

Table 1
National Health Expenditures Aggregate, Per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution,
and Average Annual Percent Growth, by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2008

Item	1960	1970	1980	1990	1993	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
	Billions of Dollars																
National Health Expenditures	\$27.5	\$74.9	\$253.4	\$714.2	\$912.5	\$1,125.1	\$1,190.0	\$1,265.2	\$1,352.9	\$1,469.2	\$1,602.4	\$1,735.2	\$1,855.4	\$1,982.5	\$2,112.5	\$2,239.7	\$2,338.7
Private	20.7	46.8	147.0	427.4	512.3	613.5	662.1	709.2	756.5	807.0	880.6	956.6	1015.5	1082.8	1136.8	1201.0	1232.0
Public	6.7	28.1	106.4	286.8	400.2	511.6	527.9	556.0	596.4	662.2	721.8	778.6	839.9	899.8	975.7	1038.7	1106.7
Federal	2.9	17.7	71.6	193.9	279.4	365.3	372.3	389.9	417.6	464.9	509.1	552.0	599.8	641.4	709.6	755.3	816.9
State and Local	3.9	10.4	34.8	92.9	120.8	146.3	155.6	166.1	178.8	197.3	212.7	226.5	240.2	258.4	266.1	283.4	289.8
	Millions																
U.S. Population ¹	186	210	230	254	263	274	277	280	283	285	288	291	293	296	299	302	304
	Billions of Dollars																
Gross Domestic Product ²	\$526	\$1,038	\$2,788	\$5,801	\$6,667	\$8,332	\$8,794	\$9,354	\$9,952	\$10,286	\$10,642	\$11,142	\$11,868	\$12,638	\$13,399	\$14,078	\$14,441
	Per Capita Amount in Dollars																
National Health Expenditures	\$148	\$356	\$1,100	\$2,814	\$3,468	\$4,103	\$4,295	\$4,522	\$4,789	\$5,150	\$5,564	\$5,973	\$6,327	\$6,701	\$7,071	\$7,423	\$7,681
Private	111	222	638	1,684	1,947	2,237	2,390	2,535	2,678	2,829	3,058	3,293	3,463	3,660	3,805	3,980	4,046
Public	36	134	462	1,130	1,521	1,866	1,905	1,987	2,111	2,321	2,506	2,680	2,864	3,041	3,266	3,443	3,635
Federal	15	84	311	764	1,062	1,332	1,344	1,393	1,478	1,629	1,768	1,900	2,045	2,168	2,375	2,503	2,683
State and Local	21	49	151	366	459	533	562	594	633	692	738	780	819	873	891	939	952
	Percent Distribution																
National Health Expenditures	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private	75.5	62.5	58.0	59.8	56.1	54.5	55.6	56.1	55.9	54.9	55.0	55.1	54.7	54.6	53.8	53.6	52.7
Public	24.5	37.5	42.0	40.2	43.9	45.5	44.4	43.9	44.1	45.1	45.0	44.9	45.3	45.4	46.2	46.4	47.3
Federal	10.4	23.7	28.2	27.2	30.6	32.5	31.3	30.8	30.9	31.6	31.8	31.8	32.3	32.4	33.6	33.7	34.9
State and Local	14.1	13.8	13.7	13.0	13.2	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.3	13.1	12.9	13.0	12.6	12.7	12.4
	Percent of Gross Domestic Product																
National Health Expenditures	5.2	7.2	9.1	12.3	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.6	14.3	15.1	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.9	16.2
	Average Annual Percent Growth from Previous Year Shown																
National Health Expenditures		10.5	13.0	10.9	8.5	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.9	8.6	9.1	8.3	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.0	4.4
Private		8.5	12.1	11.3	6.2	4.6	7.9	7.1	6.7	6.7	9.1	8.6	6.1	6.6	5.0	5.6	2.6
Public		15.3	14.2	10.4	11.7	6.3	3.2	5.3	7.3	11.0	9.0	7.9	7.9	7.1	8.4	6.5	6.5
Federal		20.0	15.0	10.5	12.9	6.9	1.9	4.7	7.1	11.3	9.5	8.4	8.6	6.9	10.6	6.4	8.2
State and Local		10.3	12.9	10.3	9.1	4.9	6.4	6.7	7.7	10.3	7.8	6.5	6.0	7.6	3.0	6.5	2.2
U.S. Population ¹		1.2	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
Gross Domestic Product ²		7.0	10.4	7.6	4.8	5.7	5.5	6.4	6.4	3.4	3.5	4.7	6.5	6.5	6.0	5.1	2.6

¹Census resident-based population less armed forces overseas and population of outlying areas. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

²U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis; and U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 2

National Health Expenditures Aggregate Amounts and Average Annual Percent Change, by Type of Expenditure: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2008

Type of Expenditure	1960	1970	1980	1990	1993	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
	Billions of Dollars																
National Health Expenditures	\$27.5	\$74.9	\$253.4	\$714.2	\$912.5	\$1,125.1	\$1,190.0	\$1,265.2	\$1,352.9	\$1,469.2	\$1,602.4	\$1,735.2	\$1,855.4	\$1,982.5	\$2,112.5	\$2,239.7	\$2,338.7
Health Services and Supplies	24.9	67.1	233.5	666.8	853.1	1,053.8	1,110.7	1,179.8	1,264.1	1,375.7	1,498.4	1,623.5	1,733.6	1,851.9	1,975.4	2,089.7	2,181.3
Personal Health Care	23.3	62.9	214.8	607.6	773.5	959.3	1,010.0	1,067.8	1,139.2	1,238.3	1,340.3	1,447.5	1,549.9	1,655.2	1,762.9	1,866.4	1,952.3
Hospital Care	9.2	27.6	101.0	251.6	317.1	364.7	376.2	394.8	416.9	451.2	488.4	527.4	566.5	607.5	649.4	687.6	718.4
Professional Services	8.3	20.6	67.3	216.8	280.8	352.6	375.9	397.9	426.8	465.4	503.2	543.0	581.2	621.5	658.4	697.5	731.2
Physician and Clinical Services	5.4	14.0	47.1	157.5	201.2	241.0	256.4	269.6	288.6	313.2	337.9	366.7	393.6	422.4	446.5	472.6	496.2
Other Professional Services	0.4	0.7	3.6	18.2	24.5	33.4	35.7	37.1	39.1	42.8	45.6	49.0	52.9	55.9	58.4	62.2	65.7
Dental Services	2.0	4.7	13.3	31.5	38.9	50.2	53.5	57.1	62.0	67.5	73.3	76.9	81.5	86.3	90.7	96.4	101.2
Other Personal Health Care	0.6	1.2	3.3	9.6	16.2	28.1	30.3	34.0	37.1	41.9	46.3	50.4	53.3	56.9	62.7	66.3	68.1
Nursing Home and Home Health	0.9	4.3	20.9	65.2	87.3	119.0	122.8	122.0	125.8	133.7	139.9	148.5	157.9	168.8	178.1	191.7	203.1
Home Health Care	0.1	0.2	2.4	12.6	21.9	34.5	33.2	31.5	30.5	32.2	34.2	38.0	42.7	48.1	53.0	59.3	64.7
Nursing Home Care	0.8	4.0	18.5	52.6	65.4	84.5	89.5	90.5	95.3	101.5	105.7	110.5	115.2	120.7	125.1	132.4	138.4
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	4.9	10.5	25.7	74.0	88.4	123.0	135.2	153.1	169.8	188.0	208.9	228.7	244.3	257.4	277.0	289.7	299.6
Prescription Drugs	2.7	5.5	12.0	40.3	51.0	77.6	88.5	104.6	120.6	138.3	157.6	174.2	188.8	199.7	217.0	226.8	234.1
Other Medical Products	2.3	5.0	13.6	33.7	37.4	45.4	46.6	48.5	49.2	49.7	51.2	54.5	55.5	57.7	60.0	62.9	65.5
Durable Medical Equipment	0.6	1.6	3.8	11.3	13.5	18.1	18.7	19.1	19.4	19.7	20.8	22.4	22.8	23.8	24.7	25.5	26.6
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	1.6	3.3	9.8	22.5	23.9	27.3	27.9	29.4	29.8	30.0	30.4	32.1	32.7	34.0	35.3	37.4	39.0
Government Administration and Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	1.2	2.8	12.2	39.3	52.8	59.7	63.3	71.2	81.8	90.2	105.7	122.3	129.8	140.3	152.0	158.4	159.6
Government Public Health Activities	0.4	1.4	6.4	20.0	26.8	34.8	37.5	40.7	43.0	47.1	52.4	53.6	53.8	56.4	60.6	64.8	69.4
Investment	2.6	7.8	19.9	47.3	59.4	71.3	79.2	85.4	88.8	93.5	104.0	111.7	121.8	130.6	137.1	150.0	157.5
Research	0.7	2.0	5.4	12.7	16.5	19.6	21.5	23.4	25.6	28.8	32.5	35.5	38.9	40.7	41.8	42.5	43.6
Structures and Equipment	1.9	5.8	14.5	34.7	42.9	51.7	57.7	62.0	63.2	64.7	71.5	76.3	83.0	90.0	95.3	107.5	113.9
	Average Annual Percent Change From Previous Year Shown																
National Health Expenditures		10.5	13.0	10.9	8.5	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.9	8.6	9.1	8.3	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.0	4.4
Health Services and Supplies		10.4	13.3	11.1	8.6	5.4	5.4	6.2	7.1	8.8	8.9	8.3	6.8	6.8	6.7	5.8	4.4
Personal Health Care		10.4	13.1	11.0	8.4	5.5	5.3	5.7	6.7	8.7	8.2	8.0	7.1	6.8	6.5	5.9	4.6
Hospital Care		11.6	13.9	9.6	8.0	3.6	3.2	5.0	5.6	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.4	7.2	6.9	5.9	4.5
Professional Services		9.5	12.5	12.4	9.0	5.9	6.6	5.8	7.3	9.0	8.1	7.9	7.0	6.9	5.9	5.9	4.8
Physician and Clinical Services		10.1	12.9	12.8	8.5	4.6	6.4	5.2	7.0	8.5	7.9	8.5	7.3	7.3	5.7	5.8	5.0
Other Professional Services		6.6	17.1	17.5	10.4	8.1	7.0	3.8	5.4	9.4	6.6	7.5	7.9	5.8	4.4	6.5	5.6
Dental Services		9.1	11.1	9.0	7.3	6.6	6.6	6.8	8.5	9.0	8.6	4.8	6.0	6.0	5.1	6.2	5.1
Other Personal Health Care		7.3	10.1	11.4	19.1	14.8	7.9	12.2	9.1	13.0	10.6	8.7	5.7	6.8	10.3	5.8	2.6
Nursing Home and Home Health		17.2	17.2	12.1	10.2	8.1	3.1	-0.6	3.1	6.3	4.7	6.1	6.3	6.9	5.6	7.6	6.0
Home Health Care		14.5	26.9	18.1	20.3	12.1	-3.8	-5.1	-3.2	5.5	6.3	11.1	12.3	12.6	10.3	11.8	9.0
Nursing Home Care		17.4	16.4	11.0	7.5	6.6	6.0	1.1	5.2	6.6	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.8	3.7	5.8	4.6
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products		7.8	9.4	11.2	6.1	8.6	9.9	13.3	10.9	10.7	11.1	9.5	6.9	5.4	7.6	4.6	3.4
Prescription Drugs		7.5	8.2	12.8	8.2	11.1	14.1	18.1	15.3	14.7	14.0	10.5	8.4	5.8	8.7	4.5	3.2
Other Medical Products		8.1	10.6	9.5	3.5	5.0	2.6	4.0	1.5	0.9	3.1	6.4	1.9	4.0	4.0	4.8	4.1
Durable Medical Equipment		9.7	8.9	11.5	6.2	7.6	3.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	5.5	7.8	1.7	4.1	4.0	3.3	4.1
Other Non-Durable Medical Products		7.4	11.4	8.6	2.0	3.5	1.9	5.5	1.4	0.5	1.5	5.5	2.0	3.9	4.0	5.9	4.2
Government Administration and Net Cost of Private Health Insurance		8.6	16.0	12.4	10.4	3.1	6.1	12.6	14.9	10.3	17.1	15.8	6.1	8.1	8.3	4.3	0.7
Government Public Health Activities		13.8	16.9	12.0	10.2	6.8	7.5	8.7	5.7	9.5	11.2	2.3	0.5	4.7	7.4	7.1	7.1
Investment		11.7	9.9	9.0	7.8	4.7	11.1	7.8	3.9	5.4	11.2	7.4	9.0	7.2	5.0	9.4	5.0
Research		10.9	10.8	8.9	9.1	4.5	9.6	9.0	9.0	12.8	12.8	9.0	9.6	4.6	2.9	1.6	2.6
Structures and Equipment		11.9	9.5	9.1	7.4	4.8	11.7	7.4	2.0	2.3	10.5	6.7	8.8	8.5	5.9	12.9	5.9

*Research and development expenditures of drug companies and other manufacturers and providers of medical equipment and supplies are excluded from research expenditures. These research expenditures are implicitly included in the expenditure class in which the product falls, in that they are covered by the payment received for that product.

NOTE: Numbers may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 3
National Health Expenditures (NHE), Levels and Average Annual Growth from Previous Year Shown,
by Source of Funds, Selected Calendar Years 1960-2008

	1960	1970	1980	1990	1993	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Source of funds																	
NHE, billions	\$27.5	\$74.9	\$253.4	\$714.2	\$912.5	\$1,125.1	\$1,190.0	\$1,265.2	\$1,352.9	\$1,469.2	\$1,602.4	\$1,735.2	\$1,855.4	\$1,982.5	\$2,112.5	\$2,239.7	\$2,338.7
Private	20.7	46.8	147.0	427.4	512.3	613.5	662.1	709.2	756.5	807.0	880.6	956.6	1,015.5	1,082.8	1,136.8	1,201.0	1,232.0
Consumer payments	18.7	40.4	127.0	369.9	440.6	521.1	560.0	600.6	647.4	697.2	762.2	829.3	881.0	938.5	982.5	1,030.0	1,060.9
Out-of-pocket payments	12.9	24.9	58.1	136.1	145.1	162.1	175.2	183.7	192.6	199.5	211.2	224.7	234.8	247.5	254.9	270.3	277.8
Private health insurance	5.9	15.5	68.8	233.7	295.5	359.0	384.7	416.8	454.8	497.7	551.0	604.6	646.1	691.0	727.6	759.7	783.2
Other private funds	2.0	6.4	20.0	57.5	71.8	92.4	102.2	108.6	109.0	109.8	118.4	127.3	134.5	144.3	154.3	171.0	171.1
Public	6.7	28.1	106.4	286.8	400.2	511.6	527.9	556.0	596.4	662.2	721.8	778.6	839.9	899.8	975.7	1,038.7	1,106.7
Federal	2.9	17.7	71.6	193.9	279.4	365.3	372.3	389.9	417.6	464.9	509.1	552.0	599.8	641.4	709.6	755.3	816.9
Medicare	-- ^b	7.7	37.2	109.5	150.0	210.4	209.2	212.8	224.4	247.4	264.8	282.4	311.3	339.8	403.4	432.2	469.2
Medicaid	-- ^b	2.8	14.5	42.5	76.8	95.2	99.4	107.9	117.3	131.9	146.8	160.4	171.1	177.8	175.0	185.7	201.3
Other federal ^a	2.9	7.2	19.9	41.9	52.7	59.8	63.6	69.2	75.9	85.6	97.4	109.2	117.4	123.7	131.1	137.4	146.4
State and local	3.9	10.4	34.8	92.9	120.8	146.3	155.6	166.1	178.8	197.3	212.7	226.5	240.2	258.4	266.1	283.4	289.8
Medicaid	-- ^b	2.4	11.5	31.1	45.6	63.3	69.4	75.7	83.3	92.4	101.4	109.9	119.4	133.7	134.9	143.2	143.0
Other state and local ^a	3.9	7.9	23.3	61.7	75.1	82.9	86.2	90.4	95.6	104.9	111.3	116.6	120.8	124.7	131.2	140.3	146.8
Total Medicaid	-- ^b	5.3	26.0	73.7	122.4	158.5	168.8	183.6	200.5	224.2	248.3	270.3	290.5	311.5	310.0	328.9	344.3
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown																	
NHE		10.5%	13.0%	10.9%	8.5%	5.4%	5.8%	6.3%	6.9%	8.6%	9.1%	8.3%	6.9%	6.9%	6.6%	6.0%	4.4%
Private		8.5	12.1	11.3	6.2	4.6	7.9	7.1	6.7	6.7	9.1	8.6	6.1	6.6	5.0	5.6	2.6
Consumer payments		8.0	12.1	11.3	6.0	4.3	7.5	7.3	7.8	7.7	9.3	8.8	6.2	6.5	4.7	4.8	3.0
Out-of-pocket payments		6.8	8.8	8.9	2.1	2.8	8.1	4.8	4.8	3.6	5.8	6.4	4.5	5.4	3.0	6.0	2.8
Private health insurance		10.2	16.1	13.0	8.1	5.0	7.2	8.4	9.1	9.4	10.7	9.7	6.9	6.9	5.3	4.4	3.1
Other private funds		12.2	12.2	11.1	7.7	6.5	10.5	6.3	0.4	0.7	7.8	7.5	5.7	7.3	7.0	10.8	0.1
Public		15.3	14.2	10.4	11.7	6.3	3.2	5.3	7.3	11.0	9.0	7.9	7.9	7.1	8.4	6.5	6.5
Federal		20.0	15.0	10.5	12.9	6.9	1.9	4.7	7.1	11.3	9.5	8.4	8.6	6.9	10.6	6.4	8.2
Medicare		-- ^b	17.1	11.4	11.1	8.8	-0.6	1.7	5.4	10.2	7.1	6.6	10.2	9.2	18.7	7.1	8.6
Medicaid		-- ^b	17.7	11.4	21.7	5.5	4.5	8.5	8.7	12.4	11.4	9.2	6.7	3.9	-1.6	6.1	8.4
Other federal ^a		9.7	10.7	7.7	7.9	3.2	6.4	8.7	9.8	12.8	13.8	12.1	7.5	5.4	5.9	4.8	6.5
State and local		10.3	12.9	10.3	9.1	4.9	6.4	6.7	7.7	10.3	7.8	6.5	6.0	7.6	3.0	6.5	2.2
Medicaid		-- ^b	16.8	10.4	13.6	8.6	9.6	9.0	10.0	10.9	9.8	8.4	8.6	12.0	0.9	6.1	-0.1
Other state and local ^a		7.4	11.4	10.3	6.8	2.5	3.9	4.9	5.7	9.8	6.0	4.8	3.6	3.3	5.2	6.9	4.6
Total Medicaid		-- ^b	17.3	11.0	18.4	6.7	6.5	8.7	9.2	11.8	10.7	8.9	7.5	7.2	-0.5	6.1	4.7

^a Includes State Children's Health Insurance Program (Title XXI) and State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) expansion (Title XIX).

^b Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective in July 1966.

NOTE: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

**Table 4
National Health Expenditures, by Source of Funds and Type of Expenditure: Calendar Years 2003-2008**

Year and Type of Expenditure	Private						Public			
	Total	Consumer		Out-of-Pocket Payments	Private Health Insurance	Other	Total	Federal	State and Local	
		All Private Funds	Total							
2003	Billions of Dollars									
National Health Expenditures	\$1,735.2	\$956.6	\$829.3	\$224.7	\$604.6	\$127.3	\$778.6	\$552.0	\$226.5	
Health Services and Supplies	1,623.5	894.0	829.3	224.7	604.6	64.7	729.5	517.3	212.2	
Personal Health Care	1,447.5	810.2	746.7	224.7	522.0	63.5	637.3	486.2	151.1	
Hospital Care	527.4	229.7	205.0	17.2	187.7	24.7	297.7	241.0	56.7	
Professional Services	543.0	352.2	318.6	84.7	233.9	33.6	190.8	143.4	47.4	
Physician and Clinical Services	366.7	241.7	215.7	37.6	178.1	26.0	125.1	102.6	22.5	
Other Professional Services	49.0	33.4	30.8	12.8	18.0	2.6	15.6	10.9	4.7	
Dental Services	76.9	72.2	72.1	34.2	37.9	0.0	4.7	2.8	1.9	
Other Personal Health Care	50.4	4.9	--	--	--	4.9	45.4	27.1	18.4	
Nursing Home and Home Health	148.5	54.7	49.6	35.5	14.1	5.1	93.8	66.0	27.8	
Home Health Care	38.0	11.3	10.4	5.0	5.4	0.9	26.7	20.0	6.7	
Nursing Home Care	110.5	43.4	39.2	30.5	8.7	4.2	67.1	46.0	21.1	
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	228.7	173.5	173.5	87.3	86.2	0.0	55.1	35.8	19.3	
Prescription Drugs	174.2	127.5	127.5	44.1	83.4	0.0	46.6	27.8	18.9	
Other Medical Products	54.5	46.0	46.0	43.2	2.8	0.0	8.5	8.1	0.4	
Durable Medical Equipment	22.4	15.8	15.8	13.0	2.8	0.0	6.6	6.2	0.4	
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	32.1	30.2	30.2	30.2	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	0.0	
Government Administration and Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	122.3	83.8	82.6	--	82.6	1.2	38.5	22.2	16.3	
Government Public Health Activities	53.6	--	--	--	--	--	53.6	8.9	44.7	
Investment	111.7	62.6	--	--	--	62.6	49.1	34.8	14.3	
Research	35.5	3.3	--	--	--	3.3	32.1	27.9	4.2	
Structures and Equipment	76.3	59.3	--	--	--	59.3	17.0	6.9	10.1	
2004										
National Health Expenditures	1,855.4	1,015.5	881.0	234.8	646.1	134.5	839.9	599.8	240.2	
Health Services and Supplies	1,733.6	947.6	881.0	234.8	646.1	66.6	786.0	561.9	224.1	
Personal Health Care	1,549.9	860.5	795.1	234.8	560.3	65.3	689.4	527.3	162.1	
Hospital Care	566.5	246.0	220.7	18.6	202.1	25.3	320.5	259.7	60.7	
Professional Services	581.2	375.9	341.2	89.9	251.3	34.8	205.3	155.3	50.0	
Physician and Clinical Services	393.6	258.0	231.4	40.1	191.4	26.5	135.7	112.0	23.7	
Other Professional Services	52.9	36.2	33.2	13.8	19.4	2.9	16.7	12.1	4.6	
Dental Services	81.5	76.6	76.5	36.0	40.5	0.0	4.9	3.0	2.0	
Other Personal Health Care	53.3	5.3	--	--	--	5.3	48.0	28.3	19.7	
Nursing Home and Home Health	157.9	55.6	50.3	36.2	14.1	5.3	102.3	72.4	29.9	
Home Health Care	42.7	11.7	10.7	5.3	5.5	1.0	31.0	23.3	7.7	
Nursing Home Care	115.2	43.9	39.6	30.9	8.7	4.3	71.3	49.1	22.2	
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	244.3	182.9	182.9	90.1	92.9	0.0	61.4	39.8	21.5	
Prescription Drugs	188.8	136.2	136.2	46.2	90.0	0.0	52.5	31.4	21.1	
Other Medical Products	55.5	46.7	46.7	43.9	2.8	0.0	8.8	8.4	0.4	
Durable Medical Equipment	22.8	16.0	16.0	13.2	2.8	0.0	6.8	6.4	0.4	
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	32.7	30.7	30.7	30.7	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	
Government Administration and Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	129.8	87.1	85.8	--	85.8	1.3	42.7	25.6	17.1	
Government Public Health Activities	53.8	--	--	--	--	--	53.8	9.0	44.9	
Investment	121.8	67.9	--	--	--	67.9	53.9	37.8	16.1	
Research	38.9	3.4	--	--	--	3.4	35.5	31.0	4.5	
Structures and Equipment	83.0	64.5	--	--	--	64.5	18.4	6.8	11.6	

Table 4 - Continued
National Health Expenditures, by Source of Funds and Type of Expenditure: Calendar Years 2003-2008

Year and Type of Expenditure	Private								
	Total	Consumer			Out-of-Pocket Payments	Private Health Insurance	Other	Public	
		All Private Funds	Total	Total				Total	Federal
Billions of Dollars									
2005									
National Health Expenditures	\$1,982.5	\$1,082.8	\$938.5	\$247.5	\$691.0	\$144.3	\$899.8	\$641.4	\$258.4
Health Services and Supplies	1,851.9	1,008.5	938.5	247.5	691.0	70.0	843.4	601.4	242.0
Personal Health Care	1,655.2	916.0	847.3	247.5	599.8	68.7	739.3	562.3	176.9
Hospital Care	607.5	262.4	235.5	19.8	215.7	26.9	345.1	277.5	67.6
Professional Services	621.5	403.3	367.1	96.3	270.8	36.2	218.2	164.7	53.5
Physician and Clinical Services	422.4	279.0	251.6	43.8	207.8	27.4	143.3	118.3	25.1
Other Professional Services	55.9	37.6	34.4	14.3	20.1	3.1	18.4	13.7	4.6
Dental Services	86.3	81.1	81.1	38.2	42.8	0.1	5.2	3.1	2.1
Other Personal Health Care	56.9	5.6	--	--	--	5.6	51.3	29.6	21.7
Nursing Home and Home Health	168.8	57.1	51.6	37.1	14.5	5.5	111.7	78.8	32.9
Home Health Care	48.1	12.3	11.1	5.5	5.7	1.1	35.8	27.0	8.9
Nursing Home Care	120.7	44.8	40.4	31.6	8.9	4.4	75.8	51.9	24.0
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	257.4	193.1	193.1	94.4	98.8	0.0	64.3	41.4	22.9
Prescription Drugs	199.7	144.6	144.6	48.8	95.8	0.0	55.1	32.6	22.5
Other Medical Products	57.7	48.6	48.6	45.6	3.0	0.0	9.2	8.8	0.4
Durable Medical Equipment	23.8	16.7	16.7	13.8	3.0	0.0	7.0	6.6	0.4
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	34.0	31.8	31.8	31.8	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.2	0.0
Government Administration and Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	140.3	92.6	91.2	--	91.2	1.4	47.7	29.9	17.8
Government Public Health Activities	56.4	--	--	--	--	--	56.4	9.2	47.2
Investment	130.6	74.2	--	--	--	74.2	56.4	40.0	16.4
Research	40.7	3.7	--	--	--	3.7	37.0	32.4	4.6
Structures and Equipment	90.0	70.5	--	--	--	70.5	19.4	7.6	11.8
2006									
National Health Expenditures	2,112.5	1,136.8	982.5	254.9	727.6	154.3	975.7	709.6	266.1
Health Services and Supplies	1,975.4	1,058.7	982.5	254.9	727.6	76.1	916.8	668.3	248.5
Personal Health Care	1,762.9	964.1	889.5	254.9	634.6	74.6	798.8	620.1	178.7
Hospital Care	649.4	286.3	255.7	21.1	234.6	30.6	363.1	291.1	72.0
Professional Services	658.4	425.6	387.2	101.3	285.9	38.3	232.8	175.8	57.0
Physician and Clinical Services	446.5	295.3	266.3	46.3	220.0	29.0	151.2	125.5	25.7
Other Professional Services	58.4	39.1	35.8	14.8	20.9	3.3	19.3	14.8	4.6
Dental Services	90.7	85.3	85.2	40.2	45.0	0.1	5.5	3.2	2.2
Other Personal Health Care	62.7	5.9	--	--	--	5.9	56.8	32.3	24.5
Nursing Home and Home Health	178.1	58.8	53.2	38.3	14.8	5.7	119.3	85.1	34.1
Home Health Care	53.0	12.5	11.4	5.8	5.6	1.1	40.5	30.9	9.6
Nursing Home Care	125.1	46.3	41.8	32.6	9.2	4.5	78.8	54.3	24.5
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	277.0	193.4	193.4	94.2	99.2	0.0	83.6	68.0	15.6
Prescription Drugs	217.0	143.1	143.1	46.9	96.2	0.0	73.9	58.7	15.2
Other Medical Products	60.0	50.3	50.3	47.3	3.0	0.0	9.7	9.3	0.4
Durable Medical Equipment	24.7	17.3	17.3	14.2	3.0	0.0	7.4	7.0	0.4
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	35.3	33.0	33.0	33.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.3	0.0
Government Administration and Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	152.0	94.5	93.0	--	93.0	1.5	57.4	38.7	18.7
Government Public Health Activities	60.6	--	--	--	--	--	60.6	9.5	51.1
Investment	137.1	78.2	--	--	--	78.2	58.9	41.3	17.7
Research	41.8	4.0	--	--	--	4.0	37.8	33.0	4.8
Structures and Equipment	95.3	74.2	--	--	--	74.2	21.1	8.2	12.9

Table 4 - Continued
National Health Expenditures, by Source of Funds and Type of Expenditure: Calendar Years 2003-2008

Year and Type of Expenditure	Private								
	Total	Consumer				Public			
		All Private Funds	Total	Out-of-Pocket Payments	Private Health Insurance	Other	Total	Federal	State and Local
2007	Billions of Dollars								
National Health Expenditures	\$2,239.7	\$1,201.0	\$1,030.0	\$270.3	\$759.7	\$171.0	\$1,038.7	\$755.3	\$283.4
Health Services and Supplies	2,089.7	1,112.6	1,030.0	270.3	759.7	82.6	977.1	713.8	263.3
Personal Health Care	1,866.4	1,016.3	935.4	270.3	665.1	81.0	850.1	661.3	188.7
Hospital Care	687.6	302.4	268.4	22.3	246.1	34.0	385.1	307.6	77.5
Professional Services	697.5	450.7	410.1	107.7	302.4	40.6	246.7	186.1	60.6
Physician and Clinical Services	472.6	312.6	282.0	49.2	232.7	30.7	160.0	132.7	27.2
Other Professional Services	62.2	41.5	38.0	15.8	22.2	3.5	20.7	16.1	4.6
Dental Services	96.4	90.3	90.2	42.7	47.5	0.1	6.1	3.6	2.5
Other Personal Health Care	66.3	6.3	--	--	--	6.3	60.0	33.7	26.3
Nursing Home and Home Health	191.7	63.4	57.0	41.5	15.5	6.4	128.3	92.8	35.6
Home Health Care	59.3	12.9	11.7	6.1	5.7	1.2	46.4	35.6	10.9
Nursing Home Care	132.4	50.5	45.3	35.4	9.8	5.2	81.9	57.2	24.7
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	289.7	199.8	199.8	98.9	100.9	0.0	89.9	74.8	15.1
Prescription Drugs	226.8	146.7	146.7	48.9	97.8	0.0	80.0	65.4	14.7
Other Medical Products	62.9	53.1	53.1	49.9	3.2	0.0	9.8	9.4	0.4
Durable Medical Equipment	25.5	18.0	18.0	14.9	3.2	0.0	7.5	7.1	0.4
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	37.4	35.1	35.1	35.1	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.4	0.0
Government Administration and Net									
Cost of Private Health Insurance	158.4	96.2	94.6	--	94.6	1.6	62.2	42.7	19.5
Government Public Health Activities	64.8	--	--	--	--	--	64.8	9.7	55.1
Investment	150.0	88.4	--	--	--	88.4	61.6	41.5	20.1
Research	42.5	4.3	--	--	--	4.3	38.2	33.0	5.1
Structures and Equipment	107.5	84.1	--	--	--	84.1	23.5	8.5	15.0
2008									
National Health Expenditures	2,338.7	1,232.0	1,060.9	277.8	783.2	171.1	1,106.7	816.9	289.8
Health Services and Supplies	2,181.3	1,138.1	1,060.9	277.8	783.2	77.2	1,043.1	774.0	269.1
Personal Health Care	1,952.3	1,044.5	969.0	277.8	691.2	75.5	907.8	718.0	189.8
Hospital Care	718.4	309.3	282.2	23.2	259.0	27.1	409.0	330.7	78.3
Professional Services	731.2	467.7	425.5	111.1	314.3	42.2	263.5	202.3	61.1
Physician and Clinical Services	496.2	323.9	291.9	50.1	241.8	31.9	172.3	144.6	27.7
Other Professional Services	65.7	43.3	39.8	16.4	23.4	3.5	22.4	17.9	4.5
Dental Services	101.2	93.9	93.8	44.6	49.2	0.1	7.3	4.5	2.8
Other Personal Health Care	68.1	6.6	--	--	--	6.6	61.5	35.3	26.2
Nursing Home and Home Health	203.1	65.8	59.6	43.5	16.1	6.2	137.3	101.9	35.4
Home Health Care	64.7	13.5	12.4	6.6	5.8	1.2	51.1	39.8	11.3
Nursing Home Care	138.4	52.3	47.2	36.9	10.3	5.1	86.2	62.1	24.1
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	299.6	201.7	201.7	100.0	101.7	0.0	97.9	83.0	14.9
Prescription Drugs	234.1	147.0	147.0	48.5	98.5	0.0	87.0	72.5	14.5
Other Medical Products	65.5	54.6	54.6	51.4	3.2	0.0	10.9	10.5	0.4
Durable Medical Equipment	26.6	18.1	18.1	14.9	3.2	0.0	8.4	8.0	0.4
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	39.0	36.5	36.5	36.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5	0.0
Government Administration and Net									
Cost of Private Health Insurance	159.6	93.6	92.0	--	92.0	1.7	65.9	45.5	20.4
Government Public Health Activities	69.4	--	--	--	--	--	69.4	10.5	59.0
Investment	157.5	93.9	--	--	--	93.9	63.6	43.0	20.6
Research	43.6	4.7	--	--	--	4.7	38.9	33.5	5.4
Structures and Equipment	113.9	89.2	--	--	--	89.2	24.7	9.5	15.2

NOTE: Research and development expenditures of drug companies and other manufacturers and providers of medical equipment and supplies are excluded from research expenditures. These research expenditures are implicitly included in the expenditure class in which the product falls, in that they are covered by the payment received for that product. Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. The figure 0.0 denotes amounts less than \$50 million. Dashes (--) indicate "not applicable". Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 5

National Health Expenditures, by Source of Funds, Type of Expenditure and Sponsor: Calendar Years 2003-2008

Year and Type of Expenditure Sponsor	Total	Private					Public			
		Total Private Funds	Consumer			Total Public Funds	Medicare	Federal and State Medicaid ²	Other Public ³	
			Total	Out-of- Pocket Payments	Private Health Insurance					Other ¹
Billions of Dollars										
2003										
Health Services and Supplies	1,623.5	894.0	829.3	224.7	604.6	64.7	729.5	276.7	276.0	176.7
Business, Households and Other Private Revenues	995.8	792.1	727.4	224.7	502.7	64.7	203.7	172.6	--	31.1
Private Business	420.4	324.7	319.7	--	319.7	4.9	95.8	64.6	--	31.1
Household	515.7	407.7	407.7	224.7	183.0	--	108.0	108.0	--	--
Other Private Revenues	59.7	59.7	--	--	--	59.7	--	--	--	--
Government	627.6	101.9	101.9	--	101.9	--	525.7	104.1	276.0	145.6
Federal government	353.5	19.7	19.7	--	19.7	--	333.8	95.5	163.8	74.5
State and local government	274.1	82.2	82.2	--	82.2	--	192.0	8.7	112.2	71.1
2004										
Health Services and Supplies	1,733.6	947.6	881.0	234.8	646.1	66.6	786.0	304.5	297.2	184.3
Business, Households and Other Private Revenues	1,051.7	835.4	768.8	234.8	533.9	66.6	216.4	184.6	--	31.7
Private Business	444.2	343.9	338.6	--	338.6	5.3	100.4	68.6	--	31.7
Household	546.2	430.1	430.1	234.8	195.3	--	116.0	116.0	--	--
Other Private Revenues	61.3	61.3	--	--	--	61.3	--	--	--	--
Government	681.8	112.2	112.2	--	112.2	--	569.6	119.9	297.2	152.5
Federal government	387.1	21.6	21.6	--	21.6	--	365.5	110.8	175.1	79.6
State and local government	294.7	90.6	90.6	--	90.6	--	204.1	9.0	122.1	72.9
2005										
Health Services and Supplies	1,851.9	1,008.5	938.5	247.5	691.0	70.0	843.4	331.3	320.0	192.0
Business, Households and Other Private Revenues	1,115.3	885.7	815.7	247.5	568.2	70.0	229.6	198.0	--	31.6
Private Business	472.4	368.3	362.7	--	362.7	5.6	104.1	72.5	--	31.6
Household	578.5	453.0	453.0	247.5	205.5	--	125.5	125.5	--	--
Other Private Revenues	64.4	64.4	--	--	--	64.4	--	--	--	--
Government	736.6	122.8	122.8	--	122.8	--	613.8	133.3	320.0	160.4
Federal government	413.5	23.1	23.1	--	23.1	--	390.4	123.9	182.8	83.7
State and local government	323.0	99.7	99.7	--	99.7	--	223.4	9.5	137.2	76.7

Table 6
Personal Health Care Expenditures Aggregate, Per Capita Amounts, and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2008

Year	Third-Party Payments									
	Total	Out-of-Pocket Payments	Private			Public				
			Total	Health Insurance	Other Private Funds	Total	Federal ¹	State and Local ¹	Medicare ²	Medicaid ³
Billions of Dollars										
1970	\$62.9	\$24.9	\$38.0	\$14.1	\$1.7	\$22.2	\$14.4	\$7.8	\$7.3	\$5.0
1980	214.8	58.1	156.6	61.2	9.2	86.2	62.3	23.9	36.1	24.7
1990	607.6	136.1	471.4	204.7	30.5	236.2	172.8	63.4	106.6	69.7
2000	1,139.2	192.6	946.6	402.8	57.0	486.8	369.8	117.1	215.9	187.0
2001	1,238.3	199.5	1,038.8	441.1	56.4	541.3	411.7	129.6	238.8	208.9
2002	1,340.3	211.2	1,129.1	482.4	58.3	588.4	448.3	140.2	256.0	230.7
2003	1,447.5	224.7	1,222.8	522.0	63.5	637.3	486.2	151.1	273.8	250.9
2004	1,549.9	234.8	1,315.1	560.3	65.3	689.4	527.3	162.1	300.3	269.9
2005	1,655.2	247.5	1,407.7	599.8	68.7	739.3	562.3	176.9	326.3	288.8
2006	1,762.9	254.9	1,508.0	634.6	74.6	798.8	620.1	178.7	382.1	285.9
2007	1,866.4	270.3	1,596.1	665.1	81.0	850.1	661.3	188.7	408.2	303.4
2008	1,952.3	277.8	1,674.5	691.2	75.5	907.8	718.0	189.8	444.3	316.7
Per Capita Amount in Dollars										
1970	\$299	\$119	\$181	\$67	\$8	\$106	\$69	\$37	(4)	(4)
1980	932	252	680	266	40	374	271	104	(4)	(4)
1990	2,394	536	1,857	806	120	931	681	250	(4)	(4)
2000	4,032	682	3,351	1,426	202	1,723	1,309	414	(4)	(4)
2001	4,340	699	3,641	1,546	198	1,897	1,443	454	(4)	(4)
2002	4,654	733	3,920	1,675	202	2,043	1,556	487	(4)	(4)
2003	4,983	774	4,209	1,797	218	2,194	1,674	520	(4)	(4)
2004	5,286	801	4,485	1,911	223	2,351	1,798	553	(4)	(4)
2005	5,595	837	4,758	2,027	232	2,499	1,901	598	(4)	(4)
2006	5,901	853	5,047	2,124	250	2,674	2,076	598	(4)	(4)
2007	6,186	896	5,290	2,204	268	2,817	2,192	626	(4)	(4)
2008	6,411	912	5,499	2,270	248	2,981	2,358	623	(4)	(4)
Percent Distribution										
1970	100.0	39.6	60.4	22.3	2.8	35.3	22.9	12.4	11.6	8.0
1980	100.0	27.1	72.9	28.5	4.3	40.1	29.0	11.1	16.8	11.5
1990	100.0	22.4	77.6	33.7	5.0	38.9	28.4	10.4	17.5	11.5
2000	100.0	16.9	83.1	35.4	5.0	42.7	32.5	10.3	18.9	16.4
2001	100.0	16.1	83.9	35.6	4.6	43.7	33.2	10.5	19.3	16.9
2002	100.0	15.8	84.2	36.0	4.3	43.9	33.4	10.5	19.1	17.2
2003	100.0	15.5	84.5	36.1	4.4	44.0	33.6	10.4	18.9	17.3
2004	100.0	15.2	84.8	36.2	4.2	44.5	34.0	10.5	19.4	17.4
2005	100.0	15.0	85.0	36.2	4.1	44.7	34.0	10.7	19.7	17.4
2006	100.0	14.5	85.5	36.0	4.2	45.3	35.2	10.1	21.7	16.2
2007	100.0	14.5	85.5	35.6	4.3	45.5	35.4	10.1	21.9	16.3
2008	100.0	14.2	85.8	35.4	3.9	46.5	36.8	9.7	22.8	16.2

¹ Includes State Children's Health Insurance Program (Title XXI) and State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) expansion (Title XI).

² Subset of Federal funds.

³ Subset of Federal and State and local funds.

⁴ Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTE: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident-based population estimates for each year. Numbers and percents may not add to due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 7
Hospital Care Expenditures Aggregate, Per Capita Amounts, and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2008

Year	Third-Party Payments									
	Total	Out-of-Pocket Payments	Private			Public				
			Total	Health Insurance	Other Private Funds	Total	Federal ¹	State and Local ¹	Medicare ²	Medicaid ³
Billions of Dollars										
1970	\$27.6	\$2.5	\$25.1	\$9.0	\$0.9	\$15.2	\$10.0	\$5.3	\$5.4	\$2.6
1980	101.0	5.4	95.6	37.0	5.1	53.6	40.5	13.0	26.4	9.2
1990	251.6	11.3	240.3	97.9	10.4	132.0	101.7	30.3	67.8	26.7
2000	416.9	13.7	403.2	144.1	21.9	237.2	191.9	45.3	124.4	71.1
2001	451.2	14.3	436.9	157.2	20.9	258.8	209.7	49.1	136.4	76.5
2002	488.4	15.6	472.7	172.1	21.6	279.0	225.9	53.2	145.3	84.4
2003	527.4	17.2	510.2	187.7	24.7	297.7	241.0	56.7	152.9	90.3
2004	566.5	18.6	547.8	202.1	25.3	320.5	259.7	60.7	165.3	96.8
2005	607.5	19.8	587.8	215.7	26.9	345.1	277.5	67.6	179.1	105.1
2006	649.4	21.1	628.3	234.6	30.6	363.1	291.1	72.0	187.4	110.8
2007	687.6	22.3	665.3	246.1	34.0	385.1	307.6	77.5	196.2	119.5
2008	718.4	23.2	695.2	259.0	27.1	409.0	330.7	78.3	211.3	122.7
Per Capita Amount in Dollars										
1970	\$131	\$12	\$119	\$43	\$4	\$72	\$47	\$25	(4)	(4)
1980	438	23	415	160	22	232	176	57	(4)	(4)
1990	991	45	947	386	41	520	401	119	(4)	(4)
2000	1,476	48	1,427	510	78	840	679	160	(4)	(4)
2001	1,582	50	1,531	551	73	907	735	172	(4)	(4)
2002	1,696	54	1,641	598	75	969	784	185	(4)	(4)
2003	1,815	59	1,756	646	85	1,025	830	195	(4)	(4)
2004	1,932	64	1,868	689	86	1,093	886	207	(4)	(4)
2005	2,053	67	1,987	729	91	1,166	938	229	(4)	(4)
2006	2,174	71	2,103	785	103	1,215	974	241	(4)	(4)
2007	2,279	74	2,205	816	113	1,276	1,020	257	(4)	(4)
2008	2,359	76	2,283	851	89	1,343	1,086	257	(4)	(4)
Percent Distribution										
1970	100.0	9.0	91.0	32.5	3.2	55.2	36.1	19.1	19.4	9.6
1980	100.0	5.4	94.6	36.6	5.0	53.0	40.1	12.9	26.1	9.1
1990	100.0	4.5	95.5	38.9	4.1	52.5	40.4	12.0	27.0	10.6
2000	100.0	3.3	96.7	34.6	5.3	56.9	46.0	10.9	29.8	17.0
2001	100.0	3.2	96.8	34.8	4.6	57.4	46.5	10.9	30.2	17.0
2002	100.0	3.2	96.8	35.2	4.4	57.1	46.3	10.9	29.8	17.3
2003	100.0	3.3	96.7	35.6	4.7	56.4	45.7	10.7	29.0	17.1
2004	100.0	3.3	96.7	35.7	4.5	56.6	45.9	10.7	29.2	17.1
2005	100.0	3.3	96.7	35.5	4.4	56.8	45.7	11.1	29.5	17.3
2006	100.0	3.2	96.8	36.1	4.7	55.9	44.8	11.1	28.9	17.1
2007	100.0	3.2	96.8	35.8	4.9	56.0	44.7	11.3	28.5	17.4
2008	100.0	3.2	96.8	36.1	3.8	56.9	46.0	10.9	29.4	17.1

¹Includes State Children's Health Insurance Program (Title XXI) and State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) expansion (Title XIX)

²Subset of Federal funds.

³Subset of Federal and State and local funds.

⁴Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTE: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident-based population estimates for each year. Numbers and percents may not add to due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 8
Physician and Clinical Services Expenditures Aggregate, Per Capita Amounts, and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2008

Year	Third-Party Payments									
	Total	Out-of-Pocket Payments	Private Health Insurance			Public				
			Total	Private Health Insurance	Other Private Funds	Total	Federal ¹	State and Local ¹	Medicare ²	Medicaid ³
Billions of Dollars										
1970	\$14.0	\$6.5	\$7.5	\$4.2	\$0.2	\$3.1	\$2.3	\$0.8	\$1.6	\$0.6
1980	47.1	14.3	32.8	16.7	1.8	14.2	11.2	3.0	8.0	2.4
1990	157.5	30.2	127.4	67.2	11.3	48.8	38.0	10.8	29.4	7.0
2000	288.6	32.2	256.5	136.6	22.2	97.6	78.9	18.7	58.2	19.1
2001	313.2	33.5	279.7	148.8	23.2	107.7	86.7	20.9	63.4	21.6
2002	337.9	35.3	302.6	163.1	24.3	115.3	93.7	21.6	67.4	23.8
2003	366.7	37.6	329.1	178.1	26.0	125.1	102.6	22.5	73.5	25.4
2004	393.6	40.1	353.6	191.4	26.5	135.7	112.0	23.7	80.8	27.8
2005	422.4	43.8	378.6	207.8	27.4	143.3	118.3	25.1	86.0	29.7
2006	446.5	46.3	400.2	220.0	29.0	151.2	125.5	25.7	91.3	31.0
2007	472.6	49.2	423.4	232.7	30.7	160.0	132.7	27.2	95.3	33.2
2008	496.2	50.1	446.0	241.8	31.9	172.3	144.6	27.7	102.7	36.2
Per Capita Amount in Dollars										
1970	\$67	\$31	\$36	\$20	\$1	\$15	\$11	\$4	(4)	(4)
1980	204	62	142	73	8	62	49	13	(4)	(4)
1990	621	119	502	265	45	192	150	43	(4)	(4)
2000	1,022	114	908	484	79	346	279	66	(4)	(4)
2001	1,098	117	980	522	81	377	304	73	(4)	(4)
2002	1,173	122	1,051	566	84	400	325	75	(4)	(4)
2003	1,262	129	1,133	613	89	431	353	77	(4)	(4)
2004	1,342	137	1,206	653	90	463	382	81	(4)	(4)
2005	1,428	148	1,280	702	93	485	400	85	(4)	(4)
2006	1,495	155	1,340	736	97	506	420	86	(4)	(4)
2007	1,566	163	1,403	771	102	530	440	90	(4)	(4)
2008	1,629	165	1,465	794	105	566	475	91	(4)	(4)
Percent Distribution										
1970	100.0	46.2	53.8	30.1	1.6	22.1	16.1	6.0	11.8	4.6
1980	100.0	30.4	69.6	35.5	3.9	30.2	23.8	6.4	17.0	5.2
1990	100.0	19.2	80.8	42.7	7.2	31.0	24.1	6.9	18.6	4.5
2000	100.0	11.1	88.9	47.3	7.7	33.8	27.4	6.5	20.2	6.6
2001	100.0	10.7	89.3	47.5	7.4	34.4	27.7	6.7	20.2	6.9
2002	100.0	10.4	89.6	48.3	7.2	34.1	27.7	6.4	19.9	7.0
2003	100.0	10.3	89.7	48.6	7.1	34.1	28.0	6.1	20.0	6.9
2004	100.0	10.2	89.8	48.6	6.7	34.5	28.4	6.0	20.5	7.1
2005	100.0	10.4	89.6	49.2	6.5	33.9	28.0	5.9	20.4	7.0
2006	100.0	10.4	89.6	49.3	6.5	33.9	28.1	5.8	20.4	7.0
2007	100.0	10.4	89.6	49.2	6.5	33.8	28.1	5.8	20.2	7.0
2008	100.0	10.1	89.9	48.7	6.4	34.7	29.2	5.6	20.7	7.3

¹Includes State Children's Health Insurance Program (Title XXI) and State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) expansion (Title XIX).

²Subset of Federal funds.

³Subset of Federal and State and local funds.

⁴Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTE: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident-based population estimates for each year. Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 9
Nursing Home Care Expenditures Aggregate, Per Capita Amounts, and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2008

Year	Third-Party Payments										
	Total	Out-of-Pocket Payments	Private				Public			Medicare ²	Medicaid ³
			Total	Health Insurance	Other Private Funds	Total	Federal ¹	State and Local ¹			
Billions of Dollars											
1970	\$4.0	\$2.1	\$1.9	\$0.0	\$0.2	\$1.7	\$1.0	\$0.7	\$0.1	\$0.9	
1980	18.5	6.6	11.9	0.2	0.7	10.9	6.4	4.6	0.3	10.2	
1990	52.6	19.0	33.6	2.9	3.8	26.9	16.3	10.6	1.7	24.1	
2000	95.3	28.7	66.6	7.9	4.5	54.1	36.4	17.8	10.1	42.0	
2001	101.5	29.0	72.5	8.1	4.0	60.4	42.0	18.4	12.4	45.8	
2002	105.7	29.7	76.0	8.7	4.0	63.3	44.4	18.9	13.9	47.1	
2003	110.5	30.5	79.9	8.7	4.2	67.1	46.0	21.1	14.7	49.7	
2004	115.2	30.9	84.2	8.7	4.3	71.3	49.1	22.2	16.9	51.5	
2005	120.7	31.6	89.1	8.9	4.4	75.8	51.9	24.0	19.0	53.7	
2006	125.1	32.6	92.5	9.2	4.5	78.8	54.3	24.5	21.0	54.5	
2007	132.4	35.4	96.9	9.8	5.2	81.9	57.2	24.7	23.4	54.9	
2008	138.4	36.9	101.5	10.3	5.1	86.2	62.1	24.1	25.7	56.3	
Per Capita Amount in Dollars											
1970	\$19	\$10	\$9	\$0	\$1	\$8	\$5	\$3	(4)	(4)	
1980	80	29	52	1	3	47	28	20	(4)	(4)	
1990	207	75	132	12	15	106	64	42	(4)	(4)	
2000	337	102	236	28	16	192	129	63	(4)	(4)	
2001	356	102	254	28	14	212	147	65	(4)	(4)	
2002	367	103	264	30	14	220	154	66	(4)	(4)	
2003	380	105	275	30	14	231	158	73	(4)	(4)	
2004	393	106	287	30	15	243	167	76	(4)	(4)	
2005	408	107	301	30	15	256	175	81	(4)	(4)	
2006	419	109	310	31	15	264	182	82	(4)	(4)	
2007	439	117	321	33	17	271	190	82	(4)	(4)	
2008	455	121	333	34	17	283	204	79	(4)	(4)	
Percent Distribution											
1970	100.0	52.0	48.0	0.2	4.8	43.0	25.9	17.1	3.5	23.3	
1980	100.0	35.7	64.3	1.1	4.0	59.2	34.6	24.6	1.7	55.4	
1990	100.0	36.1	63.9	5.6	7.2	51.1	31.0	20.1	3.2	45.8	
2000	100.0	30.1	69.9	8.3	4.8	56.8	38.2	18.6	10.6	44.1	
2001	100.0	28.5	71.5	8.0	4.0	59.5	41.3	18.1	12.2	45.1	
2002	100.0	28.1	71.9	8.2	3.8	59.9	42.0	17.9	13.1	44.6	
2003	100.0	27.6	72.4	7.8	3.8	60.7	41.7	19.1	13.3	45.0	
2004	100.0	26.9	73.1	7.5	3.7	61.9	42.6	19.3	14.7	44.7	
2005	100.0	26.2	73.8	7.3	3.6	62.9	43.0	19.9	15.8	44.5	
2006	100.0	26.0	74.0	7.4	3.6	63.0	43.4	19.6	16.8	43.6	
2007	100.0	26.8	73.2	7.4	3.9	61.9	43.2	18.6	17.6	41.4	
2008	100.0	26.7	73.3	7.4	3.7	62.2	44.9	17.4	18.6	40.6	

¹ Includes State Children's Health Insurance Program (Title XXI) and State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) expansion (Title XIX).

² Subset of Federal funds.

³ Subset of Federal and State and local funds.

⁴ Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTE: The figure 0.0 denotes less than \$50 million for aggregate amounts and 0 denotes less than \$0.50 for per capita amounts. Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident-based population estimates for each year. Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 10
Personal Health Care Expenditures other than Hospital Care, Physician and Clinical Services, and Nursing Home Care¹
Aggregate, Per Capita Amounts, and Percent Distribution, by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2008

Year	Total	Out-of-Pocket Payments	Third-Party Payments			Public				
			Total	Private Health Insurance	Other Private Funds	Total	Federal ²	State and Local ²	Medicare ³	Medicaid ⁴
Billions of Dollars										
1970	\$17.3	\$13.9	\$3.5	\$0.9	\$0.4	\$2.2	\$1.2	\$1.0	\$0.1	\$0.8
1980	48.2	31.8	16.4	7.3	1.5	7.5	4.2	3.3	1.4	2.8
1990	145.8	75.6	70.2	36.6	5.0	28.6	16.8	11.8	7.7	11.9
2000	338.4	118.1	220.3	114.2	8.3	97.8	62.6	35.3	23.1	54.8
2001	372.4	122.8	249.6	127.0	8.3	114.4	73.3	41.1	26.5	65.1
2002	408.3	130.6	277.7	138.5	8.4	130.8	84.3	46.5	29.4	75.4
2003	442.9	139.4	303.6	147.5	8.6	147.5	96.6	50.9	32.7	85.4
2004	474.6	145.2	329.4	158.2	9.2	162.0	106.5	55.5	37.3	93.7
2005	504.7	152.4	352.3	167.4	9.9	175.0	114.7	60.3	42.2	100.3
2006	541.9	155.0	387.0	170.8	10.4	205.7	149.2	56.5	82.3	89.5
2007	573.9	163.4	410.5	176.3	11.1	223.1	163.8	59.3	93.4	95.9
2008	599.3	167.6	431.7	180.1	11.4	240.2	180.5	59.7	104.5	101.5
Per Capita Amount in Dollars										
1970	\$82	\$66	\$16	\$4	\$2	\$10	\$6	\$5	(5)	(5)
1980	209	138	71	32	7	33	18	14	(5)	(5)
1990	574	298	277	144	20	113	66	46	(5)	(5)
2000	1,198	418	780	404	29	346	221	125	(5)	(5)
2001	1,305	430	875	445	29	401	257	144	(5)	(5)
2002	1,418	454	964	481	29	454	293	162	(5)	(5)
2003	1,525	480	1,045	508	30	508	332	175	(5)	(5)
2004	1,619	495	1,124	540	31	552	363	189	(5)	(5)
2005	1,706	515	1,191	566	33	591	388	204	(5)	(5)
2006	1,814	519	1,295	572	35	689	500	189	(5)	(5)
2007	1,902	542	1,361	584	37	739	543	197	(5)	(5)
2008	1,968	550	1,418	591	37	789	593	196	(5)	(5)
Percent Distribution										
1970	100.0	80.0	20.0	5.0	2.5	12.5	6.8	5.7	0.8	4.6
1980	100.0	66.0	34.0	15.2	3.2	15.6	8.7	6.9	2.8	5.8
1990	100.0	51.9	48.1	25.1	3.4	19.6	11.5	8.1	5.3	8.2
2000	100.0	34.9	65.1	33.7	2.5	28.9	18.5	10.4	6.8	16.2
2001	100.0	33.0	67.0	34.1	2.2	30.7	19.7	11.0	7.1	17.5
2002	100.0	32.0	68.0	33.9	2.0	32.0	20.6	11.4	7.2	18.5
2003	100.0	31.5	68.5	33.3	1.9	33.3	21.8	11.5	7.4	19.3
2004	100.0	30.6	69.4	33.3	1.9	34.1	22.4	11.7	7.9	19.8
2005	100.0	30.2	69.8	33.2	2.0	34.7	22.7	11.9	8.4	19.9
2006	100.0	28.6	71.4	31.5	1.9	38.0	27.5	10.4	15.2	16.5
2007	100.0	28.5	71.5	30.7	1.9	38.9	28.5	10.3	16.3	16.7
2008	100.0	28.0	72.0	30.0	1.9	40.1	30.1	10.0	17.4	16.9

¹Personal health care expenditures include other professional services, dental services, other personal health care services, home health care services, prescription drugs, durable medical equipment, and other non-durable medical equipment.

²Includes State Children's Health Insurance Program (Title XXI) and State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) expansion (Title XIX).

³Subset of Federal funds.

⁴Subset of Federal and State and local funds.

⁵Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTE: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident-based population estimates for each year. Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 11

Expenditures for Health Services and Supplies Under Public Programs, by Type of Expenditure and Program: Calendar Year 2008

Program Area	Personal Health Care													
	Total Health Services and Supplies	Total	Hospital Care	Physician and Clinical Services	Dental Services	Other Professional Services	Home Health Care	Prescription Drugs	Other Non Durable Medical Products	Durable Medical Equipment	Nursing Home Care	Other Personal Health Care	Adminis- tration	Public Health Activities
Billions of Dollars														
Public and Private Spending	\$2,181.3	\$1,952.3	\$718.4	\$496.2	\$101.2	\$65.7	\$64.7	\$234.1	\$39.0	\$26.6	\$138.4	\$68.1	\$159.6	\$69.4
All Public Programs	1,043.1	907.8	409.0	172.3	7.3	22.4	51.1	87.0	2.5	8.4	86.2	61.5	65.9	69.4
Federal Funds	774.0	718.0	330.7	144.6	4.5	17.9	39.8	72.5	2.5	8.0	62.1	35.3	45.5	10.5
State and Local Funds	269.1	189.8	78.3	27.7	2.8	4.5	11.3	14.5	0.0	0.4	24.1	26.2	20.4	59.0
Medicare	469.2	444.3	211.3	102.7	0.2	15.2	26.6	52.1	2.5	7.9	25.7	--	24.9	--
Medicaid ¹	344.3	316.7	122.7	36.2	6.0	3.7	22.4	19.4	--	--	56.3	50.0	27.7	--
Federal	201.3	185.5	71.7	22.4	3.6	2.3	12.7	11.5	--	--	32.7	29.1	15.8	--
State and Local	143.0	131.2	51.0	14.2	2.4	1.5	9.7	7.9	--	--	23.6	20.9	11.8	--
Other State and Local														
Public Assistance Programs	7.4	7.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	--	--
Department of Veterans Affairs	38.1	37.9	26.5	4.3	0.1	--	0.5	2.4	--	--	3.7	0.4	0.2	--
Department of Defense ²	33.1	29.7	16.1	6.9	--	--	--	5.2	--	--	--	1.6	3.4	--
Workers' Compensation	33.1	25.1	7.0	12.0	--	2.6	--	3.2	--	0.3	--	--	8.0	--
Federal	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.4	--	0.1	--	0.1	--	0.0	--	--	0.1	--
State and Local	32.2	24.2	6.8	11.6	--	2.5	--	3.1	--	0.3	--	--	8.0	--
State and Local Hospitals ³	22.1	22.1	17.0	--	--	--	1.5	--	--	--	--	3.7	--	--
Other Public Programs for														
Personal Health Care ⁴	26.4	24.6	6.0	9.4	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.8	--	0.2	0.0	5.6	1.8	--
Federal	20.9	19.8	4.9	8.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.2	--	0.2	0.0	4.3	1.2	--
State and Local	5.5	4.9	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	--	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.6	--
Government Public Health Activities	69.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	69.4
Federal	10.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10.5
State and Local	59.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	59.0
CMS Programs														
Medicare, Medicaid and SCHIP	823.8	769.8	337.0	141.5	6.9	19.2	49.1	73.1	2.5	8.0	82.0	50.6	54.0	--

¹Excludes funds paid into the Medicare trust funds by States under buy-in agreements to cover premiums for Medicaid recipients.

²Includes care for retirees and military dependents.

³Category comprises state and local subsidies to hospitals and home health agencies, as well as school health programs.

⁴Includes program spending for State Children's Health Insurance Program (Title XXI) and State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) expansion (Title XIX), maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation medical payments, temporary disability insurance medical payments, Public Health Service and other Federal hospitals, Indian health services, and alcoholism, drug abuse, and mental

NOTE: The figure 0.0 denotes amounts less than \$50 million. Numbers may not add to total due to rounding. Dashes (--) indicate not applicable. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 12
Private Health Insurance Premiums, Benefits and Net Cost, Selected Calendar Years 1960-2008

	1960	1970	1980	1990	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Private Health Insurance Premiums	Billions of Dollars															
Health Services and Supplies	\$5.9	\$15.5	\$68.8	\$233.7	\$359.0	\$384.7	\$416.8	\$454.8	\$497.7	\$551.0	\$604.6	\$646.1	\$691.0	\$727.6	\$759.7	\$783.2
Private Health Insurance Benefits																
Personal Health Care	5.0	14.1	61.2	204.7	319.5	344.4	371.0	402.8	441.1	482.4	522.0	560.3	599.8	634.6	665.1	691.2
Hospital	3.3	9.0	37.0	97.9	114.4	121.9	131.5	144.1	157.2	172.1	187.7	202.1	215.7	234.6	246.1	259.0
Physician and Clinical Services	1.6	4.2	16.7	67.2	114.9	122.1	127.5	136.6	148.8	163.1	178.1	191.4	207.8	220.0	232.7	241.8
Dental Services	0.0	0.2	3.8	15.3	25.7	27.1	29.2	31.3	34.3	36.6	37.9	40.5	42.8	45.0	47.5	49.2
Other Professional Services	0.0	0.0	0.8	6.6	12.2	12.5	13.2	13.9	15.1	16.1	18.0	19.4	20.1	20.9	22.2	23.4
Other Personal Health Care	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home Health Care	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.9	7.1	8.4	7.8	6.9	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.8
Nursing Home Care	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.9	7.5	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.1	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.8	10.3
Prescription Drugs	0.0	0.5	1.8	10.6	35.5	41.9	51.0	59.5	69.2	77.9	83.4	90.0	95.8	96.2	97.8	98.5
Other Non-durable Medical Products	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Durable Medical Equipment	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2
Net Cost																
Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	0.9	1.4	7.6	29.1	39.5	40.3	45.9	52.0	56.6	68.6	82.6	85.8	91.2	93.0	94.6	92.0
Private Health Insurance Premiums	Percent Distribution															
Health Services and Supplies	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private Health Insurance Benefits																
Personal Health Care	85.3	90.7	88.9	87.6	89.0	89.5	89.0	88.6	88.6	87.6	86.3	86.7	86.8	87.2	87.5	88.3
Hospital	56.1	57.9	53.7	41.9	31.9	31.7	31.6	31.7	31.6	31.2	31.1	31.3	31.2	32.2	32.4	33.1
Physician and Clinical Services	27.2	27.1	24.3	28.8	32.0	31.7	30.6	30.0	29.9	29.6	29.5	29.6	30.1	30.2	30.6	30.9
Dental Services	0.6	1.4	5.5	6.5	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3
Other Professional Services	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0
Other Personal Health Care																
Home Health Care	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Nursing Home Care	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Prescription Drugs	0.6	3.1	2.6	4.5	9.9	10.9	12.2	13.1	13.9	14.1	13.8	13.9	13.9	13.2	12.9	12.6
Other Non-durable Medical Products																
Durable Medical Equipment	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Net Cost																
Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	14.7	9.3	11.1	12.4	11.0	10.5	11.0	11.4	11.4	12.4	13.7	13.3	13.2	12.8	12.5	11.7
Private Health Insurance Premiums	Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown															
Health Services and Supplies		10.2	16.1	13.0	6.3	7.2	8.4	9.1	9.4	10.7	9.7	6.9	6.9	5.3	4.4	3.1
Private Health Insurance Benefits																
Personal Health Care		10.9	15.8	12.8	6.6	7.8	7.7	8.6	9.5	9.4	8.2	7.3	7.0	5.8	4.8	3.9
Hospital		10.6	15.2	10.2	2.3	6.5	7.9	9.6	9.0	9.5	9.1	7.6	6.8	8.7	4.9	5.2
Physician and Clinical Services		10.2	14.8	14.9	8.0	6.2	4.5	7.1	8.9	9.6	9.2	7.5	8.6	5.8	5.8	3.9
Dental Services		18.7	33.5	14.9	7.7	5.8	7.7	7.1	9.4	6.8	3.7	6.8	5.8	5.1	5.6	3.5
Other Professional Services		17.7	34.6	23.0	9.2	2.4	5.6	5.3	9.2	6.5	11.4	8.2	3.7	3.9	6.0	5.4
Other Personal Health Care		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home Health Care		16.8	48.5	23.5	13.7	18.2	-6.8	-11.1	-16.8	-9.0	3.0	1.1	3.3	-0.2	0.4	2.6
Nursing Home Care		--	35.6	30.5	14.2	6.8	2.7	-3.5	2.9	7.0	-0.2	-0.1	2.3	4.0	6.9	4.6
Prescription Drugs		30.0	13.9	19.5	18.8	18.2	21.6	16.6	16.4	12.6	7.0	7.9	6.4	0.4	1.7	0.7
Other Non-durable Medical Products		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Durable Medical Equipment		13.9	15.6	8.8	9.3	8.3	0.9	1.3	-0.5	2.1	5.7	1.8	4.7	1.8	4.3	1.4
Net Cost																
Net Cost of Private Health Insurance		5.3	18.2	14.3	4.5	2.1	13.7	13.4	8.9	21.1	20.5	3.9	6.3	2.0	1.7	-2.8

NOTE: The figure 0 denotes amounts less than \$50 million. Dashes (--) indicate not applicable. Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts are shown in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 13

Per Enrollee¹ Expenditures and Average Annual Percent Change in Medicare Spending and in Private Health Insurance Premiums, Calendar Years 1969-2008

Calendar Years	All Benefits		Common Benefits ²	
	Health Services and Supplies		Health Services and Supplies	
	Medicare	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Private Health Insurance
Per Enrollee Spending				
1969	\$358	\$87	\$327	\$75
1970	\$383	\$100	\$352	\$86
1971	\$414	\$114	\$385	\$96
1972	\$449	\$132	\$417	\$107
1973	\$468	\$144	\$433	\$117
1974	\$568	\$161	\$525	\$136
1975	\$670	\$185	\$622	\$156
1976	\$783	\$231	\$726	\$188
1977	\$885	\$279	\$830	\$217
1978	\$1,004	\$313	\$938	\$241
1979	\$1,135	\$360	\$1,064	\$281
1980	\$1,335	\$406	\$1,257	\$324
1981	\$1,571	\$474	\$1,479	\$373
1982	\$1,804	\$539	\$1,703	\$421
1983	\$2,017	\$598	\$1,902	\$457
1984	\$2,206	\$675	\$2,077	\$495
1985	\$2,347	\$743	\$2,203	\$545
1986	\$2,459	\$757	\$2,316	\$572
1987	\$2,604	\$821	\$2,457	\$634
1988	\$2,739	\$957	\$2,567	\$727
1989	\$3,056	\$1,104	\$2,808	\$819
1990	\$3,264	\$1,250	\$3,007	\$925
1991	\$3,526	\$1,372	\$3,206	\$1,022
1992	\$3,897	\$1,487	\$3,492	\$1,102
1993	\$4,213	\$1,605	\$3,725	\$1,162
1994	\$4,631	\$1,664	\$4,010	\$1,189
1995	\$5,009	\$1,749	\$4,298	\$1,223
1996	\$5,325	\$1,829	\$4,524	\$1,250
1997	\$5,580	\$1,909	\$4,713	\$1,296
1998	\$5,497	\$2,012	\$4,717	\$1,355
1999	\$5,550	\$2,136	\$4,828	\$1,408
2000	\$5,778	\$2,306	\$4,986	\$1,507
2001	\$6,306	\$2,538	\$5,413	\$1,651
2002	\$6,685	\$2,821	\$5,719	\$1,812
2003	\$7,013	\$3,111	\$5,996	\$1,989
2004	\$7,599	\$3,307	\$6,404	\$2,128
2005	\$8,159	\$3,533	\$6,792	\$2,284
2006	\$9,499	\$3,710	\$7,016	\$2,440
2007	\$9,976	\$3,868	\$7,204	\$2,567
2008	\$10,614	\$4,007	\$7,627	\$2,699

Table 13 - Continued
Per Enrollee¹ Expenditures and Average Annual Percent Change in Medicare Spending and in Private Health Insurance Premiums, Calendar Years 1969-2008

Calendar Years	All Benefits		Common Benefits ²	
	Health Services and Supplies		Health Services and Supplies	
	Medicare	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Private Health Insurance
Annual Percent Change				
1970	7.0	14.4	7.9	15.4
1971	8.3	14.0	9.4	11.2
1972	8.4	15.4	8.2	11.1
1973	4.3	9.4	3.9	9.5
1974	21.3	11.7	21.1	16.2
1975	17.9	15.0	18.6	14.8
1976	16.9	24.9	16.7	20.5
1977	13.0	20.7	14.4	15.8
1978	13.5	12.5	13.0	10.9
1979	13.0	14.9	13.5	16.7
1980	17.7	12.6	18.1	15.5
1981	17.6	16.7	17.6	15.0
1982	14.8	13.8	15.2	12.9
1983	11.8	10.9	11.7	8.6
1984	9.4	12.9	9.2	8.2
1985	6.4	10.0	6.1	10.2
1986	4.8	1.9	5.1	4.9
1987	5.9	8.5	6.1	10.8
1988	5.2	16.5	4.5	14.7
1989	11.6	15.3	9.4	12.7
1990	6.8	13.3	7.1	13.0
1991	8.0	9.8	6.6	10.5
1992	10.5	8.4	8.9	7.8
1993	8.1	7.9	6.7	5.5
1994	9.9	3.7	7.6	2.3
1995	8.2	5.1	7.2	2.9
1996	6.3	4.6	5.3	2.2
1997	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.7
1998	-1.5	5.4	0.1	4.5
1999	1.0	6.1	2.4	3.9
2000	4.1	8.0	3.3	7.0
2001	9.1	10.0	8.6	9.5
2002	6.0	11.2	5.7	9.8
2003	4.9	10.3	4.8	9.8
2004	8.3	6.3	6.8	7.0
2005	7.4	6.8	6.1	7.3
2006	16.4	5.0	3.3	6.8
2007	5.0	4.3	2.7	5.2
2008	6.4	3.6	5.9	5.1
Average Annual Percent Change by Period				
1970 - 2008	9.0	10.1	8.3	9.3
1970 - 1993	11.0	12.8	10.8	12.0
1993 - 1997	7.3	4.4	6.1	2.8
1997 - 1999	-0.3	5.8	1.2	4.2
1999 - 2002	6.4	9.7	5.8	8.8
2002 - 2008	6.9	5.4	3.9	6.0

¹ Per enrollee includes primary policy holder plus dependents.

² Common benefits refers to benefits commonly covered by Medicare and Private Health Insurance. These benefits are hospital services, physician and clinical services, other professional services and durable medical products.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.