynthia Eagle Russett, Yale University

When Women's Rights Activists Embraced Darwin, 1870-1900 Kimberly Hamlin, Miami University

Natural Distinctions between Animal and Human: Sexual Selection and Female Choice, 1900-1940

Erika Milam, Max Planck Institute for the History of Science

Sexual Eugenics in Progressive Era America

Susan Rensing, Mississippi State University

Feminist "Sexual Science": Women Physicians, Medical Knowledge, and the Politics of Gender Differences

Carla Bittel, Loyola Marymount University

### 64 NEW DIRECTIONS IN AMERICAN MARRIAGE HISTORY: BRINGING IN RELIGION

Chair and comment: Jason S. Lantzer, Indiana University, Bloomington

"The Loneliness of Lovers": Marriage Encounter, Catholicism, and Pro-Marriage Politics in the 1970s

Rebecca L. Davis, University of Delaware

From before Lord Hardwicke's Act to after the Defense of Marriage Act: Why Evangelical Protestants Are Right When They Say That State Recognition of Same-Sex Marriages Threatens Their Marriages Mary Anne Case, University of Chicago and Princeton University

Asunder: Liberal Clergy, Same Sex Marriage, and the Law Sarah Barringer Gordon, University of Pennsylvania

### 65) ITCHES, STITCHES, AND GENDER IN THE ENGLISH ATLANTIC WORLD

Chair: Anne Wohlcke, California State Polytechnic University, Pomona Gender and Popular Print in 18th-Century North American Almanacs Danielle Vigneaux, University of California, Irvine

Consequence of Conquest: Sex, Colonialism, and Venereal Disease
L. Maren Wood, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

The Nature of Embroidery: English Domestic Needlework and the Construction of the Natural World

Nicole LaBouff, University of California, Irvine

Comment: Birte Pfleger, California State University, Los Angeles

### 66 WOMEN AND WORK IN PREINDUSTRIAL EUROPE AND AMERICA

Chair: Marjorie K. McIntosh, University of Colorado, Boulder

Alice (Clark) and the Looking Glass: Searching for "Golden Ages" among French, English, and American Women 1600-1800

Jan V. Noel, University of Toronto

Women at Work in Preindustrial France

Daryl Hafter, Eastern Michigan University

Female Labor Market Participation in the Dutch Republic in Comparative Perspective

Elise J. V. van Nederveen Meerkerk, University of Leiden

Comment: Elaine Crane, Fordham University

**ROUNDTABLE** 

Chair: Kelly Anderson, Smith College

Sherrill Redmon, Smith College

Joyce Follet, Smith College

Kathleen Banks Nutter, State University of New York, Stony Brook Loretta Ross, Independent Scholar 63 PLACE, SPACE, AND PERSONAL WRITING: INTERDISCIPLINARY APPROACHES TO AMERICAN WOMEN'S HISTORY

Chair: Alice Wexler, Writer

The Space of the Sickroom in the Life of Alice James

Lisa Kohlmeier, Claremont Graduate University

Separate and Together: The Correspondence of Bertha Capen Reynolds and Eleanor Flexner about Life and Struggle

Leah Webb-Halpern, Smith College

Reading Harriet Hunt's Glances and Glimpses as a Migrant across Literature and History

Lina Geriquis, Claremont Graduate University

Comment: Anthea Hartig, National Trust for Historic Preservation

TIDAL WAVES? U.S. FEMINIST HISTORIANS TALK BACK (AND FORTH) ACROSS THE GENERATIONS (A SESSION IN HONOR OF SARA M. EVANS) **ROUNDTABLE** 

Chair: Margot Canaday, Princeton University

Susan Cahn, University at Buffalo, State University of New York

Anne Enke, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Michael Lansing, Augsburg College

Linda Gordon, New York University

Alice Kessler-Harris, Columbia University

Sara M. Evans, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

A COMMEMORATION OF THE ABOLITION OF THE ATLANTIC SLAVE TRADE

Chair: Sharla M. Fett, Occidental College

Gender and the Transnational Lives of African American Colonists in Liberia

Bruce Dorsey, Swarthmore College

"Washerwoman, Cohabits with an African, Appears a healthy, able Woman": Labor, Household, and Family Formation among African Women Rescued from 19th-Century Slave Ships

Rosanne Marion Adderley, Vanderbilt University

Abolition and Its After-effects in West Africa

Sandra E. Greene, Cornell University

Comment: Stephanie E. Smallwood, University of Washington, Seattle

### QUEER POLITICS AND AMERICAN IDENTITIES IN THE 1970s AND '80s **ROUNDTABLE**

Chair: Joanne Meyerowitz, Yale University

The Normal Majority: "Save Our Children," the 1977 Backlash Against Gay Rights and the Construction of Heterosexuality Gillian Frank, Brown University

"Not of Interest to Lesbians": Ann Bannon and the Usable Past Julian Carter, California College of Arts

Count the Contradictions: Lesbian Feminist Critiques of Gentrification and Police Violence at the Start of the Reagan Era Christina B. Hanhardt, University of Maryland, College Park

Recasting the Politcal Landscape of the 1980s: Gay and Lesbian Responses to AIDS before HIV

Jennifer Brier, University of Illinois, Chicago

### THE CHALLENGE OF DOCUMENTING PUERTO RICAN FEMINIST LEADERSHIP: A SCREENING OF ANTONIA PANTOJA: PRESENTE! AND A CONVERSATION WITH THE FILMMAKER

Chair: Adina Back, Public Historian and Independent Scholar Lillian Jiménez, Independent Filmmaker

Anderson Hall 330

### U.S. WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS, CITIZENSHIP AND GENDERED **DIPLOMACY IN THE 20TH CENTURY**

Chair: Emily Rosenberg, University of California, Irvine

Foreign Policy and International Law in the Service of U.S. Women's Nationality Rights, 1920-1934

Beatrice McKenzie, Beloit College

Clubwomen, Pan-Africanism, and U.S. Foreign Policy, 1896-1945 Kate Dossett, University of Leeds

Gendered Public Diplomacy: U.S. Information Agency (USIA) in Early Cold War Asia

Yuka Tsuchiya, Ehime University

Comment: Carol Anderson, University of Missouri, Columbia

### BEAUTY AND THE BODY: NEW DIRECTIONS FOR HISTORICAL RESEARCH ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Lois Banner, University of Southern California

The History of Glamour in the 20th Century

Lois Banner, University of Southern California

A Comparison between Josephine Baker and Anna Mae Wong

Shirley Lim, State University of New York, Stony Brook

The African-American Body

Maxine Leeds Craig, California State University, Hayward

Fashioning the Modern Woman in Interwar Germany

Mary Harris O'Reilly, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

French Fashion in the 1930s

Mary Lynn Lynn Stewart, Simon Fraser University

The Jewish Body

Jill Fields, California State University, Fresno

The Stewardess in the 1950s: A Case Study of the United States and the Soviet Union

Victoria Vantoch, University of Southern California

### GENDER AND THE CREATION OF A MIDDLE CLASS IN MEXICO, 1916-1970

Chair and comment:

Jeffrey M. Pilcher, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Family Disintegration When a Mother Works: Cold War Attitudes towards Working Mothers in Mexico, 1940-1970

Nichole Sanders, Lynchburg College

Modernity, Gender, and the Middle Class in Mexico City, 1920-1940

Susanne Eineigel, University of Maryland, College Park

"One for All; All for One": Women Philanthropists of the Pan American Round Table and Their Efforts to Improve U.S.-Mexican Relations

Dina Berger, Loyola University, Chicago

10 INTERSECTIONS OF GENDER AND RACE IN FRENCH IMPERIAL ENCOUNTERS: FROM NAPOLEON IN EGYPT TO FEMINIST JOURNALISM

Chair: Patricia M. E. Lorcin, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Feminism, Race, and Agency: Portrayals of African and Asian Women in La Citoyenne, 1881-1891

Carolyn Jeanne Eichner, University of South Florida

The Imperializing Process: Civility, Barbarity, and Intimacy in France's "Discovery" of Egypt

Laura Levine Frader, Northeastern University

Comment: Yaël Simpson Fletcher, Independent Scholar

Middlebrook Cyber Cafe

### WOMEN'S PROFESSIONS AND THE STATE IN CHINA AND JAPAN, 1890-1940

Chair: Hiromi Mizuno, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

From Literary Women to Professionals: Women Journalists in

Republican China

Yuxin Ma, University of Louisville

Women Managers in Japan's Prewar Textile Factories

Elyssa Faison, University of Oklahoma

Comment: Ann Allen, University of Louisville

### EUROPEAN WOMEN AND RESPONSES TO WAR IN THE 20TH CENTURY

Chair: Kathleen Canning, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Imagined Identities: Violence, Space, and Community in Käthe

Schirmacher's Politics

Johanna Gehmacher, University of Vienna

The Nation's Last Bulwark: Women's Political Activism in the 1919

Central European Revolutions

Eliza Ablovatski, Kenyon College

British Women and the "Black Horror on the Rhine"

Susan K. Kent, University of Colorado, Boulder

Comment: Janet Watson, University of Connecticut, Storrs

### 5:30-9:00 PM

Buses run between Anderson Hall bus stop, McNamara Alumni Center, and Middlebrook Hall

### 6:00-7:30 PM

RECEPTION, McNamara Alumni Center

Cosponsored by the College of Liberal Arts, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, in honor of the retirement of Regents Professor Sara M. Evans

### 7:00-8:30 PM

DINNER, McNamara Alumni Center

### 8:00-10:00 PM

RECEPTION, Auerbach Commons, Mondale Hall Sponsored by the *Journal of Women's History* 

### 8:30:10:00 PM

RECEPTION, Atrium, Elmer L. Andersen Library
In memory of Susan Porter Benson, hosted by Ed Benson, Cornell
University Press, and the Immigration History Research Center,
University of Minnesota



180 Humphrey Center

### **SATURDAY, JUNE 14**

6:30-8:30 AM

BREAKFAST, Middlebrook Hall and Comstock Hall

9:00-10:30 AM

Eva Valesh on Working Women in the Mill City, Minneapolis Walking tour of the Mill City Museum area. (See page 16 and registration packet for details.)

### 11:00 AM-6:00 PM

FILM SCREENINGS, West Bank Program Auditorium

8:30-10:30 AM

# NEW DIRECTIONS IN THE HISTORY OF THE AMERICAN WOMAN SUFFRAGE MOVEMENT

Chair: Rebecca J. Mead, Northern Michigan University

Comparing Suffrage Strategies: The American Woman Suffrage Association and National Woman Suffrage Association in the Northeast and Midwest

Gaylynn Welch, State University of New York, Potsdam

Founding Mothers: Savages, Sentiment, and White Women's Rights Melissa Ryan, Alfred University

Local Activist, National Voice: New Perspectives on Suffrage History through the Case of Clara Bewick Colby

Kristin Mapel Bloomberg, Hamline University

Comment: Genevieve G. McBride, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

### NATIONALIZING GENDER, GENDERING NATIONALISM IN MODERN JAPAN

Chair and comment: Joan Judge, York University

Restore Our Rights: Gendering Political Culture in Meiji Japan

Marnie S. Anderson, Smith College

Patriotic Housewives and Working Girls: Gender, Nationalism, and Visual Culture during the Asia Pacific War (1931-1945) in Japan

Hikari Hori, Columbia University

Motherhood and Empire: Educating a Manchu Girl Kimberly Kono, Smith College Wilkins Room, Humphrey Center 215

### 81) MOTHERS, WETNURSES, AND THE EVOLUTION OF REPRODUCTIVE MEDICINE IN PREMODERN EUROPE

Chair: Jacqueline H. Wolf, Ohio University

Comares: Mothers, Midwives, and Wetnurses in Late Medieval

Valencia

Debra Gene Blumenthal, University of California, Santa Barbara

The Anatomy of Eve: Imagining the Maternal Body in 16th-Century

Germany

Kathleen Maisie Crowther, University of Oklahoma

Examining the Wetnurse: Theory and Practice in Medical Texts of the

12th and 13th Centuries

William F. MacLehose, University of Tennessee, Knoxville

Comment: Rebecca Lynn Winer, Villanova University

### 82 TRANSFORMING HEALTH CARE FROM BELOW

### **ROUNDTABLE**

Chair: Rickie Solinger, Independent Scholar

The U.S. Welfare Rights Movement's Challenge to Poverty Medicine

Beatrix Hoffman, Northern Illinois University

Ambivalent Alliances: The Black Women's Health Movement and the

Transformation of Feminism in the 1980s

Jennifer Nelson, University of Redlands

Reexamining the Pelvic: Women Medical Students and the Pelvic

Instruction Controversy of the 1970s

Wendy Kline, University of Cincinnati

Making Noise about Pain in Botswana

Julie Livingston, Rutgers University, New Brunswick

83 CIVILIZATION AND THE CHRISTIAN HOME: UNITED STATES WOMEN, NATIONALISM, AND REFORM, 1890-1920

Chair: Barbara Loomis, San Francisco State University

Building the Church around Her Knees: Ella Sterling Mighels and San

Francisco's Pioneer Mother Movement, 1907-1915

Brenda Frink, Stanford University

"Protection of the Home is the Supreme Duty of Statesmen":

American Women and International Humanitarianism, 1890-1920

Ann Marie Wilson, Harvard University

Home Life and Its Defenders: Re-forming Catholic and Protestant Households in Boston's South End, 1892-1915

Lauren Brandt, Harvard University

Comment: Christiane Harzig, Arizona State University

### 84 TEACHING THE FRENCH REVOLUTION

ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Mita Choudhury, Vassar College

Suzanne Desan, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Jennifer Heuer, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Paul Hanson, Butler University

Rene Marion, Bard High School Early College

Tracey Rizzo, University of North Carolina, Asheville, and University

of Ottawa

### 

Chair and comment: Susan Whitney, Carleton University

Cosmopolitanism as a Political Strategy: Gender and Civilization in the Work of Olympe Audouard

Rachel Marie Nuñez, Southwestern University

Gender, Place, and Cosmopolitanism

Benjamin E. Wise, Harvard University

Queering the Exotic/Exoticising Queerness: The "Orient" and the Homoerotic in the 19th Century

Joanna de Groot, University of York

THE GAS MASK, THE SEARCHLIGHT, AND THE GUN: WOMEN AND HOME
DEFENCE IN BRITAIN IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR

Chair: Kali Israel, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Caroline, Nora, and Kay: Representations of Women and British Home Defence during and after the Second World War

Penny Summerfield, University of Manchester

Women as Defenders of the Home: Women's Work on British Antiaircraft Batteries in the Second World War

Lucy Noakes, University of Brighton

"If Only for the Sake of Mass Psychology": Preparing the British "Home Front" for War

Susan R. Grayzel, University of Mississippi

Comment: Sonya O. Rose, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor and University of Warwick

### SEXUALITY AND CULTURE IN THE COLD WAR

Chair and comment: Birgitte Soland, Ohio State University

Where Do You Think I Learned How to Style My Own Hair?: Gender and Everyday Lives of Women Activists in Poland

Basia A. Nowak, Ohio State University

Love in a Time of Socialism: Sex and Relationships in East German Cinema

Benita Carol Blessing, Ohio University

An Early Wave of Discontent: Female Student Dissenters in the Collegiate Environment of the Early Cold War Babette Faehmel, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

### 88) TELLING TRUTHS: ORAL HISTORY AND QUEER HISTORIOGRAPHY

Chair: Regina Kunzel, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

"Gay was Good": Progress, Homonormativity, and Oral History

Kevin Murphy, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Talking About Sex: Lesbians Tell Their Stories

Nan Alamilla Boyd, San Francisco State University

Same Difference: Discourses of Similarity and Difference in

Interviews with Lesbians and Gay Men

Martin Meeker, University of California, Berkeley

Comment: Elizabeth Kennedy, University of Arizona

# 89 RETHINKING GENDER, FAMILY, AND SEXUALITY DE IN THE EARLY MODERN ATLANTIC

### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Maria Elena Martinez, University of Southern California

Between Local and Universal: Gender, Family, and Sexuality around the Early Modern Atlantic

Julie Hardwick, University of Texas, Austin

The Atlantic on Spanish Shores: Gender History in the 18th-Century Spanish Empire

Bianca Premo, Florida International University

Sex, Blood, and Lineage in the Early Modern Americas

Karin Wulf, College of William and Mary

# 90 CHICANA HISTORIES: SEXUALITY/SPIRITUALITY, REPRODUCTIVE JUSTICE, B AND HETEROMOTHERNITIES

Chair and comment: Linda M. Blum, University of New Hampshire

Heteromothernities: An Ethnographic History of Breastfeeding, Women, Infants, and Children (WIC), and Mexican Origin Women along the U.S.-Mexico Border, 1972-present

Victoria Gonzalez-Rivera, San Diego State University

Listening to a Healer's Historias, Documenting the Sacred Erotic: Madre Sarita and the De/Colonial BodyMindSpirit

Irene Lara, San Diego State University

Between Nationalism and Feminism: Negotiating the "Tools of Genocide" in "La Familia de La Raza"

Elena R. Gutiérrez, University of Illinois, Chicago

ALTRUISM, SELF-INTEREST, AND AMERICAN MOTHERHOOD, 1943-2008

Chair: Elizabeth Watkins, University of California, San Francisco

In Their Best Interests: Social Science, Feminism, and the Revaluing of Working Mothers in the 1960s

Elizabeth More, Harvard University

Mixers and Moulders: Neo-Evangelical Models of American Motherhood, 1943-1960

Eliza Young, Harvard University

Mother's Milk without Mother's Body: A History of the Late 20th-Century Milk Bank

Kara Swanson, Harvard University

Comment: Janet Golden, Rutgers University, New Brunswick

92 FEMINISM, THE LAW, AND THE STATE: CASE STUDIES OF WOMEN'S

MACTIVISM AND RESISTANCE

Chair: Nancy Janovicek, University of Calgary

Canada's First Capital "L" Lesbian Sexual Assault Trial:

Yellowknife, 1955

Constance Backhouse, University of Ottawa

Women's Body, Women's Rights: Labour Women's Legal Battle for

Maternity Leave in the 1960s and 1970s

Joan Sangster, Trent University

International Matters: The Debate over Married Women's Legal Right to Work within International Organizations in the Interwar Period

Silke Neunsinger, Labour Movement Archives and Library, Stockholm

Comment: Lesley A. Erickson, Simon Fraser University

### THE UNFINISHED BUSINESS OF GENDERING WAR HISTORY

### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Jane E. Schultz, Indiana University-Purdue University, Indianapolis

Min(d)ing the Archive: Access to Primary Sources on Women and War in the Information Age

Jane E. Schultz, Indiana University-Purdue University, Indianapolis

Serving the State: Investigating the Impact of War on Women's Citizenship Rights

Frances M. Clarke, University of Sydney

Conflicted Bodies: Gendering Pain and Injury in Wartime

Ana Carden-Coyne, Manchester University

When Are Wars "Really Over" for Women?

Cynthia Enloe, Clark University

Focusing a Gendered Lens on War in Latin America Lorraine de Volo, University of Colorado, Boulder

# CONTINUITIES AND CHANGES IN U.S. AMERICAN FEMINISM, 1890-1990 ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Annelise Orleck, Dartmouth College

Dorothy Sue Cobble, Rutgers University, New Brunswick

Ruth Rosen, University of California, Berkeley

Benita Roth, Binghamton University, State University of New York

# TEACHING U.S. WOMEN'S HISTORY: A CONVERSATION ACROSS → INSTITUTIONS AND ROLES

### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Carol Berkin, Baruch College, City University of New York

Noel Baxter, Westfield High School

Margaret Crocco, Columbia University

Barbara Winslow, Brooklyn College, City University of New York Tracey Weis, Millersville University

### 96 AMERICAN SOCIALIST-FEMINIST HISTORY: ITS THEORY,

### PRACTICE, AND PROMISE

### **ROUNDTABLE**

Chair: Judith Smith, University of Massachusetts, Boston

Matching Practice with Theory: Socialist-Feminist Historiography, 1965-1990

John Pettegrew, Lehigh University

1970s Socialist Feminism and the History of Capitalism

Tracey Deutsch, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Gender, Race, Capitalism, and Empire Too: The Expanding Domain of Transnational Feminist Theory

Jigna Desai, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

The Legacy of Socialist Feminism: Lessons from the Global South Rosemary Hennessy, Rice University

### WOMEN AND THE HOLOCAUST: RESHAPING THE FIELD IN THE 21ST

CENTURY THROUGH ORAL HISTORY AND PERSONAL NARRATIVES

### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Joan M. Ringelheim

Encountering the Unexpected: Women Holocaust Survivors

Recounting Their Displaced Persons Experience

Laurie Anne Whitcomb-Norden, Washington State University

Women and the Holocaust: Gender, Identity, and Survivor Testimony Rachel Iskov, Clark University

The Women of Birkenau

Sarah Cushman, Clark University

Lost in Translation: Gender and Personal Narratives

of Holocaust Survivors

Margarete Myers Feinstein, Claremont-McKenna College

Unwanted Remnants: Giving Voice to "Hard Core" Displaced

Persons, 1951-1957

Beth Lilach, Holocaust Memorial and Tolerance Center of Nassau County

A View from Ujazdowskie Avenue: Jewish Women and Family Life among Residents of a Warsaw Apartment Block after the Second World War

Karen Auerbach, Brandeis University

# 98

### NATIVE WOMEN'S HISTORY: A RETROSPECTIVE AND PROSPECTIVE VIEW IN HONOR OF PAT ALBERS

### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Rayna D. Green, National Museum of American History

Laurie Arnold, Newberry Library

Brenda Child, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Jennifer Denetdale, University of New Mexico

J. Kehaulani Kauanui, Wesleyan University

Maureen Konkle, University of Missouri, Columbia

Alyssa Mt. Pleasant, Yale University

Jacki Rand, University of Iowa

Nancy Shoemaker, University of Connecticut, Storrs

### 99

### FEMALE ICONS OF U.S. BLACK LIBERATION STRUGGLES

Chair: Tracye Matthews, University of Chicago

Audley Moore and the Politics of Black Revolutionary Motherhood

Janet Gornall, Independent Scholar

Rosa Parks as Black Female Icon and the Production and Meaning of "Black"

Brenna Greer, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Fighting Shirley Chisholm: Discourses of Race and Gender in U.S. **Politics** 

Yveline Alexis, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Comment: Barbara Ransby, University of Illinois, Chicago

### 100

### **IMAGING MOTHERHOOD: SHIFTING REPRESENTATIONS** OF THE MATERNAL BODY

Chair: Rebecca M. Kluchin, California State University, Sacramento

Now You See It, Now You Don't: The Maternal Body in

Contemporary Art

Rachel Epp Buller, Independent Scholar

(Re-) addressing the Maternal Body: Representations of Motherhood, Modernization, and the Roots of Public Health in

Chile

Jadwiga Pieper Mooney, University of Arizona

"Baby Factories" and Squatting "Primitives": Laboring Bodies in Mid 20th-Century Representations of Natural Childbirth

Jane Simonsen, Augustana College

Comment: Cheryl Lemus, Northern Illinois University Ann Simonsen Oswood, The Childbirth Collective

# 101 MODERNITY, WOMEN'S BODIES AND SEXUALITY IN Middlebrook Cyber Cafe **20TH-CENTURY BRITAIN**

Chair and comment: Stephen Brooke, York University

The Making of a Modern Female Body: Beauty, Health, and Racial Fitness in Britain in the Early 20th Century

Ina Zweiniger-Bargielowska, University of Illinois, Chicago

Emotion and the Uses of Objectivity

Hera Cook, University of Birmingham

Interwar British Women Pushing at the Boundaries: Beyond the Me Tarzan, You Jane, Let's Make Babies Paradigm

Lesley Ann Hall, Wellcome Library for the History and Understanding of Medicine and University College, London

### DISSONANT LEGACIES: GENDER, AUTHORITARIANISM, AND FEMINIST 102 MOVEMENT IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Chair: April J. Mayes, Pomona College

"Dominicanas, que sea esto vuestro lema": Modernity and Maternity in the Trujillato's Social Hygienic Discourse

Melissa Madera, Mt. Holyoke College

"First to Liberate Women's Lib": Women as Vehicles of Political Conciliation under the Regime of Joaquín Balaguer, Dominican Republic, 1966-1978

Elizabeth Manley, Tulane University

Identidad de la Mujer Afro and the Emergence of a Black Feminist Movement: Dominican Women Recreate Community in the African Diaspora

Kimberly Eison Simmons, University of South Carolina Comment: Ginetta E. B. Candelario, Smith College

# 103 WOMEN'S DISCOURSES OF IDENTITY AND THE RHETORIC OF Middlebrook East Wing Conference PIETY IN THE 17TH CENTURY

Chair: Bo Karen Lee, Princeton Theological Seminary

Cloistered Nuns and the Discourses of Identity in 17th-Century Spanish Netherlands

Ping-Yuan Wang, Yale University

"there is no selfe in this thing": Voice and Identity in the Interregnum Prophecies of Anna Trapnel

Michelle DiMeo, University of Warwick

Honorable Courtesans in the Public Eye: Rhetoric of Female Worthies in 17th-Century China

Hsueh-Yi Lin, Princeton University

Comment: Jodi Bilinkoff, University of North Carolina, Greensboro

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### MAPPING BODIES, MAPPING WORLDS: GENDER, IDENTITY, AND AUTHORITY IN EURO-AMERICAN AND AMERICAN INDIAN ENCOUNTERS IN 17- AND 18TH-CENTURY NORTH AMERICA

Chair: Carol Karlsen, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Captivity, Family, and Nation

Andrea Robertson Cremer, Macalester College

The Strange Death of Mahomet's Son: Gender, Indian Children, and Colonialism in 18th-Century Connecticut

R. Todd Romero, University of Houston

Narratives of American Manhood: Exploring the Language of Health and Sickness in the Journals of the Lewis and Clark Expedition Jacquelyn Miller, Seattle University

Comment: Jennifer M. Spear, University of California, Berkeley

### 10:30-11:00 AM

COFFEE SERVICE, Blegen Hall and Willey Hall

### 10:30 AM-1:30 PM

BOX LUNCHES DISTRIBUTED IN EXCHANGE FOR TICKETS at Blegen Hall and Willey Hall

### 11:00 AM-6:00 PM

FILM SCREENINGS, West Bank Program Auditorium

### 11:00 AM-1:00 PM

HOW DO THEY DO IT? SEXUAL REPRESENTATIONS OF CONJOINED TWINS IN UNITED STATES CULTURE

Chair: Ruth Alexander, Colorado State University

Examining Millie and Christine McCoy: Where Enslavement and Enfreakment Meet

Ellen Samuels, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Fabulist Past, Fabulist Future, but No Queer Presence: Desiring Disability in Shelley Jackson's Half-Life

Alison Kafer, Southwestern University

The Queer Pleasures and Frustrations of Chang and Eng's Autopsy

Cynthia Wu, Agnes Scott College

Comment: Catherine Kudlick, University of California, Davis

### 106

"RESCUE ME": WOMEN, CHILDREN, AND TRANSNATIONAL/TRANSRACIAL RESCUE

### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Susanne Klausen, Carleton University

"Fighting Communism One Child at a Time": Saving Cuba's Children, From Operation Peter Pan to Elian Gonzalez

Karen Elaine Dubinsky, Queen's University

The Australian "Piccaninny": The Paternal State and the "Bush Orphan"

Liz Conor, University of Melbourne

Celebrity Colonialism? South African Perspectives on AIDS and Oprah

Mary Caesar, Queens University

Relations of Blood and Love: Rescue Narratives in Transnational Adoptions from China

Sara Dorow, University of Alberta

# Stassen Room, Humphrey Center 170

# WHAT WOMEN SHOULD KNOW IN MEDIEVAL AND EARLY MODERN JAPAN: TEXTUAL AND VISUAL DISCOURSES ON WOMEN'S EDUCATION, CA. 1200-1850 ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Marcia Yonemoto, University of Colorado, Boulder

Mind and Manners: Popular Instructional Manuals for Women in Early Modern Japan

Marcia Yonemoto, University of Colorado, Boulder

Parting the Reeds of Naniwa: Courtly Advice to Women in 13th-Century Japan

Christina Laffin, University of British Columbia

Representing Learnedness in The Forty-Two Debates

Tomoko Sakomura, Swarthmore College

Mixed Messages: Classical Literature in 17th- and 18th-Century Women's Education Books

Jamie Newhard, Washington University, St. Louis

Description as Prescription: Looking at Tamakiwaru, an Early Kamakura Woman's Court Diary, as a Source of Instruction Miki Wheeler, University of California, Berkeley

### SILKS, SLEEVES, AND RESIDENCY: MIGRATING MATERIALITIES IN THE AMERICAN SOUTH

Chair: Catherine Clinton, Queen's University, Belfast

Transplanting Silk: The Theory and Practice of British American

Sericulture in the Colonial South Ben Marsh, University of Stirling

Ruffling the Surface: Changing Fashions and Women's Production in

the Old South

Lynn Kennedy, University of Lethbridge

A New Gown for a Season in Town: Plantation Women and the

Material Culture of Urban Sociability in the Old South

Marise Bachand, University of Western Ontario

Comment: Cynthia Kierner, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

### 109

Cowles Auditorium
Humphrey Center

### MINNESOTA WOMEN IN POLITICS

### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Sally Kenney, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

\*Amy Klobuchar, U.S. Senator

Mee Moua, Minnesota State Senator

Karen Clark, Minnesota State Representative

Peggy Flanagan, Minneapolis School Board Member

Arvonne Fraser, Center on Women and Public Policy and International Women's Rights Action Watch

<sup>\*</sup>schedule permitting



### TEACHING HISTORICALLY ABOUT GENDER ROLES AND BEHAVIORS



### **ROUNDTABLE**

Chair: Ann Waltner, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Japanese Family Life from 1868-1945

Kathleen Uno, Temple University

The Economic Role of Women in World History: Textile Production in Ancient Egypt, and the Incan and Ottoman Empires

Linda Black, Cypress Falls High School and Stephen F. Austin State University

Using Historical Fiction to Teach about Gender in African Societies

Kirk A. Hoppe, University of Illinois, Chicago

Gender-bending: Bending Gender Limitations in the European Renaissance, 1450-1600

Ann Jurewicz, St. Louis Park Senior High School

The Whole World, Forever: Gender Issues in Advanced Placement World History

Jennifer Heimlich, Hopkins Senior High School

### SEIZING CITIZENSHIP: AFRICAN AMERICAN WOMEN AND THEIR STRUGGLE FOR NATIONAL INCLUSION IN THE 19TH CENTURY

Chair: Nikki M. Taylor, University of Cincinnati

"All Her Rights and Privileges": African American Women, the Pension System, and the Quest for Rights and Recognition

Brandi C. Brimmer, Vanderbilt Unversity

Womanhood in Black and White: The Construction of Gender and Citizenship in the Antebellum African American Press
Susan Stanfield, University of Iowa

From Contraband to Citizen: African American Women, Military Justice, and the Articulation of Civic Identity in Civil War St. Louis Sharon Romeo, University of Iowa

Comment: Nancy Bercaw, University of Mississippi

### 112) SEEING WOMEN IN BYZANTINE SOCIETY

Chair: Sarah Brooks, Stonybrook University

Royal Visions of the Mother of God in Medieval Texts and Images Kriszta Kotsis, University of Puget Sound

An Obscure Portrait: Imaging Women's Reality in Byzantine Art Mati Meyer, Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Modeling Female Morality in Medieval Byzantium: The Veroli Casket Alicia Walker, Washington University, St. Louis

Comment: Jennifer L. Ball, Brooklyn College, City University of New York

# MURDER MOST FEMININE: GENDER, MURDER, AND THE MEDIA IN THE D 19TH AND 20TH CENTURIES

Chair: Judith R. Walkowitz, Johns Hopkins University

The Lonely Hearts Murderers: Martha Beck and Media Depictions of the "Criminally Desperate" Single Woman in Mid 20th-Century America

Susannah Feeney Walker, Virginia Wesleyan College

"I did not want to face the shame of exposure": Gender Ideologies and Child Murder in Postemancipation Jamaica

Henrice Altink, University of York

The "Most Fiendish Murderess of the Age": Serial Killer Belle Gunness Casts Her "Murderous Web"

Paula K. Hinton, Tennessee Technological University

Discourses of Single Women Accused of Murder in Mid 20th-Century England and Wales

Lizzie Seal, University of Wales, Newport

Comment: Kathleen Cairns, California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo

# CONVERSATIONS OF SEX, NARRATIVES OF COMMUNITY: RACE AND GENDER IN URBAN SPACES

Chair: Ramona Houston, Independent Scholar

"Chinatown" and "Sonoratown": Race, Gender, and Work in the Los Angeles Plaza Area, 1870s-1930s

Isabela Seong-Leong Quintana, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Debating "Miss Fine Brown Frame" and other Post-War African American Bombshells

LaKisha Simmons, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

A Good Time or a Rescue Home: African American and Mexican American Women Sex Workers in San Antonio, 1889-1920 Lilia Raquel Rosas, University of Texas, Austin

Comment: Gaye Johnson, University of California, Santa Barbara

# WORK AND FAMILY: THE PERSPECTIVE FROM GRADUATE SCHOOL ROUNDTABLE

Cosponsored by the Western Association of Women's Historians

Chair: Elise Lipkowitz, Northwestern University

Rethinking the Three R's: Reading, 'Riting, and Reproducing

Carolyn Lewis, University of California, Santa Barbara

Creating Families and Completing the Ph.D.

Sandra Dawson, University of California, Santa Barbara

Promise and Peril: Balancing Work and Family in Graduate School Kate Quinn, University of Washington

"My family also receives WIC support": One Graduate Student Campaign for Child Care

Brenda Santos, Yale University

What's Next? Policies for the Future

Amy Essington, California State University, Long Beach

# WHAT DOES A MIDWESTERN LATINA HISTORY LOOK LIKE? ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Kären Mason, University of Iowa

Mexican American Women in Nebraska, 1930-2000: Their Life Stories Maria Arbelaez, University of Nebraska, Omaha

Using Archival Collections on Iowa Latinas to Study the History of Mexican American Education

Teresa García, University of Iowa

Heritage and History at Risk: Identifying and Collecting the Papers of Latina Artists in the Midwest

Tracy Grimm, University of Notre Dame

Family History as a Resource for Studying Latina History

Deborah Torres, College of St. Catherine

Latinas and the Emergence of a Grassroots Civil Rights Movement in lowa

Janet Weaver, University of Iowa

### 👊 GOING PUBLIC WITH WESTERN U.S. WOMEN'S HISTORY 🖽



Chair: Virginia Scharff, University of New Mexico and Autry National

Carolyn Brucken, Autry National Center

Maria Montoya, New York University

Gail Dubrow, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Margaret Koch, Missouri Historical Society

Laureen Trainer, University of Colorado and Autry National Center

### POLITICS OF RELIGION: WOMEN, IDENTITY, SERVICE, AND THE STATE

Chair: Maureen A. Fitzgerald, College of William and Mary

"When Sisters became Nurses": Religion, Medicine, and Gender in 19th-Century American Southern Hospitals

Hyejung Grace Kong, Indiana University, Bloomington

"The Master is come and calleth for thee": Women, Writing, and the Gospel Temperance Movement, 1860-1920

Cynthia Belaskie, York University

Sent by Scripture: Maternal Feminism and Communal Religious

Experiment in Palestine, 1881-1925

Barbara Bair, Library of Congress

Comment: Mary Wilson Carpenter, Queens University

### 

Chair: Elisa Camiscioli, Binghamton University, State University of New York

Food Makes the Man: Recipes for Manliness and Nation in British Colonial Narratives

Elizabeth Vibert, University of Victoria

More English than the English? Racializing Space, Making Place Lisa Helps, University of Toronto

The Cosmopolitan Cookbook: How Victorian Women Brought the World Home for Dinner

April Bullock, California State University, Fullerton

Comment: Leora Auslander, University of Chicago

### 

Cosponsored by the Labor and Working Class History Association

Chair: Margaret Jacobs, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Seeking Recognition as Workers: Native American Women's Labor within National, Reservation, and Family Economies

Carol Jane Williams, University of Lethbridge

Gendering of Work Relief in Indian Country: American Indian Women in the New Deal Era

Colleen O'Neill, Utah State University

Gender, Bridging, and Discourses of Self-Help: Community Health

Representatives in Western Canada

Mary Jane McCallum, University of Manitoba

Comment: Marsha Weisiger, New Mexico State University

WHAT (IF ANYTHING) CAN WOMEN'S HISTORY AND THE

HISTORY OF SEXUALITY HELP US UNDERSTAND ABOUT GENOCIDE

AND EXTREME VIOLENCE?

### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Anupama Rao, Barnard College

Doris L. Bergen, University of Toronto

Elizabeth Heineman, University of Iowa

Joni Seager, Hunter College, City University of New York

Claudia Koonz, Duke University

WOMEN BETWEEN CULTURES IN EARLY NORTH AMERICA, PART I

**ROUNDTABLE AFFILIATED WITH SESSION 147** 

Chair: Kathleen DuVal, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Juliana Barr, University of Florida

Mark Fernandez, Loyola University, New Orleans

Carla Gerona, Georgia Institute of Technology

Rebekah Mergenthal, University of Chicago

Sara Sundberg, University of Central Missouri

## WOMEN AND THE U.S. STATE: A ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSION ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Lisa Levenstein, University of North Carolina, Greensboro

Feminist Historical Scholarship on the U.S. Welfare State

Lisa Levenstein, University of North Carolina, Greensboro

Women and Electoral Politics: A Historiographical Assessment

Lisa Tetrault, Carnegie Mellon University

Women's Health and State Power: Untangling the Relationship Judith Houck, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Judith Houck, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Historiography on Education for Girls and Women in the United States

Margaret Nash, University of California, Riverside

Women and the State: The Housing Component

Rhonda Y. Williams, Case Western Reserve University

Women and the Legal System

Cheryl Hicks, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

# 124 BEGGARS AND CHOOSERS: VISIONS OF MOTHERHOOD IN THE UNITED STATES

### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Anna R. Igra, Carleton College

Enforcing Dependency: Immigrant Mothers and Health Care Access

Lisa Sun-Hee Park, University of California, San Diego

Begging a Different Memory: Revisionary Images of Mothers in

Rickie Solinger's Beggars and Choosers

Ruby Tapia, Ohio State University

Child Care Choices: Mothers, the Market, and Federal Policy

Elizabeth Rose, Central Connecticut State University

Comment: Assata Zerai, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

# 125

### TEACHING THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION 💾 T



### ROUNDTABLE

Cosponsored by the National Collaborative for Women's History Sites

Chair: Sarah Swedberg, Mesa State College

"What did you do in the war, Mommy?" A Short Overview of Women in the Revolution

Stephanie Wolf, University of Pennsylvania

Soldiers' Wives/Camp Followers, Loyalists and Patriots: The Southern Revolution

Robert M. Dunkerly, Moores Creek National Battlefield

Declaring Independence: Women's Response to Revolution and Nation Building in Philadelphia, 1765-1800

Anna Coxe Toogood, Independence National Historical Park

Women Left Behind: Abigail Adams and the Revolution's Homefront Marianne Peak, Adams National Historical Park

The Varieties of Revolutionary Experiences: Virginia Women in the War Years

Emma L. Powers, Colonial Williamsburg Foundation



### GENDER AND THE AGE OF DEMOCRATIC REVOLUTION TWENTY YEARS LATER: NEW PERSPECTIVES, BROADER SPACES

### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Sarah Knott, Indiana University, Bloomington, and American Historical Review

Correspondence between a "Virtuous Spouse and Charming Friend":

Definitions of Politics in Transnational Revolutions

Janet Polasky, University of New Hampshire

Reflections on Gendering the French Revolution

Gary Kates, Pomona College

Princess Wilhelmina of Prussia's Role in the Counterrevolution of the Dutch Republic

Lotte van de Pol, Fellow Friedrich Meinecke Institut

Women, Riots, and Provision Politics from the Advent of Market Economy to the World of Globalization

John Bohstedt, University of Tennesee, Knoxville

### 127) MODERN GIRLHOOD: EASTERN AND WESTERN EUROPE IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE

Chair and comment: Julia Mickenberg, University of Texas, Austin

At Home in Russia: Domestic Ideals and Material Realities of Girlhood

Rebecca Friedman, Florida International University

European Girlhood in the Age of Nascent Liberalism: Marriage and Young Women's Agency, 1750-1850

Mary Jo Maynes, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Girlhood and Understandings of the Self in Late 19th-Century Poland

Kristin McGuire, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

128 "AGAINST THE OWNERS SHE HAS SERVED": KINSHIP, COMMERCIAL, AND FREEDOM STRATEGIES OF AFRICAN-DESCENT WOMEN IN iddlebrook East Wing Classroom **COLONIAL PERU AND CUBA** 

Chair: Sarah C. Chambers, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Working Towards Freedom: African Women's Commercial Networks in Colonial Peru

Rachel Sarah O'Toole, University of California, Irvine

Legal Status, Social Ties, and the Material Bonds of Slavery in 18th-Century Lima

Tamara Walker, University of Pennsylvania

Black Mothers and Gradual Emancipation in Cuba

Karen Y. Morrison, Moravian College

Comment: Linda L. Sturtz, Beloit College

### 129 EXCAVATING TRANSNATIONALISMS:

### A MODEL FOR FEMINIST COLLABORATION

### **ROUNDTABLE**

Middlebrook East Wing Conference Room

Chair: Jennifer Guglielmo, Smith College

Diasporic Working-Class Feminism: Lessons from Italian Immigrant

Women Anarchists in the Americas

Jennifer Guglielmo, Smith College

At the Crossroads of the Global and the Local: Women's Narratives

of the African Diaspora

Daphne Lamothe, Smith College

Internationalism At Home: The All India Democratic Women's

Association and the Socialist Women's Movement

Elisabeth Armstrong, Smith College

Black Soldiers on the Border of the Local and the Global: Between Solidarity and Civil Rights

Adriane Lentz-Smith, Duke University

### DOMESTICITY IN POST AND PRINT: DOMESTIC WRITERS AND THEIR READERS IN THE POSTWAR U.S.

Chair: Nancy Marie Robertson, Indiana University/Purdue University, Indianapolis

"One in the Eye for Betty Friedan and her Feminine Mystique": Housewives' Letters to Phyllis McGinley

Jessica Weiss, California State University, East Bay

"Is it ridiculous for me to say I want to write?" Domestic Humor and Redefining the "Housewife Writer" in Fan Mail to Shirley Jackson, 1953-1965

Jessamyn Neuhaus, State University of New York, Plattsburgh

Caught between the Typewriter and the Toilet Bowl: Post-World War II Housewife Humor and Consumer Discourse

Jennifer Diamond, Bucks County Community College

Comment: Janet Farrell Brodie, Claremont Graduate University

### 1:30-3:30 PM



### TEACHING ABOUT HEALTH AND CONTRACEPTION OUTSIDE THE CLASSROOM 💾 🗖

Cosponsored by the National Collaborative for Women's History Sites

Chair: Monica Griffin, College of William and Mary

Migrant Mothers and the Arizona Birth Control Movement: Telling this Story through a Heritage Trail

Mary Melcher, Arizona Women's Heritage Trail

Teaching Women's History to White Coats and Behind Bars

Barbara Howe, West Virginia University

Contraceptives on Display: Examining Nature and Bodies through **Public History Exhibits** 

Sarah Payne, University of New Mexico

Comment: Leigh Ann Wheeler, Bowling Green State University



### TRANSFORMATION AND EQUILIBRIUM? LEGAL PATRIARCHY IN ENGLAND AND THE AMERICAS, 1550-1830

Chair: Susan D. Amussen, Union Institute and University

Patriarchy in Theory and Practice: Runaways in Early America

Kirsten Sword, Indiana University, Bloomington

Transforming the Common Law of Domestic Relations, England and America, 1580-1830

Holly Brewer, North Carolina State University

Women, Commerce, and Popular Notions of Female Reputation in Early Modern England, ca. 1550-1650

David Pennington, University of Washington, St. Louis

Comment: Cynthia Herrup, University of Southern California

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### LINKING RUSSIA AND THE WEST THROUGH THE EXPERIENCE OF ORTHODOX WOMEN IN THE 18TH-20TH CENTURIES

Chair: Christine Worobec, Northern Illinois University

Orthodox Women and the Experience of Revolution in Russia, 1917-1918

Page Herrlinger, Bowdoin College

Orthodox Women and Their Confessors in 18th- and 19th-Century Russia

Nadieszda Kizenko, University at Albany, State University of New

Monasticism and the Feminine Ideal: Piety, Discipline, and Service William Wagner, Williams College

Comment: June L. Mecham, University of Nebraska, Omaha

# FOSTERING NEW MOTHERHOODS: RENEGOTIATING THE RACIAL AND 134 ETHNIC BOUNDARIES OF MATERNITY THROUGH 20TH-CENTURY Wilkins Room, Humphrey Center FOSTER CARE AND ADOPTION

Chair: Elaine Tyler May, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Mothers of Necessity: Jewish Foster Home Campaigns in the Great Depression

C. Dianne Creagh, Pennsylvania State University

Long Distance Mothers: Canadian Women and Their Overseas Foster Children, 1945-1975

Tarah Brookfield, York University

Mothers of a New People

Kori A. Graves, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Comment: David Klaassen, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

### 135 TEACHING ABOUT NATIONALISM AND ANTI-COLONIAL OR NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS

Chair: Cheryl Johnson-Odim, Dominican University, River Forest

Men, Women, and the Nation: Nationalist Discourse in Post-World War II Nigeria

Judith Byfield, Cornell University

"Come Sisters! Let's Break the Shackles of the British": Indian Women's Nationalism against the British, 1905-1947

Nupur Chaudhuri, Texas Southern University

Japanese Imperialism and Korean Nationalism, 1910-1945 Marjorie Bingham, St. Louis Park Senior High School

### ATLANTIC CROSSINGS: WOMEN SPEAKING OUT AGAINST WAR, 1898-1943

Chair and comment: Karen Offen, Stanford University

"Eine erwachte Frau!": Bertha von Suttner's Feminism and Her Strivings for Peace

Laurie R. Cohen, University of Innsbruck

Eloquence in the face of "the terrible wrongs committed in the name of patriotism": Emma Goldman Tests the Limits of Free Speech in Times of War

Candace Falk, University of California, Berkeley

Helene Stöcker in the "Battle against Force": From Sex Reformist to Pacifist as Documented in Die Neue Generation

Regina Braker, Eastern Oregon University

## WOMEN, GENDER, SEXUALITY, AND RELIGION IN BRITAIN IN THE INTERWAR YEARS

Chair and comment: Kathi Kern, University of Kentucky

Building the New Jerusalem in England: A Female Messiah and Her Followers, 1919-1934

Jane Shaw, Oxford University

"But they are like angels": Science, Spirituality, and (Trans)gender Identities in Urania

Joy Dixon, University of British Columbia

Redefining Belief: Maude Royden's Guildhouse, 1921-1936 Alison Falby, Trent University

### 

Chair: Margaret Washington, Cornell University

"Young Girls are First on the Stand": Enslaved Females and the Domestic Market

Daina Berry, Michigan State University

Abandoned Lands and Abandoned Plantations: Enslaved Women and Mobility in the Age of Revolution

Jessica Millward, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Cultural Contact, Conflict, and Community: Life among the First Generations of Enslaved African Women

Brenda Stevenson, University of California, Los Angeles

Comment: V. P. Franklin, University of California, Riverside

### ORGANIZING IN THE ACADEMY

### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Phyllis Walker, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, and President, AFSCME Local 3800

Kitty Krupat, Murphy Center for Worker Education, City University of New York

Ann Gow, University and College Union/University of Glasgow

Phyllis Walker, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, and President, AFSCME Local 3800

Lillian Taiz, University of California, Los Angeles, and President of the California State Faculty Association

QUEERING FAMILY HISTORY: HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES
ON THE IDEOLOGY AND EXPERIENCE OF QUEER FAMILIES IN
20TH-CENTURY NORTH AMERICA

Chair: Greta Rensenbrink, Marshall University

The Phantasmagorical Babies: Imagining Gay Families in 1920s Toronto

Katherine Perdue, York University

From Families in Hiding to the Lesbian/Gay-by Boom: Lesbian Mothers, Gay Fathers, and Their Children in the United States, 1945-2003

Daniel Rivers, Smith College

Jane Doe v. Boeing Company: The Corporate Family and the Politics of Transsexuality

or transsexuality

Polly Reed Myers, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Comment: Elizabeth Clement, University of Utah

## CONTINUITIES AND CHANGES IN BLACK WOMEN'S EDUCATIONAL ACTIVISM FROM RECONSTRUCTION THROUGH THE CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT

Chair: Christina Greene, University of Wisconsin, Madison

"Using Their Citizenship to Do Something": The Citizenship Education Program in Southeastern Georgia and the Mississippi Delta, 1961-1968

Deanna Gillespie, Binghamton University, State University of New York

Fostering Visions of "Better Citizenship": The Efforts of Southern Black Women Adult Educators during the New Deal

Katherine Mellen Charron, North Carolina State University

Tireless Crusaders: Public Schools and Creating a Corps of African American Teachers, 1867-1870

Hilary Green, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill Comment: Ann Short Chirhart, Indiana State University

## THE MODERN GIRL AROUND THE WORLD: REFLECTIONS AND NEW DIRECTIONS □ ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Lynn M. Thomas, University of Washington, Seattle

The Modern Girl and African Gender Historiography Lynn M. Thomas, University of Washington, Seattle

Thinking Afresh about Commodities in South Asia and Beyond Priti Ramamurthy, University of Washington, Seattle

Beauty, Business, and International Relations between Germany and the United States

Uta G. Poiger, University of Washington, Seattle, and Harvard University

Who Is Afraid of the Chinese Modern Girl?

Madeleine Yue Dong, University of Washington, Seattle

### 

Chair: Stacey Robertson, Bradley University

Lucretia Mott and the Problem of Moral Suasion

Carol Faulkner, Syracuse University

Frances Watkins, Anti-Slavery, and Free-Soil Republicanism in 1850s Maine

Marcia Robinson, Syracuse University

"Strong-minded Women": Female Antislavery Violence and Bleeding Kansas

Kristen Oertel, Millsaps College

Comment: Michael Pierson, University of Massachusetts, Lowell

## WOMEN UNCLAIMED BY THE STATE: RACIAL IDENTITY AND AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP AT HOME AND ABROAD

Chair and comment: Micki McElya, University of Alabama

"My Passport is an American One": Sarah Parker Remond, U.S. Citizenship, and African Americans Abroad before the Civil War

Elizabeth Stordeur Pryor, University of California, Santa Barbara

"Did They Do Right?": African-Americans and the Gold Star Mother Pilgrimages, 1928-1933

Rebecca Plant, University of California, San Diego

Not, Technically Speaking, an American: Race, Gender, De-patriation, and the Borderlands of U.S. Citizenship

Rachel Mattson, New York University

HOW FEMINISTS CHANGED AMERICAN JEWISH STUDIES: AN INTERGENERATIONAL CONVERSATION ON GENDER AND HISTORY

ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Paula Hyman, Yale University

Jewish Inclusion: Feminism and Contemporary America Jews

Marjorie Feld, Babson College

Public History and Gender Studies at the Eldridge Street Synagogue

Annie Polland, Jewish Theological Seminary

Gender Perversions and the Jewish Suburbs

Lila Corwin Berman, Pennsylviania State University

The Intersection of Gender and Class in a Feminist American Jewish

Studies and What That Left Out

Riv-Ellen Prell, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

## CONTINUITY AND CHANGE IN THE TRANSNATIONAL HISTORY OF ABORTION ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Leslie J. Reagan, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign From Edelin to Carhart: Abortion Provision in the U.S., 1970s-Present

Johanna Schoen, University of Iowa

Abortion in Puerto Rico and the Caribbean

Nilda L. Moreno-Ruiz, Boston University School of Medicine

Restrictive Anti-Abortion Laws in Poland

Wanda Nowicka, Federation for Women and Family, Poland

Abortion in "White Australia"

Chair: Antonia Castañeda

Barbara Baird, Flinders University, South Australia

New Repressions (and New Directions)

Leslie J. Reagan, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

WOMEN BETWEEN CULTURES IN EARLY NORTH AMERICA, PART II:

MARRIAGE BETWEEN CULTURES IN THE 19TH CENTURY

**ROUNDTABLE AFFILIATED WITH SESSION 122** 

Susan Sleeper-Smith, Michigan State University

Jusair Jieeper-Jillitii, Michigari Jtate Offiversity

Deena González, Loyola Marymount University

María Raquel Casas, University of Nevada, Las Vegas

Rosamaria Tanghetti, Independent Scholar

FAN COMMUNITIES, PORN WARS, AND GENDERED SPECTATORSHIP: HISTORIANS (AND OTHERS) RETHINKING THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN WOMEN AND MASS MEDIA

### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Nancy Reagin, Pace University

Getting a Life: Gender and Fan Communities in Late 19th- and 20th-Century Europe and America

Nancy Reagin, Pace University

The Female World of Love and Ritual in the Age of the Internet: Historical Continuity, Technological Change, and Women's Writing Anne Rubenstein, York University

For a Poetics of Fannic Creative Activity

Caroline-Isabelle Caron, Queen's University

Bad Utopianism in the Feminist Sex Wars and the Value of Intersectional Multiplicity

Anne Kustritz, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

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### PUBLICATIONS ON THE STATUS OF WOMEN, 1960 TO PRESENT:

A NEW SOURCE FOR RESEARCH ON THE FEMINIST MOVEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES

### **ROUNDTABLE**

Chair: Thomas Dublin, Binghamton University, State University of New York

Publications on the Status of Women, 1960 to Present: The Scope and Origins of an Online Database in U.S. Women's History

Thomas Dublin, Binghamton University, State University of New York

What Was the Significance of State Commissions of the Status of Women?

Kathleen Laughlin, Brandeis University

The Conservative Challenge to Feminist Influence on State Commissions on the Status of Women

Marjorie Julian Spruill, University of South Carolina

How Are Themes Relating to Race Expressed in the Publications of Commissions on the Status of Women?

Duchess Harris, Macalester College

What Proposals Did State Commissions on the Status of Women Offer To Achieve Economic Security for Women?

Cynthia Harrison, George Washington University

How Are Issues Related to Sexuality Treated in Publications of Commissions on the Status of Women?

Carrie Baker, Smith College

### 150 ART AS PUBLIC HISTORY

### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Aurora Levins Morales, Public Historian
Inés Hernández Avila, University of California, Davis
Ricardo Manuel Levins Morales, Northland Poster Collective
Juliana Hu Peques, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

## BODY MAPPING: WOMEN WORKERS ON THE (DIS)ASSEMBLY LINE AND IN BEMBODIED POLICYMAKING

Chair: Mary Frederickson, Miami University of Ohio Embodied Citizenship: Canadian Welfare Policy and the Unwaged Woman

Lara Campbell, Simon Fraser University

Maids, Machinists, and Car Washers: Black Women's Labor and the Great Migration during World War I Nikki Brown, Grambling State University

"Hygeia herself is ever the companion of true liberty":
Massachusetts Working Women and the Antebellum Laws of Health
Patricia Reeve, Suffolk University
Comment: Elizabeth Faue, Wayne State University

### GENDERING THE PLAGUE

Chair: Sharon H. Wright, University of Saskatchewan

Women, Sexuality, and Social Control after the Plague in England

Katherine L. French, State University of New York, New Paltz

"Foolish Women" and "Noble Men": Gender and the Flagellant Movement in 14th-Century Europe

Elizabeth A. Lehfeldt, Cleveland State University

Nursing after the Black Death: Plague Outbreaks in 17th-Century France

Susan Dinan, William Paterson University

Comment: Shona Kelly Wray, University of Missouri, Kansas City

## WHEN THE STATE MOVES IN: WOMEN, AUTHORITY, AND CITIZENSHIP IN 19TH-CENTURY BRAZIL

Chair: T. J. Boisseau, University of Akron

Private and Public Patriarchy, Gender Violence, and Order in the Backlands of Ceará, Brazil, 1845-1889

Martha S. Santos, University of Akron

Public Notions of Private Disorders: Gender and Violence in

19th-Century Sabará

Katherine Holt, College of Wooster

Comment: Susan Besse, City College and The Graduate Center, City

University of New York

### SEXUALITY, MIDWIFERY, AND THE CONTROL OF WOMEN'S BODIES IN COLONIAL LATIN AMERICA

Chair: Michele L. Clouse, Ohio University

Migration and Sexual Independence in Colonial Buenos Aires

Allyson Marie Poska, University of Mary Washington

Hybrid Births: Midwifery and Female Embodiment in Colonial Mexico

Jacqueline Holler, University of Northern British Columbia

Contraception, Infanticide, and Childbirth in Late Colonial Mexico

Nora E. Jaffary, Concordia University

Comment: Nancy E. van Deusen, Queen's University

## MOVING VIOLATIONS: WOMEN, MIGRATION, AND MORALITY 155 IN THE U.S., 1900-1945 Middlebrook Terrace

Chair: Leila J. Rupp, University of California, Santa Barbara

Wandering Wives, Philandering Parents, and Deviant Daughters:

Policing Moral Boundaries under the Mann Act, 1910-1929

Jessica Pliley, Ohio State University

"In the Guise of Immigrants": Women Social Reformers, Immigration Policy, and the Gendering of the Transatlantic Voyage

Elizabeth Zanoni, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

"The Construction of the Patriotute": The Regulation of Female Sex during World War II

Marilyn E. Hegarty, Ohio State University

Comment: Deirdre Moloney, George Mason University

### 3:30-4:00 PM

COFFEE SERVICE, Blegen Hall and Willey Hall

### 4:00-6:00 PM

# 156 **Humphrey Center 180**

### FEMINISM AND WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE ACROSS EUROPE

Chair: Laura Tabili, University of Arizona

Women's Suffrage in South Eastern Europe: The Case of Bulgaria

Krassimira Daskalova, St. Kliment Ohridski University of Sofia

Suffrage from a Historiographical Perspective: Reflections about

Narratives and Situated Knowledges within Women's History

Ulla Manns, Sodertorn University College

The Tsar, Suffrage, and Revolution in Early 20th-Century Russia Rochelle Goldberg Ruthchild, Union Institute and University and the Davis Center for Russian and Eurasian Studies

Finland as a Forerunner of Women's Suffrage

Irma Sulkunen, University of Tampere

Suffrage or Total Equality

Ulla Wikander, Stockholm University

The Ideology of Russian Feminism of the First Wave Irina Yukina, Nevsky Institute of Language and Culture

### SEEKING LADY JUSTICE: WOMEN, GENDER, AND THE COURTS

Chair: Vivian Bruce Conger, Ithaca College

Justice Isn't Blind: Gendered Strategies of Defense in Cases of Reproductive Crimes in France

Karen Huber, Wesleyan College

Gendered Speech and Punishment in 17th-Century Virginia

Christine Eisel, Bowling Green State University

Women's Access to Law Courts in Western Europe:

The (Late) Case of Belgium

Eva Stefanie Roberta Schandevyl, Vrije Universiteit Brussel

Courting Disaster? Women, Qadi Courts, and Identity in the Postemancipation Zanzibar Islands of East Africa

Elisabeth McMahon, Tulane University

Comment: Abby M. Schrader, Franklin and Marshall College

### 158 THE GEOPOLITICS OF CELEBRITY

Chair: AnneMarie Kooistra, Bethel University

Banana Skirts, Black Femininity, and the "Jazz Atlantic":

Women, Performance, and Black Identity in Transatlantic Perspective, 1920-1929

Rachel Anne Gillett, Northeastern University

Fashion Matters: Women and Diamonds in Late Victorian Britain

Danielle Christine Kinsey, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

On the Margins of Celebrity: Valentina Tereshkova and the Cosmonauts' Cult of Masculinity in the Soviet Space Race

Erica Lee Fraser, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Comment: Jennifer Frost, University of Auckland

## 159 20TH-CENTURY FEMALE ACTIVISTS: KAMALADEVI CHATTOPADHYAYA,

Chair: Catherine Candy, University of New Orleans

Kamaladevi Chattopadhyaya: An Indian Feminist in America,

1939-1941

Stassen Room, Humphrey Center 170

Julie Laut Barbieri, Miami University

Dorothy Macardle and Irish Women Historians in an

International Context

Nadia Smith, Boston College

The Politics of Knowledge in the Thai Women's Movement:

A Postcolonial Critique and Feminist Reclaim through Grassroots'

Archives

Sinith Sittirak, Thammasat University

Comment: Radhika Mongia, York University

### THE PRESENCE OF WOMEN'S PASTS: SEXUALITY, "RACE," AND CLASS IN THE NATIONAL AND TRANSNATIONAL COMMEMORATION OF WOMEN

Chair and comment: Kathryn McPherson, York University

Making National Heroines in Imperial and Postimperial Britain: The Divergent and Shifting Commemorative Fortunes of Two Heroines of the Crimean War

Clare Midgley, Sheffield Hallam University

Skirting the Issues: Love between Women in Historic Houses

Alison Oram, Leeds Metropolitan University

The Creation and Commemoration of Heroines in

Aotearoa/New Zealand

Katie Pickles, University of Canterbury

Blegen 105 TEACHING WITH FILM

ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Jodi E. Vandenberg-Daves, University of Wisconsin, La Crosse

Eleanor of Aguitaine in Becket and Lion in Winter: It's All about Point of View

Valerie Cox, Appleton West High School

Teaching I, the Worst of All, A Film about Mexico's Sor Juana de la Cruz

Margaret Power, Illinois Institute of Technology

Gender and Racial Construction in the Civil Rights Movement as Posed in the Film At the River I Stand

Peter Rachleff, Macalester College

Reading between the Frames: Politicized Documentary Filmmaking in the Case of El Salvador, 1982

Cheasty Miller, University of Texas, Austin

WOMEN, GENDER, AND LATIN AMERICAN POPULISM IN COMPARATIVE 162 PERSPECTIVE

Chair and comment: Steven Jay Hirsch, University of Pittsburgh, Greensburg

The Invisible Yet Significant Efforts of the Ecuadorian Velasquista Women, 1930s-1970s

Ximena Sosa-Buchholz, Trent University

Eva Peron and the Image of Women in Argentine Populism Susana Rosano, Universidad Nacional de Rosario

Compañeros and Compañeras Apristas: Magda Portal in the APRA Leadership

Myrna Ivonne Wallace Fuentes, Roanoke College

### 163 TRADITION, CULTURAL AUTHORITY, AND GENDER

Chair and Comment: Kristina Milnor, Barnard College

Art, Gender, and Social Responsibility According to Chaucer's Legend of Good Women

Lynn P. Arner, Brock University

Fashion, Commerce, and Gender in Daniel Defoe's Review Kimberly Latta, University of Pittsburgh

Representing Gender and Knowledge in European Images of the Unborn, 1550-1800

Lianne McTavish, University of Alberta

FROM MASCULINE MIMICRY TO DIRTY MEDIA TO QUEER GIRLS

DESCRIPTION OF WOMEN'S QUEER SEXUALITY

OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY

Chair: Richard McCormick, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Queer Books, Deviant Bodies: Lesbianism and the Politics of German Media, 1918-1933

Laurie Marhoefer, Rutgers University, New Brunswick

"Should Women Be Amazons?" or How to Queer Germany's Girl-Next-Door

Alison Guenther-Pal, Lawrence University

Sophia Goudstikker's Masculine Mimicry: Munich, 1897

Marti M. Lybeck, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Comment: Julia Roos, Indiana University, Bloomington

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## INTERACTIONS AMONG "OTTOMAN" WOMEN, FOREIGN WOMEN, AND THEIR NARRATORS IN THE 19TH AND 20TH CENTURIES

### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: G. Carole Woodall, University of Colorado, Colorado Springs

Sharing a Feminist Space: Armenian Women Looking at "Other Women" in Istanbul, 1919-1933

Lerna Ekmekcioglu, New York University

"Should She Dance"? Narratives and Depictions of the "Modern Woman" in the Early Turkish Republic

G. Carole Woodall, University of Colorado, Colorado Springs

"Why should we give our money to those old crones?": Women and Interethnic Tensions in the Late Ottoman Era

Elizabeth B. Frierson, University of Cincinnati

"A Child of the Orient": Demetra Vaka Brown and the Changing Nature of Female Ottoman Greek Identity

Reina Lewis, London College of Fashion

Feminine Exuberance and Male Anxiety: Gendered American Responses to the Young Turk Revolution of 1908

Carolyn Goffman, DePaul University

Diversity Noted and Elided: Women in the Multi-ethnic and Multiconfessional Ottoman Empire

Irvin C. Schick, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Racialized Nations, the Ottoman Empire, and Fears of Miscegenation Teresa Heffernan, Saint Mary's University



## 166 TANGIBLE RESOURCES AND PUBLIC SITES: A NEXUS FOR U.S. WOMEN'S □ HISTORY □

Cosponsored by the National Collaborative for Women's History Sites ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Heather Huyck, College of William and Mary

Landscapes, Canyon de Chelly National Monument, Arizona Tara Travis, National Park Service

Holistic Approaches to Inclusive Storytelling: Material Culture, Interpretation, and Women's Histories at The Hermitage, Home of President Andrew Jackson

Marsha A. Mullin and Kevin M. Bartoy, The Hermitage, Home of President Andrew Jackson

Crafting Women: Artisans as a Source for Women's History

Marcia Anderson, Minnesota Historical Society

Documenting Woman Suffrage Visually

Robert Cooney, Jr., National Women's History Project

Revealing Women: A Model for Historic Sites

Catherine Turton, National Park Service

Comment: Vivien E. Rose, Women's Rights National Historical Park

### **WOMEN AND RELIGION IN THE ATLANTIC WORLD**

Chair: Ann M. Little, Colorado State University

"A man might have business: what can a woman do?" Women and Religion in the British Atlantic World

Sarah Crabtree, Fairleigh Dickinson University

Ursuline Pilgrimages to the Americas, 1639-1727

Heidi Keller-Lapp, University of California, San Diego

Litigants, Lovers, and Leaders: Catholicism and Nahua Women in

Spanish Mexico Tenochtitlan, 1550-1700

Jonathan Truitt, Tulane University

Comment: Joan C. Bristol, George Mason University

CULTURE VULTURES: WHITE WOMANHOOD PRESERVING AND REINTER
D PRETING CALIFORNIA'S "PRIMITIVE" HERITAGE, 1880s TO 1940s

Chair: Margo McBane, San Jose State University

Civilizing California's Agricultural Primitive: Women Reformers in the Cultural Borderlands of Theater, Americanization, and Farm Work, 1910s to the 1940s

Margo McBane, San Jose State University

The New Woman Redefining the "Primitive" in California Native Americans

Suzanne Guerra, Independent Public Historian

Saving the Redwoods, Saving the Nation: California Women and the Wilderness Primitive

Patricia Moore, Independent Scholar

Missionaries and Miners: How California Women Reconfigured a

New Vision of the Cultural Landscape Susan Doniger, California State Parks

Comment: Bev Schwartzberg, Santa Barbara Public Library

NARRATIVES OF RESCUE: U.S. AND CANADIAN ADOPTIONS OF CHINESE GIRLS, 1873-PRESENT

Chair: Sue Ellen Gronewald, Kean University

"All the Vision of a Prophet and a Seer": The Adoption of Kang Aide (Ida Kahn), 1873-1892

Connie Anne Shemo, State University of New York, Plattsburgh

Cultural Politics in Intimate Transnational Encounters: Comparing Christian Missionary Philanthropy (1880s-1950s) and Intercountry Adoption (1990s to present), Canada and China

Xiaobei Chen, Carleton University

Chinese Nationalism, "Christian Womanhood," and Racial Ideology in Early 20th-Century China: The Adoption of Mary Kao (Kao Meiyu) Cristina Zaccarini, Adelphi University

Comment: Karen Balcom, McMaster University

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### 170 GENDERING ATLANTIC WORLD STUDIES

### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Daniella Kostroun, Indiana University-Purdue University, Indianapolis

Women, Empire, and the Iberian Atlantic

Lisa Vollendorf, California State University, Long Beach

Pueblo Women in the Transatlantic Encounter

Tracy Brown, Central Michigan University

Slavery, Faith, and Freedom: An African Nun in 18th-Century Spain Sue Houchins and Baltasar Fra-Molinero, Bates College

### NEW PERSPECTIVES ON AMERICAN WOMEN'S ANTISLAVERY ACTIVISM

Chair: Bruce Laurie, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

"Like Parting with the Right Hand": Lucretia Mott and the Free Produce Movement

Julie Holcomb, University of Texas, Arlington

"Am I Not John Brown's Daughter?": Annie Brown and Abolitionist Activism

Bonnie Laughlin-Schultz, Indiana University, Bloomington

"The publick mind is awakened": Women's Activism in the

Antislavery and Antiremoval Movements

Natalie Joy, University of California, Los Angeles

Comment: Lynne Getz, Appalachian State University

### GENDER, TORTURE, AND MEMORY

Chair: Sarah J. Purcell, Grinnell College

Challenged Masculinity and the American POW Experience in Korea

Sharon Ullman, Bryn Mawr College

From Genocide to Femicide: Women's Human Rights in Guatemala from the Cold War to the 21st Century

Victoria Sanford, Lehman College

Gender, Identity, and Memory: Patterns of Survival among Women in the Stalinist Gulag

Elaine Marie Mackinnon, University of West Georgia

Comment: Kathleen Kennedy, Western Washington University

### TOWARDS A HISTORY OF THE 1970S IN AMERICA: A ROUNDTABLE ON GENDER AND POPULAR CULTURE

### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Ruth Feldstein, Rutgers University, Newark

"Coming Home": The Vietnam War as Consciousness Raising Jane Gerhard, Mt. Holyoke College

Hot Stuff: Donna Summer and the Sexual Politics of Disco

Alice Echols, University of Southern California

"Soul" Vibrations and 1970s Popular Culture

Gayle Wald, George Washington University

"The First Great Black Heroine": Cicely Tyson, Television Blockbusters, and African American History in the 1970s

Ruth Feldstein, Rutgers University, Newark

### 174) (HETERO)SEX SELLS: FEMALE SEXUALITY AND AMERICAN ADVERTISING, 1920s-1990s

Chair: Jennifer Scanlon, Bowdoin College

Lipstick and Leotards: The Construction of Female Heterosexuality in Fitness Campaigns, 1970s-1980s

Megan Taylor Shockley, Clemson University

"Pretty Girls Sell': Using Sex to Advertise and Publicize Las Vegas in the 1950s

Larry Gragg, Missouri University of Science and Technology

The Powers Girls: Modeling Sexuality in the 1920s U.S.

Elspeth Brown, University of Toronto

Comment: Midori Takagi, Fairhaven College

175 HOW HAS WOMEN'S AND GENDER HISTORY RESHAPED UNDERSTANDINGS OF 20TH-CENTURY U.S. POLITICAL AND URBAN HISTORY?

### **ROUNDTABLE**

Chair: Felicia Kornbluh, Duke University

From Juvenile Delinquency to Welfare Rights: Low-income Women and Social Policy in the 1950s and 1960s

Tamar Wilder Carroll, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Sex, Gender, and Urban History: Welfare Rights and the 1964-65

World's Fair

Felicia Kornbluh, Duke University

Black Radical Women: Recasting Left Activism in the 20th-Century U.S.

Dayo Gore, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Gender Segregation and Urban Order in the 20th-Century U.S.

Georgina Hickey, University of Michigan, Dearborn

### REFLECTIONS ON THE CONTEMPORARY FEMINIST HISTORICAL PROJECT: A ROUNDTABLE

### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Robyn Wiegman, Duke University

Our Feminisms, Our Selves

Claire Bond Potter, Wesleyan University

Women and Vernacular Sociology in Chinese Modernity

Tani E. Barlow, University of Washington, Seattle

Theorizing the History of Black Masculinity

Leslie M. Harris, Emory University

Coming In from the Margins: The (Sometimes) Vexed Relationship between Women's and Gender Studies and a Woman's College Barbara Jean Balliet, Rutgers University, New Brunswick

### 177 BATTLING URBAN SPRAWL, POLLUTION, AND POVERTY: JUSTIFICATIONS FOR WOMEN'S ENVIRONMENTAL ACTIVISM IN THE 20TH CENTURY

### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Elizabeth Dian Blum, Troy University

The LCHA, CLCRA, and the ETF: Alphabet Soup at Love Canal and the Implications of Race, Class, and Gender in the Environmental

Movement

Elizabeth Dian Blum, Troy University

Voice of Women: The Canadian Baby Tooth Campaign and the Origins of the Environmental Movement

Joanna Dean, Carleton University

Saving Us from Subdivisions and Giving Us Space: Women as Environmentalists in the Early Second Feminist Era Jennifer A. Stevens, University of California, Davis

What Were We Considered? Student Women Volunteers and National Parks, 1954-1964

Megan Jones, University of Delaware

Roots of Struggle: African American Women's Activism and the Environment in Rural North Carolina, 1930-2004 Lisa Margot Johnson, Carnegie Mellon University

### WHAT COUNTS AS A MISCARRIAGE? SOCIAL AND MEDICAL NEGOTIATIONS 178 FROM EARLY MODERN GERMANY TO THE MODERN UNITED STATES

Chair: Deborah Levine, Washington University, St. Louis

Doctors Defining Miscarriage: Meaning-Making in Pregnancy Loss in 19th-Century America

Shannon Withycombe, University of Wisconsin, Madison

New Losses: The Emergence of Very Early Miscarriage in the 20th Century Lara Freidenfelds, Wellesley College

Betrayed by the Body: "Miscarriages" in 16th-Century Germany

Pernille Arenfeldt, American University of Sharjah

Comment: Charlotte Borst, Rhodes College

### 179 HISTORY/THEORY/MASCULINITY: CONTINUITIES AND CHANGES

### ROUNDTABLE

Chair: Matthew Basso, University of Utah

Place

Matthew Basso, University of Utah

Youth

Toby L. Ditz, Johns Hopkins University

Class

Susie Shannon Porter, University of Utah

The State

Martin Summers, University of Texas, Austin

Corporation

Nan Enstad, University of Wisconsin, Madison

### 6:00-7:00 PM

RECEPTION, Carlson School of Management Atrium and Medtronic Dining Room. Cosponsored by University of Pennsylvania Press

### 7:00-9:00 PM

 $\operatorname{DINNER},$  Carlson School of Management Atrium and Medtronic Dining Room

### 8:00-10:00 PM

RECEPTION, Weisman Art Museum

Cosponsored by *Gender and History* and University of Minnesota Department of History

### 8:00 PM

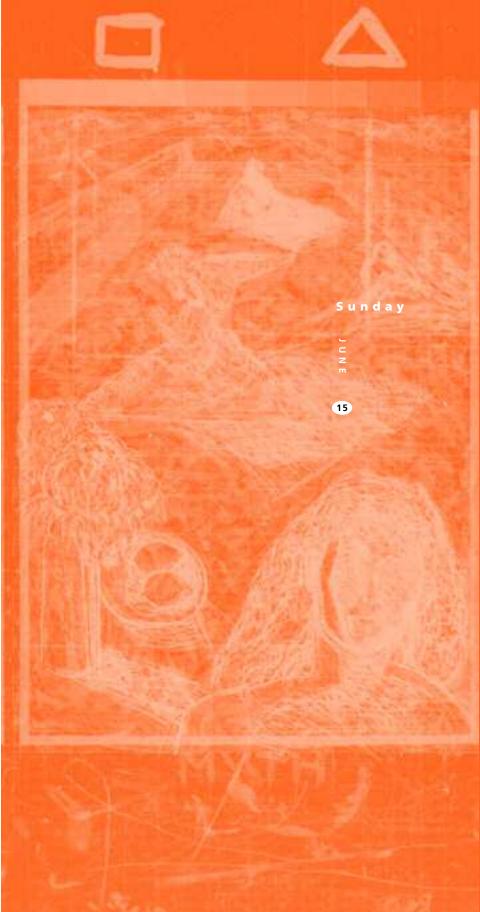
PERFORMANCE OF "DAAK: CALL TO ACTION" BY ANANYA DANCE THEATRE, Southern Theater, 1420 Washington Avenue S., Minneapolis

A discussion moderated by Parna Sengupta, Carleton College, will follow the performance.

(See page 17 for details.)

### 9:00-MIDNIGHT

DANCE, Humphrey Center Atrium



### SUNDAY, JUNE 15

### 7:00-9:00 AM

BREAKFAST, Middlebrook Hall and Comstock Hall

### 8:30-9:30 AM

BUSINESS MEETING, Berkshire Conference of Women Historians Blegen 150

### 9:30 AM-NOON

Note: From April 15, workshop and seminar papers are available online at http://berks.umn.edu. A password to access the papers will be sent to you when you register for the conference.

### 180 TRANSNA

TRANSNATIONAL WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS: 1900-1950

### WORKSHOP

Facilitator: Erika Ann Kuhlman, Idaho State University

Women Transnationalists and Postwar Reconciliation

Erika Ann Kuhlman, Idaho State University

Cultural Imperialism in the Lobbying Efforts of Latin American and U.S. Feminists at the Sixth Inter-American Conference in Havana, Cuba. in 1928

E. Sue Wamsley, Kent State University, Salem

Playing Russian Roulette: Cold War Politics, International Feminism, and the Stakes of the UN Commission on the Status of Women, 1945-1948

Jo Butterfield, University of Iowa

Exporting Suffrage: The Limits of Women's Transnational Activism in the Americas

Megan Threlkeld, University of Iowa

Black Liberation is an International Cause: Charlotta Bass's Black Feminist Politics, 1914-1952

Anne Rapp, DePaul University

Degenerates No Longer: UNICEF's Anti-Syphilis Campaign Jennifer M. Morris, College of Mount St. Joseph

### ACROSS U.S. RACIAL DIVIDES WITH PUBLIC HISTORY



### WORKSHOP

Cosponsored by the National Collaborative for Women's History Sites Facilitator: Cynthia MacLeod, Maggie L. Walker National Historic Site

Public Archaeology and the Continuing Legacy of Uplift and Female

Empowerment at the Phyllis Wheatley Home for Girls, Chicago

Anna Agbe-Davies, DePaul University

Site-Specific Commemoration of Women's History

Cynthia MacLeod, Maggie L. Walker National Historic Site

African American Clubwomen and the Preservation of African

American Historic Sites

Tara White, Middle Tennessee State University

Civil Rights, Public Memory, and the Recovery of Women's Activism:

The Case of Brown v. Board of Education

Erin Krutko, College of William and Mary

### 182 USING THE ARCHIVES OF MEDIEVAL RELIGIOUS WOMEN'S HOUSES TO REFLECT ON THEIR SECULAR SISTERS

### WORKSHOP

Facilitator: Constance Berman, University of Iowa

The Monastic Patronage of 13th- and Early 14th-Century Women in

Southern Germany

Erika Lindgren, Wartburg College

Female Founders: Exercising Authority in 13th-Century

Flanders and Hainaut

Erin L. Jordan, University of Northern Colorado

Teaching the Passion: St. Eustochia's Sicilian Passion

Narrative as a Didactic Tool

Jessica N. Weiss, University of California, Santa Barbara

Nuns and Patrons at Saintes in the 12th Century

Rebecca Church, University of Iowa

Monastic and Secular Women in Late Medieval Catalonia

Michelle Herder, Five Colleges, Incorporated

Agents of Reform: Lay Women in Hirsau Necrologies?

Alison Beach, College of William and Mary

Redefining Religious Women

Lisa Bitel, University of Southern California



### 183 BIOGRAPHY AS WOMEN'S HISTORY

### WORKSHOP

Chair: Theresa Kaminski, University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point

The Challenges and Opportunities of Feminist Biography

Katherine McKenna, University of Western Ontario

Life is a Metaphor

Frances Timbers, University of Toronto

Thirty Years and Counting: Towards a Literary Biography of

Neith Boyce

Carol DeBoer-Langworthy, Brown University

Jane Welsh Carlyle: Writer and Friend

Kathy Chamberlain, City University of New York

Writing the Life and Times of Gertrude Duby Blom, the Most Perfect Amateur

Phyllis Smith, Mars Hill College

"The Most Wholesome Environment from a Human Point of View": Sister Annette Walters and the Impact of Personality Psychology on U.S. Social Ideals in the 1960s

Darra Mulderry, Harvard University

History of Fuji-Gakuen, A Catholic Women's School in Hokkaido, Japan, and the Works of German Catholic Nun, Sister Xavera Leme Yasuko Kamada, Independent Scholar

Flora Shaw and The Times: Journalism and Empire

Dorothy O. Helly, Hunter College and The Graduate School, City University of New York

Sentimental Imperialist: Ethel Thomas Herold and the Philippines Theresa Kaminski, University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point

## RETHINKING REPRODUCTION IN FRENCH COLONIAL HISTORY: FRENCH WEST AFRICA AND NEW FRANCE

### WORKSHOP

Facilitator: Barbara M. Cooper, Rutgers University, New Brunswick

The Trope of the Bad Mother or the Curious and Inconsistent History of Demographic Crisis in Africa

Barbara M. Cooper, Rutgers University, New Brunswick

Reproduction Discourses in New France: Unwanted Métis Offspring in the 18th and 19th Century

Devrim Karahasan, European University Institute

West African Midwives during the Colonial Period: The Embodiment of a New Conception of Maternity and Family in French West Africa, 1920-1960

Pascale Barthélémy, Ecole Normale Supérieure, Lyon

"Tinminemuso" or "Sage-Femme": Competing Categories of Midwifery Practice and Reproductive Expert Knowledge in the French Soudan

Emily Burrill, University of Kentucky

Mothering and Cultural Difference in (Nearly) Postcolonial French West Africa

Alice Bullard, Georgetown University



## DISCOVERING WOMEN'S LIVES AMIDST PREMODERN NUMBERS: THE APPLICATION OF DEMOGRAPHY TO PREMODERN EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICA

### WORKSHOP

Chair: Catherine A. Fitch, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

The Case of the Missing Girls: Sex Ratios in 15th-Century Florence

Tovah Bender, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

On the Road to Madrid: Male and Female Interurban Mobility as a Measure of Economic Activity in Early Modern Spain

David (Jack) Norton, Independent Scholar

Female Autonomy and Dependence in Early American Households Kate Fawver, California State University, Dominguez Hills

What Do Women Have To Do with Fertility? American Women and the Revolutionary Origins of Family Planning, 1760-1790

Susan E. Klepp, Temple University

Et uxor: Naming (and Counting) the Nameless in

Late Medieval Coventry

Donald John Leech, Lock Haven University



## WOMEN'S ECONOMIC NEGOTIATIONS OVER TIME AND DISTANCE WORKSHOP

Facilitator: Amy Harris, Brigham Young University

On Their Own: Single Poor Women in 18th-Century England

Amy Harris, Brigham Young University

Unfit for Legal Residency: Migrations of Poor Women and U.S. Immigration Policy in North America, 1900-1924

Torrie Ruth Hester, University of Oregon

Inheriting Houses, Bequeathing Cash: Gender-Based Economic Disadvantage in 16th-Century Cairo

Shauna Huffaker, University of California, Santa Barbara

"Pepper Pot, Smoking Hot": The Moral Lessons of Female Hucksters Karla Sclater, University of Washington, Seattle

"Deprived of the Dearest One on Earth": Widowhood, Outwork, and Poverty

Christina Gessler, Independent Scholar

Birth Mothers and Substitute Mothers: Women Raising Poor Children in Old and New England, 1700-1800

Ruth Wallis Herndon, Bowling Green State University

"Save the Babies": Maternal and Infant Welfare Policy in the Borderlands

Ann R. Gabbert, University of Texas, El Paso



## THE WOMAN/PROFESSIONAL? TENSIONS AND CONTENTIONS IN THE CONSTRUCTIONS OF WOMEN'S PROFESSIONAL CAREERS

WORKSHOP

Facilitator: Aeleah Soine, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Professional Nurses, Respectable Women: The Promise of Female Professionalization for European and American Nurses, 1850-1900 Aeleah Soine, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

The Ústfiední Jednota Porodních Asistentek (Central Union of Birth Assistants) and the Professionalization of Midwifery in the Czech lands and Slovakia

Teri Balkenende, Antioch University, Seattle

Professional Bodies and Bodies in the Profession: Women and Gender in the French Legal Profession Sara L. Kimble, University of Northern Iowa

Julia Morgan, Gender, and the Architectural Profession in the United States, 1902-1937

Karen McNeill, Carey and Co., San Francisco

Professionals in Private: Governesses and Mothers in the Parents' National Education Union (PNEU)

Rachel Ann Neiwert, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Embodied Knowledge and Strategies of Professionalization Marynel Ryan, University of Minnesota, Morris

### COLONIALISM, SEXUALITY, AND THE BODY

### SEMINAR

Leader: Antoinette Burton, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Modernity Inscribed on the Body: New Women and Hygiene in Republican China

Nicole Barnes, University of California, Irvine

Devouring Britishness: Imperial Appetite, Arctic Cannibalism, and the Legacy of Sir John Franklin in Mid 19th-Century Britain

Annaliese Bateman, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

"I am not at your disposal": Gandhi's Queer Rejection of Colonial Modernity

Nathan Chio, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Gender, Sex, and Seamen: British Naval Manhood in the Age of Empire

Mary Conley, College of the Holy Cross

Future Subjects: Desiring Bodies and Performing Gender in Egypt's

Colonial Modernity, 1900-1940

Wilson Jacob, Concordia University

"Savage life views itself in pictures": Transnational Adventurer Osa Johnson and the Making of Cannibals of the South Seas (1917)

Fiona Paisley, Griffith University

Constructing the Reproductive Body: Modernity, Medicine, and Venereal Disease in Japanese-dominated Korea

Jin-kyung Park, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

"Who is Miss Marjorie Mensah?": Gender, Sex, and the Creation of a Modern West African Nation

Jinny Prais, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Women in a Military Utopia: Japanese Brides in Guandong Army's Manchuria, 1932-1945

Fei-hsien Wang, University of Chicago

**Note:** From April 15, workshop and seminar papers are available online at http://berks.umn.edu. A password to access the papers will be sent to you when you register for the conference.



### 189 FASHIONING POWER: GENDER, IDENTITY, AND THE POLITICS OF DRESS

Leader: Jean Allman, Washington University, St. Louis

The Appearance of Freedom: Antebellum African American Women and the Racial Politics of Style

Linzy Brekke-Aloise, Stonehill College

"Model Girls" in 1950s Paris and London

Becky Conekin, London College of Fashion

Strength and Style: Medieval Women Dress for Success

Laura Dufresne, Winthrop University

Pageantry, Dress, and the Authentic Indian: Indigenous Beauty

Queens and the Guatemalan State, 1978

Betsy Konefal, College of William and Mary

Legacies of American Feminist Dress Reform

Beth Kreydatus, Virginia Commonwealth University

Choosing What to Wear: Gender and Power in Coal Mining

Women's Dress, 1930s-1950s

Caroline Merithew, University of Dayton

Feminism and the Hijab: Mutual Exclusion?

April Najjaj, Greensboro College

Parisian Chic: Seamstresses, Marriage, and Fashion in French

Interwar Popular Dime Novels

Joelle Neulander, The Citadel

Beauty and the Burka: Makeovers, Neoliberalism, Global Feminisms

Mimi Nguyen, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Louis XIV: Dictator of Dress or Slave to Fashion?

Kathryn Norberg, University of California, Los Angeles

More Than Just a Hat? The Merry Widow Craze of 1907-1908

Marlis Schweitzer, York University

Clothing Categories: Hakama and the Shift from Status to Gender in

19th-Century Japan

Leila Wice, Lewis and Clark College and Portland State University

Fashioning a New Femininity: Charlotte Perkins Gilman and

Women's Dress, 1885-1915

Melyssa Wrisley, Binghamton University, State University of New York

### GENDER AND POLITICS IN THE EARLY MODERN ATLANTIC WORLD

### SEMINAR

Leader: Mary Beth Norton, Cornell University

Female Kingship: Gender, Language, and the English Conception of

Regnant Queenship

Charles Beem, University of North Carolina, Pembroke

Masculine Identity and Female Power

Monica Fitzgerald, Independent Scholar

Koko's Daughters: Danish Men Marrying Ga Women during the

Atlantic Slave Trade

Pernille Ipsen, University of Copenhagen

Assessing the Status of "Separate Spheres"

Sandy Moats, University of Wisconsin, Parkside

Women, Patriarchy, and Political Legitimacy in Civil War England

Katherine Worley, Brown University



### GENDER AND SLAVERY IN EARLY AMERICA

### **SEMINAR**

Leader: Jennifer Morgan, New York University

"Unnatural and inordinate copulations": Blurring Racial Categories in Early Maryland

Catherine A. Cardno, University of Maryland, University College; J. Elliott Russo, Independent Scholar; and Jean B. Russo, Maryland State Archives

Female Peddlers of African Origin and Descent in Colonial Minas Gerais, Brazil

Mariana Dantas, Ohio University

Disease, Destitution, and the Politics of Color: How Women Got Caught between Slavery and Freedom

Jim Downs, Connecticut College

Gender, Sexuality, and Enslaved "Prostitution" in Colonial Atlantic Port Cities

Marisa J. Fuentes, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

A "Most Respectable Looking Gentleman" and a Good Wife: Examining the Meanings of the Performances of Ellen Craft Allyson Hobbs, Stanford University

Women and Gender in the Berbice Slave Uprising of 1763-1764 Marjoleine Kars, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

From Sinner to Property: Regulating Unlawful Sex and Enslaved Women in Bermuda, 1650-1723

Heather Kopelson, Brown University

Long Distance Connections: The Family and Community Lives of Missouri Slave Women

Diane Mutti Burke, University of Missouri, Kansas City

"One Vast Brothel": Slavery, Sexuality, and Rhetorics of Prostitution in the Antebellum U.S.

Carisa Worden, New York University

### **GENDERED RIGHTS AND HUMAN RIGHTS**

### SEMINAR

Leaders: Louise Edwards, University of Technology Stanlie M. James, Arizona State University Barbara Molony, Santa Clara University

Gendering Rights in Nasser's Egypt: State Feminism and the Politics of Inclusion

Laura Bier, Georgia Institute of Technology

Women, Fascism, and Work in Francoist Spain: The Law for Political, Professional, and Labor Rights

Jessica Davidson, James Madison University

American Women Veterans and the Gendering of Rights, 1976-1997 Jean Dunlavy, Boston University

The Birth of the Pregnant Professional: Maternity and the Right to a Job Ruth Fairbanks, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Relieving Women: Female Paupers and the Scottish Poor Law Wendy Gordon, State University of New York, Plattsburgh

Fourth Generation Rights and Feminism before the First Wave: Rethinking the History of Feminism in Order to Forge its Future Tamara Harvey, George Mason University

Ballots, Babies, and Banners of Peace: American Jewish Women's Pre-World War II Activism

Melissa Klapper, Rowan University

Negotiating Identities: The Case of the Igbo Wife

Chidinma Mbamalu, Redeemer's University

Duties without Rights? Concepts of Women's Citizenship in the Nazi Volksgemeinschaft, ca. 1930-1936

Jennifer Walcoff, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

### 193 GENDERING WOMEN'S MEDICINE

### SEMINAR

Leader: Monica Green, Arizona State University

Harem Medicine and the Sleeping Child: Moroccan Midwives, French Doctors, and Medical Authority in French Protectorate Morocco, 1912-1935

Ellen Amster, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Specula, Sperm, and Motherhood: Defining Lesbian Health and Identity in the 1970s

Catherine Batza, University of Illinois, Chicago

Desires to Deliver: Pregnancy and Chronic Illness in Modern America Kirsten Gardner, University of Texas, San Antonio

Transforming Health Care: Autobiography as Rhetorical Tool in 19th-Century Medical History

Annemarie Hamlin, La Sierra University

German Experiments in Feminine Respectability: Idealism and A Priori Prejudices against Women Physicians

Paulette Meyer, Independent Scholar

"Some of my Best Patients are Men": Gender, Profession, and Making a Medical Living in Rural Massachusetts, 1880s-1920s Sasha Mullally, Saint Mary's University

Childbirth in Late Imperial China: Medical Texts and Social Realities Margaret Wee-Siang Ng, McGill University

American Women's Hospitals, the Armenian Genocide, and Internationalism

Jaffa Panken, University of Pennsylvania



### HISTORICIZING SEXUAL VIOLENCE

### SEMINAR

Leader: Estelle Freedman, Stanford University

Child Rape in Colonial and Postcolonial India

Emma Alexander-Mudaliar, University of Winnipeg

"As much her fault as his": Favoritism and Sexual Coercion in the Federal Workplace during World War II

Julie Berebitsky, Sewanee: The University of the South

Gender, Race and Rape in Nazi-occupied Territories

Monika J. Flaschka, Kent State University

Rape and the Construction of Barbarism in 17th-Century Ireland and England

Dianne Hall, University of Melbourne

Responding to Rape: Feminism, Medicine, and the Law in Chicago, 1965-1980

Catherine Jacquet, University of Illinois, Chicago

Race, Sexuality, and Popular Understandings of Segregation in the South African Black Peril Scare of 1912

Roger Levine, Sewanee: The University of the South

She is Leaving Home: Girls' Elopements, "Dolce Vita," and Sexual Panic in Argentina, 1956-1963

Valeria Manzano, Indiana University, Bloomington

Faces of Rape: Lechery against Morality in Russian Court Proceedings on Sexual Offenses in the 18th Century

Marianna Muravyeva, Herzen State Pedagogical University

Child Sexual Abuse in Costa Rica in Comparative Perspective, 1800-1950

Eugenia Rodriguez-Saenz, Universidad de Costa Rica

Toward a History of Rape in Kenya, 1890-2006

Brett Shadle, Virginia Tech University

The Double Standard, Sexual Coercion, and the Performance of Masculinity on the 20th-Century U.S. College Campus

Nicholas Syrett, University of Northern Colorado

Adjudicating Sexual Crimes in South Africa's Colonial Legal System, 1848-1910

Elizabeth Thornberry, Stanford University



### LATINAS IN THE AMERICAS, 1492-THE PRESENT

### SEMINAR

Leader: Virginia Sanchez-Korrol, Brooklyn College

Activist Sisters, Young Lords: Puerto Rican Radicals in the Diaspora

Martha Arguello, University of California, Irvine

Mexican Women, Chinese Men, and the Contested Power of Law:

Challenges in Sonora in the Early 20th Century

Kif Augustine-Adams, J. Reuben Clark Law School and Boston

College Law School

Crumbs of Fresh Bread for Everyone: Mexican Rural Women and the Reconstruction of Community

Josef Barton, Northwestern University

Birthrate, Sovereignty, and Development: The Reception of the Birth

Control Pill in Buenos Aires in the Sixties
Karina Felitti, Universidad de Buenos Aires

A Greater Fight? The Union of Cearense Women's Transition from Feminist Consciousness to Anti-Capitalist Rhetoric

Abby Gondek, San Diego State University

Gendered Reels: The Performance of Mexicanness in La Antorcha Encendida

Melanie Huska, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities



### MANAGING PROPERTY, CONSTRUCTING GENDER

### SEMINAR

Leaders: Jean Howard, Columbia University
Martha Howell, Columbia University

"Petunia Planters" vs. "Destroyers": Gender, Women, and

Conservationism in Colorado, 1955-1980

Eric Busch, University of Texas, Austin

The Role of Women in Britain's "Financial Revolution": New Forms of Property, New Opportunities

Amy Froide, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

Consenting to Be Girls: Age of Consent, Property, and Female Identity in Massachusetts and Virginia, 1650-1820

Robin Henry, Wichita State University

*In Her Own Name: Property Management and Gender in Medieval Ghent*Shennan Hutton, University of California, Davis

Amelia Norman and the Criminalization of Seduction in Antebellum New York City

Julie Miller, New York Historical Society and New School

Independent Wills: Women and Inheritance Practices in 19th-Century Kentucky

Yvonne Pitts, Purdue University

Inheritance in Late Medieval London: Challenging a

Dualistic Gender Construct

Kathryn Staples, West Virginia University

### 197) OBJECT CENTERED HISTORY



### **SEMINAR**

Leaders: Beverly Lemire, University of Alberta Laurel Thatcher Ulrich, Harvard University

Looking Closely: The Nurse's Uniform

Christina Bates, Canadian Museum of Civilization

Better Homes Needed in Rural Alabama: Domestic Economy of the 1921 Film Helping Negroes to Become Better Farmers and Homemakers

Christine Gorby, Pennsylvania State University

"God's Hand Staid the Stars": Reading the Second Bible Quilt of Harriett Powers

Catherine Holmes, University of Georgia

Spinning Quilt History: Household Textile Production and Quiltmaking in Lancaster County, Pennsylvania, 1730-1884 Patricia Keller, University of Pennsylvania

"The Pioneer Laundress" and "Culture History": Collecting and Displaying the Female Past in Postwar New Zealand

Bronwyn Labrum, Massey University

Daily Devotion: Religious Material Culture and Feminine Piety in Late Colonial Central America

Brianna Leavitt-Alcántara, University of California, Berkeley

Exchange Ratios and Object Relations: The Circulation of Women's Wealth in Early Modern England

Elizabeth Mazzola, City College of New York

Tattered to Pieces: The Sampler of an Aging Antebellum New England Woman

Aimee Newell, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

The Mystery of Sadie Waters: Miniatures, Misfortune, and Material Representation

Mary Mac Ogden, University of South Carolina, and Kathryn Ogden Humphreys, Independent Scholar

"Even the Very Dolls Convey Moral Instruction": The Marketing of Antislavery to Children at the Boston Antislavery Bazaar

Alice Taylor, University of Western Ontario

"It Even Absorbs the Worry": Rely Tampons, Menstrual Artifacts, and Technologies of Passing

Sharra Vostral, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

"American Heroines": Invocation of the Past and Avon's Cosmetics, 1941-1950

Emily Westkaemper, Rutgers University, New Brunswick

### ORAL HISTORY: WOMEN, FAMILIES, AND COMMUNITIES 198 **SEMINAR**



Leader: Claire Robertson, Ohio State University

Oral History as a Space for Marginal Groups: A Case Study of the

Thai Students' Movement, 2002-2003

Chanida Chitbundid, Feminist Research Network

Housework, Not the Hijab: Fronts of Gender Role Expansion in the Kurdish Immigrant Community in Nashville, Tennessee

Mary A. Evins, Middle Tennessee State University

"Peak Time": An Oral History of Progressive Jewish Mothers and the PTA They Created during the McCarthy Era in Brooklyn, New York Vicki Gabriner, Union Institute and University

Commons Environmentalism: Esther Cunningham and Forest Politics in the Postwar Mountain South

Kathryn Newfont, Mars Hill College

Domestic Slavery: An Untold Story of the Arabian Gulf Rima Sabban, Independent Scholar

All in the Timing? The Value of Oral History for Interrogating Periodisation in Women's Wartime History

Helen Smith and Pamela Wakewich, Lakehead University

The Pasha's Seamstress—A Challenge to Immigrant Narratives Sharon Vance, Northern Kentucky University

### 199 SINGLEWOMEN

### SEMINAR

Leaders: Judith Bennett, University of Southern California Susan Mann, University of California, Davis

"Oh Matrimony, Thou Pleasing Dreadful Thought": Boston Single Maidens and Their Ambivalence about Marriage, 1805-1815 Brooke Barbier, Boston College

The Singlewomen and the Ratherrn: Sexual Fantasy and Social Opportunity in Later Medieval Nuremberg

Katherine Clark, State University of New York, Brockport

Ein Fräulein mit Kind! Single Mothers in Germany, 1890-1914 Catherine Dollard, Denison University

"A Place and Occupation in the World": Independence and Lifelong Singlewomen in the United States, 1880-1930

Jill Frahm, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Rehabilitating Anna: The Remarkable Life of the Rev. Dr. Anna Howard Shaw

Trisha Franzen, Albion College

The Shadow of Marriage: Single Women in Mid 20th-Century England

Katherine Holden, University of the West of England

Married Singlewoman? Faithful Maiden in Late Imperial China Weijing Lu, University of California, San Diego

The Perils of the Unattached Woman in Depression Era Canada Heidi MacDonald, University of Lethbridge

The Sexual Politics of Single Identity in Belle Époque France Andrea Mansker, University of the South

Single Professional Women and their Networks in Early Modern Bologna

Adelina Modesti, La Trobe University

Attaining or Avoiding: Female Education and the Question of Marriage

Christine Myers, Bowling Green State University

The First Women Apprentices in the Stationers' Company, 1666-1800 Jennifer Schaffner, Online Computer Library Center

### WHAT IS THE HISTORY OF THE BODY?

### SEMINAR

Leader: Charlotte Furth, University of Southern California

The History of the Body and Discourses of the Fit Feminine Body in North American Women's Magazines, 1945 to the Present

Christina Burr, University of Windsor

The Public Period: Menstrual Product Advertising as a Marker of

Changes in the Perception of Women

David Linton, Marymount Manhattan College

The Not-Modern Body: The Imagined and the Lived Hermaphroditic Bodies of Early Modern Alchemists

Jessica Luther, University of Texas, Austin

Cinematic Bodies and Their Histories

Melissa Ooten, University of Richmond

Student Bodies/Student Rights

Heather Munro Prescott, Central Connecticut State University

The Meaningful and the Mute: Theorizing and Historicizing Embodied Experience

Patricia Stokes, Ohio University

Crossing Borders, Entering Sacred Space

Margo Stroumsa-Uzan, Ben Gurion University of the Negev

Studying the History of Body in the Theatre of the 19th and Early 20th Century

Natalia Yakubova, State Institute of Art Study



### WOMEN AND RIGHT WING POLITICAL MOVEMENTS

### SEMINAR

Leaders: Katherine M. Blee, University of Pittsburgh Sandra McGee Deutsch, University of Texas, El Paso

Mothers of Their Race: American Mothers and the Creation of the Draft in World War I

Kate Hallgren, Graduate Center, City University of New York

Memoirs of an Avatar: A Feminist Exploration of Right-Wing Worlds Flourishing in SecondLife.com

Randolph Hollingsworth, University of Kentucky

The Volksgemeinschaft, Its Female Brigade of Denouncers, and the "Aliens" in the Third Reich

Vandana Joshi, University of Delhi

Nationalist Women in Argentina in the 1930s: "Patriotic" Women Laborers vs. Leftist Women Workers

Mariela Rubinzal, Universidad Nacional del Litoral—Consejo Nacional de Investigaciones Científicas y Técnicas

Women in French Fascism

Daniella Sarnoff, Fordham University

"Learn, Babies, Learn": African American Women Activists in the John Birch Society

Veronica Wilson, University of Pittsburgh, Johnstown

### WOMEN AND THE LAW COURTS IN GLOBAL HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE

### SEMINAR

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Margaret Hunt, Amherst College
Favourites of the Law? Crime, Coverture, and Coercion in

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Marisha Caswell, Queen's University

Tudor Treason and Gender: Change or Continuity?

Sarah Donelson, Miami University

Seeking Restitution: Labouring-Status Wives and Their Dowries in

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Dana Lightfoot, University of Texas, El Paso

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"To Hell With Women Magistrates:" An Examination of Women Magistrates and the Woman's Court in Alberta, Canada, 1917-1932

Kelly Mitchell, University of Western Ontario

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Sue Peabody, Washington State University, Vancouver

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Johanna Rickman, Gainesville State College

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Dominika Gruziel, Central European University

World Peace and Role of Global Women

Sudhir Hindwan, Government College for Girls

Is Patriarchy a Useful Category of Analysis in Gendered World History? Pavla Miller, RMIT University

Gendering the Global, Specifying the Local: A New Look at **Huguenot Migrations** 

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Musseques Music's Masculinity and Maquis Marriages: Reflections on Gender and Nation in Late Colonial Angola

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The Intellectual Senorita in California: Writing a Spanish Fantasy Heritage, Gender, and National Fervor, 1848-1900

Citlali Sosa-Riddell, University of California, Los Angeles

"We did not view the world through a gender lens": Women Student Activists Struggle to Create One World, 1945-1960 Erica Whittington, University of Texas, Austin

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#### **BOOK EXHIBIT**

The book exhibit will be on the first floor of Willey Hall, near the conference registration. If you are walking from the Holiday Inn to the conference, the shortest route is to cut through the book exhibit! Book exhibit hours are:

Friday, June 13, 10:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. Saturday, June 14, 10:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. Sunday, June 15, 9:00 a.m. to noon

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